

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Tuesday, February 23, 1993

The House met at 12 noon.

The Reverend James R. Wagner, national chaplain, the American Legion, Forest, MS, offered the following prayer:

Lord our God, may all those who enter these hallowed Halls remember: *** God is the King of all the earth ***. God sitteth upon the throne of His holiness." (Psalms 47:7-8)

We come, O Lord, asking Your gracious blessing upon those who labor here. May they be filled with that humility which depends upon the wisdom and strength which only You can give. May the deliberations of this body always be guided by the principles of justice and freedom.

Thank You, Lord, for that providential care that marks our national heritage. By Your grace, keep us ever as "one nation under God." Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House his approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

Mr. TRAFICANT. Mr. Speaker, pursuant to clause 1, rule I, I demand a vote on agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the Chair's approval of the Journal.

The question was taken; and the Speaker announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. TRAFICANT. Mr. Speaker, I object to the vote on the ground that a quorum is not present and make the point of order that a quorum is not present.

The SPEAKER. Evidently a quorum is not present.

The Sergeant at Arms will notify absent Members.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 231, nays 147, not voting 52, as follows:

[Roll No. 36]

YEAS—231

Abercrombie	Bilbray	Cardin
Andrews (ME)	Bishop	Carr
Andrews (TX)	Blackwell	Chapman
Applegate	Bonior	Clayton
Archer	Borski	Clement
Bacchus (FL)	Boucher	Clyburn
Baessler	Brewster	Coleman
Barcia	Brooks	Collins (IL)
Barlow	Browder	Collins (MI)
Barrett (WI)	Brown (FL)	Combest
Bateman	Brown (OH)	Condit
Becerra	Bryant	Conyers
Beilenson	Byrne	Cooper
Berman	Cantwell	Coppersmith

Costello	Kennelly	Pickett	Hansen	Manzullo	Santorum
Cramer	Kildee	Pickle	Hastert	McCandless	Saxton
Danner	Klein	Pombo	Hefley	McCollum	Schiff
Darden	Klink	Pomeroy	Herger	McCrery	Schroeder
de la Garza	Kopetski	Poshard	Hobson	McHugh	Sensenbrenner
Deal	Kreidler	Rahall	Hoekstra	McInnis	Shays
DeFazio	LaFalce	Rangel	Horn	McKeon	Shuster
DeLauro	Lambert	Ravenel	Huffington	Meyers	Skeen
Derrick	Lancaster	Reynolds	Hunter	Mica	Smith (MI)
Dicks	Lantos	Richardson	Hutchinson	Michel	Smith (OR)
Dingell	LaRocca	Roemer	Inhofe	Miller (FL)	Smith (TX)
Dixon	Laughlin	Rose	Istook	Molinari	Snowe
Durbin	Lehman	Rostenkowski	Jacobs	Moorhead	Spence
Edwards (CA)	Levin	Rowland	Johnson (CT)	Morella	Stearns
Edwards (TX)	Lewis (GA)	Roybal-Allard	Johnson, Sam	Murphy	Stump
English (AZ)	Lloyd	Rush	Kim	Nussle	Sundquist
English (OK)	Long	Sangmeister	King	Packard	Talent
Eshoo	Lowe	Sarpalius	Kingston	Paxon	Taylor (MS)
Fazio	Maloney	Sawyer	Klug	Porter	Taylor (NC)
Fields (LA)	Mann	Schenk	Knollenberg	Pryce (OH)	Thomas (CA)
Filner	Manton	Schumer	Kolbe	Quillen	Thomas (WY)
Fingerhut	Margolies-	Scott	Kyl	Ramstad	Torkildsen
Fish	Mezvinsky	Serrano	Lazio	Regula	Upton
Flake	Markey	Sharp	Leach	Ridge	Vucanovich
Foglietta	Martinez	Shepherd	Levy	Roberts	Walker
Ford (MI)	Matsui	Sisisky	Lewis (CA)	Rogers	Walsh
Frank (MA)	Mazzoli	Skaggs	Lewis (FL)	Rohrabacher	Weldon
Frost	McCloskey	Skelton	Lightfoot	Ros-Lehtinen	Wolf
Furse	McCurdy	Slatery	Linder	Roth	Young (AK)
Gallo	McDermott	Slaughter	Livingston	Roukema	Zeliff
Gejdenson	McHale	Smith (IA)	Royce	Machtley	Zimmer
Geren	McKinney	Smith (NJ)			
Gillmor	McNulty	Spratt			
Gilman	Meehan	Stark	Ackerman	Gephardt	Reed
Glickman	Meek	Stenholm	Andrews (NJ)	Gibbons	Sabo
Gonzalez	Menendez	Stokes	Barton	Hamburg	Sanders
Gordon	Mfume	Strickland	Bevill	Harman	Schaefer
Green	Miller (CA)	Studds	Brown (CA)	Henry	Shaw
Gutierrez	Mineta	Stupak	Bunning	Hoke	Solomon
Hall (OH)	Minge	Swett	Calvert	Jefferson	Torricelli
Hall (TX)	Mink	Swift	Cox	Johnson (GA)	Towns
Hamilton	Moakley	Synar	Coyne	Kleczka	Tucker
Hastings	Mollohan	Tanner	Crane	Lipinski	Unsoeld
Hayes	Montgomery	Tauzin	Dellums	McDade	Valentine
Hefner	Moran	Tejeda	Deutsch	McMillan	Washington
Hilliard	Murtha	Thornton	Dooley	Owens	Williams
Hinchey	Myers	Thurman	Engel	Oxley	Wise
Hoagland	Nadler	Torres	Evans	Peterson (MN)	Yates
Hochbrueckner	Natcher	Traficant	Ewing	Petri	Young (FL)
Holden	Neal (MA)	Velazquez	Fields (TX)	Price (NC)	
Houghton	Neal (NC)	Vento	Ford (TN)	Quinn	
Hoyer	Oberstar	Visclosky			
Hughes	Obey	Volkmmer			
Hutto	Oliver	Waters			
Hyde	Ortiz	Watt			
Inglis	Orton	Waxman			
Insee	Pallone	Whitten			
Johnson (SD)	Parker	Wilson			
Johnson, E. B.	Pastor	Woolsey			
Johnston	Payne (NJ)	Wyden			
Kanjorski	Payne (VA)	Wynn			
Kaptur	Pelosi				
Kasich	Penny				
Kennedy	Peterson (FL)				

NAYS—147

Allard	Callahan	Emerson
Armey	Camp	Everett
Bachus (AL)	Canady	Fawell
Baker (CA)	Castle	Fowler
Baker (LA)	Clay	Franks (CT)
Ballenger	Clinger	Franks (NJ)
Barrett (NE)	Coble	Gallely
Bartlett	Collins (GA)	Gekas
Bentley	Crapo	Gilchrist
Bereuter	Cunningham	Gingrich
Bilirakis	DeLay	Goodlatte
Bliley	Diaz-Balart	Goodling
Blute	Dickey	Goss
Boehlert	Doolittle	Grams
Boehner	Dornan	Grandy
Bonilla	Dreier	Greenwood
Burton	Duncan	Gunderson
Buyer	Dunn	Hancock

NOT VOTING—52

Ackerman	Gephardt	Reed
Andrews (NJ)	Gibbons	Sabo
Barton	Hamburg	Sanders
Bevill	Harman	Schaefer
Brown (CA)	Henry	Shaw
Bunning	Hoke	Solomon
Calvert	Jefferson	Torricelli
Cox	Johnson (GA)	Towns
Coyne	Kleczka	Tucker
Crane	Lipinski	Unsoeld
Dellums	McDade	Valentine
Deutsch	McMillan	Washington
Dooley	Owens	Williams
Engel	Oxley	Wise
Evans	Peterson (MN)	Yates
Ewing	Petri	Young (FL)
Fields (TX)	Price (NC)	
Ford (TN)	Quinn	

□ 1223

So the Journal was approved.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. DEUTSCH. Mr. Speaker, due to the delay of my flight I was unable to vote on House rollcall vote No. 36. Had I been present, I would have voted "aye."

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The Chair recognizes the gentleman from California [Mr. POMBO] to lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. POMBO led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

TRIBUTE TO REV. JAMES R. (JIM) WAGNER

(Mr. MONTGOMERY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MONTGOMERY. Mr. Speaker, I am honored to introduce the guest chaplain today. He is Rev. James R. (Jim) Wagner, pastor of the Forest Presbyterian Church in Forest, MS. He is also serving a 1-year term as the national chaplain of the American Legion.

Reverend Wagner is a Korean war veteran, having served 4 years in the Navy as a hospital corpsman. He is a graduate of Belhaven College in Jackson, MS, and the Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, PA. He was ordained in January 1965 and previously served churches in Mississippi and Central America before becoming pastor of the Forest Presbyterian Church in 1979.

Reverend Wagner is a life member of both the American Legion and VFW and has been the Mississippi State chaplain of the American Legion for 11 years. He has also been very active in civic and community affairs in Forest and Scott County, MS, over the past 14 years.

I know all my colleagues join me in welcoming the chaplain of the day, Rev. Jim Wagner.

MEMBERS URGED TO DEFEAT H.R. 20

(Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to express my disappointment at the placing of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1993, on the Suspension Calendar.

This legislation, which would allow Federal employees, including IRS and FEC auditors, U.S. attorneys, and FBI agents, to hold office in political parties, work on campaigns, and even to run for elective public office—is clearly controversial.

If my colleague, the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] who represents one of the largest constituencies of Federal employees, is wary of potential abuses to our country's civil service that could result from passage of this bill, then it is this Member's opinion that there is reason for caution. Caution like this, Mr. Speaker, is reason enough to give this measure the full and thorough deliberation, guaranteed by an open debate and amendment process, in the full House.

I urge my colleagues on both sides of the aisle, to vote "no" today on H.R. 20. Let us defeat this bill under suspension, so that we can bring this important and controversial issue up under a

rule for free and open debate—the kind of consideration it deserves.

PRESIDENT CLINTON'S ECONOMIC PLAN

(Mr. REYNOLDS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. REYNOLDS. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to call for Congress to move swiftly on President Clinton's economic plan.

Already there are those who are more interested in picking this package apart piece by piece, rather than seeing each piece in the context of the plan as a whole.

However, Mr. Speaker, the American people recognize this as a bold, comprehensive plan that must be viewed in its entirety, not as individual disconnected parts.

When I was in my district this past weekend, there was no talk of how one particular part harmed this special interest or that special interest. Over and over again, I was told what a courageous and bold package the President had put forth. Over and over again, I was asked would the Congress have the courage to pass this package as a whole or would we tear it apart bit by bit and destroy its effectiveness.

Mr. Speaker, the American people overwhelmingly recognize this plan as our best hope to move this Nation forward. But they will not wait patiently as we, in Congress, endlessly debate the merits and demerits of every item. The American people demand quick action on the President's plan. They demand passage of a plan that generates more and better jobs for million of Americans, invests in people, increases real incomes for all Americans and cuts wasteful Government spending.

It is time we listened to what the people want and move quickly on the President's plan.

SOUTH CAROLINIANS SUPPORT PRESIDENT CLINTON'S ECO- NOMIC PROGRAM

(Mr. DERRICK asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DERRICK. Mr. Speaker, last week President Clinton delivered his economic blueprint to put our fiscal house in order and to energize the recovery.

We know Bill Clinton is the plan's architect.

But the American people have volunteered as masons and carpenters to make sure the plan's economic foundation is poured and its walls are secured.

Yesterday I met with my constituents in South Carolina. They told me to support the plan. "We don't support everything in it," they said, "but we

approve of President Clinton and we back his program."

My constituents are fed up with business as usual. Most of all, they want the Congress to pull together and to pass this package.

The people of South Carolina and those in other States are asking, "If not now, then when?" "If not Clinton, then who?"

My constituents want the President and the Congress to effect real change. They want an economic package that cuts spending and puts the economy back on the right track.

If we do nothing the deficit will soar and our children's future will be mortgaged just to prop up the present.

Mr. Speaker, the people of South Carolina have a tradition of banding together to restore old buildings.

They have told me that they are willing to roll up their sleeves to support President Clinton's plan to put our economic house in order.

A BLIZZARD IN WASHINGTON

(Mr. GOSS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GOSS. Mr. Speaker, it has been snowing in Washington, literally and figuratively. The cold white stuff is melting outside now, but in here people are still snowed in by a blizzard of conflicting numbers released by the Clinton administration. I recently read a disturbing commentary in the paper about the strategy used by the majority. A Democratic staffer stated: "Throwing numbers out 'til nobody can have faith in numbers, and then political considerations will win; that's how we do it every time."

Perhaps that is why the President announced \$493 billion in deficit cuts—apparently ignoring the \$170 billion of new spending and downplaying about \$250 billion in new taxes. Maybe that is why \$21 billion in higher Social Security taxes are being figured as budget savings. And maybe that explains the confusion over who really is rich in the eyes of our new administration. Americans demand honesty in Government. We should begin by helping people dig out from under the snowdrift of contradictory numbers.

IN SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S ECONOMIC PACKAGE

(Ms. CANTWELL asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. CANTWELL. Mr. Speaker, yesterday the President of the United States visited the other Washington to talk about his economic plan and to meet with thousands of workers from the Boeing Co. in Everett where the problems of the aerospace industry are

very directly related to our problems in the economy. It is these hard-working middle income Americans who stand to benefit from his economic plan, and just like the economic plan, they realize that there are no quick fixes for the problems of the aerospace industry.

The President clearly called for spending cuts before we have spending increases. He talked about a vision for a growing dynamic economy and creating not just good jobs, but good wages, and the fact that we need to build an education and retraining system second to none, and we need to get a high-technology policy off the ground.

Mr. Speaker, the residents of the Northwest clearly applaud the President's call for quick action, not only in solving our economic problems in the large scale, but the airline industry directly.

REGULATORY BURDEN REDUCTION FOR BANKS WITHOUT COMPROMISING SAFETY AND SOUNDNESS

(Mr. BEREUTER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BEREUTER. Mr. Speaker, on last Thursday, February 18, this Member and his colleague, Mr. BACCHUS of Florida, introduced H.R. 962 to reduce the number of bank regulations and examinations which are redundant, unduly costly, or overly intrusive—and do it without jeopardizing financial institution safety and soundness.

H.R. 962, would provide relief only for safe, sound, and properly managed depository institutions. It does not in any way hamper consumer protection or alter necessary supervisory provisions, such as:

- Risk-based insurance premiums for banks;

- Continued annual supervisory examinations for troubled institutions;

- Strong capital requirements;

- Continued annual audits for institutions subject to the requirement;

- Additional authority to close or restrict the activities of troubled institutions; and

- The 1991 bank bill's [FDICIA] strong supervisory sanctions.

Mr. Speaker, this legislation is supported by the following groups:

- American Bankers Association;

- Independent Bankers Association of America;

- Savings and Community Bankers of America;

- Association of Bank Holding Companies;

- National Association of Homebuilders; and

- U.S. Chamber of Commerce.

PRESIDENT CLINTON'S ECONOMIC PLAN

(Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois. Mr. Speaker, last week President Clinton presented to America an economic stimulus package that is going to get America moving again. He has asked Americans everywhere, including those in this Congress, to help him "write the next great chapter in the history of the greatest country the world has ever known."

Judging from the response he has been getting around the country and from the enthusiasm and support I heard from constituents when I went back home to my district last weekend, I would say that America is not only willing, but ready to help our country flourish economically and become full partners with him as he unfolds this new chapter of affluence.

Now, some of my colleagues on the other side of the aisle seem to be more interested in poking holes in the President's comprehensive and far-reaching plan; but two-thirds of America voted to end the last 12 years of crippling, grinding, weakening, economically struggling chapter of this country's history.

The good, solid, concerned American citizens I spoke to last weekend and those who have been calling my offices every day in large numbers are overwhelmingly in agreement. They do not want to continue to wonder if they are going to lose their jobs, or whether they can afford health insurance or whether there will be a better life for their children. They support the President's bold and honest plan for the future, and all of us should do the same.

HOT LINE CALLERS: CLINTON'S PLAN PERPLEXING

(Mr. KIM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KIM. Mr. Speaker, on the front page of today's USA Today, this headline sums it up. "Hot Line Callers: Clinton's Plan Perplexing."

President Clinton's economic plan is confusing.

The President said this plan will spur economic growth. But higher taxes have always slowed economic growth. As a matter of fact, no nation has ever taxed itself into prosperity.

The President says his plan will create more jobs. But most experts conclude that this package has a real antijobs bias.

The President says his plan will reduce the deficit. But the plan includes more spending that will only increase the deficit.

Mr. Speaker, I see now why most people are perplexed by President Clinton's plan.

Frankly, it just does not make any sense.

THE PRESIDENT'S ECONOMIC PLAN

(Mr. RICHARDSON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. RICHARDSON. Mr. Speaker, New Mexico is a barometer State in terms of the Presidential election. It has accurately predicted the last four Presidential elections.

This past weekend I held eight town meetings in my State on the President's program. By a 65-percent margin, my constituents feel that President Clinton is on the right track. They want to make sure, however, that spending cuts are a priority in this package.

Their biggest message is, "Cut the waste." They want to make sure that sacrifice across the board is even. They think that the stimulus package is tremendously important.

The numbers show that the recovery we are supposedly experiencing is not creating jobs at the usual rate.

□ 1240

Mr. Speaker, the American people are behind the President and understand that we must all pull together to get back on track. I heard it at home this weekend: We have to put our country back to work, we have to get our fiscal crisis back in order, and the President's plan is a major step in that direction.

WHAT THE CLINTON PLAN REALLY DOES IS HURT AMERICA

(Mr. BURTON of Indiana asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. BURTON of Indiana. Mr. Speaker, my colleague, the gentleman from New Mexico [Mr. RICHARDSON] who just spoke, said that his constituents think President Clinton is on the right track. Well, Mr. Speaker, when they find out what is in his package, the wheels are going to come off. The wheels are going to come off.

Mr. Speaker, the fact of the matter is, according to the Republican Study Committee who did a weekend analysis of his program, instead of cutting spending, domestic spending is going to go up \$46 billion over the next 5 years. The only real spending cuts are going to come in the area of defense, and we were going to do that anyhow, and I say, "When you take into consideration the taxes he's talking about, plus hidden taxes you don't know about yet, America, it is going to be \$305 billion in new taxes with no domestic spending

cuts; in fact, there's going to be a spending increase."

I would just like to say to my colleague and anyone else who might be paying attention in America that tonight I will be taking the Republican Study Committee analysis and going through it line by line to show the American people what we are really up against, what the Clinton budget really does. It is not going to help America, it is going to hurt America, and let me just say in ending that the Wall Street Journal said that next year we are going to lose 250,000 jobs if this passes. That is not positive.

PRESIDENT'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM MAKES GOOD ECONOMIC SENSE

(Mr. BROWN of Ohio asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BROWN of Ohio. Mr. Speaker, the American people have responded positively to President Clinton's economic program to lower the budget deficit and rebuild our economy.

That is because the President's program makes good sense economically.

It makes sense to make vaccines available for babies who need them. Every \$1 spent on immunizations will save \$10 down the road.

It makes sense to invest in our communities' physical infrastructure.

The President's Rebuild America Program will mean better highways and better housing, cleaner water, and a cleaner environment.

These are laudable goals in their own right.

But they make good economic sense.

Ask the local development directors in my district in northeast Ohio.

It is much easier to build a local company when you have a clean environment and a sound transportation system.

Yes, the President's program will achieve the important goal of deficit reduction.

But it will also make an investment in, and lay the groundwork for, a better economic future for our families and for our young people.

SUPPORT THE BRADY BILL

(Mr. SENSENBRENNER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SENSENBRENNER. Mr. Speaker, in many States a convicted felon can walk into a gun shop today and purchase a handgun. Yesterday the gentleman from New York [Mr. SCHUMER] and I reintroduced the Brady bill to stop this.

Since the Brady bill was first introduced in 1987, more than 50,000 people have been murdered with firearms. The Brady bill will help stop this senseless loss of life.

The Brady bill establishes a waiting period of 5 business days before a prospective gun buyer can possess a handgun. This gives law enforcement officials time to conduct a background check and only prevents purchases for those who legally cannot own a handgun. This waiting period will end once the national instant check hotline—established by the bill—becomes operational.

Mr. Speaker, in my home State of Wisconsin, during a 9-month period in 1992, our waiting period and background check system successfully blocked gun sales to 200 people with prior felony convictions or histories of mental illness.

The Brady bill will work and has the overwhelming support of the American public and law enforcement agencies. I urge my colleagues to take this important step toward safer streets.

WE NEED MORE LARRY'S

(Mr. MINGE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MINGE. Mr. Speaker, in the Second District of Minnesota and throughout America there is broad support for President Clinton's call for action to solve our Nation's economic problems. The time has come to cut the Federal deficit. Americans recognize that it will take shared sacrifice for all. We need to downsize the Federal Government just like IBM, Sears, General Motors have been downsizing, but we need to work together.

Mr. Speaker, if Members of this body are not happy with the President's agenda, they should learn from Larry Vilella. Larry Vilella is a 14-year-old boy from Fargo, ND. He recognized the problem. He came up with his own solution. He sent the White House \$1,000 of his own hard-earned money to reduce the deficit.

We need more Larrys, individuals who are committed to solving problems, not unimaginative naysayers who, for political reasons, want to continue Federal gridlock.

UNPLUG THE SPENDING MACHINE

(Mr. SMITH of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SMITH of Texas. Mr. Speaker, nearly everyone recognizes that the Federal deficit threatens the Nation's economic growth. Deficits occur when the Government spends more than it collects.

So who is responsible for the excessive spending and who therefore bears primary responsibility for stopping it?

According to the Constitution, only Congress has the power to spend. And one party has controlled Congress for

almost 40 years. During that time, Federal spending has increased 2,000 percent from \$71 billion in 1954 to \$1.5 trillion in 1993.

President Clinton, who promised to reinvent government, instead has proposed more of the same—more taxes and more spending.

In fact, one-half of the new taxes the President has proposed will go to pay for new spending programs.

The President's party should propose more spending cuts, starting with the \$160 billion in new spending for new programs.

For decades, the living has been easy in Congress. Now it is time to unplug the spending machine and live within our means.

SUPPORT URGED FOR PRESIDENT CLINTON'S ECONOMIC PLAN

(Mrs. MINK asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend remarks.)

Mrs. MINK. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to report that many people are calling my office to urge support for President Clinton's economic plan. They recognize that this is not the time for equivocation. We must find a way to enact all of the pieces of this carefully balanced plan as quickly as possible.

There are \$250 billion in real cuts. At least \$60 billion in the defense budget. Cuts in the number of troops stationed overseas, cuts in the SDI Program reducing the total Federal work force by 100,000 persons over the next 4 years, and freezing pay raises for Federal employees and cuts in future raises to save over \$8 billion in payroll alone.

These cuts together with the revenues raised by tax increases will help to restructure our priorities toward full funding of Head Start, full funding of the WIC Program for infants, increased funding for education and job training, summer jobs for our youth, financial help to go to college, and many more programs all designed to invest in the underdeveloped human resource of our Nation. If we lag behind our international competition, it is because we have failed to realize that we need to invest in assuring that our businesses have highly skilled and technically trained people.

Investment in our children and in their future is the brightest spot in the Clinton plan. If we must cut in other areas of Government spending, if we must increase taxes, then I say let us do it to build a future for our children. Through education we create new potential for them or for our country as a whole.

HEALTH CARE REFORM

(Mr. BALLENGER asked and was given permission to address the House

for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BALLENGER. Mr. Speaker, everyone is interested in holding down medical costs. President Clinton has assigned his chief adviser "the Mrs." to study and prepare the administration plan.

In the meantime, the President has blasted the drug industry and proposed spending \$300 million on vaccinations—great idea, does that mean the Government accepts the liability for use of the vaccines. A large part of the high cost of vaccine is caused by a plethora of trial lawyers and our tort system.

Back to health care. It has been estimated that 40 percent of medical costs are caused by the practice of defensive medicine which is caused by liability suits, which are created by the same trial lawyers.

In all the administration's discussions on cost control for health care—it's freeze this and cut that—but no mention is made of changing the tort system. Do you think that having a lawyer as President and another attorney as chief adviser is preventing the task force from looking at our outlandish tort liability system—one of the major reasons for an increase in medical costs?

□ 1250

GOVERNMENT GETTING DOWN TO BUSINESS

(Mr. MENENDEZ asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to inform my colleagues of the message I received so clearly from the people I represent at home in New Jersey's 13th District. I believe this is a message that many of us have received just as plainly.

While visiting with my constituents at home and discussing with them the bold course our President has set for the Nation, it became plain to me that America is ready to get down to business. Americans are ready to take on this tremendous national debt, to put an end to budget deficits, and to scale back Government spending. The people at home had suggestions for us; objections here and there—but one common concern: Will this plan create the jobs we need? Will we here in New Jersey, and all over the country, be able to find good jobs at good wages to provide for our families?

Mr. Speaker, I cannot tell you how proud I was to be able to tell them "Yes." The President's plan has offered us the chance to make the recovery real for every family in every district. And I must tell you, those people are ready now to do their part in fueling this recovery because they know that this time, the Government will be re-

sponsive to them. This time the Government is looking out for them. This time, this President is willing to put himself on the line of them—the middle and working class people in my district—and in yours. And if we have the courage to go forward and meet the President's challenge, they will have a story to tell their grandchildren; about the day the Government woke up and got down to business.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. (Mr. MFUME). The Chair wishes to announce to Members on this side of the aisle that we have completed the order of the message board, and would urge Members to line up in the order in which they would like to seek recognition.

LIGHTENING THE LOAD FOR SMALL ENTERPRISES: THE OMNIBUS SMALL BUSINESS PROMOTION AND PROTECTION ACT

(Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas. Mr. Speaker, on rural roads and city streets, in all parts of America, our Nation's small enterprises risk everything, everyday, to discover new marvels of technology; to create new services to match a changing world; to offer new jobs, opportunities, and challenges to millions of our fellow citizens.

In exchange for these great risks and accomplishments, America's entrepreneurs ask only that their Government let them get the job done.

Most often, though, their Government ignores this simple plea, and rewards performance with still more responsibilities—collecting our taxes; filling stampedes of Government forms; fulfilling the promises politicians make, but the Government can no longer afford.

Mr. Speaker, we must back this appalling habit.

To help in this new effort, I will introduce today the Omnibus Small Business Promotion and Protection Act to offer 12 straightforward, reasonable steps we can take now to help small enterprises help America.

Mr. Speaker, if we are to provide the jobs workers deserve, the products and services our country needs, and the competitive edge the new world economy demands, we in Congress must work to help small businesses, not hinder them; to lighten their load, not add more to it.

I urge my colleagues to support small businesses by supporting the bill.

CIA OUT OF CONTROL

(Mr. TRAFICANT asked and was given permission to address the House

for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. TRAFICANT. Mr. Speaker, the CIA is telling America that a madman killed two CIA officials in Langley, VA. That is very interesting, because there were no weapons found, there were no tracks, there were no traces. Very unusual.

In fact, the shooter got into America on a fast track, got a work permit in a New York minute and, guess what? He is from Pakistan. And the CIA is telling us it just so happens to be that this shooter from Pakistan, whom they believe is a madman, happened to only kill two CIA officials who were covert operators near Pakistan.

Now, if you believe the CIA, I think we have got some used cars around here, folks. I think it is time to get a grip on the CIA.

Mr. Speaker, I say since the assassination of JFK there has been a subconscious element in America that does not trust Washington, DC, and Congress should exert some grip and influence on the CIA, which has been out of control.

TAX, SPEND, AND CUT

(Mr. POMBO asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. POMBO. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to bring to the attention of my colleagues a Newsweek cover. I asked my staff to provide to me a one-page outline of the President's new plan. This cover simply states, "Tax, Spend, Cut."

Mr. Speaker, for those Members who cannot see it, that is tax, spend, cut (indicating).

THE SALT RIVER PROJECT CELEBRATES 90 YEARS OF SERVICE

(Ms. ENGLISH of Arizona asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. ENGLISH of Arizona. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to an Arizona institution that this month celebrates its 90th birthday as the oldest multipurpose reclamation project in the United States. That institution is the Salt River project, a not-for-profit, publicly controlled utility that has become Arizona's largest water provider and a leading producer of electricity in the Southwest.

Founded in 1903, SRP was born out of the pioneering needs to secure a dependable water supply for the farm communities that had grown up in the Salt River Valley in central Arizona. Drought, dust storms, and gun duels over water claims plagued the area in the late 19th century, destroying crops, ruining families, and taking lives.

In response to these problems, settlers and business leaders of the day

pursued a dream of building a great dam to control and store the waters of the unruly and erratic Salt River. Arizona then was still raw territory—a long, hard train ride from the Nation's Capital.

After persistent lobbying, the area's settlers won Federal backing for construction of the Theodore Roosevelt Dam on the Salt River 90 miles upstream from Phoenix. The dam, completed in 1911 and dedicated by President Roosevelt, was one of the Nation's first reclamation projects and helped Arizona's efforts to enter the Union.

But SRP's vision did not end with completion of the Roosevelt Dam. Through joint efforts with the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation and local communities, SRP presided over the construction of five other water storage dams on the Salt and Verde Rivers. The company's success with early hydroelectric generation prompted the State government to expand SRP's mission in 1937 to include regional generation and transmission services. New powerplants were built. And as the State's economy shifted from agricultural to urban predominance, SRP helped facilitate the development of the Phoenix metropolitan area.

The Phoenix area now ranks as the ninth largest metropolitan region in the country, with a population of nearly 2 million. Arizona's overall population is expected to grow over the next 30 years to more than 7 million, and SRP will continue to be as important to the State's future as it has been to its past.

Today, SRP electric rates are among the lowest in the Southwest. The company is a national leader in the applications of new energy technologies and energy conservation programs. Under its Delta-10 Program, SRP has committed itself to increase its electric system capacity by 10 percent and save \$50 million over the next 5 years through advancements in energy efficiency and conservation.

Other programs include underground water recharge projects as an alternative to surface impoundments, promotion of electric vehicles, and pilot projects utilizing fuel cells, photovoltaics, clean coal, and solar technologies.

Mr. Speaker, 90 years is a long time to stay in business while maintaining a steadfast commitment to a vision of public service, public responsibility and community partnership. This is an impressive achievement. On its 90th birthday, the Salt River project deserves our thanks for a job well done. Arizonans know the SRP will be there as we head into the 21st century.

CUT SPENDING FIRST

(Mr. DUNCAN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DUNCAN. Mr. Speaker, the tax increases proposed by the President come out to over \$1,000 per person.

Anyone who thinks most of this will be paid by the wealthy is living in a dream world.

The rich will buy tax-free bonds and find other ways to shelter their income.

They will have their companies raise prices.

On Saturday, the CBS radio national news reported that a family making \$40,000 per year, will pay only \$204 in higher taxes.

This is so misleading, it is pathetic.

The higher corporate taxes will lead to higher prices and layoffs of less-skilled workers.

Corporations have never paid taxes. They just pass them on.

It was reported on Sunday that the average family will pay \$120 in higher energy taxes, but almost twice that much in indirect costs.

Prices will slowly go up on everything, and many people will not realize that it is these proposed tax increases that are doing it.

The average taxpayer today already pays 47.2 percent of his or her income in taxes of all types—income, property, sales, gas, Social Security, et cetera.

This is not only enough, it is too much.

My constituents say, "Cut spending first."

RIGHTS OF PATIENTS IN LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES

(Mrs. BYRNE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. BYRNE. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to introduce a bill to establish and enforce standards governing the rights of patients in long-term care facilities. As we grow older, we should retain our rights to health care and treatment provided with humanity and consideration. Patients in long-term care facilities deserve to be actively involved in the care that they receive, in the cost of that care, and in the administration of that care. Treatment should be guaranteed confidential and effective.

When older Americans find themselves in frightening situations, as their bodies age and become infirm they must, in many cases, move to long-term care facilities. These patients have come to a point in their lives when they are no longer self-reliant. They need help. This bill of rights will give them back a feeling of control. Empowerment is important in all phases of life.

I ask my colleagues to give due consideration to this legislation as it will affect all of us one day.

GENERAL AVIATION INDUSTRY

(Mr. STEARNS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. STEARNS. Mr. Speaker, President Clinton campaigned on his promise to improve the economy by providing more jobs to Americans. One industry which he and Congress can look to for investment, expansion, and employment is the general aviation industry. This industry, which at one time was one of the largest contributors to a positive balance of trade, puts over \$50 billion annually into our Nation's economy.

There are three main areas in which Congress can enact legislation to revitalize this industry. The first action should be to provide an investment tax credit. The second should be to repeal the luxury tax on new aircraft purchases. This tax only serves to decrease overall sales. In 1991, in fact, this tax was supposed to increase revenue. It did not. Only one-tenth of the revenue was received by the Federal Government.

Congress should also act quickly to enact reasonable tort liability reform, which is recognized by the industry as an important element to the recovery of the industry.

Let's use the general aviation industry to aid in the economic recovery of this Nation. The benefits that will be derived can no longer be ignored.

□ 1300

A CALL FOR PASSAGE OF THE BRADY BILL

(Mr. MORAN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MORAN. Mr. Speaker, 6 days ago President Clinton told this body that he would sign the Brady bill, if we would pass it through Congress.

The fact is that in 1991, we could have gotten that Brady bill passed through the Congress but for the entrenched opposition of the National Rifle Association.

Mr. Speaker, since that bill was debated on this floor in 1991, 23,000 people have lost their lives because of gun murders. Many of those people, we know, had we had a 5-day waiting period, police departments could determine whether the person had a felony conviction or had a history of mental illness. We know many of those deaths would have been prevented.

Since 1987, when Jim and Sarah Brady launched their campaign after the tragic shooting of Jim Brady by someone that never could have gotten a pistol, had he been able to be checked by a police department for a history of mental illness, over 60,000 people have been murdered. This is wrong, my colleagues.

Twenty-two people in Great Britain, 68 people in Canada are murdered in a year, when 11,000 people in the United States are murdered. Mr. Speaker, something is wrong. It has to be changed.

Let us pass the Brady bill.

CRITICAL U.S. MANAGERS LOSING JOBS

(Mrs. BENTLEY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. BENTLEY. Mr. Speaker, we now are beginning to read stories about unemployed men and women, who once were midlevel bosses in America's private sector. They are losing their jobs without hope of any employment at that level.

This is a tragic loss of talent and know-how for America and Americans. Unfortunately, Government policymakers and trade negotiators are not exhibiting much awareness or concern over these middle class managers.

The Wall Street Journal recently reported that the All-American executive suite is vanishing as companies become more global-minded.

Last year American corporations employed foreigners for between 7 to 10 percent of their high-level assignments. Foreign hiring, coupled with frozen managerial openings, is a serious problem.

Investor's Business Daily's briefing on CEO's reported that from 1984 to 1989, managerial jobs expanded an average of 5.6 percent a year. Since 1989, that growth in managerial hiring not only has stopped but we have lost 1.2 million management positions.

Because of the importance of this talent, Mr. Speaker, to the industrial base of our country, companies should be urged to look at home instead of abroad for hiring.

AMERICAN VETERANS AND DEFICIT REDUCTION

(Mr. EDWARDS of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. EDWARDS of Texas. Mr. Speaker, I wish that all Americans could have heard today the inspirational testimony of Mr. Joseph Zengerle, the national commander of Disabled American Veterans.

In part, these were his words:

At home we face a crisis that can no longer be ignored. As we struggle to emerge from a devastating recession, we must put our fiscal house in order. We as a Nation can no longer continue to spend beyond our income. Priorities have to be set and painful, unpopular decisions have to be made.

He went on to say this:

The veterans of this country have every right to expect that their benefit programs

shall be required to assume a fair share of deficit reduction that is in direct proportion to the contribution to deficit causation.

Mr. Speaker, no group in America has a greater right to say their budget should not be cut than those Americans who were injured in military service to our country. Yet, once again, our Nation's veterans have stood up for future generations, set a high standard of unselfishness and shown us what true patriotism is all about.

MARK PRICE

(Mr. HOKE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HOKE. Mr. Speaker, long-range planning, sharply focused targeting, farsighted vision—all qualities in very short supply in this God-forsaken city—but in ample supply in Cleveland, OH, in the personage of one exceptional young man. And to whom do I refer? To Mark Price—point guard for the Cleveland Cavaliers, NBA All-Star, and on Saturday night, the 1993 winner of the NBA's long distance shoot-out—demonstrating the discipline, targeting, and long-range planning of a real visionary.

PASS SAFE SCHOOLS ACT AND BRADY BILL

(Mr. SCHUMER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. Speaker, the carnage in our schools continues unabated.

Yesterday in New York, on the first day back to school after the Presidents Day recess, four young people were shot, stabbed or slashed.

All the children involved, both victims and assailants, were teenagers.

And at a Los Angeles high school yesterday for the second time in a month one teenage student shot and killed another.

Mr. Speaker, how long are we going to continue to watch the slaughter of our children in and near our schools?

How many of our sons and daughters must die because elected officials are paralyzed by the culture of violence that grips too many of our schools?

Yesterday, Mr. Speaker, we introduced the Brady bill that calls for a mandatory waiting period for the purchase of hand guns.

I urge Members to join nearly a hundred of us in supporting this important legislation.

I also urge you to join me in sponsoring the Safe Schools Act, which has passed this House twice in recent years, only to die of neglect and hostility at the hands of an administration captured by the national gun violence protection lobby—the NRA.

It is a new day, Mr. Speaker, because we have a President who shares our belief that our children have a right to go to school without fearing for their lives.

It is time to stop the killing.

Support the Safe Schools Act. Support the Brady bill.

THE FACTS ON THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN MUST COME TO LIGHT

(Mr. MCCRERY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MCCRERY. Mr. Speaker, I come to the well of the House today with no notes and no prepared speech, but I am concerned about the level of information that is forming the context of the debate over the President's deficit reduction plan. Not enough information has been put out there to the general public for us to come to the well and say, "I've been overwhelmed by calls and letters from my constituents saying, 'Support the President's program.'"

I want my colleagues in the House, the American people and the news media to dig deeper, find out what is in that plan before they form their conclusions. When they do, they will find that the level of tax increases to spending cuts are not as being advertised.

They will find that spending cuts, such as an increase in Social Security taxes, are in there. A spending cut that is a rise in Part B Medicare premiums, spending cuts that are really fee increases. And when they pull all those out, put them in the proper column, they find that they are going to have about 300 billion dollars' worth of tax increases over the next 5 years, and only about \$100 billion of spending cuts over the next 5 years.

And guess what? There is \$112 billion of spending cuts in defense alone over the next 5 years. That means we are going to have a net increase of \$312 billion in spending for every other category. Not a good deal. Look at it.

IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT CLINTON'S PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY

(Mr. BLACKWELL asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BLACKWELL. Mr. Speaker, last week the President presented a bold and imaginative program for economic recovery in America. His plan, which includes some increased income taxes, new energy taxes, higher taxes for corporate America, a series of 150 spending cuts and some new spending has been well received and widely accepted by the American people. In fact, more than half of those polled recently support the President.

In announcing his proposed economic stimulus and deficit reduction package, the President concurrently launched a program to investigate ways of dealing with the spiraling costs of health care in America, demonstrating his clear understanding that we really cannot discuss deficit reduction without discussing those costs. I believe his use of the First Lady as the point person on that issue is wise management.

The President, like no other President over the past three decades, has made an appeal for the Nation to unite to solve our economic problems. He has asked those of us in Congress to put aside party and politics, and to work to save America. Yet, despite the support of the American people and despite the President's appeal, there are apparently many in the Congress who are unwilling to cast aside partisan agendas.

Mr. Speaker, since 1980, income has shifted from the hands of the many to the hands of the few. We have more millionaires in America, but we also have hunger, poverty, and more homelessness. Perhaps, there are those who believe that America means it is alright to work and be required to stand in soup lines and sleep in subway stations in order to stretch your income. Perhaps there are those who believe that America means it is alright to be sick and not have access to medical care because such care cannot be afforded.

But, if our deeds are to meet our words, if America is truly one nation, under God, then I urge our colleagues of whatever party to stand with us and the President in solving our budget problems, rather than standing in the way while the problems deepen. We are all in this together. Our children deserve better.

□ 1310

WHAT PRESIDENT CLINTON SAYS REALLY MEANS

(Mr. ROHRBACHER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. ROHRBACHER. Mr. Speaker, when I first ran for office my most effective phraseology, my most effective slogan was, "Vote for Dana. At least he's not a lawyer."

I am a former journalist by profession, and I am deeply concerned by the words that are being used by President Clinton to describe his economic program. He continues to use the word "contribution" instead of the word "tax." He continues to use the word, as do other members of the administration, "investment" instead of "Federal spending."

At first this tactic rubbed me the wrong way, and now it seems like a

slap in the face every time I hear it. I do not know if other citizens feel this way as well. This could lead people to play other games.

For example, I was astounded to find out that the \$32 billion tax increase on senior citizens earning \$25,000 or more in President Clinton's plan has been labeled a spending cut and not a tax increase. And then I find out that under President Clinton's plan that really spending cuts are reductions in the projected increase to various programs, and not really spending cuts at all, no spending cuts.

I hope the American people do not feel as insulted as I do, and I hope President Clinton starts watching his words. His credibility might be damaged.

PRESIDENT CLINTON'S STATE OF THE UNION SPEECH

(Mr. TUCKER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. TUCKER. Mr. Speaker, I rise in support of our President's economic plan. It seems that all our Republican colleagues heard from the President was that he is raising taxes.

But what they didn't hear, Mr. Speaker, was what I heard this weekend as I walked through the neighborhoods of Carson, Compton, Watts, Wilmington and Long Beach, CA, talking with the people of the 37th Congressional District. They understand and support the reasons for President Clinton's plan. They have made it clear that they have a desire to invest in the future of our economy and to improve the lives of all Americans across this country.

Mr. Speaker, the people who sent me to Congress said that they want youth programs now in order to prevent spending \$35,000 to incarcerate them later. They said they want youth programs now to avoid the need for gang diversion programs in the future. They want this Congress to stop finding every excuse in the book to do nothing and to start finding a reason to do something.

SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS FOR PRESIDENT CLINTON

(Mr. DREIER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DREIER. Mr. Speaker, as I listened to my California colleague, Mr. TUCKER, raise the importance of support for this plan, I am proud to stand here and say that I want to support President Clinton's plan. Last Thursday following his address to the joint session of Congress I stood here in the well and met President Clinton's challenge. President Clinton said he did not

want any more hot air, he wanted us to be specific.

What I want to do in supporting President Clinton's plan, Mr. Speaker, is to provide a litany of proposed spending cuts so that we do not have to impose tax increases which will clearly exacerbate the recession.

When a family enrolls a child in the National School Lunch Program, there are no mechanisms to verify that the family is in poverty. As a result, 20 percent of the children in that program come from families with incomes of \$50,000 and above. Eliminating these subsidies could save \$3 billion.

If we were to look at the fact that HUD spends \$78,000 to build, and \$1,300 a year to maintain one unit of crime- and roach-infested public housing, getting the Government out of the public housing business could save \$7.1 billion.

Eliminating the Economic Development Administration could save \$1.3 billion.

We could save \$1 billion if the Medicare Program did not pay for prospective doctors to get educated.

And if we kept 50 percent from the National Endowment for the Arts and Humanities, we could save \$2.8 billion.

These are some of the recommendations I have for you, Mr. President.

SUPPORT FOR THE BRADY BILL

(Mr. FINGERHUT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. FINGERHUT. Mr. Speaker, I rise to join my colleague, the gentleman from New York [Mr. SCHUMER] and the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. MORAN] in support of the Brady bill which the gentleman from New York [Mr. SCHUMER] has reintroduced today.

Mr. Speaker, despite the sound and the fury that this proposal will no doubt generate, it is really a very modest proposal. We believe that if we give the police and law enforcement officers around this country 5 days to check the records of those who seek to buy a gun that we may keep some guns out of the hands of some criminals and save some lives. We believe that if we give 5 days for a cooling-off period for someone who buys a gun in the heat of passion, we may save them from taking somebody else's life, or from the ultimate tragedy, taking their own life.

But this modest proposal has come to symbolize much more. Mr. Speaker, it has come to symbolize the inability of Congress to overcome pressure groups and to adopt a proposal that is favored by the overwhelming majority of the American people year after year. It has come to symbolize the paralysis we have faced in this body in the face of the violence in our streets, in our schools, and in our homes. And every tragedy when a child is shot by a handgun increases the sense of our paralysis.

Mr. Speaker, let us show that the change we have brought to Congress in this 103d Congress extends to sensible measures like the Brady bill. Let us pass the Brady bill.

CONTROLLING THE GROWTH OF GOVERNMENT SPENDING

(Mr. INGLIS of South Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. INGLIS of South Carolina. Mr. Speaker, yesterday I was in my favorite place in my district, Jean's Fine Food in Union, SC. And across the counter, a woman behind there working said to me, "Don't let President Clinton raise our taxes."

That woman knows that the best way to control our deficit is to control the growth of Federal spending. Here is where we start, right in this House.

This morning Members received in their offices a "Dear Colleague" from me, asking their cosponsorship of a bill that I have introduced to end the practice of allowing Members of Congress who are leaving this House to buy furniture out of one of their district offices at bargain basement prices. It is a small item in the context of a \$4 trillion debt, but it is where we start. Then we eliminate four select committees, and then we cut committee staffs in half.

After that we go after useless programs, pork barrel spending, and we control the growth of entitlement spending.

But spending cuts start here in this House.

AMERICANS ARE ALREADY EXPERIENCING THE PAYOFF FROM PRESIDENT CLINTON'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM

(Mr. MAZZOLI asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MAZZOLI. Mr. Speaker, as so many of our colleagues did, I went home this weekend and I talked to a lot of people and I had a town hall meeting about the President's plan. I found that virtually all of the people are taken by the challenge of that program, the daring of it, the boldness of it, the fact that it charts brand new waters. That is what the people want.

They did tell me they would prefer perhaps different ways, or different mixes of the taxes, investments, and the cuts, and perhaps spending changes. But basically the people are very much in support of the idea of the program so long as there is a payoff.

I was happy to see that we are already experiencing the payoff of the program, and it has not yet become law. Thirty-year Treasury bonds are now carrying 6.93 percent interest, the

lowest in 16 years. Fixed rate 30-year mortgages are at 7.25 percent, the lowest in 20 years. Lower interest rates translate into stronger economic activity.

Mr. Speaker, I think there will be a payoff from the Clinton plan, and we are seeing that payoff even today.

□ 1320

DEFEAT HATCH ACT REFORM BILL

(Mr. LINDER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LINDER. Mr. Speaker, last month, the House of Representatives virtually guaranteed that illegal aliens would be registered to vote in Federal elections by passing the Motor Voter Registration Act of 1993. Evidently, some of my colleagues are not satisfied with the degree to which they have already violated the integrity of our elections process.

Today, the House will consider H.R. 20, the Hatch Act reform bill, which would in effect politicize the Federal bureaucracy. Mr. Speaker, this is an ill-conceived bill. It would not only deny the right of the American people to a politically neutral government, but it would grant unlimited opportunity for union bosses to discriminate against employees who do not agree with their political agenda. Research shows that, in fact, a vast majority of Federal employees value this protection and oppose any change in the Hatch Act.

To quote the only current Democratic appointee on the Supreme Court, Justice Byron White, "it is in the best interest of the country, indeed essential, that * * * the political influence of Federal employees on others and on the political process should be limited."

Now that the Democrats have mandated the registration of illegal aliens, welfare recipients, and the unemployed, they are now attempting to organize them into one large Democratic voting block through a politicized Federal Government.

To add insult to injury, the majority party has again subverted the democratic process by approving a rule that denies any meaningful debate to take place or any amendments to be offered. A bill that makes fundamental changes to a law that has been upheld by the Supreme Court on three separate occasions requires more consideration than that which is accorded under suspension of the rules. I urge my colleagues to defeat this rule so that we may have an open and honest debate on this bill.

WILL CONGRESS MARCH AT THE HEAD OF THE PARADE?

(Mr. GUTIERREZ asked and was given permission to address the House

for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GUTIERREZ. Mr. Speaker, 3 hours ago, I was in my home district, where people I met were eager to talk about the President's economic plan.

Many people told me that they believe this plan signals an end to business as usual for the Federal Government.

And people were telling me that they are willing to sacrifice, if they see results.

And people were telling me that they are willing to sacrifice, if it is fair, and if they are not alone.

And, my friends, the people of the 4th Congressional District told me they are waiting, they are watching, and they are asking who will be joining them to pitch in today for a better tomorrow for our children and grandchildren.

They want to know, when it comes to every American doing their share for a better future, will the Members of U.S. Congress march at the head of the parade, or will we trail quietly behind?

We can take one small step, one simple step to the front of this parade by eliminating our cost of living increase for 1994.

The President, and the American people know we stand at a critical turning point. A turning point of shared commitment. A turning point where we can go forward by working together or we can fall behind by coming apart.

I urge my colleagues to say "no" to business as usual, and to stand together with the American people by joining in cosponsoring and working to pass H.R. 974, a 1-year pay freeze for Members of Congress.

SUPPORT THE V-22 OSPREY TILT-ROTOR

(Mr. DORNAN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DORNAN. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in strong support of the revolutionary tilt-rotor concept, a defense system, that, in the form of the V-22 Osprey, has incredible civilian applications.

It became a political football during the campaign. But now, I hope, in calm reflection, we will assign the search-and-rescue role in all of our services to this incredible system.

It is expensive. But it is tough to put a price tag on the lives of our young men and women in the service.

Thirty-three years ago this very day, I was about as far from Congress as you can get. I had to bail out of an Air Force F-86H jet into the Pacific Ocean. Obviously it was wintertime, and there were heavy swells and white caps. I had no Mae West, no life raft, and within minutes I was drowning. I want to put in a newspaper clipping that says I was

treading water, but 12 minutes with your boots still on, all your equipment and no Mae West, and you basically are dead. I gave up hope.

Then, a Navy helicopter, an old Piasecki HUP-1, came out and found me just at random. I could not get my helmet off, but that is all the pilot saw, a 2½-inch white stripe on my red helmet. So then they plucked me out.

Today, tilt-rotor like the V-22 would have been out there in minutes, and I would not have come as close to drowning as I did, not to mention its ability to penetrate deep into jungles or deserts or behind enemy lines to pluck out our men that are down in combat, awaiting torture or execution.

Please, support the V-22.

[From the Los Angeles Examiner, Feb. 23, 1960]

THOUGHT OF FAMILY SAVES JET PILOT IN SEA

Actor Robert Dornan, an Air National Guard flyer, told yesterday how it feels to spend a dozen lonesome minutes in the ocean after bailing out of a jet plane.

Dornan experienced such a situation Tuesday when he was forced to eject from an F-86 jet fighter on a routine flight near Oxnard.

"It was awful cold in the water," Dornan said, "and as I treaded water I kept wondering how much a man can take before he gives up."

"And then I thought of my wife and kids and I decided I couldn't afford to give up."

Dornan, 26, who lives with his wife, Sally, 24, and their four children at 11730 Chenault st., Brentwood, was rescued 12 minutes later by a Navy helicopter.

"I was 35,000 feet over Riverside when I notice a rough engine and decided to turn back to Van Nuys. Then, over Van Nuys, the engine went dead and I decided to jettison the wing tanks over the ocean. Then I had to get out."

This was Dornan's third experience with danger.

Dornan, with five years of active Air Force duty behind him, was forced to bail out of a crippled plane in Arizona three years ago, and two years ago he crashlanded a jet near Muroc dry lake.

THE CLINTON ECONOMIC PLAN

(Mr. KLINK asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KLINK. Mr. Speaker, 6 days ago, the President gave a very brave speech in front of the joint session of the House and Senate. In that speech he laid out exactly what he thought needed to be done for this country when we approach a very dramatic crossroads in our history.

He talked about what he wanted to do regardless of the political consequences. There was a lot in the Clinton plan that my friends on the Republican side of the aisle can support, and we ask them to focus on some of that.

The Clinton plan, for example, will create over 8 million new jobs in the next 4 years. Surely those on the minority side of the aisle could support new jobs.

The Clinton economic plan provides for a permanent tax credit for small businesses that invest in equipment. That sounds like something the Republicans, again, can support.

In addition, the Clinton plan provides for a 50-percent capital gains tax exclusion for investors in small businesses, and the Clinton plan contains a temporary marginal investment tax credit for all businesses.

The Clinton plan also calls for enactment of enterprise-zone legislation.

I think that we found a lot of areas in the President's speech that we can all grasp, and I ask that people on both sides of the aisle join me in looking forward to leading beyond where the President is taking us and looking to find further cuts. I hope we can be specific with that.

SCHOOLKIDS AND THE DEFICIT

(Mr. ABERCROMBIE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. ABERCROMBIE. Mr. Speaker, the President challenged our Republican friends to come up with specifics in regard to having a substitute for taking care of the budget, and we heard it on this floor today.

It is all those schoolkids in the cafeteria. They are the ones that are the cause of the deficit. I did not know that until today. "Get those schoolkids in the cafeteria. Let us get the deficit police out there. Maybe there is a little spare change in their pockets. Maybe we can get that."

And the National Endowment for the Arts, why they have field trips for these kids. They can actually go and hear a symphony, go to an art museum. "Get those kids back into those rooms. Lock them in the rooms. Maybe you can have a little slit down there, and you can feed them the hamburger through a little slit in the door."

Yes, we have got specifics today. But I think it is just great. Maybe we ought to finish up with an energy tax. I understand they heat those school cafeterias, too. Let us cut that back. "OK, you kids, we know how to get this deficit handled." Nail those schoolkids in the cafeteria.

Thanks for the information, gang.

CLINTON'S ECONOMIC PLAN

(Ms. MCKINNEY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. MCKINNEY. Mr. Speaker, I want to urge my colleagues to hold fast and move the country forward with the President's economic plan.

Like many of you, I have received calls and letters complaining of new taxes.

The fact is, most Americans and certainly the vast majority of the people

in my district will not experience a significant increase in new taxes. The working poor will experience an increase in income through the refundable earned income tax credit. Their hard work will be rewarded.

Does anyone work harder than the men and women who labor behind the scenes in mailrooms, loading docks, in the basements of office buildings, in low wage jobs across our land? These people work for their families and for their own dignity. They may ride the bus before dawn or carpool at midnight.

We will not receive many faxes from the laborers and waitresses and minimum wage workers who stand to benefit from the provisions of the President's plan. We may not receive any long distance phone calls from the rural unemployed folks who voted for a change.

The working people were heard from last November. President Clinton and I ran as a team. The people voted for a Democratic approach to revitalizing the economy and reducing the deficit. The President has given the American people what they voted for in November. I support it.

U.S. News & World Report conducted an analysis of the Clinton plan. The model projected that the economy will continue to grow, the deficit will be reduced, relative to GNP and, most importantly an additional one-half million jobs will be created than would have been created without the plan and the unemployment rate will fall to 5.4 percent.

THE CLINTON PLAN DESERVES BIPARTISAN SUPPORT

(Mr. MILLER of California asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. MILLER of California. Mr. Speaker, I am intrigued by opponents of the Clinton budget who assert the deficit is the fault of Democrats.

After all, the last time a Democrat was in the White House, the deficit was about \$70 billion. Since 1980, under two Republican administrations, the national debt has quadrupled—to \$4 trillion.

Republicans blame the Democratic Congress although Republicans controlled the Senate for three-quarters of the Reagan Presidency. They say we spent like crazy although congressional spending was virtually identical to the levels proposed by Presidents Reagan and Bush.

But what is most laughable is the charge that Republicans were shut out of the budgeting process, over the past 12 years allowing Democrats to run amok.

Over the past 4 years, there have been nine substitute budgets offered to the House by Republican budget leaders. Each of them failed.

And in all but two cases, Republicans voted against their own party leaders' budgets, often by overwhelming margins.

In fact, Democrats often had to demand that the President's budget be brought before the House because no Republican Member was willing to introduce his own party's budget plan. One year, the Bush budget was proposed by the majority leader.

If they truly oppose raising taxes or cutting entitlements like Social Security, then our Republican friends need to find \$500 billion in cuts to match Bill Clinton. And what they are offering up is hot air, not hard numbers.

Check out the Clinton plan: real cuts, real change, real savings. I am waiting for the critics to come up with their half-trillion dollar substitute, and I am watching to see if anyone on their side of the aisle has the courage to vote for it.

□ 1330

DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS SHOULD RECEIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION

(Mr. SLATTERY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SLATTERY. Mr. Speaker, this morning Comdr. Joseph Zengerle, who is the national commander of the Disabled American Veterans, testified before a joint committee of the Veterans' Committees here in the Congress.

Keep in mind that the Disabled American Veterans are those Americans who are carrying a disability with them that they sustained in combat defending this country, and if there is one group in this Nation that maybe needs special attention, it is the Disabled American Veterans.

Let us look at what Mr. Zengerle said this morning in response to the \$3.6 billion cut that is contained in the President's budget. That is a real cut, by the way. He said:

We disabled veterans in this room, and our millions of comrades all across the United States, are the classic examples of the ordinary people who followed the rules—and paid a price for doing so. We understand that a new patriotism is being sought, and we are glad to step up to the task at hand. But we also know that the new direction is one designed to be built on old values. For us, the old patriotism is a good starting point. As we put aside our differences for the common good, let us also remember the honored heritage of that ancient rule called patriotic service, and the national obligation that attends those who followed it.

Mr. Speaker, it is that attitude that I believe all Americans must bring to the task that lies before us.

AN ODE TO BUDGET OBSTRUCTIONISTS

(Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, I was at the Budget Committee this morning listening to my Republican colleagues insist that we should not increase taxes on the wealthy and we should also bring down the deficit. That, of course, requires that there be alternative cuts. And we asked what their specific cuts were. Many of them were quite offended and said it was not their job to come up with specific cuts.

In fact, that is consistent with their policy last year of not even offering a budget, and it became very clear to me that the Republicans have a theme song, which I will recite, and it has to do with the budget deficit and their insistence on tens of billions of dollars of cuts which they will not mention:

Yes, we have no specifics,
We have no specifics today.
We will attack your plan,
And do everything we can
To bring gridlock back into play.

But we'll offer no detail.
We want only to derail
Your train, and create disarray.
We will propose no cuts.
That's politically nuts.
We have nothing concrete to say.
Yes, we have no specifics,
We have no specifics today.

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ACT OF 1993

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I move to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 20) to amend title 5, United States Code, to restore to Federal civilian employees their right to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political processes of the Nation, to protect such employees from improper political solicitations, and for other purposes, as amended.

The Clerk read as follows:

H.R. 20

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Federal Employees Political Activities Act of 1993".

SEC. 2. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter III of chapter 73 of title 5, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"SUBCHAPTER III—POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

"§ 7321. Political participation

"It is the policy of the Congress that employees should be encouraged to exercise fully, freely, and without fear of penalty or reprisal, and to the extent not expressly prohibited by law, their right to participate or to refrain from participating in the political processes of our Nation.

"§ 7322. Definitions

"For the purpose of this subchapter—

"(1) the term 'employee' means any individual—

"(A) employed or holding office in an Executive agency, other than the General Accounting Office; or

"(B) employed in a position within the competitive service which is not in an Executive agency;

but does not include the President or the Vice President, or a member of the uniformed services;

"(2) the term 'candidate' means any individual who seeks nomination for election, or election, to any elective office, whether or not the individual is elected, and, for the purpose of this paragraph, an individual shall be considered to seek nomination for election, or election, to an elective office, if the individual has—

"(A) taken the action required to qualify for nomination for election, or election, to that office; or

"(B) received any political contribution (other than any personal services described in paragraph (3)(C)) or made any expenditure, or has given consent for any other person to receive any political contribution (other than any such personal services) or make any expenditure, with a view to bringing about the individual's nomination for election, or election, to that office;

"(3) the term 'political contribution' means any gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money or anything of value, made for any political purpose, and includes—

"(A) any contract, promise, or agreement, express or implied, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution for any political purpose;

"(B) any payment by any person, other than a candidate or a political party or affiliated organization, of compensation for the personal services of another person which are rendered to any candidate or political party or affiliated organization without charge for any political purpose; and

"(C) the provision of personal services for any political purpose;

"(4) the term 'superior' means any employee who exercises supervision of, or control or administrative direction over, another employee;

"(5) the term 'elective office' means any elective public office and any elective office of any political party or affiliated organization;

"(6) the term 'person' includes any individual, corporation, trust, association, State, local, or foreign government, territory or possession of the United States, or agency or instrumentality of any of the foregoing; and

"(7) the term 'Special Counsel' means the Special Counsel appointed under section 1211(b).

"§ 7323. Use of official influence or official information; prohibition

"(a) An employee may not directly or indirectly use or attempt to use the official authority or influence of the employee for the purpose of—

"(1) interfering with or affecting the result of any election; or

"(2) intimidating, threatening, coercing, commanding, influencing, or attempting to intimidate, threaten, coerce, command, or influence—

"(A) any individual for the purpose of interfering with the right of any individual to vote as the individual may choose, or of causing any individual to vote, or not to vote, for any candidate or measure in any election;

"(B) any person to give or withhold any political contribution; or

"(C) any person to engage, or not to engage, in any form of political activity.

"(b) An employee may not directly or indirectly use or attempt to use, or permit the use of, any official information obtained through or in connection with such employee's employment for any political purpose, unless the official information is available to the general public.

"(c) For the purpose of subsection (a), 'use of official authority or influence' includes—

"(1) promising to confer or conferring any benefit (such as any compensation, grant, contract, license, or ruling) or effecting or threatening to effect any reprisal (such as deprivation of any compensation, grant, contract, license, or ruling); or

"(2) taking, directing others to take, recommending, processing, or approving any personnel action.

"(d) Nothing in this section shall be considered to apply with respect to any actions if, or to the extent that, such actions are taken in order to carry out the duties and responsibilities of one's position.

"§ 7324. Solicitation; prohibition

"(a) An employee may not—

"(1) give or offer to give a political contribution to any individual either to vote or refrain from voting, or to vote for or against any candidate or measure, in any election;

"(2) solicit, accept, or receive a political contribution to vote or refrain from voting, or to vote for or against any candidate or measure, in any election;

"(3) knowingly give or hand over a political contribution to a superior of the employee; or

"(4) knowingly solicit, accept, or receive, or be in any manner concerned with soliciting, accepting, or receiving, a political contribution—

"(A) from another employee (or a member of another employee's immediate family) with respect to whom the employee is a superior; or

"(B) in any room or building occupied in the discharge of official duties by—

"(i) an individual employed or holding office in the Government of the United States; or

"(ii) an individual receiving any salary or compensation for services from money derived from the Treasury of the United States.

"(b)(1) In addition to the prohibitions of subsection (a), an employee may not knowingly solicit, accept, or receive a political contribution from, or give a political contribution to, any person who—

"(A) has, or is seeking to obtain, contractual or other business or financial relations with the agency in which the employee is employed;

"(B) conducts operations or activities which are regulated by that agency; or

"(C) has interests which may be substantially affected by the performance or non-performance of the employee's official duties.

"(2) The Special Counsel shall prescribe regulations which exempt an employee from the application of paragraph (1) with respect to any political contribution to or from an individual who has a familial or personal relationship with the employee if the employee complies with such requirements as the Special Counsel shall so prescribe which relate to the disqualification of the employee from engaging in any official activity involving the individual.

"(3) The Special Counsel shall prescribe regulations under which paragraph (1) shall

not apply with respect to any political contribution from a person in situations in which the facts and circumstances indicate there would not be any adverse effect on the integrity of the Government or the public's confidence in the integrity of the Government.

"§ 7325. Political activities on duty, etc.; prohibition

"(a) An employee may not engage in political activity—

"(1) while the employee is on duty;

"(2) in any room or building occupied in the discharge of official duties by an individual employed or holding office in the Government of the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof;

"(3) while wearing a uniform or official insignia identifying the office or position of the employee; or

"(4) using any vehicle owned or leased by the Government of the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof.

"(b)(1) An employee described in paragraph (2) may engage in political activity otherwise prohibited by subsection (a) if the costs associated with that political activity are not paid for by money derived from the Treasury of the United States.

"(2) Paragraph (1) applies to an employee—

"(A) the duties and responsibilities of whose position continue outside normal duty hours and while away from the normal duty post; and

"(B) who is—

"(i) paid from an appropriation for the Executive Office of the President; or

"(ii) appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, whose position is located within the United States, who determines policies to be pursued by the United States in its relations with foreign powers or in the nationwide administration of Federal laws.

"§ 7326. Candidates for elective office; leave

"(a) Except as provided in subsection (c), an employee who is a candidate shall, upon the request of the employee, be granted leave without pay for the purpose of allowing the employee to engage in activities relating to that candidacy.

"(b) Notwithstanding section 6302(d), and except as provided in subsection (c), an employee who is a candidate shall, upon the request of the employee, be granted accrued annual leave for the purpose of allowing the employee to engage in activities relating to that candidacy. Leave under this subsection shall be in addition to leave without pay to which the employee may be entitled under subsection (a).

"(c) A request for leave submitted under subsection (a) or (b) may be denied if the exigencies of the public business so require. Any such denial shall be in writing and shall be accompanied by a statement of the reasons why the request is being denied.

"(d) An employee may not be required to take leave without pay under subsection (a), or accrued annual leave under subsection (b), in order to be a candidate, unless the activities relating to the candidacy interfere with the employee's performance of the duties of the position.

"§ 7327. Regulations

"The Special Counsel shall prescribe any rules and regulations necessary to carry out this subchapter."

(b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 3302(2) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking "7203, 7321, and 7322" and inserting "and 7203".

(2)(A) Sections 8332(k)(1), 8706(c), and 8906(e)(2) of title 5, United States Code, are

each amended by inserting immediately after "who enters on" the following: "leave without pay granted under section 7326(a) of this title, or who enters on".

(B) Section 8411(e) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by inserting immediately before "approved leave without pay" the following: "leave without pay granted under section 7326(a) of this title, or".

(3) The section analysis for subchapter III of chapter 73 of title 5, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"SUBCHAPTER III—POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

"7321. Political participation.

"7322. Definitions.

"7323. Use of official influence or official information; prohibition.

"7324. Solicitation; prohibition.

"7325. Political activities on duty, etc.; prohibition.

"7326. Candidates for elective office; leave.

"7327. Regulations."

(4) Section 1216(c) of title 5, United States Code is amended—

(A) by striking paragraph (1); and

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "(2) If" and inserting "If".

(5) Section 1501(1) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by inserting ", the District of Columbia," after "State".

(c) AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 18.—(1) Section 602 of title 18, United States Code, relating to solicitation of political contributions, is amended—

(A) by inserting "(a)" before "It";

(B) by striking all that follows "Treasury of the United States" and inserting a semicolon and the following:

"to knowingly solicit any contribution within the meaning of section 301(8) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 from any other such officer, employee, or person. Any person who violates this section shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than three years, or both."; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

"(b) The prohibition in subsection (a) shall not apply to any activity of an employee (as defined in section 7322(1) of title 5) or any individual employed in or under the United States Postal Service or the Postal Rate Commission, unless that activity is prohibited by section 7323 or 7324 of that title."

(2) Section 603 of title 18, United States Code, relating to making political contributions, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(c) The prohibition in subsection (a) shall not apply to any activity of an employee (as defined in section 7322(1) of title 5) or any individual employed in or under the United States Postal Service or the Postal Rate Commission, unless that activity is prohibited by section 7324 of that title."

(d) AMENDMENTS TO THE VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965.—Section 6 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973d) is amended by striking out "the provisions of section 9 of the Act of August 2, 1939, as amended (5 U.S.C. 1181), prohibiting partisan political activity" and by inserting in lieu thereof "the provisions of subchapter III of chapter 73 of title 5, United States Code, relating to political activities".

(e) APPLICABILITY TO POSTAL OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this section, and any regulations thereunder, shall apply with respect to officers and employees of the United States Postal Service and the Postal Rate Commission, pursuant to sections 410(b) and 3604(e) of title 39, United States Code.

(2) INVESTIGATIVE AND ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY.—The Special Counsel (appointed under section 1211(b) of title 5, United States Code) may conduct investigations and seek disciplinary action with respect to any officer or employee referred to in paragraph (1) in accordance with applicable provisions of chapter 12 of such title.

SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this Act shall take effect 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, except that the authority to prescribe regulations granted under section 7327 of title 5, United States Code (as added by section 2 of this Act), shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.

(b) PENALTIES NOT AFFECTED.—Any repeal or amendment made by this Act of any provision of law shall not release or extinguish any penalty, forfeiture, or liability imposed under that provision, and that provision shall be treated as remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining any proper proceeding or action for the enforcement of that penalty, forfeiture, or liability.

(c) PENDING PROCEEDINGS NOT AFFECTED.—No provision of this Act shall affect any judicial or administrative proceeding commenced on or before the effective date of the amendments made by this Act. Orders shall be issued in such proceedings and appeals shall be taken therefrom as if this Act had not been enacted.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). Pursuant to the rule, the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CLAY] will be recognized for 20 minutes, and the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF], who is opposed to the motion, will be recognized for 20 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CLAY].

GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days in which to revise and extend their remarks, and to include extraneous matter, on the bill, H.R. 20, as amended.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself 2 minutes.

Mr. Speaker, this legislation has a long history. I first introduced Hatch Act reform legislation in 1974. The House of Representatives has passed legislation to reform the Hatch Act in four previous Congresses. The bill we are considering today, is the same bipartisan compromise I developed in 1987 with GENE TAYLOR the former ranking Republican on the Post Office and Civil Service Committee. The House of Representatives passed this legislation in the 100th Congress by a vote of 305 to 112. The House of Representatives passed this bill in the 101st Congress by a vote of 297 to 90.

The extension of the right to vote is among our finest chapters in American history. Originally limited to white, male, property holders, now every citizen, with the glaring exception of Federal and postal workers, has a right to

organize with like-minded citizens and to persuade other Americans of the wisdom of their views regarding the political future of the Nation.

The Hatch Act denies 3 million American citizens the right to engage in partisan political activity. They can vote, they simply cannot do anything else. Citizens in the old Soviet Union had the same right to vote, but no one pretends that right was meaningful.

Political freedom is more than being able to vote. It is the right to host political events in your own home for your friends and neighbors. It is the right to distribute leaflets and brochures on behalf of causes and candidates you feel are important. It is the right to stuff envelopes, work a telephone bank, and drive voters to the polls. It is the right to speak and vote at local, regional, State, and national caucuses and conventions. In short, it is the right to organize with others for the purpose of persuading others of the soundness and importance of your own political views. That is the essence of democracy. It is the substantive meaning of the right of free speech, the right to assemble, and the right to petition the Government for redress of grievances.

Beyond abridging basic rights, the Hatch Act has failed to deter those who would abuse their official position, and has been used by previous administrations to intimidate and coerce 3 million Federal and postal employees from exercising the limited rights they possess. H.R. 20 ensures that Federal and postal employees, as well as the public, shall be able to freely choose, without fear of intimidation, whether they wish to participate in the political process. It provides stronger protection than current law against coercion and intimidation intended to force political involvement.

The right to exercise a meaningful voice in the selection of one's Government is the foundation of our Republic. That right is no less important to Federal and postal employees than it is to women, blacks, or any other group of American citizens. I urge you to vote for H.R. 20.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I rise in opposition to the bill and would tell Members of Congress that I have as good a record, and perhaps better than most Members of this House, on Federal employee issues. I have taken the lead on flexitime, flexiplace, job sharing, leave sharing, telecommuting, and through my amendments, there are now 91 childcare centers operating in the Federal Government.

My concern about this bill is as follows: One, it is brought up under a gag rule, and there is absolutely no chance to amend it.

Second, we have the finest civil service in the world. I am concerned that this will politicize the Federal Government insofar as what is permitted will be expected.

I might say that most Federal employees do not support this bill. Most Federal employees favor the protection that they currently have. I think Members should know that the Federal Election Commission, which monitors the political contributions made to the Members of this body and their opponents, sent a letter February 18 where they said:

The members of the Federal Election Commission wish to express to you our deep concern about the consequences for this agency of proposed legislation revising "Hatch Act" restrictions upon political activity by federal workers. We would respectfully request that an exception be drawn for employees of the Federal Election Commission in any legislation.

They go on to say, Mr. Speaker:

Permitting active political involvement by employees of the Commission, even outside the work environment, could only serve to compromise the capacity of the agency's staff to perform their job responsibilities in a nonpartisan manner. The perception that Commission employees are or may be engaged in partisan political activity, even on their own time, would severely undermine public confidence in our ability to properly and fairly carry out the mandate Congress has given us.

We ask your assistance so that our agency will be able to fulfill our particularly sensitive role in the political process with uncompromised impartiality and credibility.

This rule which the leadership has brought up does not permit an amendment to be offered.

Third, the Members should know that Common Cause has said they oppose the bill because it opens the door to implicit coercion and abandons the fundamental concept of an unpoliticized civil service.

□ 1340

Right now there is an investigation of potential corruption of this act in the District of Columbia.

I predict if this bill passes, without any amendments, there will be corruption in the Federal Government because you will find political people who will put pressure on Federal employees to make political contributions, to participate in shopping center literature drops, to get involved in the political process, when they do not want it.

Last week I heard a number of Members from the other side, Mr. Speaker, express deep concern with what was taking place down in Memphis, with the office of the U.S. attorney.

I will tell you, Mr. Speaker, that no one with any common sense, no one in this body or outside this body, believes that U.S. attorneys should be involved in a political process whereby they are prosecuting people and then out working against those people in political campaigns.

I will tell the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CLAY] that it is a disgrace that this bill comes before this body, whereby we cannot even offer amendments to exempt the Federal Election Commission and U.S. attorneys.

This is a shameful act and I condemn it.

Why do we need a gag rule at this time in this session?

In closing, the comment was made, do you want an IRS agent who is also auditing you, not meaning any harm, to then come by your house 2 or 3 weeks later, by chance, not on purpose, and say, "Hello. I'm the local Republican precinct chairman or Democratic precinct chairman. Will you put a sign in your yard or would you make a contribution?"

What are you going to say?

Mr. Speaker, the bill is flawed. Some Members may be for the bill, and I respect that, and I respect the position of the gentleman for the bill. Other Members are opposed to the bill.

But under no circumstances, Mr. Speaker, should we bring this bill up without having the right to offer amendments.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. Speaker, I rise in opposition to H.R. 20, a bill which would repeal the Hatch Act of 1939. I am particularly opposed to bringing this controversial, major reform legislation before this body under suspension of the rules. I have several perfecting amendments to offer to this bill which will protect both Federal employees and the general public from the detrimental effects of political coercion. I understand that other Members of the House have similar amendments, but, like me, they are prevented from voicing their concerns as duly elected Representatives because of the manner in which we consider this controversial legislation today.

There is absolutely no reason to bring any legislation up under suspension of the rules. With only one piece of legislation scheduled to be considered this week, the House is certainly not under any pressure to complete its work, and end of session tactics so early in the Congress are unwarranted. We have all the time in the world to debate and amend this legislation and will still have plenty of time for more 1-minute speeches and special orders, and then make it home in plenty of time to be with our families. I can only surmise, that, by bringing this legislation up under suspension, the majority fears honest, open, and democratic debate because it has something to hide from the American people.

Every one of my constituents in the 10th Congressional District of Virginia, which has one of the largest Federal employee populations in the country, should know that I have amendments to offer, concerns to express, and ideas to discuss. However, because of the manner in which this bill has been brought up, I am precluded from representing the interests of my constituents today. Because we operate today under a gag order, their voices, and the voices of every other American who has concerns about the repeal of the Hatch

Act, will not be heard. I urge my colleagues to vote "no" on the motion to suspend the rules and consider H.R. 20. I challenge all of the freshman Members who campaigned on a platform of reform and who promised their constituents that they would fight business-as-usual in Congress, to vote today for fairness, openness, and democracy. Careful, thoughtful, and deliberate consideration of the pending question is the only way to guarantee the best possible legislation will pass.

My desire here is not to be an obstructionist, nor is it to be dilatory. My intention is not to frustrate the will of the majority. I am here because I wish to express my concern that, by vacating the Hatch Act, we may unintentionally expose the honorable men and women who work as civil servants to unwanted political coercion; thereby diminishing the integrity and effectiveness of Federal employees and their mission. My unwavering commitment to protecting the interests of the Federal employee is the motivation for my concern.

This Congress has the daunting responsibility of ensuring that Federal employees are encouraged to carry out the public's business fairly, faithfully, and impartially. This is what current law effectively provides and is what the American people deserve.

This Nation's taxpayers enjoy the finest civil service work force in the world and I have the highest respect and admiration for Federal employees. As I have already mentioned, I have one of the largest constituencies of Federal employees of any Member in the House. I am a strong supporter of legislation that rewards the sacrifices made by Federal civil servants. I have worked hard to lift the pay cap on Federal salaries. It was my legislation that established relocation services for Federal workers, reformed the merit pay system, and set up over 90 child care centers in Government facilities. I have encouraged such family friendly policies such as leave sharing, flexitime, and flexiplace—programs that enhance the quality of life for Federal employees and their families. I am sensitive to their needs and have listened to their concerns about a variety of issues of concern to them, including H.R. 20.

It is because of my continuing interest in the welfare of our civil service that I am supporting a more deliberative analysis of this bill.

The Federal employee must be free of both actual and perceived political coercion and protected from involuntary partisan activities, thereby maintaining the public's faith in our governmental institutions. Without sufficient protection from the maligning influence of partisanship, democracy suffers, and public trust erodes. Public confidence in the administrative institutions and processes of Government could be dangerously undermined should H.R. 20 become law. The public's confidence in the integrity of its civil service must be absolute and that is what current law provides.

Since the beginning of this great Republic, political activity by those entrusted to conduct the public's work has been an issue of tremendous concern. Thomas Jefferson, shortly after he was inaugurated, issued an Executive order which called on Federal officers to refrain from attempting to influence the votes of others and from participating in electioneering. Jefferson believed electioneering by Federal

employees was "inconsistent with the Constitution and his duties to it." Ten J. Richardson, Messages and Papers of the Presidents 98 (1889) cited in *United States Civil Service Commission v. National Association of Letter Carriers*, 413 U.S. 548, 557 (1973). Likewise, President Hayes issued an Executive order in 1877 which stated that Federal employees should neither be required nor permitted to participate in political management.

After President Garfield was assassinated by a disgruntled office seeker, the Civil Service Act of 1883 (Pendleton Act) was passed to forbid coercion of Federal employees for political funds and service and use of official authority or influence to coerce the political action of any person or body.

On June 3, 1907, President Theodore Roosevelt promulgated Executive Order 642 which expanded the prohibitions enacted in the Civil Service Act of 1883 to also ban Federal employees from taking an active part in the political management of campaigns. I have included the order in the RECORD:

[Executive Order]

AMENDMENT TO CIVIL SERVICE RULE I

Rule I of the Civil Service Rules is hereby amended to read as follows:

No person in the Executive civil service shall use his official authority or influence for the purpose of interfering with an election or affecting the result thereof.

Persons who by the provisions of these rules are in the competitive classified service, while retaining the right to vote as they please and to express privately their opinions on all political subjects, shall take no active part in political management or in political campaigns.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

THE WHITE HOUSE, June 3, 1907.

The Hatch Act of 1939, which was originally enacted to remedy a century of patronage abuses resulting from the "spoils system," was the culmination of a long history of concern about political corruption and the unfair coercion levied by heavyhanded managers on Federal employees. Federal programs born from President Roosevelt's desire to aid the poor and the dispossessed were often perverted for political purposes. Representative Guyer described the coercion of the day.

In every city in the United States the corrupt political boss employed his power over those on relief to bolster his waning political regime and win elections for his party. Venal political scavengers organized so-called political clubs composed largely of those on relief who regularly as pay day came were forced to contribute to these corrupt political ventures either to promote political campaigns or enrich their own coffers from the pittance which the Government provided presumably to feed hungry children and men and women made destitute by the bungling experiments of the New Deal in Government. No such shameful depravity was ever before exhibited in the political history of this country or any other. Cong. Rec. 9600 (July 20, 1983).

The Hatch Act has worked very well over the past 54 years in protecting Federal employees, the public at large, and politicians from the abuses which, as history has proved, would have been the inevitable result.

Mr. Speaker, that is how we got to this point, but now where are we going. Who favors this legislation—labor union bosses? I

have not heard any clamor to be "unhatched" from my Federal constituents. What I understand from those pushing this measure is that this so-called reform is an effort to balance the countervailing desire to allow all members of the Federal community to express their political beliefs and at the same time protect those same members from the destructive pressures that result from a politicized work force. So we are today considering a bill to repeal a measure that, by and large, has been extremely effective for 54 years.

H.R. 20 would severely undermine the positive working conditions that now exist as a result of the Hatch Act, conditions which I believe most Federal workers want to continue. Former Attorney General Dick Thornburgh, in a letter to Senator WILLIAM V. ROTH, Jr., succinctly captured the purpose, spirit, and success of the Hatch Act when he wrote:

The Hatch Act seeks to guarantee the integrity of the federal service by assuring that federal employees are hired and promoted based upon their qualifications and not their political loyalties. It also assures that federal programs are administered on the basis of need, not politics. The Act's ban on active partisan campaigning by federal employees protects them from coercion and patronage abuse. Those protections remain essential to assure the integrity of the federal work force and the administration of federal programs. They also are critical to the public perception and the confidence in the impartial, even-handed conduct of government business.—136 Cong. Rec. S 5746 (daily ed. May 7, 1990)

H.R. 20 would scuttle a policy that has been in place since Thomas Jefferson was President, namely that partisan politicking by Federal workers should be discouraged in order to maintain the integrity and accountability of a Federal work force. H.R. 20 would allow Federal employees to run for and hold public office, solicit campaign contributions from the public as well as coworkers, and engage in unbridled political activity, which would inevitably result in a politicized public administration.

In his letter to Senator ROTH, Dick Thornburgh warned of the effect repeal of the Hatch Act would have on Federal employees.

Rank-and-file civil servants would not make federal criminal cases out of supervisors' requests for political contributions or for their off-duty time in support of a candidate. They would find it less costly to be victimized rather than incur the job-related risks that would surely result from a complaint to law enforcement authorities. Moreover, the difficulties inherent in proving even the most patent abuses would render the protection of the justice system illusory. Thinly veiled exploitation and extortion would flourish because the politicized atmosphere of the workplace would make criminal conviction virtually impossible. The resulting impact on federal programs would undermine the public's confidence in the impartial administration of public business.—136 Cong. Rec. S 5746 (daily ed. May 7, 1990)

The subtle and indirect coercion that will take place that Mr. Thornburgh described is akin to sexual harassment in the workplace. Only the most blatant offenses will be prosecuted. All the other subtle, implied, and indirect advances that make one miserable are not overt enough to prosecute, and the victim

either bears the costs of remaining in a difficult situation or opts out because of the terrific pressure that is applied. I fear this will be the result if H.R. 20 is enacted, and it is not the type of place many would be inclined to work. It is difficult enough to attract and retain hard-working, qualified people to Federal service. We don't want to discourage people from joining the ranks because they face serious potential political harassment.

Mr. Speaker, George Santayana said, "those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it." If H.R. 20 becomes law, this House will one day be preoccupied by the same issues that faced this Congress in 1939. Let's not return to a government that favors the spoils system over the merit system and party loyalty over public integrity. Employment and advancement in the Government service should not depend on political performance, and employees should be free from express or tacit political coercion which results from the politicization of the Federal work force.

Mr. Speaker, considering the current political climate, and the pressure many Members are feeling from special interests to pass this bill, I am realistic enough to know that some form or another of this legislation will reach the President's desk, and he is sure to sign it. As I stated earlier, I have some amendments which I think most Members will agree will improve the bill by applying current Hatch Act standards to certain Federal employees that hold sensitive Government positions, administer the laws and regulations regarding undue political influence in the Government, and those most sensitive to the pressures of political appointees. It is paramount that these employees of the executive branch that hold sensitive positions administer the law in accordance with the will of Congress, rather than in accordance with their own will or the will of a political party.

Because we are considering H.R. 20 under suspension of the rules, I cannot offer amendments; however, I think it important that Members know exactly what they are being precluded from voting on which would have improved this legislation.

One amendment that I would have liked to offer is an amendment that would provide current limitations on the political activities of employees of the Federal Election Commission [FEC]. I think the reason for this amendment is obvious. The FEC administers and enforces Federal election laws. It is very tenable that an FEC official would be working for one candidate and auditing his opponent's FEC reports. This raises serious concerns about conflicts of interest and the denial of due process. This amendment must pass to preserve the sanctity and safeguard the integrity of democratic elections. The following letter from Mr. Scott E. Thomas, Chairman of the FEC, explains the necessity for applying current law to employees of the SEC.

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION,
Washington, DC, February 18, 1993.

Hon. FRANK WOLF,
U.S. House of Representatives,
Washington, DC.

DEAR CONGRESSMAN WOLF: This is in response to your recent telephone inquiry to Tina VanBrakle, Congressional Affairs Officer of the Federal Election Commission, re-

garding upcoming deliberations with respect to amendments of the Hatch Act. The members of the Federal Election Commission wish to express to you our deep concern about the consequences for this agency of proposed legislation revising "Hatch Act" restrictions upon political activity by federal workers. We would respectfully request that an exception be drawn for employees of the Federal Election Commission in any legislation intended to liberalize or relax the rules prohibiting federal employees' participation in political campaigns outside the workplace.

Congress established the Commission as a bipartisan body to administer and enforce federal election laws free of partisan or political considerations. Permitting active political involvement by employees of the Commission, even outside the work environment, could only serve to compromise the capacity of the agency's staff to perform their job responsibilities in a nonpartisan manner. The perception that Commission employees are or may be engaged in partisan political activity, even on their own time, would severely undermine public confidence in our ability to properly and fairly carry out the mandate Congress has given us.

The members of the Commission certainly have no objections to those provisions of the act meant to strengthen restrictions upon "on the job" behavior related to political activity. In fact, the FEC's own rules and regulations regarding political activity on the job go beyond those currently imposed by the Hatch Act. Furthermore, we wish to express no opinion as to the appropriateness of the proposed legislation as it may be applied to and impact upon the federal workforce generally.

We hope, however, you will appreciate our strong reservations about those aspects of the legislation that would, absent a special exception, lift the restrictions upon political activity "off the job" by employees of the Commission. We ask your assistance so that our agency will be able to fulfill our particularly sensitive role in the political process with uncompromised impartiality and credibility.

Sincerely,

SCOTT E. THOMAS,
Chairman.

Another amendment which I am prepared to offer would keep current limitations on the political activity of Federal employees in the Senior Executive Service [SES]. SES employees are high level career Government executives that work directly with schedule C political appointees. Because SES employees make crucial policy decisions on a daily basis, they would be a likely target of unwanted political pressure. Also, because they work directly for and with political appointees, senior executives are exposed to partisan politics almost daily. Remaining "hatched" gives senior executives an easy excuse to avoid the entanglements of partisan politics. It provides a shield from the coercion that would otherwise become part of their daily lives. I have spoken with numerous SES level people throughout my tenure as a Congressman. Senior executives always tell me, "don't unhatch us." To be "unhatched" would make the lives of these dedicated civil servants unbearable because of the pressure of their jobs and the pressure of the politics. They don't need or want either.

Mr. Speaker, I also have a concern about repealing the Hatch Act with regard to law enforcement and intelligence employees. I sug-

gest that we keep current Hatch Act restrictions on employees of the Department of Justice, Central Intelligence Agency, National Security Council, National Security Agency, Customs Service, Secret Service, IRS, and the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms.

Few would be content knowing an employee of the IRS was president or the chairman of the county Democratic or Republican committee at night, and auditing county residents' tax returns by day.

Would it be appropriate for an assistant U.S. attorney, who is preparing a case against a prominent political figure for corruption, to be permitted to work on the campaign of that politician's opponent?

If publicly partisan FBI agents were investigating alleged bribery charges, or better yet, conducting a sting operation of a politician the agent publicly opposed, would the investigation, regardless of how forthrightly, professionally, and carefully conducted, be questioned as to the integrity of the investigation.

Politicians frequently charge U.S. attorneys with conducting political witch hunts. If the agents of law enforcement and intelligence, both of which deal in sensitive information not for public consumption, are allowed to engage in partisan politics, the mere impression that Federal activity is improper, colors our entire administrative process.

It is not only important that the Government and its employees in fact avoid practicing political justice, but it is also critical that they appear to the public to be avoiding it, thereby maintaining confidence in the integrity of our federal system.

Also, active involvement in partisan political activity will significantly increase the potential for abuse of privileged and private information about American citizens, not to mention the potential for injecting political considerations into staff promotions and other advancement-related issues. For these reasons, I support an amendment to restrict the political activities of these employees.

I urge my colleagues to vote "no" on the motion to suspend the rules and pass this misguided legislation. Only fair and open debate will ensure that we make laws that are the best for the people of America.

Mr. Speaker, I include the following material which further supports my position:

COMMON CAUSE,

Washington, DC, February 19, 1993.

DEAR REPRESENTATIVE: The House of Representatives is scheduled next week to consider legislation to amend the Hatch Act which for 50 years has protected federal employees from inappropriate political pressures. Common Cause strongly urges you to oppose this legislation.

H.R. 20, which seeks to make basic changes in the current Hatch Act restrictions on partisan political activity by federal workers, opens the door to implicit coercion, and abandons the fundamental concept of an unpoliticized civil service.

H.R. 20 will repeal Hatch Act protections and for the first time in 50 years allow federal civil service and postal employees to actively participate in partisan political activity. It would permit federal workers to run as candidates in partisan elections, to serve as officers of a political party, to raise partisan campaign contributions, manage campaigns, and to administer political action committees (PACs). The only restraint is

that the partisan activity would have to occur in off-hours.

Repeal of the Hatch Act's basic protections, as proposed in H.R. 20, will increase the potential for widespread abuse and open the way for implicit coercion against which there can be no real protection. With basic restrictions on partisan activity repealed, no procedural or other safeguards will be sufficient to protect against subtle forms of political favoritism or coercion of federal workers.

It is important to recognize that under the current Hatch Act, federal workers are already permitted to engage in certain political activities. For example, they may make political contributions to candidates, serve as rank-and-file members of political parties, and engage in nonpartisan political activities. It is only the most active levels of partisan participation from which they are currently barred. In drawing this line, we believe that the current Hatch Act strikes an appropriate balance between the federal workers' ability to participate in political activities and the public's right to fair and impartial administration of government.

Common Cause recognizes that the current regulations governing administration of the Hatch Act are complicated. There may be ways to clarify and simplify for workers the degree of participation they are permitted under the Hatch Act without lifting the basic restrictions on partisan activity. We would urge the House to instead explore this possibility.

The Hatch Act was designed to ensure that the federal government is administered in a fair and impartial manner. We agree with the U.S. Supreme Court which stated, in upholding the constitutionality of the Act, that "it is in the best interest of the country, indeed essential, that federal service should depend upon meritorious performance rather than political service."

Common Cause strongly believes this important integrity-in-government measure should not be repealed. We urge you to oppose H.R. 20 and other proposals that would repeal necessary prohibitions on partisan political activity by federal employees.

Sincerely,

FRED WERTHEIMER,
President.

NATIONAL TAXPAYERS UNION,
Washington, DC, February 22, 1993.

DEAR REPRESENTATIVE: The National Taxpayers Union, on behalf of its 200,000 members, opposes H.R. 20, the "Federal Employees Political Activities Act of 1993," and urges you to vote against it on the floor of the House. NTU believes this proposal, if approved, would destabilize existing Hatch Act checks and prohibitions and harm our impartial civil service system.

Currently, the American public has confidence in the impartiality of federal workers. This confidence is largely due to the current Hatch Act rules that ban certain partisan, highly visible group-connected political activity by those who have made a choice to pursue a government career. This system has worked to the advantage of the taxpayer—and federal employees—by preventing the politicization of government workers.

H.R. 20 could destroy the impartial public image of federal workers. In particular, federal workers and citizens may fear:

Government contracts being awarded for political reasons rather than cost and quality considerations;

Promotions being granted for partisan purposes rather than merit;

Government time being used for political projects;

Workers being pressured to support political rather than public ends; and

A greatly increased potential for corruption.

Our most fundamental reason for opposing Hatch Act revisions is that the proposed changes would increase the pressure for growth in the Federal government. Government workers already have a phenomenal power to enlarge their bureaucracies, their programs, their pay and their pensions. The proposed Hatch Act revisions would simply skew an already lopsided influence further.

For these and other reasons, NTU encourages you to leave the Hatch Act intact and to vote against revisions proposed by H.R. 20.

Sincerely,

JAMES D. DAVIDSON,
Chairman.

[From the Wall Street Journal, Feb. 19, 1993]

HATCH NOT HACKS

One of President Clinton's few real spending cuts is his pledge to reduce the federal work force through attrition by 100,000 over four years. But he is unlikely to accomplish that if he goes along with an effort by Congress to destroy the Hatch Act which limits the political activity of federal workers. Such a move would dramatically increase the power of public employee unions and make it less likely that Congress would ever vote to streamline or reform the bureaucracy.

The Hatch Act, named after Democratic Senator Carl Hatch of New Mexico, was passed in 1939 to tighten longstanding protections against a politicized federal work force. A Pulitzer Prize-winning series had documented how New Deal workers in Kentucky and other states had been coerced into supporting political incumbents.

Since its enactment, Hatch has been challenged three times before the Supreme Court on the grounds it infringes on the rights of workers. Each time it has been upheld. In 1973, Justice Byron White, the only Democratic appointee now on the court, wrote in an opinion that "it is in the best interest of the country, indeed essential, that * * * the political influence of federal employees on others and on the political process should be limited."

Frustrated by the courts, federal employee unions have time and again tried to modify the Hatch Act. Joe Vacca, the president of the National Association of Letters Carriers, has said that federal employees will never win the right to strike until Hatch is changed. In 1975, President Ford vetoed a Hatch Act repeal. In 1990, President Bush did the same thing and the Senate narrowly upheld his veto.

Last year, Bill Clinton said he would support some changes in the Hatch Act but stopped short of calling for its repeal. Public employee unions are betting he will be unwilling to veto whatever bill passes Congress. A bill to gut the Hatch Act is moving through Congress at warp speed and has already been voted out of committee. It may reach the House floor as early as next Tuesday.

Ironically, there is precious little evidence that federal workers themselves want changes in the Hatch Act. A 1989 survey of federal employees by the Merit Systems Protection Board found that only 32% wanted the act weakened. There are sound reasons for this attitude. "When a civil servant says, 'I'm Hatched,' he is not complaining," says historian Marjorie Fribourg. "He is protect-

ing himself from political arm-twisting." Indeed, one federal employee union official groused in 1990 that "some federal employees really hide behind the Hatch Act as a way to get out of participating" in politics.

Groups such as Common Cause oppose curbing the Hatch Act, because they recognize it is the only way to avoid turning federal unions into full-fledged partisan political machines. Three union presidents were suspended from their federal jobs for 60 days under Hatch for openly backing Walter Mondale in 1984.

This country replaced the spoils system with a civil service more than 100 years ago. That system certainly has its problems, but at least its employees don't openly play politics. Bill Clinton would be foolish to allow the civil service to become a giant lobby for its own self-interest. But should he cave in and sign a bill gutting the Hatch Act, he should have the honesty to rename it the Hack Act, because that is the direction a politicized civil service will inevitably take.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself 20 seconds.

Mr. Speaker, what I get from the gentleman's remarks is that he does not trust American citizens who work for the U.S. Government. He does not trust IRS agents to obey the law. This is the law of the land if it passes.

I think there are upright honest people and citizens who will obey the law and they will not use their positions in order to intimidate other people. If they do, this law will take care of them in a proper manner. It will discipline them as they ought to be disciplined.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Ohio Mr. SAWYER.

Mr. SAWYER. Mr. Speaker, I rise in strong support of the Federal Employees Political Activities Act of 1993.

The Hatch Act was first enacted in 1939 to protect Federal workers from political coercion. It was intended to correct alleged abuses of the merit system that arose with the growth of the Federal Government. Today, there is a panoply of protection against this type of abuse.

I strongly believe that we should restore to Federal and postal employees the political rights guaranteed by the First amendment of the Constitution, by allowing them to participate in political activities during their nonworking hours.

Over the years, these employees have been easy targets of deficit reduction measures. The public's perception of the Government's professional career service often translates into undeserved animosity toward a nameless Federal bureaucracy. Add to that the Hatch Act restrictions—and Federal and postal employees start to look like second-class citizens. No. Let me be exactly correct. In fact, they actually became second-class citizens.

That may be correct, but it is not right. It is not right at all.

And the truth is there is no good reason for it. The Constitution was written to protect all Americans, including Federal and postal employees. It is time to restore their constitutional

right to participate fully in the democratic electoral process.

H.R. 20 does not allow Federal and postal employees to engage in partisan activities during working hours. It contains specific provisions to protect them from political coercion. By clarifying acceptable and unacceptable practices, the bill will eliminate the confusion caused by the lack of clarity in the original Hatch Act.

Finally, Mr. Speaker, I want to commend Congressman BILL CLAY, chairman of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service, for bringing this bill to the floor expeditiously. My good friend, the gentleman from Missouri, has worked tirelessly over the years to bring Federal and postal employees the freedom to exercise their political rights away from the workplace. This time, it looks like he will succeed.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield such time as he may consume to the gentleman from Florida [Mr. GOSS].

Mr. GOSS. Mr. Speaker, I rise in opposition to consideration of the bill under suspension of the rules.

Mr. Speaker, today we are considering a familiar bill under suspension of the rules. While many of us may be well acquainted with the provisions of the Hatch Act, this fact does not demean its importance or automatically require that this bill be considered under suspension. In the past, I have supported H.R. 20. I feel that our many civilian Federal employees have a right to participate in the political process of this Nation. As a former Federal employee in the field of intelligence, I was resentful of the Hatch Act as it applied to me at the time. Nonetheless, I am concerned that an easing of the restrictions on Federal employees could lead to increased pressures from outside organizations. I do not want to see Federal employees become unwilling pawns in the hands of union leaders intent on furthering their own agendas. Penalties for union coercion have been built into H.R. 20, but the legislation is not perfect—no legislation ever is. Several of my colleagues have raised important issues—the need for a Federal election worker exemption, to name one example—and these issues deserve discussion and consideration. The manner in which this bill will be considered today does not do the issue justice.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield such time as he may consume to the gentleman from Minnesota [Mr. PENNY].

Mr. PENNY. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding this time to me.

Mr. Speaker, I rise in support of the legislation.

Mr. Speaker, today, we have the opportunity to reform a law which was passed in 1939 to ensure nonpartisanship in the U.S. civil service. Much has changed since 1939, and I believe that the U.S. Congress and the President ought to act now to pass and sign meaningful reform of a law which served a proper role for several decades, but which is today no longer as relevant.

The Hatch Act, which was signed into law by President Franklin D. Roosevelt, prohibits

most Federal employees from taking an active part in partisan political activities. While the Hatch Act does not restrict a Federal employee's right to vote, assist in voter registration drives, express opinions about candidates and issues, contribute money to candidates, join political parties, or wear a political button, it does prohibit a Federal employee from running for public office in partisan elections, actively campaigning for or against a candidate in a partisan campaign, distributing literature on behalf of a candidate, or holding an office in a political party.

There is strong support today in the country to make fundamental changes in the law governing Federal employees and political activities. H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act, is designed to restore to Federal employees the right to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political processes of the Nation. The bill would, however, prohibit employees from engaging in political activities, including political fundraising, while at work or in a Federal building. It would also prohibit an employee from directly or indirectly using their official authority or influence to interfere with another employee's right to privately exercise their political rights. Aside from these and other prohibitions, H.R. 20 would permit a Federal employee to run for political office, campaign for other candidates, participate in political fundraising, and hold positions in political parties.

Today's civil service is markedly different from the civil service of the 1930's. Today's Federal employees deserve the chance to fully participate in America's political process, while at the same time, work in a Government office free from political coercion. H.R. 20 would guarantee these rights and privileges for all Federal employees, and would continue to guarantee an efficient and responsive Federal civil service. I encourage all members to vote in favor of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. WYNN].

Mr. WYNN. Mr. Speaker, this afternoon I am here on behalf of forest rangers, scientists, secretaries, researchers, health care personnel, agricultural extension agents, and FBI agents. I am here on behalf of Federal employees.

We are talking about the Hatch Act and we really ought to be talking about the Freedom of Speech for Government Employees Act.

It is ironic that today Federal employees cannot serve as an officer of a political club, cannot promote a political fundraiser, cannot run for local office, cannot work for polls, and cannot hand out literature.

The gentleman from Virginia suggests that somehow these are ominous activities. I think they are democratic activities.

The Hatch Act dates back to 1939 at a time when we feared political corruption and influence. Things have changed. Today 3 out of 4 Federal employees compete for Federal-system jobs under a merit system.

Today, Mr. Speaker, we are asking Federal employees to take on a double

burden, a pay freeze and a possible tax hike. I think they are willing to step up to the plate, but it seems ironic that at this point in time we are not willing to extend to them the full rights to participate in our democratic process.

We promote participatory democracy worldwide. Mr. Speaker, I think it is time we promote it for our own employees.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself 30 seconds.

Let me just say to the gentleman from Maryland, if I can get his attention, this bill is a new bill. There were no hearings held. There were absolutely no hearings held.

Second, there were three Republican vacancies on the committee when the bill was reported.

Third, there are 110 new Members of this body and, frankly, they have not had the opportunity to look at this bill.

So for those reasons, this bill should have had hearings and it should come up under an open rule whereby we can offer amendments.

Mr. WYNN. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. WOLF. Certainly, I yield to the gentleman from Maryland.

Mr. WYNN. Mr. Speaker, I would just point out to the gentleman that it is my understanding that this is the identical bill that has been passed by this House before and that hearings were held previously.

Mr. WOLF. Is the gentleman aware of the fact that the Federal Election Commission has asked they be exempted from the bill, is the gentleman aware of that?

Mr. CLAY. There are many individuals—

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, if I can ask the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. WYNN] if he is aware of that.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, let me respond.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, is the gentleman aware that Common Cause is opposed to this bill?

Mr. WYNN. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman from Virginia let me respond?

Mr. WOLF. I yield to the gentleman from Maryland.

Mr. WYNN. First of all, Mr. Speaker, the nature of our democracy is such that if the members of the Federal Election Commission do not want to participate, they do not have to participate.

As to the fact that Common Cause chose not to support the bill, I am sure there are others, but they are overwhelming numbers of people who do support the bill, people who are in politics, Government employees, Government employee organizations.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I take back my time.

Mr. WYNN. I represent the largest number of Federal employees—

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I take back my time. The gentleman can get his own time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The time is controlled by the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF]. Does the gentleman from Virginia wish to reclaim his time?

Mr. WOLF. I reclaim my time, Mr. Speaker.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from South Carolina [Mr. CLYBURN].

Mr. CLYBURN. Mr. Speaker, enacted in 1939 to protect Federal employees from political coercion, the Hatch Act has become at its best—restrictive, and at its worst—punitive. It confounds and disenfranchises the very group it was meant to protect.

Times have changed and existing circumstances make the law archaic and abusive. The Hatch Act imposes over 3,000 administrative rulings.

□ 1350

These complex regulations allow Federal employees to speak publicly on political subjects, but not at a political gathering; they may attend a political convention but not serve as a delegate; they may sign a nominating petition, but not circulate it; they can place a bumper sticker on their car, but they cannot give a bumper sticker to a friend—and the inconsistencies go on and on and on.

Because the law is confusing, it is often overly enforced, resulting in a chilling affect which discourages even the limited participation now allowed under the law.

The line that separates the do's and don'ts Federal employees must follow under the current system is thin and contorted. The only thing evident about the Hatch Act is that it must be reformed.

Federal employees, just as everyone else in the workplace, should be able to participate freely in the political process. And we can make that happen. As citizens of this country, it is the Federal employees' first amendment right.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself 30 seconds.

Mr. Speaker, the gentleman's statement is an example of why we should have had hearings. There are not 3,000 regulations. The regulations are on 5 CFR 733, and the erroneous information about 3,000 regulations from the gentleman, a freshman Member, is an indication that there should have been hearings. There are 110 new Members in this body, and I do not believe that it is appropriate to bring us a bill as controversial as this under a gag rule whereby there can be no amendments.

Mr. CLYBURN. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. WOLF. I yield to the gentleman from South Carolina.

Mr. CLYBURN. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] for yielding to me.

Mr. Speaker, I think the gentleman misquotes me. I said there are over 3,000 administrative rulings. I did not say regulations.

Mr. WOLF. They are all in 5 CFR 733, and they boil down to 13 do's and 16 don'ts.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from California [Mr. TUCKER].

Mr. TUCKER. Mr. Speaker, today I rise in support of H.R. 20, which allows Federal employees for the first time since 1939 to participate in partisan political activities. Mr. Speaker, who are we in the Halls of Congress to deny Federal employees a fundamental right that virtually every other citizen enjoys? Are we afraid that they might generate a greater interest in the election process? I say for shame. Mr. Speaker, opponents of H.R. 20 argue that this bill does not adequately protect the public from a politicized Federal work force. I disagree. Mr. Speaker, this bill specifically prohibits Federal employees from engaging in any political activity while on duty, while in uniform, while in a Federal facility, or while using any vehicle owned or leased by the Federal Government. Further, Mr. Speaker, this bill expressly forbids the use of one's official position to influence an election. Mr. Speaker, the time has come for us to take the handcuffs off our Federal employees and prove that precious constitutional rights are for all Americans to enjoy.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from New York [Mr. GILMAN].

Mr. GILMAN. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to rise in support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Activities Act of 1993, otherwise known as the Hatch Act reform bill.

Fifty-four years ago, the Congress approved the Hatch Act to bar Federal employees from participating in the democratic process. But, times have changed. As a result of the Hatch Act, today over 4 million Americans are restricted from participating in the democratic process on their own time.

Clearly, we must ensure that Federal employees will not utilize their positions to unfairly sway voters, either through threats or promises. However, we must also make certain that this significant segment of our population is allowed to participate fully in our political process.

It is my firm belief that under the provisions of H.R. 20, Federal employees will continue to carry out their official responsibilities with impartiality, while having the ability to exercise their political rights on their own time. The measure we are considering today contains both penalties for coercion and protections for employees. Additionally, a factor not present half a

century ago but available today is the broad application of the merit system, which protects over three quarters of Federal workers and guarantees open competition and merit-based promotion.

Accordingly, I urge my colleagues to support this measure, and allow 4 million Americans to fully exercise their political rights.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Florida [Ms. BROWN].

Mr. BROWN of Florida. Mr. Speaker, today, in America, there are 3 million of our fellow citizens who do not have the same political rights as the rest of us. These Americans cannot freely participate in the political process and the determination of their Government. Who are these Americans? They are the men and women of the U.S. Government.

It is on behalf on these Americans, Federal and postal employees, that I rise in support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Rights Act of 1993.

One of the reasons why people from all over the world want to come to America is because of the importance we place on political freedom and rights, such as the right to organize with like-minded people for the purpose of persuading others of the soundness and importance of your own political views. These political freedoms also include the right of free speech, their right to assemble, and the right to petition the government for the redress of grievances.

H.R. 20 ensures that Federal and postal employees will be able to freely choose, without fear of intimidation, whether they wish to participate, on their own time, in the politics of their country, be it local, State, or national. At the same time, this bill will protect these employees from improper political solicitation.

Let us pass H.R. 20 and reform the Hatch Act to protect free speech by Federal and postal workers while maintaining the public's right to neutral and impartial government.

Let us pass the Hatch Act.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentleman from Connecticut [Mrs. JOHNSON].

Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut. Mr. Speaker, every group of Federal employees that has ever sat in my office over all the years we have considered this issue has asked for, first and foremost, the right to serve on their local board of education, the right to run for selectmen in their local town, and in the State of Connecticut most of the people who work for the Veterans' Administration in Hartford, for the Department of Commerce office in Hartford, and so on and so forth, live in small towns surrounding Hartford. They are people of public mind. They are dedicated to public service, and they want the right to serve their little small town as an elected official.

Mr. Speaker, that is my measure of Hatch Act reform, whether it accomplishes that single goal.

Now let me remind my colleagues what happened here last year because it is about to happen again. We passed essentially this bill in the House. It went to conference. The Senate stripped out any right to hold partisan office, and in Connecticut there are no nonpartisan elections, so the Senate stripped out any right to hold partisan office but allowed them all to run for partisan office. So, a Federal employee could be the State chairman of the Democratic Party in Connecticut but not run for his local school board.

Mr. Speaker, that meant that I had to vote "no" on the conference committee report, but, when I explained to my Federal employees why I voted no, they were absolutely on my side.

Now we will fail them if we let that happen again, so I urge Members to vote no on this bill now. Let it come back after amendment. Let us narrow it down some so that, when we go to conference, we can make a far more hard-hitting, targeted argument to give Federal employees the right to serve at local levels. If that works, we can come back and give them the opportunity to run at the State and Federal levels, but the issue of exploitation, intimidation, pressure, all of those issues that led to the founding of the original Hatch Act, are far more serious issues when it comes to running for Federal office to raising money for a national campaign than they are as they pertain to local office, particularly when one is running for local office that is not in the town where someone and their coworkers work.

So, Mr. Speaker, I really regret the committee's decision to bring to the floor essentially the same bill that we had last year which, at that time, I voted for but had some concerns about, the level of protection in national campaigns. But, particularly in view of our experience with the other body, I think we should vote no on this now, and come back and try to have a far more targeted approach, because, if there is one thing our Federal employees deserve, it is the right to run for their local school board, and last time they did not get it, and I think we owe them a far better shot this time.

So, I urge that we oppose this on the Suspension Calendar.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. BISHOP].

Mr. BISHOP. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to rise in support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act.

Mr. Speaker, I have been in public life for some 17 years. From the very first day that I was involved in public life as a legislator in the State of Georgia, Federal employees came to me time and time again decrying their in-

ability to fully participate in our electoral process. They were very, very upset that people, 3 million of whom are in this country, more than in several States, are unable to have the full participation of our electoral process.

Mr. Speaker, that is wrong. We have an opportunity today to correct that gross error. I urge the Members of this body to please support H.R. 20. It is the right thing to do. It will extend political enfranchisement to so many who have been disenfranchised for so long.

Mr. Speaker, I urge Members to do something for our Federal employees, for our postal employees, and for our democracy, because participation is the bedrock of our democracy and we should not have a segment of our population that by law is disenfranchised by an act such as the Hatch Act.

Mr. Speaker, safeguards are built in and protections are built in from coercion. Because of those safeguards, I think that the time has come for us to correct this gross error.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair would advise that the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] has 7½ minutes remaining, and the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CLAY] has 9½ minutes remaining.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Michigan [Mr. UPTON].

Mr. UPTON. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I stand in the well today saying that this bill is not perfect and that maybe those in the other body will be able to take some action to, in fact, put in some meaningful changes, some of the things that the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] has talked about, to deny the FEC and the IRS from participating in this reform.

Mr. Speaker, but that is what this bill is; it is reform. It is not repealing the Hatch Act. Campaign work on the job is prohibited. Not even a campaign button is allowed, and I think that is fine.

But off the job, I think it is appropriate that Federal workers, many of them United States citizens, should have the same right as what other countries have, whether they be Poland or Nicaragua, and have fought for, and what our Nation stands for; freedom and democracy for all.

Under current law, Federal workers who are married to folks running for partisan office are banned from helping out. Is that fair? No, that is ridiculous.

Mr. Speaker, I have heard of a case of an individual that was running for the school board, and they were not even allowed to have their spouse appear in the same campaign brochure. Is that pro-family? Is that fair? Is that right? Good grief. It is not.

Mr. Speaker, it is time for change. It is time for reform of this long overdue act. Unfortunately, although it is not

perfect, let us hope that our friends in the other body will be able to make some appropriate changes to make it even stronger.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentlewoman from the District of Columbia [Ms. Norton].

Ms. NORTON. Mr. Speaker, H.R. 20 makes honest people of Federal employees who want to obey the law. Without this reform, Federal workers need to carry lawyers on a leash to help them thread their way through regulations that make technical distinctions more appropriate to a Tax Code.

Mr. Speaker, this bill makes available rights so mundane in the American democracy that most Americans simply assume them. Not so for District residents, however, the application of the Hatch Act to District employees is a throwback to the prehome rule days when the District had no rights the Congress was bound to respect. The District has few enough of those rights today. But H.R. 20 at least makes the 62,000 Federal employees who reside in the District and the 41,000 District of Columbia government employees—half of whom live in the District—equal to their counterparts.

Mr. Speaker, I strongly urge support of H.R. 20 in the name of the democracy for which this body stands.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Oklahoma [Mr. INHOFE].

Mr. INHOFE. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I just hope that people will stop and think about some of the history that led up to the Hatch Act in the first place. I will share one little bit of that history.

Many years ago, in the late 1960's, I was serving in the Oklahoma State Legislature. At that time it was common practice for all of the employees in some departments, and some employees in many other departments, not only to be forced to work in campaigns, but also give substantial amounts of money to the person who was the elected official at the top of that particular bureaucracy.

Mr. Speaker, I recognize there are some safeguards built in this and this is not as bad as it would have been. It would not allow those abuses. But the fact is we are going back to that time in history when people really did not have the right to exercise their own opinion because they had to exercise their efforts, their money, and their opinion for that individual who was over the bureaucracy for which they worked.

Mr. Speaker, I see this as a step in the wrong direction, and I rise in opposition to it.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. BLACKWELL].

Mr. BLACKWELL. Mr. Speaker, for more than 50 years, Federal employees

have been treated differently than all other Americans. They have been treated differently because in 1939, some managers of Federal agencies used their positions to intimidate and coerce Federal employees into participating in partisan politics.

Those days are gone. Then, there were less than a million Federal employees. Now, there are more than 3 million. Then, about 3 out of every 10 Federal employees were hired under a merit system. Now, almost 8 out of 10 are career employees under a well-considered merit personnel system. Then the spoils system dictated entry and progress in the Federal system. Now, open competition and promotion based on merit and seniority determines who gets in and who rises in the Federal system.

Mr. Speaker, there was a time when African-Americans could not fully participate in the electoral process. We changed that. There was a time when women could not vote. We changed that. There was a time when young people could go to war, but they could not go to the polls. And, we changed that. Is it fair in 1993, to say to Federal workers, you are the same as all other Americans insofar as the burdens of citizenship go, but you are different than all others on one of the most important benefits of citizenship?

We don't say that to congressional employees. Forty-one States that have enacted laws similar to H.R. 20 don't tell State government employees that they are different, that they cannot participate. This bill continues the strict prohibition of participation in politics while on the job, while in a Federal Government building, while in uniform and while using a vehicle owned or leased by the Federal Government. We passed this bill overwhelmingly in 1989. It deserves our support once again.

Mr. Speaker, I am most pleased that H.R. 20 enjoys bipartisan support. The chairman of the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, Mr. CLAY, the ranking minority member, Mr. MYERS, and the other committee members are to be commended for the bipartisan spirit and support this bill enjoys. President Clinton has called upon this Nation to unite to solve our many problems. Let's begin by treating the Federal work force the same as we treat everyone else. The right to participate in the electoral process is a basic right.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. GINGRICH].

Mr. GINGRICH. Mr. Speaker, I thank my friend for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I guess I rise more in sadness than anything else at this point. This is a bill which has a lot of support and is a worthy topic for the House to decide, but it is a bill which has not had hearings, and which is the

perfect example of how not to do business in a legislative body.

Mr. Speaker, there is no reason this bill has to go through on suspension. Suspension is a technique designed to allow the House, as it says, to suspend the rules and pass something, and is usually used for a very noncontroversial item. It was my hope that this particular bill could either have been marked up in committee and protected people from the Internal Revenue Service, from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, from the Drug Enforcement Agency, from the Border Control, from the Immigration Service, a whole range of areas of legitimate enforcement concern that the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] has been working on, none of which have been addressed in this bill correctly; or, in a worse case scenario, that the bill would come to the floor with a rule which would have allowed the House to look at some amendments in order to not have raw enforcement and Internal Revenue Service people in a mixed position where they might well be auditing you at lunch, and then visiting your house in the evening asking for your vote or asking for a political contribution.

I think the bill in its current form is flawed. I think it will come back to haunt us. I think it is a mistake. I just do not understand why it has to be rushed through with 20 minutes debate on each side and with no amendments.

Mr. Speaker, I think this is a terribly bad procedure. I think that it is the worst example of the legislative body working as a petty dictatorship, rather than as a genuine opportunity for all Members to work together. I would urge every Member who wants to change Washington to vote no on this procedure. Even if you are for the Hatch Act, vote no, to allow one of your colleagues to have a chance to offer amendments.

It is truly tragic that in the name of protecting the rights of Federal employees we are going to run over the rights of a Member of this House.

Mr. Speaker, I commend the gentlemen from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] who has done yeoman's work on this and represent probably as many Federal employees as any other single Member of Congress. The gentleman has stood up for a much better bill. I am just very sad to see this procedure.

Mr. Speaker, vote no on suspension, even if you are willing to vote yes on final passage after amendment.

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Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Indiana [Mr. MCCLOSKEY].

Mr. MCCLOSKEY. Mr. Speaker, I rise to express my wholehearted support for H.R. 20, to allow increased participation by Federal and postal employees in the electoral process.

I would hope also that we pass this today with a strong majority approxi-

mating that of last session. Particularly, I would strongly advise against any developments down the road that would see the need to exclude employees of the DIA, the IRS, or other Federal agencies from basic political participation and civil rights. I think they can be trusted as much as any other Federal employees.

The original Hatch Act was passed over 50 years ago as a remedy to abuses which occurred in the system. Currently, the rules governing Federal and postal employees' participation in political campaigns are complicated, restrictive, and inconsistent. The Hatch Act is long overdue for revision because Federal hiring has changed substantially and most Federal employees are brought into the service through the merit system. The Hatch Act has deprived Federal and postal workers of basic democratic rights.

H.R. 20 is identical to the bill passed by the House in 1989. It is a reasonable and responsible approach to reinstate the basic rights which have been denied Federal and postal employees. H.R. 20 allows Federal and postal employees to participate in political activities during their own free time. No political activities are allowed while on duty or on the job. This bill also contains mechanisms to guard against political coercion. It strengthens the penalties to protect Government employees from intimidation and coercive behavior.

I believe this bill provides a proper balance of restoring basic political rights and ample protection against abuse. I want to commend Chairman CLAY for his leadership and perseverance on behalf of the Federal and postal work force on this important issue. H.R. 20 is vital to Federal and postal employees and I urge my colleagues to support it.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The Chair wishes to advise Members controlling the debate that the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF] has 3½ minutes remaining, and the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CLAY] has 5 minutes remaining and reserves the right to close debate.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself the balance of my time.

Mr. Speaker, the American people should know this is a disgrace.

Your side has corrupted the process by violating the rights of the minority. This is a flawed bill. This bill will cause the politicizing of the Federal work force.

The FEC wants to be exempt. U.S. attorneys ought to be exempt.

The rule of thumb would be whatever is permitted will be what is expected. Federal employees will lose their jobs because of this. Federal employees will lose their promotions.

I want to express my disappointment, but I think perhaps I am talking to a stone wall.

Let me turn to this side, the Republican Members of this House.

If we do not stick together as Republicans, then we will not have any self-respect. Believe me, the Democrat leadership will not respect you for voting for this bill. They will do nothing for us with regard to this bill.

There were three Republican vacancies on the committee when the bill was reported out. They did not care. There were no hearings when the bill was reported out. They did not care. Most Federal employees are opposed to this bill, but they do not care.

The FEC wants to be exempt from the bill, but they do not care. U.S. attorneys should not be permitted to be involved in the political process, but they do not care.

We have had a Hatch Act in effect through Executive order from the days of Thomas Jefferson, but they do not care. We will either hang together or we will hang separately.

So let me say, I am going to forget that side right now. We are going to just forget them. But I say to every Republican Member, if you do not have the courage, and I know there are some of you that are for it and I know that some of you are against it, but if you do not have the courage to vote to defeat this bill whereby a member of the minority can have an opportunity to offer an amendment, then I want to tell you something, we are always going to be in the minority because we will never, never stick together.

Mr. DORNAN. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. WOLF. I yield to the gentleman from California.

Mr. DORNAN. Mr. Speaker, I just want to support the gentleman.

Mr. Speaker, today we again find ourselves in the unenviable position of voting on legislation which fixes something that isn't broken. H.R. 20 would reform the 54-year-old Hatch Act, governing political activities on the part of Federal workers, even though there is no real constituency for reform among the workers themselves. The true agitators for reform are the highly partisan Federal employee unions—hardly defenders of political freedom.

The Hatch Act currently protects Federal workers from the type of arm-twisting that was so common in the heyday of the Democrat Party, the 1930's. In the days of President Franklin Roosevelt, when schemes such as packing the Supreme Court were not beneath elected officials, Federal workers were neither immune to political coercion from their superiors, nor below intimidation for similar purposes. For this reason, the Hatch Act prohibits partisan activities among the civil service on behalf of political candidates, without restricting the legitimate rights of Federal workers to contribute to, and privately support political parties, and vote for the candidate of their own choosing.

You might ask, Mr. Speaker, why would anyone wish to change such a fair attempt to cultivate a nonpartisan, and freethinking Federal work force? A look at who supports Hatch Act reform gives us a good idea. Curiously enough, just as with H.R. 2, the motor-voter

bill—which I attacked on the floor of this House as an open invitation to fraud in our electoral system—the primary beneficiaries of Hatch reform would be likely supporters of Democrat politics. Taken together with the aims of H.R. 2, some outsider observers of Congress suggest that this hints at an unstated, yet not-too-subtle agenda on the part of the Democrats. This might seem a humorous proposal if it were not such a serious matter.

The Federal employee unions have openly indicated that the key to gaining the right to strike lies in reforming the Hatch Act. Yet they have been frustrated in their attempts over the years by two Republican Presidents and the Supreme Court on three occasions. In 1973, the only Democrat appointee now on the Court, Justice Byron White, wrote in his opinion, "it is in the best interest of the country, indeed essential, that * * * the political influence of Federal employees on others and on the political process should be limited."

The Wall Street Journal recently pointed out that civil servants do not want the Hatch Act weakened. In fact, the restrictions it places on them actually are cited as protections from political arm-twisting, not limitations on their legitimate political activities. Surely the desires of those this bill would affect should be weighed heavily in deciding this issue.

But true to form, Mr. Speaker, we will not have a full and fair consideration of Hatch reform today. The leadership has placed H.R. 20 on the Suspension Calendar, and thus limited our ability to debate or amend any reform proposal. Surely this is too important an issue with which to play politics. I urge my colleagues to defeat H.R. 20 today. If we are willing to reform the Hatch Act for any purpose, we should do so in full consultation with both sides of the aisle, allowing Members to vote on competing perfecting amendments. Mr. Speaker, let us defeat this badly thought-out reform proposal.

Ms. WOOLSEY. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in strong support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Activities Act. This legislation simply clarifies the original Hatch Act to ensure that citizens, regardless of their place of employment, have a fair chance to participate in the democratic process.

For decades, and especially since 1985, the Hatch Act of 1939 has had a chilling effect on the political involvement of the millions of Americans who are Federal and post office employees. I agree that these employees must not use their offices for partisan political purposes. This bill sets forth rigorous guidelines governing precisely what activities Federal employees may engage in, reinforcing the intent of the 1939 act, while allowing them to be reasonably politically active on their own time away from the office. Such a balance is vitally important to achieve if this country is to encourage true and active participation in government.

Mr. Speaker, this is a fair bill; one which passed the House last Congress with the support of over two-thirds of the Members. I urge my colleagues to vote in favor of immediate passage and finally put this issue to rest.

Mr. FORD of Michigan. Mr. Speaker, I rise to support H.R. 20, long overdue legislation that would return to Federal and postal em-

ployees the right to participate in the Nation's political process.

This bill is virtually identical to the not coincidentally designated H.R. 20 passed by the 101st Congress nearly 4 years ago. That bill was vetoed by President Bush, and the veto of the bill that emerged from Congress was overridden by the House but narrowly sustained by the Senate. We look forward to sending its successor to President Clinton for his signature.

This bill was reported from the Post Office and Civil Service Committee on a voice vote, with overwhelming support. It enjoyed a similar level of support when I had the honor to chair that committee in 1989. Then, the House passed it on suspension with 297 votes in favor.

For far too long, Federal employees have suffered under the yoke of the Hatch Act, which was written for a different time and under far different circumstances. No longer should those who serve their Federal Government be denied basic rights enjoyed by other Americans.

It is important to understand that H.R. 20 has been developed over succeeding Congresses, mostly under Republican Presidents and now under a Democratic President. It is the product of bipartisan compromise, as I hope this vote will show.

This bill would give Federal workers the right to participate fully in the political process—off the job. They would be able to manage campaigns, solicit contributions, work on phone banks, and run for office. But employees would continue to be prohibited from engaging in partisan political activity while on duty. The bill would not turn the Federal workplace into a political arena. This is a system that has worked well for many States and even for foreign governments.

The bill contains strong, clear, criminal prohibitions of abuses of official influence. It would prohibit employees from intimidating, threatening, commanding, or coercing any Federal employee to engage or not engage in any political activity—voting, making political contributions, working for candidates, or refusing to engage in these activities. It would forbid employees from giving political contributions to their superiors, and forbid superiors from soliciting contributions. In the process, it would sweep away the quilt of 3,000 rulings on the Hatch Act that have been handed down over the years, replacing it with a simple distinction: Activities on and off the job.

I want to emphasize that the bill would establish criminal penalties. Violators would be subject to fines of up to \$5,000 or 3 years in prison, or both. The bill also authorizes civil penalties including firing, reduction in grade, debarment from Federal employment for up to 5 years, and fines of up to \$1,000.

It is vital in a democracy to have citizen participation. And that should include all citizens, without exception for those who happen to work for Federal agencies. As our democracy does not compel political participation by any group, neither should it forbid it.

Since it was passed in 1939, our country has paid dearly for the Hatch Act. We have denied ourselves the benefit of hearing from thousands of our best informed citizens on issues that come before us.

Opponents of the bill point to the conditions that led to passage of the Hatch Act as a chief reason for continuing its prohibitions. They choose to ignore the changes in Government and the political environment since then.

As lawmakers, it is our duty to ensure that Federal laws fit the times. The Hatch Act was enacted during a period of rapid expansion of the Federal Government, at the end of the Great Depression.

There was justifiable fear that Federal workers could be manipulated by those to whom they felt they owed their jobs. The Hatch Act was created to protect Federal workers from the political system and the system from Federal workers.

Mr. Speaker, this law no longer fits the times. Today, we have a firmly established merit system that protects both employees and the public from political abuses that might result from employee political activities. In 1939, less than a third of the Federal work force was under the merit system. Now the proportion is more than three-fourths.

H.R. 20 has as its primary proposition the belief that Federal employees should be free to engage in any political activity off the job. I am proud to support that proposition and this bill.

Mr. GILCHREST. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in opposition to suspension of the rules and pass H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Activities Act of 1993.

Mr. Speaker, my opposition to this is rooted in procedural grounds, not substantive grounds. While I support the merits and intentions of Hatch Act reform, I do not agree with the manner in which it is being considered. Our colleagues, Democrats or Republicans, who wish to debate and amend this significant piece of legislation should be afforded the opportunity to do so, and I believe that the majority of the American people would agree.

I am supportive of this bill's efforts to provide our Federal employees more freedom to participate in our Nation's great political process. Many of the restrictions that are presently placed on them now as a result of this half-century old legislation are vague, unnecessary, and contradictory. Reform is indeed necessary and I believe that this legislation is successful in addressing the need to update this law. This legislation does so without sacrificing the important restrictions that are designed to protect our Federal employees from the realities of political coercion. It is truly unfortunate, however, that we will not be able to give this bill the full consideration that a bill of this magnitude warrants.

This bill will affect a great many of our citizens and I think we owe it to them to fully and freely consider this legislation. It is our responsibility as Congressmen to see that the complete views of our constituencies are represented. To bring this bill to the House floor under suspension of the rules is somewhat complacent of us, I feel, during an otherwise mild legislative week. Consequently, I do not believe that the means by which we are considering the Hatch Act reform bill today is the fairest and most equitable way to treat this worthy legislation. We owe the American people better. We owe the merits of this bill better.

Mr. Speaker, I find it ironic that legislation designed to enhance the democratic process

is being considered under a rule designed to restrict the democratic process. I urge my colleagues to vote this down under suspension and reconsider it under a rule which allows full consideration of this legislation.

Mr. LIGHTFOOT. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to express my support for reforming the Hatch Act for Federal employees. This law unfairly restricts certain U.S. citizens from exercising their rights of free speech and free assembly granted under the Constitution. The Hatch Act is contradictory, vague, and outdated.

However, I cannot support H.R. 20 as currently offered, under suspension of the rules. Free and open debate and the offering of amendments in the House of Representatives must be allowed on such an important piece of legislation.

In addition, the Hatch Act must remain in place for employees of the Federal Election Commission, the Internal Revenue Service, and those Federal employees who work for regulatory and enforcement agencies. Imagine having someone appear at your door asking for a political contribution and then finding out shortly thereafter that that person is an IRS official auditing your tax returns. Federal employees in the regulatory and enforcement agencies are able to exert influence over private citizens which other Federal employees simply cannot.

I had been a long time opponent of reforming the Hatch Act. I had been concerned that Federal employees could not be adequately protected against coercion by their bosses and I still believe we must be vigilant about such pressures. However, after speaking to a number of constituents who are Federal employees, I believe their right not to participate will be protected. It is imperative and necessary that Federal employees in the regulatory and enforcement agencies be exempted from this reform.

I believe proper reform of the Hatch Act will allow Federal employees in agencies not involved in regulations or enforcement to actively engage in the political process, to exercise their rights as American citizens while maintaining the integrity and public trust of the civil service.

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I rise in strong support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Activities Act. While we will hear many arguments for and against this bill, I believe the issue before us is very straightforward. Will the U.S. Congress today, extend to a small group of American citizens, the same rights and privileges to participate in the political process that it provides to the rest of the country, and that it demands from other nations throughout the world?

H.R. 20 finally gives Federal employees their full rights as American citizens, while at the same time protecting them and the American public from political coercion. In 1939, when the Hatch Act was first passed, there may have been very good reasons to deny Federal employees full participation in the political process. However, our country and our Federal work force have changed considerably since that time, and there is now no reason to disenfranchise this group of Americans from engaging fully in their constitutional rights.

In fact, this bill is just as notable for the rights it brings to Federal employees, as it is

for the prohibitions it places on them. Under H.R. 20, Federal employees may not intimidate, threaten, command, or coerce any other employee in the work force for political purposes. The bill also prohibits the use of official information toward that end, and would impose fines, reductions in grade, suspension, and ultimately removal from the Federal work force for anyone violating this law. H.R. 20 is a tough bill which ensures the impartiality of our Federal work force.

On a personal note, let me also add, that during 26 years of public service in the State of Maryland, I have never heard one complaint from any Maryland State employee about the rights they have to participate fully in the political process. So let us take a step today to guarantee Federal employees the same rights we demand for the rest of our country, and the same rights accorded State employees from States like Maryland and Virginia. The House has overwhelmingly passed this bill on four other occasions, let us settle this issue now.

Mr. LEHMAN. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to express my strong support for H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Activities Act. As a cosponsor of this legislation, I believe that Federal employees should be able to enjoy the same rights as all citizens, and be able, if they choose, to freely participate in the political process.

This legislation is long overdue. For over 50 years Federal employees have been prohibited from participating in political activities. The 1939 Hatch Act, well intended as it may have been, is outdated and in need of reform. Times have changed dramatically since 1939. Currently, 78.6 percent of all Federal employees are covered under a merit system that protects them from coercion and political solicitation. This act not only infringes on Federal workers first amendment rights of free speech and association, but it also shuts them out of the political process through which decisions affecting their lives are made. Giving Federal workers the right to participate in partisan politics does not mean the Federal work force will become politicized. It simply means that they will have a voice.

H.R. 20 would restore Federal employees' rights to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political process of this Nation. This legislation would allow Federal workers to run for any elective public office, or work on a campaign, as long as it does not interfere with their job performance and is not on official time. This legislation also protects against any Federal employee using their position for political purposes. H.R. 20 ensures that Federal employees are able to freely choose, without fear of intimidation, whether they wish to participate in the politics of their country.

Mr. Speaker, democracy is the principle this country was founded upon. To deny an individual the right of free speech, the right to assemble, and the right to petition the Government for a redress of grievances is to deny an individual his or her most basic fundamental right as a U.S. citizen.

I urge my colleagues to join me today in supporting this critically needed legislation.

Mr. ABERCROMBIE. Mr. Speaker, I rise today on behalf of democracy, and in full support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1993. It is time to stop

treating career Federal employees as second class citizens and allow them to fully participate in the political process.

The Hatch Act was passed in 1939 when less than 32 percent of the nearly 1 million Federal employees were protected by the classified merit system. The act was passed to protect the average Federal worker from being coerced into participating in political activities by their political superiors to whom they owe their jobs.

We have come a long way since 1939. Today's Federal work force has nearly 3 million Federal and Postal employees, almost 78 percent of whom are career civil servants and enjoy merit service protection. These career civil servants should be allowed to participate fully in the political process.

Mr. Speaker, the Hatch Act has been in force for over 50 years and is as confusing as it is outdated. H.R. 20 does not repeal the Hatch Act. It does offer sensible reforms which add fairness to the law covering Federal employees. H.R. 20 retains the most essential component of the original Hatch Act—no on the job political activity—while letting our Federal workers participate in political activities on their own time.

Mr. Speaker, the proposition that Federal employees must sit on their hands and not be able to fully participate in the political process like every other American is discriminatory and no longer a legitimate concern. It is time to refine the Hatch Act and I urge the support of H.R. 20.

Mr. VENTO. Mr. Speaker, I rise to express my strong support for the millions of Federal and Postal Service employees who have been denied the full rights of American citizenship. We are long overdue in bringing to an end the discriminatory policy inherent in the Hatch Act, which prevents U.S. Government employees from participating in our Nation's democratic process. Mr. Speaker, we should surely support the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1993, H.R. 20.

While the Hatch Act may originally have served to ensure against abuses in a merit system burdened with growing pains, the political environment we find ourselves in today is dramatically different. Public employees historically needed protection from a political spoils system and harassment, but now we have strong civil service laws and public employee unions which serve to counter the political intrusion that was once so prevalent in Federal employment. There now exists a separate system of merit protection which further shields employees from political pressure of reprisal. Clearly, the Hatch Act has outlived its purpose—and in turn, it has become the instrument of the repression that excludes political participation and the proper exercise of civil rights. The numerous and complex statutes are inappropriate for today. They generate an ambiguous environment for Federal workers, who, as a result, are often intimidated and unable to participate in the political process due to an uncertainty about what is permissible and what is not.

Mr. Speaker, it is essential that we correct this situation. By supporting the legislation before us, we will allow Federal and Postal Service employees full citizenship, to become involved in a supportive role of the political process,

as well as permit them to run for elected office or to hold party roles. As we, in Congress, debate how to open up the political process and to involve more qualified candidates, one clear approach is to unlock the door for the millions of Americans currently denied the opportunity to exercise their constitutionally assured political rights. I could not support this approach if I were not convinced that sufficient safeguards do, in fact, exist to guarantee a nonpoliticized Federal work force. Public workers should not arbitrarily be prevented today from taking part in the self-governance of our Nation. We need their talents and insights that have special value in today's political environment.

Mr. Speaker, H.R. 20 is the proper vehicle to bring our current law up to date. The wisdom of this legislation has been substantiated in the past, when similar bills were passed by substantial majorities but vetoed by a President more concerned with the political tilt than safeguarding the legitimate rights of the national work force. Fortunately, we have another opportunity today to make a positive difference. The legislation before us deserves all of our support. It is essential that we who represent the final product of America's democratic political process recognize not only the need, but the essential right and obligation of all citizens to participate in that process. I urge my colleagues to vote for passage of H.R. 20.

Mr. HILLIARD. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees Political Activities Act of 1993. This bill will amend title 5 of the United States Code to restore to Federal civilian employees their right to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political processes of the Nation. H.R. 20 would overturn the Hatch Act of 1939, which prohibits employees of the executive branch and the U.S. Postal Service from engaging in partisan political activity on their own time. Specifically, these employees would be permitted to run for partisan political office, without taking a leave of absence, provided it does not interfere with the performance of their duties. Employees would also be able to manage political campaigns and raise campaign funds during off-duty hours.

The Hatch Act as we know it, is a relic of the past and serves only to keep Americans from freely participating in the political process. We as Representatives, should take the initiative to remove all barriers that prohibit citizens from involvement in the electoral process.

Again, I ask that you join me, along with 260 of my colleagues in the expeditious passage of this most important legislation.

Mr. KOPETSKI. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to voice my strong support for H.R. 20, legislation amending the Hatch Act to allow Federal employees the right to participate in political activity on their own time.

Mr. Speaker, one of the most troubling aspects of American politics today, is the low level of involvement by our citizens in the political process. We recently passed a motor-voter bill to improve voter registration. I am very pleased that we are taking another step in this direction by passing H.R. 20.

Mr. Speaker, Federal employees have been unjustly restricted in their activities under the Hatch Act. I do not believe that civil servants

should be forced to give up political activity, on their own time, merely because they work for the Federal Government. We need to encourage both political activity and public service; hampering political involvement by those who work for the public is clearly going in the wrong direction.

Mr. Speaker, there are good reasons why the Hatch Act was passed. The bill before us today, does not lose sight of these reasons. It contains numerous provisions to ensure that political abuse of public office does not happen. I support these provisions as well, as they are a very important safeguard. We are not considering Hatch Act repeal, we are considering Hatch Act reform.

Mr. Speaker, this bill was voted on twice before I got here. I wish it had been enacted then, but I will settle for now. I urge my colleagues to join me in voting to give full political rights to Federal employees by voting for H.R. 20.

Mr. FAZIO. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in strong support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act. This issue has been debated repeatedly over the past several years, but the bottom line is simply this: it is time for us to stop treating our Federal employees like second-class citizens.

As everyone in this Chamber knows, Federal employees are currently denied certain rights that every other citizen of the United States enjoys—namely, the right to participate fully in our electoral process. H.R. 20 would lift prohibitions on Federal employees' political participation that were imposed over 50 years ago with enactment of the Hatch Act. The bill restores their rights to partake voluntarily, without fear or coercion, as private citizens in the political process of this Nation.

However, at the same time, this legislation fully recognizes the need to maintain a professional, nonpartisan Federal work force. H.R. 20 strictly prohibits Federal employees from undertaking political activities while on the job. Moreover, this bill would impose fines and prison sentences on supervisors and coworkers who attempt to coerce an employee into making political contributions or performing political activities. The fines would be up to a maximum of \$5,000 and the prison term could be as much as 3 years.

Mr. Speaker, we now have the opportunity to right the fundamental wrongs imposed by the Hatch Act. I have been proud to be a long-time supporter of Hatch Act reform legislation and I am proud to cast my vote today to correct this injustice. I urge my colleagues to join me in restoring full-fledged citizenship status to our Nation's Federal employees.

Mr. LAZIO. Mr. Speaker, I cannot in good conscience support H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act of 1993. While I agree in principle with the spirit of Hatch Act reform, I must vote to preserve the integrity of our democratic processes.

If this were a perfect world, Federal employees would be accorded the political privileges belonging to the rest of society. However, the nature of certain Federal jobs in the real world and the lessons of history demand such privileges be balanced with the personal rights of coworkers and others.

Our political process cannot afford the presence, inferred or actual, of the undue influence

that comes with Federal jobs having significant investigatory powers. The very character of these valuable and important careers necessarily precludes their direct participation in campaigns and elections. A coworker or neighbor must never fear the use of information available to Federal officials as barter for their political allegiance.

Furthermore, we should take a cue from opponents directly affected by this legislation. Employees of the Federal Elections Commission have asked to be exempted from this legislation recognizing for themselves the potential and damaging conflicts of interest which might arise were the Hatch Act summarily repealed.

But, perhaps, what is most disturbing in the consideration of H.R. 20 is the imposition of a closed rule which, in this case, prevents the House from working its will in the best democratic fashion. The majority's refusal to allow the consideration of amendments to H.R. 20 impedes our ability to secure political privileges for the greatest possible number of citizens.

Mr. SMITH of New Jersey. Mr. Speaker, as you may be aware, I have been an early and consistent supporter of Hatch Act reform. Since 1981, I have cosponsored several bills and voted in favor of liberating Federal employees from outdated regulations barring them from participating in our political process.

H.R. 20, in my view, is a fair approach to balancing the rights of the 3 million Americans currently working for the Federal Government and the need for all Americans to be served by a Federal Government that is nonpartisan and impartial. Provisions in the legislation safeguard against any political coercion and continue the prohibition against political activity while an employee is on duty.

For these reasons, I was proud to lend my name as a cosponsor to H.R. 20 when it was introduced earlier this year.

It is regrettable then, Mr. Speaker, that today the leadership is trying to use this meritorious piece of legislation to justify perverting the democratic process and bringing the bill up under suspension of the rules. Legislation, Mr. Speaker, should not be brought before this Chamber without permitting discussion, debate and deliberation. Free and fair debate is the democratic way. It is what the people rightfully expect from their Congress.

The amendments that were disallowed with regards to this particular bill deserve to be heard. For example, Mr. Speaker, one amendment which would exclude employees of the Federal Election Commission—the agency which polices nationwide elections—from Hatch Act reform deserves enactment. Here is a clear case of conflict of interest and the leadership will not even let the case be heard. This amendment, and others that I may not support, should be argued on their merits, and the full House should decide which amendments to enact and which to discard.

And I am not referring solely to this legislation, Mr. Speaker. During the past few Congresses, open rules have become increasingly more rare. Free and open debate in the "People's Chamber" is needed and expected. Whether one supports, as I do, or opposes Hatch Act reform, it is imperative that debate occur.

Mr. Speaker, anyone who has followed this issue knows that I am not voting against Hatch Act reform. My record shows that I have consistently supported Federal employees on issues of fairness. H.R. 20 would allow Federal employees to fully and fairly participate in the political process. Let us allow the House of Representatives to fully participate in the democratic process. Bring this bill back under an open rule.

Mr. EVANS. Mr. Speaker, I want to take this opportunity to indicate my full support for H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act. Unfortunately, I was unable to register my vote on the bill due to illness. If I had been able to attend today's session, I would have voted for the bill.

I have long supported the legislation's goal of ensuring that political employees enjoy their rights guaranteed under the first amendment. The Hatch Act was originally enacted to prevent the abuse of Federal employment to attain political power. Unfortunately, it has more often than not restricted legitimate political activities that Federal employees should enjoy as citizens.

The Federal Employees' Political Activities Act will go far in reestablishing these basic rights for our Nation's 3 million postal and Federal employees. I am proud to be a sponsor of the legislation and look forward to its enactment.

Mr. STOKES. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in strong support of H.R. 20, the Federal Employees' Political Activities Act. As a cosponsor of H.R. 20, I strongly urge all my colleagues to support this bipartisan bill, which will restore to 3 million Americans one of the most basic rights of an American citizen; the right to participate in the political process. I also want to take this opportunity to express my thanks to my good friend, the gentleman from Missouri, BILL CLAY, who has fought for many years to enact this legislation.

The Hatch Act of 1939 bars most Federal executive branch employees and U.S. Postal Service employees from taking an active part in partisan political activities. Today, there are over 3,000 separate regulatory rulings interpreting and enforcing the Hatch Act. These rulings are extremely complex and confusing. Government employees are permitted to participate in voter registration drives, for example, but only if they are nonpartisan. Government employees may attend political conventions. However, they are not permitted to speak at the convention. The list of confusing dictates and rulings under the Hatch Act goes on and on. The Hatch Act even regulates the size of a political sign a Government employee may put in their front yard.

The Hatch Act is in dire need of revision and clarification. H.R. 20 will strengthen the protections against abuse of official authority, establish clearer guidelines for Federal employee conduct, and most importantly, allows Federal employees the same rights of any other American to participate in any lawful political activity off-duty, and on their own time. H.R. 20 imposes stronger enforcement provisions on illegal political activity than under current law, including criminal penalties of 3 years in prison, a fine of up to \$5,000, or both, for knowingly attempting to coerce any Federal employee to engage in, or not to engage in, any political activity.

The Federal Employees Political Activities Act ensures that Federal and postal employees shall be able to freely choose, without fear of intimidation, whether they wish to participate in the politics of their country, be it local, State, or National. It better protects Federal and postal employees from coercion and intimidation intended to force political involvement, the kind of abuse the Hatch Act sought to redress. I urge all my colleagues, both Democratic and Republican, to join in passing this legislation, and allow 3 million Americans the freedom to participate in politics as any other American citizen.

Mrs. VUCANOVICH. Mr. Speaker, last week we voted on a very important measure to reform the Hatch Act. Unfortunately, even though I support Hatch Act reform, I was forced to vote against the measure because of shenanigans played by the House Rules Committee.

Amazing as it seems, this bill was brought to the floor without any discussion this year and no chance to amend the bill. While this legislation has passed on the noncontroversial suspension calendar in prior years, this year we have 110 new Members who have not had a chance to discuss the provisions of the legislation or even offer suggestions to improve the bill.

By a strong vote by the House, this bill was not approved on the suspension calendar. I am hopeful that the bill will be brought back to the floor soon for full discussion on possible amendments to improve the bill.

Indeed, there are improvements to be made to the bill. We must strengthen provisions in the bill to protect our Federal workers from possible coercion and we must protect the integrity of Federal agencies and their goals. I am supportive of changing the Hatch Act to return to Federal employees their right to free speech and association and offer them a chance to change their own lives through participation in the electoral process. I look forward to supporting the Hatch Act Reform Act when it returns to the House floor for a full and fair discussion.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I yield the balance of my time to the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT], the majority leader.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I rise in support of this legislation. I am proud to be a cosponsor of this legislation with my friend, the gentleman from St. Louis, MO, BILL CLAY, and I want to commend him and others on the committee who have worked so long to make this change in the law, which is long overdue.

I believe the bill strikes a balance between political freedom for individual Federal employees and a Federal workplace which is free of political coercion.

I want to say to Members that substantially this bill was presented to the House November 17, 1987, and was voted up by the Members of this House by a vote of 305 to 112. The same bill was voted on again on April 17, 1989, and again was passed by a vote of 297 to 90.

I think maybe the only difference today is that there is a Democratic President. And if the bill is finally passed, it will be signed. And, therefore, I think we should think of this bill in terms of its longtime work that has gone on by the committees and by the House to put this bill together and to put its safeguards together.

The Hatch Act treats Federal employees as if they are second-class citizens. The Hatch Act discourages Federal employees from engaging in lawful political activity. And it strengthens protection against the abuse of official authority. It imposes stronger restrictions on the abuse of official authority than current law. It sets out specifically prohibitions against misuse of official authority, misuse of official information, political payoffs, contributions to superiors, solicitations from Government contractors, regulated industries, and anyone else who has business with an employee's agency.

Any on-the-job political activities are prohibited. It prohibits any use of taxpayer money for partisan political purposes. It establishes clearer guidelines than we have today on what Federal employees may and may not do. But it extends to Federal employees the most basic right of American citizenship, and that is the right to be involved in political activity.

It is a long overdue reform. It is something this House has worked on for years. We have had other votes, as I said, where it passed by 305 votes on one occasion, 297 votes on another occasion.

I think it is time, finally, to make this reform. I think it stands in the clearest tradition of our country and our Constitution, and I urge Members to vote for this legislation and to finally make this part of the law of the United States of America.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. GEPHARDT. I yield to the gentleman from Virginia.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, would the majority leader tell me if what I heard is true, that his side will roll this vote and we will not vote on this bill today?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, that may be a decision that will be made.

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, if the gentleman will continue to yield, why would the majority leader do that? The Members who have taken time to come here to participate in this debate, is it because the gentleman does not have the votes? Why would he roll the bill?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, that is a decision that may be made. It is something that perhaps should be done.

We have a number of Members, as the gentleman knows, who are unable to get here today because of weather conditions and who would like to be recorded on this vote. Many of them may vote the way the gentleman would like them to vote, and it may be to his ad-

vantage that we wait for them. But we felt it might be more important to have them come.

□ 1420

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CLAY] that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, H.R. 20, as amended.

The question was taken; and on a division (demanded by Mr. WOLF) there were—ayes 10, noes 16.

Mr. CLAY. Mr. Speaker, I object to the vote on the ground that a quorum is not present and make the point of order that a quorum is not present.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair announces that pursuant to clause 5 of rule I, further proceedings on this motion will be postponed until tomorrow.

The point of no quorum is withdrawn.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I have a parliamentary inquiry.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman will state his parliamentary inquiry.

Mr. WOLF. I would ask the Chair if he could tell me why the vote was postponed.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair reserves the right to postpone the vote and has made a determination to do so.

Mr. WOLF. I thank the Chair.

MOTION TO ADJOURN

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged motion.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the privileged motion.

The Clerk read as follows:

Mr. WALKER moves that the House do now adjourn.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER].

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the noes appeared to have it.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I object to the vote on the ground that a quorum is not present and make the point of order that a quorum is not present.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Evidently, a quorum is not present.

The Sergeant at Arms will notify absent Members.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 143, nays 254, not voting 33, as follows:

[Roll No. 37]

YEAS—143

Allard	Baker (CA)	Bartlett
Archer	Baker (LA)	Bateman
Arney	Ballenger	Bentley
Bachus (AL)	Barrett (NE)	Bereuter

Bilirakis	Hefley	Oxley	McDermott	Peterson (FL)	Stark
Bliley	Herger	Packard	McHale	Peterson (MN)	Stenholm
Blute	Hobson	Paxon	McKinney	Pickett	Stokes
Boehner	Houghton	Petri	McNulty	Pickle	Strickland
Bunning	Huffington	Pombo	Meehan	Pomeroy	Studds
Burton	Hunter	Porter	Meek	Poshard	Stupak
Buyer	Hutchinson	Pryce (OH)	Menendez	Quillen	Sundquist
Callahan	Hyde	Quinn	Mfume	Ravenel	Swett
Calvert	Inglis	Ramstad	Miller (CA)	Reed	Swift
Camp	Inhofe	Regula	Mineta	Roemer	Synar
Canady	Istook	Ridge	Minge	Ros-Lehtinen	Talent
Castle	Johnson (CT)	Roberts	Mink	Rose	Tanner
Clinger	Johnson, Sam	Rogers	Moakley	Rostenkowski	Tauzin
Coble	Kasich	Rohrabacher	Molinari	Rowland	Taylor (MS)
Collins (GA)	Kim	Roth	Mollohan	Roybal-Allard	Tejeda
Cox	King	Roukema	Montgomery	Rush	Thornton
Crane	Kingston	Royce	Moran	Sabo	Thurman
Crapo	Klug	Schaefer	Morella	Sanders	Torres
Cunningham	Knollenberg	Sensenbrenner	Murphy	Sangmeister	Torricelli
DeLay	Kolbe	Shaw	Murtha	Santorum	Trafficant
Diaz-Balart	Kyl	Shays	Myers	Sarpalius	Tucker
Dickey	Lazio	Shuster	Nadler	Sawyer	Unsoeld
Doolittle	Leach	Skeen	Natcher	Saxton	Vento
Dorman	Levy	Smith (MI)	Neal (MA)	Schenk	Visclosky
Dreier	Lewis (CA)	Smith (NJ)	Neal (NC)	Schiff	Volkmer
Duncan	Lewis (FL)	Smith (OR)	Oberstar	Scott	Washington
Dunn	Lightfoot	Smith (TX)	Obey	Serrano	Watt
Emerson	Linder	Snowe	Ortiz	Sharp	Waxman
Everett	Livingston	Spence	Orton	Shepherd	Weldon
Ewing	Machtley	Stearns	Pallone	Siskis	Wheat
Fawell	Manzullo	Stump	Parker	Skaggs	Williams
Franks (CT)	McCandless	Taylor (NC)	Pastor	Skelton	Wilson
Franks (NJ)	McCollum	Thomas (CA)	Payne (NJ)	Slatery	Wise
Gallely	McCrery	Thomas (WY)	Payne (VA)	Slaughter	Woolsey
Gekas	McHugh	Torkildsen	Pelosi	Smith (IA)	Wyden
Gilchrest	McInnis	Upton	Penny	Spratt	Wynn
Gillmor	McKeon	Vucanovich			
Gingrich	McMillan	Walker			
Goodlatte	Meyers	Walsh	Ackerman	Hilliard	Richardson
Goodling	Mica	Wolf	Barton	Jefferson	Schroeder
Greenwood	Michel	Young (AK)	Bevill	LaFalce	Schumer
Hancock	Miller (FL)	Zelliff	Clyburn	Long	Solomon
Hansen	Moorhead	Zimmer	Evans	McDade	Towns
Hastert	Nussle		Fields (TX)	Oliver	Valentine
			Fish	Owens	Velazquez
			Ford (MI)	Price (NC)	Waters
			Ford (TN)	Rahall	Whitten
			Gutierrez	Rangel	Yates
			Henry	Reynolds	Young (FL)

NAYS—254

Abercrombie	de la Garza	Hefner
Andrews (ME)	Deal	Hinchey
Andrews (NJ)	DeFazio	Hoagland
Andrews (TX)	DeLauro	Hochbrueckner
Applegate	Dellums	Hoekstra
Bacchus (FL)	Derrick	Hoke
Baessler	Deutsch	Holden
Barcia	Dicks	Horn
Barlow	Dingell	Hoyer
Barrett (WI)	Dixon	Hughes
Becerra	Dooley	Hutto
Bellenson	Durbin	Inslee
Berman	Edwards (CA)	Jacobs
Bilbray	Edwards (TX)	Johnson (GA)
Bishop	Engel	Johnson (SD)
Blackwell	English (AZ)	Johnson, E.B.
Boehlert	English (OK)	Johnston
Bonilla	Eshoo	Kanjorski
Bonior	Fazio	Kaptur
Borski	Fields (LA)	Kennedy
Boucher	Filner	Kennelly
Brewster	Fingerhut	Kildee
Brooks	Flake	Klecza
Browder	Foglietta	Klein
Brown (CA)	Fowler	Klink
Brown (FL)	Frank (MA)	Kopetski
Brown (OH)	Frost	Kreidler
Bryant	Furse	Lambert
Byrne	Gallo	Lancaster
Cantwell	Gejdenson	Lantos
Cardin	Gephardt	LaRocco
Carr	Geren	Laughlin
Chapman	Gibbons	Lehman
Clay	Gilman	Levin
Clayton	Glickman	Lewis (GA)
Clement	Gonzalez	Lipinski
Coleman	Gordon	Lloyd
Collins (IL)	Goss	Lowe
Collins (MI)	Grams	Maloney
Combest	Grandy	Mann
Condit	Green	Manton
Conyers	Gunderson	Margolies-
Cooper	Hall (OH)	Mezvinsky
Coppersmith	Hall (TX)	Markay
Costello	Hamburg	Martinez
Coyne	Hamilton	Matsui
Cramer	Harman	Mazzoli
Danner	Hastings	McCloskey
Darden	Hayes	McCurdy

NOT VOTING—53

Hilliard	Richardson
Jefferson	Schroeder
LaFalce	Schumer
Long	Solomon
McDade	Towns
Oliver	Valentine
Owens	Velazquez
Price (NC)	Waters
Rahall	Whitten
Rangel	Yates
Reynolds	Young (FL)

□ 1443

Messrs. WYDEN, KLEIN, BILBRAY, STARK, and SUNDQUIST changed their vote from "yea" to "nay."

Mr. GILCHREST changed his vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the motion to adjourn was rejected.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

Mr. WYNN. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the following Members be permitted to extend their remarks and to include extraneous material in that section of the RECORD entitled "Extensions of Remarks":

Mr. LANTOS.

Mr. MCNULTY.

Mr. PENNY.

Mr. BEILENSEN.

Mr. TORRES.

Mr. JACOBS.

Mr. MANTON.

Mr. FOGLIETTA in three instances.

Ms. DANNER.

Mr. TOWNS in six instances.

Mr. WAXMAN in two instances.

Mr. TORRICELLI.

Mr. MONTGOMERY.

Mr. VENTO.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Maryland?

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, I do so in order to make an inquiry of the Chair.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman will state his inquiry.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, my understanding of the rule that was used to postpone the vote on the bill previous was that that particular announcement is to be made prior to the consideration of the bill and is not to come later rather than earlier.

In this particular case, the minority was not informed of that particular decision until just before the Chair ruled.

Is it not true that the normal process in the House is to announce when votes are going to be rolled at the beginning of the suspension day rather than just prior to the vote?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman will be advised that advance announcement is only a courtesy by the Chair, but that the Chair reserves the right under the rule to make that ruling on the motion at any time once the question is put.

Mr. WALKER. The question here is one of courtesy, not of rules?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman is correct in part. It has been, and will continue to be at times, a courtesy of the Chair to do that, but the courtesy is not mandatory. The Chair reserves the right under the rule to make that ruling.

Mr. WALKER. In this particular instance, the courtesy was not extended to the minority to brief them in advance?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. That is not a parliamentary inquiry.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I thank the Chair, and I withdraw my reservation of objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Maryland?

There was no objection.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mrs. SCHROEDER. Mr. Speaker, I missed rollcall No. 37, motion to adjourn. Had I been present, I would have voted "nay."

HOUSE SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO AMEND FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ACT

(Mr. WOLF asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I have probably as many Federal employees in my congressional district as perhaps anybody in Congress and have a record of a being a strong champion for Federal employees.

I personally believe that this bill will politicize the Federal work force. What is permitted will be expected. But aside from that, some may be for the bill and some may be against the bill, but you ought at least to let it come up where we can offer amendments.

The Members, particularly the new Members, should take a look at the letter from the FEC that asks to be exempted. The FEC said:

The members of the Federal Election Commission wish to express to you our deep concern about the consequences for this agency of proposed legislation revising "Hatch Act" restrictions upon political activity by Federal workers. We would respectfully request that an exception be drawn.

This does not permit that to take place.

Also, U.S. attorneys who investigate people are not to be permitted to be involved in the political process.

Mr. Speaker, you may be for the bill, you may be against the bill, but you certainly ought to vote "no" whereby we could offer amendments when the bill comes up later today, so I strongly ask that we vote "no" when the bill comes up later today.

Mr. Speaker, I include the letter from the Federal Election Commission, and from Common Cause, as follows:

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION,
Washington, DC, February 18, 1993.

HON. FRANK WOLF,
House of Representatives,
Washington, DC.

DEAR CONGRESSMAN WOLF: This is in response to your recent telephone inquiry to Tina VanBrakle, Congressional Affairs Officer of the Federal Election Commission, regarding upcoming deliberations with respect to amendments of the Hatch Act. The members of the Federal Election Commission wish to express to you our deep concern about the consequences for this agency of proposed legislation revising "Hatch Act" restrictions upon political activity by federal workers. We would respectfully request that an exception be drawn for employees of the Federal Election Commission in any legislation intended to liberalize or relax the rules prohibiting federal employees' participation in political campaigns outside the workplace.

Congress established the Commission as a bipartisan body to administer and enforce federal election laws free of partisan or political considerations. Permitting active political involvement by employees of the Commission, even outside the work environment, could only serve to compromise the capacity of the agency's staff to perform their job responsibilities in a nonpartisan manner. The perception that Commission employees are or may be engaged in partisan political activity, even on their own time, would severely undermine public confidence in our ability to properly and fairly carry out the mandate Congress has given us.

The members of the Commission certainly have no objections to those provisions of the act meant to strengthen restrictions upon "on the job" behavior related to political activity. In fact, the FEC's own rules and regulations regarding political activity on the job go beyond those currently imposed by the Hatch Act. Furthermore, we wish to express no opinion as to the appropriateness of the proposed legislation as it may be applied to and impact upon the federal workforce generally.

We hope, however, you will appreciate our strong reservations about those aspects of the legislation that would, absent a special exception, lift the restrictions upon political activity "off the job" by employees of the Commission. We ask your assistance so that our agency will be able to fulfill our particularly sensitive role in the political process

with uncompromised impartiality and credibility.

Sincerely,

SCOTT E. THOMAS,
Chairman.

COMMON CAUSE,
Washington, DC, February 19, 1993.

DEAR REPRESENTATIVE: The House of Representatives is scheduled next week to consider legislation to amend the Hatch Act which for 50 years has protected federal employees from inappropriate political pressures. Common Cause strongly urges you to oppose this legislation.

H.R. 20, which seeks to make basic changes in the current Hatch Act restrictions on partisan political activity by federal workers, opens the door to implicit coercion, and abandons the fundamental concept of an unpoliticized civil service.

H.R. 20 will repeal Hatch Act protections and for the first time in 50 years allow federal civil service and postal employees to actively participate in partisan political activity. It would permit federal workers to run as candidates in partisan elections, to serve as officers of a political party, to raise partisan campaign contributions, manage campaigns, and to administer political action committees (PACs). The only restraint is that the partisan activity would have to occur in off-hours.

Repeal of the Hatch Act's basic protections, as proposed in H.R. 20, will increase the potential for widespread abuse and open the way for implicit coercion against which there can be no real protection. With basic restrictions on partisan activity repealed, no procedural or other safeguards will be sufficient to protect against subtle forms of political favoritism or coercion of federal workers.

It is important to recognize that under the current Hatch Act, federal workers are already permitted to engage in certain political activities. For example, they may make political contributions to candidates, serve as rank-and-file members of political parties, and engage in nonpartisan political activities. It is only the most active levels of partisan participation from which they are currently barred. In drawing this line, we believe that the current Hatch Act strikes an appropriate balance between the federal worker's ability to participate in political activities and the public's right to fair and impartial administration of government.

Common Cause recognizes that the current regulations governing administration of the Hatch Act are complicated. There may be ways to clarify and simplify for workers the degree of participation they are permitted under the Hatch Act without lifting the basic restrictions on partisan activity. We would urge the House to instead explore this possibility.

The Hatch Act was designed to ensure that the federal government is administered in a fair and impartial manner. We agree with the U.S. Supreme Court which stated, in upholding the constitutionality of the Act, that "it is in the best interest of the country, indeed essential, that federal service should depend upon meritorious performance rather than political service."

Common Cause strongly believes this important integrity-in-government measure should not be repealed. We urge you to oppose H.R. 20 and other proposals that would repeal necessary prohibitions on partisan political activity by federal employees.

Sincerely,

FRED WERTHEIMER,
President.

□ 1450

NAS MERIDIAN HELPING LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT COMBAT DRUG INTERDICTION PROBLEM IN GULF STATES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. MONTGOMERY] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. MONTGOMERY. Mr. Speaker, I want to share with my colleagues the news of a cooperative effort between the U.S. Navy and the Mississippi National Guard that is already reaping benefits in efforts to combat the flow of illegal drugs into the States along the Gulf of Mexico.

As part of the Gulf States Initiative, a regional counterdrug training center was created to serve local law enforcement officials in Mississippi, Louisiana, and Alabama. The school is located at Meridian's Naval Air Station in my congressional district. NAS Meridian has provided the facilities for this school and housing for law enforcement personnel from within the three-State area who attend the training center.

The school is run by the Mississippi National Guard and offers a program of instruction on new investigative procedures, sharing of information about drug-related activities in the region as well as a look at new technology being developed to fight the drug war.

The program is certainly providing a boost to law enforcement officials in the three-State region. It also provides NAS Meridian with another important mission. This partnership is already a success and we expect even greater things in the future. It could develop into a very valuable tool in our combined military-civilian efforts to disrupt and reduce the flow of illegal drugs into the Southern United States.

NAS Meridian and the Mississippi National Guard deserve credit for working so closely together to get the project off to such a good start.

BUDGET PROPOSALS ARE FULL OF SMOKE AND MIRRORS AND TAX INCREASES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Indiana [Mr. BURTON] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. BURTON of Indiana. Mr. Speaker, earlier today, during a 1 minute, I mentioned that the Clinton budget proposals were full of smoke and mirrors and a lot of tax increases, and that is not yet readily apparent. I also said, in answer to one of my colleagues who said that the Clinton agenda was on track, that when the American people find out what is in his proposal and really understand them, they not only will not be on track, all the tires will go flat.

Let me just give you some figures that the American people ought to be aware of but they are not; but they will be because my colleagues are working with the Republican study committee to make it our primary objective to illuminate this issue.

President Clinton said that he was not going to tax the middle class, during his campaign. Yet we now find out that he is taxing down to the \$30,000 level.

He said that the taxes would not be levied on the people in the middle-income group and he was going to only raise taxes on those making above \$200,000 and he was going to use that money to reduce taxes on the middle class because he thought that the wealthiest people in this country ought to do more and pay their fair share.

Well, now that he is elected, we have found out that the taxes are going to be levied on everybody, everybody. There is going to be approximately an 8-cent-per-gallon tax increase on gasoline, plus 2½ cents gas tax that we currently had that was supposed to expire this year, and is going to be extended. So that means that every family, every family in this country who drives a car is going to be paying about 10½ cents more per gallon than they anticipated.

There is also this Btu tax that is going to hit everybody in this country. That Btu tax, according to Mr. Schlesinger, who worked in the Carter administration on energy, is going to hit every family in this country to the tune of about \$500. That is a \$500 tax increase on everybody whether they are low income, middle income, or upper income.

In addition to that, we have industries that are going to be hit very hard with this Btu tax.

You talk to the trucking industry, you talk to any industry that transport goods across this country, and you will find that their costs are going to go up. Now, if the trucking industry costs go up 8 cents per gallon on their fuel, you can bet that the products they haul are going to go up as well. That means that is going to be passed on to the consumer in the form of higher prices.

We have talked to airline executives who tell us that the Btu tax is going to amount to 7-cents-per-gallon increase on jet fuel. That means that all of those companies that have airplanes that are traveling around this country, particularly the commercial airlines on which we all rely, are going to have an enormous increase in the cost of jet fuel. Many of them told us that they might go bankrupt. They are operating right on the margin right now, and it is going to cost a lot of jobs.

This tax increase, according to the Wall Street Journal this week, will amount to a loss of 250,000 jobs next year, and yet he tells us that it is going to be a positive, it is going to help get the country moving in the right direction.

One of the things that needs to be pointed out, and I pointed it out with my colleague, the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER] last week, is that in footnote No. 4 in the budget

that he is going to submit, in the State of the Union Speech that he talked about footnote No. 4, will put people into higher income categories, not for taxing purposes but for the purpose of letting the people of this country know what income levels are being hit the hardest.

The way they are doing that is they are going to, for informational purposes and actuarial purposes, they are adding things such as rental value of your house to your income, when you park your car, the parking fees added to your income, the amount that you might be accruing in a retirement plan to your income on an hourly basis.

Let us say that a person who is now making \$28,000 a year, for actuarial purposes, according to these tax figures that the President is putting out, for actuarial figures they may be in the \$35,000 income bracket. They are going to be taxed, their income is going to be taxed, not at the higher rate, but their taxes are going to be in that higher bracket. They are going to be taxed, even though he says that anybody below \$30,000 is not going to be taxed. When you add these other things in for actuarial purposes, they will be in that upper-income bracket.

You talk about the people that will not be taxed until they have income over \$100,000. According to footnote No. 4, you will be adding in the rental value of their house, increased parking, not to be taxed—those benefits will not be taxed—but that will, actuarially, put them into a higher income tax level.

And so when they say that they are below the \$100,000, they may be making only \$95,000, look out, because you may be getting hit harder in taxes than you anticipate.

Now, that is not all.

Let me get into some specifics that the Republican study committee studied over the weekend. I had some of my people who are on the study committee who worked Friday, Saturday, Sunday, and last night to get these figures for the American people and for my colleagues.

The tax increases are \$325 billion, the largest tax increase in American history. The largest before was around \$182 billion, \$183 billion, and that was with the 1992 budget summit agreement, and that put this country into a steep economic recession.

You can imagine what a \$325 billion tax increase is going to do. But President Clinton says that that is going to be offset by spending cuts, there are going to be substantial spending cuts. But according to the figures that we have come up with, if you take out defense cuts, which were going to occur anyhow, you end up with an increase, not a decrease in spending, but an increase in nondefense spending of \$46 billion.

So we are going to have a tax increase of \$325 billion, and we are not

going to get the domestic spending cuts he is talking about, because when you take out the other things that he is calling spending cuts that are really smoke and mirrors, we end up with a \$46 billion spending increase.

Let me give you some figures here that I think you will find very interesting. There are going to be 70 discretionary program changes over the next 5 years, and in that 70 discretionary program figure there are 9 additional user fees or tax increases, totaling over \$3.9 billion over 5 years. There is going to be an increase in interest rates on REA loans, a new agriculture user fee, meat and poultry inspection fees, de-commissioning and decontamination fees—whatever that is—an FDA user fee, a Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms fee, a Securities and Exchange registration fee increase.

They are going to require 25- to 30-percent State-matched programs that they did not have before. They are going to increase private sector fundings for Superfund.

□ 1500

All of these are additional costs that are going to be added on to the backs of the taxpayers over the next 5 years that were not enumerated in the President's budget speech when he spoke to the Nation.

Now, we also have what is called smoke and mirrors. These are slight-of-hand tricks, in our opinion, that really are not spending cuts, but you cut here and you add here and you end up with no cut or reduction whatsoever. It is a reduction in one area and an increase someplace else, so it looks like you are cutting spending when in fact you are not.

Here are a few of the smoke and mirrors. The waste water treatment grants. They are cutting that down and they are putting it someplace else in the budget.

The freeze on the Appalachian Regulatory Committee.

The reforms on the crime initiative. They are going to terminate the TVA Fertilizer Community Development Program, but that is going to be put back in another area.

They are going to eliminate the cooperative State research grants, but it will be put back in another area.

They are going to cut the White House staff and I guess the staff of the drug czar. That will be reinserted someplace else.

They said they are going to cut 100,000 Federal employees, but many of those Federal employees were assignees who are going to be sent back to their agencies, so there really will not be that major of a cut.

There are additional other administrative savings that they are taking out of the administration and putting it into another fund.

Streamlining government. That is a very nebulous thing. They are taking

money that they say they are going to use to streamline government and inserting it into another area of the budget.

Now, here are some of the new taxes that we are talking about. These are mandatory taxes that they are talking about.

Now, we define a tax increase if it is not a spending cut, it is an increase in taxes or revenues or a user fee or some other collection, but the bottom line is that it is being taken out of the pockets of the American people.

They are going to reform the PMA. This is a fee increase.

The waterway user fee is being increased.

The grazing fees are being increased in two or three different areas.

The water surcharge fee is being increased.

Recreation fees are being increased in the Corps of Engineers, in Interior, and Agriculture.

Mining fees are being increased.

Mining royalty fees are being increased.

Harbor fees are being increased.

Mineral receipts fees are being increased.

There is an increase in the assessment on nonprogram crops in the Agriculture Department.

They are going to assess an additional FDIC fee.

CFTC fees are being increased.

SEC, Securities and Exchange Commission fees are being increased.

Patent and trademark fees are being increased.

Aviation and regulation fees are being increased.

Tonnage fees are being increased.

Postal liability and FEHB fees are being increased.

State SSI fees are being increased.

Customs fees are being increased.

Auction FSCC Spectrum is being increased.

Postal retirement COLA liabilities.

The State's share of default cost, whatever that is, is being increased.

Restore the GI bill 1.9-percent contribution ratio, that is going up.

Implement housing down payments.

Set the housing fees at 2 percent. That is higher than they are now. I think it is 1 percent.

Medical cost recovery is going up.

Extend the drug charge copayment, that is increasing.

Then I notice another smoke and mirror I left out is shortening the debt maturity and putting hospitals on a calendar year. That does not do anything, but on paper it looks like they are cutting spending.

Another tax increase is increasing the IRS enforcement. What that means simply is that they are going to have more IRS officers going out trying to collect taxes that are not currently at least being collected, or at least they do not think are being collected, and

that is a very nebulous thing. They may or may not get the funds that they anticipate getting, but nevertheless that is an increase.

They are going to tighten the Medicaid estate rules.

Medicare secondary payer reform is an increase.

Extend secondary payer for the disabled. That is an increase.

Extend MPS for in-stage renal, that is an increase.

Enhance third-party liability, that is an increase.

Medicare part B premiums up, that is an increase.

Medicaid matching rates for welfare, that is going up.

Social Security benefits tax, that is going up.

Strengthen the child support enforcement, that is going up and matching the rate for welfare.

These are a very few of the increases that all of us are going to have to deal with, and yet we are told that there is going to be a dramatic cut in spending.

Let me give you some figures to end up with that I think are extremely important. First of all, there are going to be tax increases totaling \$325 billion. The tax cuts they talked about originally were about, oh, I cannot remember how many billions it was, but well over \$100 billion. Now it is down to \$53 billion, so the net tax increases will be about \$272 billion; but then you add in the hidden taxes that I just talked about and you are talking about another \$74 billion.

Add those together, that is \$323 billion in new taxes, and the net spending cuts that we are talking about are about \$31 billion, including defense, and defense is being cut by \$112 billion.

So you see there is going to be a dramatic increase in spending at a time when they tell us they are cutting spending and that they are doing that because they are raising taxes, they can cut spending and get the budget well on the way to being balanced.

When Ronald Reagan in 1982 talked about tax increases, they talked about \$3 in spending cuts for every \$1 dollar in new taxes.

In 1990 in the budget Senate agreement when George Bush signed on to the Democrat proposal, he said there would be \$2 in spending cuts for every \$1 in new taxes. According to our figures, there is going to be about \$10 in spending increases, or \$10 in new taxes for every \$1 in spending cuts and all of those spending cuts are coming out of the defense budget cuts that were going to take place anyhow.

Mr. Speaker, this economic package as proposed by President Clinton is a recipe for economic disaster. I know across the country the polling that we saw on television right after the President spoke was very positive, and I want to tell you, I have to give him credit. It was one of the best presented

speeches I have ever heard on the floor of the House. He is a great speaker and he speaks in such a way as to convince the American people that we are all in this together and we have to be concerned about what it does to all of us and not just what it does to me. Those are great platitudes and great things to say in a speech, but the fact of the matter is once you start analyzing this, you see major tax increases and almost no spending cuts. In fact, outside of defense spending cuts, there is actually a spending increase, as I said, to the tune of \$46 billion. That is not going to solve our economic problems.

We right now have a \$4 trillion national debt. The deficit has been running, depending on who you talk to, between \$350 and \$400 billion a year. That debt if we continue on the plane we are on will lead to a minimum, an absolute minimum national debt by the year 1998, 1999, and the year 2000 of about \$8 trillion. Many people believe that the national debt by the year 2000 will be about \$13½ trillion.

Now get this. The interest alone on a \$13½ trillion debt will be approximately \$1.2 trillion.

Do you know how much we brought in in taxes this year? It was \$1.1 trillion.

The interest alone on the debt if we continue spending like we are and we do not cut the spending side will be so high that we will not even be able to pay the interest on the debt, let alone take care of Social Security, defense, the infrastructure of this country, and other things.

So what we have to be doing as a government is attacking the spending side of government.

Last week many of us were wearing buttons around this Chamber that said, "It's the spending, stupid."

It is not tax increases we need. It is getting control of the growth of government.

Let me give you another figure or two that might boggle your mind. Ten years ago we brought in \$500 billion in tax revenues. Today we bring in about \$1.1 trillion in tax revenues, well more than double, and yet the deficit continue to grow at about a \$350 or \$400 billion a year rate.

Why is that? We have more than double the tax revenues in the last 10 years. Why are we still going into the red \$450 billion a year?

The reason is we keep adding spending program after spending program. We do not contain or limit the growth in our entitlements. We add pork barrel project after pork barrel project.

And so what do they do? Well, in 1990 in the budget summit agreement they went to you, my colleagues, and all the American taxpayers and said, "Look, the way to solve the deficit problem is to increase your taxes by \$182 billion, and if we do that we will really get control of this deficit."

So what happened? We raised your taxes by \$182 billion. We put the country into a recession, increased unemployment, and for each 1 percent of unemployment it costs a \$42 billion drain on the Treasury. And what happened? We did not reduce the deficit.

So what is the answer this time?

□ 1510

Cut spending like you think we ought to? Most people would say, "Go in there and start cutting spending."

I say, "In your budget at home, if you spend more than you take in, and you don't get an increase in your wages, what do you do? You have to pare back, but what are we doing again, ladies and gentlemen? We're coming back to you this year, and we're not going to raise your taxes by \$182 billion. We're going to raise your taxes by \$323 billion, almost 75 percent higher than the largest tax increase in U.S. history, and yet they tell you that's the answer to getting control of the deficit."

I submit to my colleagues that I cannot in good conscience, and I do not believe that most of my colleagues on the Republican side in good conscience, can vote for a massive tax increase without corresponding spending cuts, and these spending cuts, as I mentioned a moment ago, are primarily smoke and mirrors. They are not really spending cuts. In fact, as I said again, "You take out defense spending cuts, which were going to happen anyhow, and you end up with a \$46 billion increase in domestic spending." That is not going to solve our economic problems. It is only going to exacerbate the situation.

And I will make a prediction here and now. If the Clinton package is passed as presented by the President, we will see a loss of hundreds and thousands of jobs. The Wall Street Journal again said today that his program next year will probably cost 250,000 jobs. That is just a beginning. We are going to go into a deeper recession, and it is going to cause severe economic problems.

But that ain't all, folks. Al Jolson used to get down on one knee after he brought the house down, and he would say, "You ain't seen nothing yet." Later this year they are going to come back, around May or June, and they are going to ask for a major tax increase for health problems, for a new health care system, and the minimum estimate is another \$90 billion tax increase on top of the \$320-some billion I am talking about right now.

And then the President the other night on television started talking about a national sales tax or a consumption tax. He said, "Well, that's something that we've been talking about."

So, we got this tax, the largest in history by almost double, and we have

got another \$90 billion minimum coming back on health insurance, and I see some people who smile when I say this because they cannot believe it, but I am going to tell my colleagues that they better believe it because that is going to happen unless we, the American people, start writing our Congressmen and Senators and telling them:

"We don't want more taxes. We want you to get down to business in cutting the growth of government and cutting spending, and it can be done."

If we cut the growth of spending to no more than 1 percent, we would make a big dent. If we froze spending at current levels, we would make a bigger dent. And that is not making cuts. Sure, we would all feel a pinch. The President said we are all in this thing together, and we have got to feel the pinch together, and the Americans believe that we have got to feel the pinch together, but the pinch does not mean they have to take more money out of our collective pockets. What it means, in my view, is that we can cut spending and some of the programs that we have have a little toe-pinching.

We need a lot of things. We need welfare reform, we need to cut some defense spending, we need to consolidate in procurement, some things, but we simply do not need more taxes. If we take \$323 billion now out of your pockets, business, industry, and individuals across this country, and remember everybody is going to get hit from the welfare recipient to the millionaire, we are all going to get hit with a tax increase; if we in this country are willing to take a little pain with these programs, we can do it without these tax increases.

I cannot remember the growth rate, the rate of decline from the last tax increase; I lost my train of thought there for just a minute, so my colleagues have to forgive me. The bottom line is, my colleagues, that we should scrutinize the Clinton proposals very, very closely because the future of our children is at risk. I say to my colleagues, "You know you and I have had a pretty good life because we grew up in a free enterprise system where you could start with virtually nothing and make something out of yourself, and that was because we had a system where you could start with nothing, except maybe a good education, and a lot of incentive and a never-give-up attitude of making something out of yourself, but, if we saddle the next generation with the kind of economic problems that I believe we're going to saddle them with, they won't be able to achieve the things that we're talking about. You can have hyperinflation in this country with a very little amount of effort."

If the debt goes to \$8 or \$13½ trillion in a worse-case scenario and we have to spend so much money on interest—let us say 50 percent or 70 percent or 75

percent of our tax revenues on the interest alone, what will happen is the Federal Reserve Board will have to monetize a large part of the debt. Now they can do that without the Congress of the United States being involved. They already have that right. What monetizing the debt means is simply that they can print money to pay off the debt. Now, if they get to the point where 75 percent of all tax revenues is going to pay the interest on the debt, they will have no alternative but to default, which would cause chaos, not only here, but around the world, or they will have to print the money and pay off a large segment of the debt so they will not have to pay interest on that.

Now what does that do to the young people, the people on fixed incomes, the welfare recipients, the senior citizens and others? If they print \$6 trillion in money to pay off that much of the debt, think of what that will do to the money supply. We will have more and more dollars chasing fewer and fewer goods, and we will have what is known as hyperinflation.

A lot of people say it cannot happen here. It has happened in Germany, it has happened in Brazil, it has happened in Angola, it has happened in Zaire. It has happened all over the world at various times. It happened in Nicaragua, and it could happen in the United States of America if we do not get our fiscal house in order, and the people who will be hit the hardest are the people on fixed incomes, as I said a moment ago, senior citizens and welfare recipients who get their welfare check or get their Social Security check. If bread goes to \$30 a loaf or milk goes to \$30 a quart, what will that do to their buying power? And then you look at the civil government side of the issue, the law and order issues, and say, "If that happens, will we have more Los Angeles type situations? Will we have more riots in places like Chicago, and New York, and elsewhere?" Because people's money will not go very far, and they are going to demand something for the money they are getting, and, if we have hyperinflation, that will not work.

And I think the President even alluded to that. He said, "You may not even recognize this Government in 10 years unless we get control of the deficit," and I agree with that statement, but the way to get control of the deficit is not by humongous tax increases. That will only put the country into an economic downturn and cost hundreds of thousands of jobs.

Let me go back and say one more time the way to address this issue is to cut spending, freeze spending at current levels, 1-percent growth, 2-percent growth, make sure that we cap entitlements at a reasonable growth rate, cut out the fat, the pork barrel projects, trim the Defense Department where we

can, and we can get this country back on the right track. That is the answer, and the American people, I believe when they really get all the facts, are going to say that is the way we ought to solve this problem.

We continue to give Government more, and more, and more, and more. We are giving Government today \$600 billion more than we did 10 years ago, and yet we are still \$400 billion in debt, and now they are telling us they want another \$323 billion now, another \$90 billion later, and maybe a sales tax on top of that. Where is it going to end?

I say, "If you took all of your taxes, average Americans, and you added them together, you're probably paying over 50 percent of all your income in taxes of one kind or another: sales tax in your hometown, property taxes, income taxes in your State, income taxes in your city, wheel taxes, Federal income taxes, Social Security taxes. Someday sit down and just put a pencil to the amount of taxes you're paying, and you'll find that you're paying close to 50 percent of your income in taxes. We lob this tax on you, another \$323 billion plus \$90 billion for the health insurance minimum, and then we come back with a sales tax. What is that going to do to your buying power?"

If people cannot buy products, then they do not make products, and if they do not make products, then they start laying people off, and we have an exacerbation of the unemployment problem. Why are we having problems by losing trade to Japan, and Taiwan, and Germany, and to other countries? It is because we are loading so much on the backs of American industry and American taxpayers that we cannot compete like we used to, not to mention the regulations that keep being added on one after another, after another, that cost the business person more money. So, many of them are relocating out of the country, taking jobs with them, and many companies overseas are taking our market share, more Japanese cars coming in here, more German cars, more other products from overseas because they do not have the same kind of requirements or the same kind of tax structure we have.

□ 1520

If we are going to survive economically as a nation, if we are going to move ahead in the 21st century and be the leader in the world, both economically as well as militarily, if we are going to be a superpower militarily as well as economically, then we have to do things that will stimulate economic growth, and large tax increases, huge tax increases, are exactly the opposite and the wrong thing to do.

If we want to stimulate economic growth, we need to do things like cut taxes, put more buying power in the pockets of the American people, trim the size of Government, and give tax

incentives to business to produce more and to stay in this country. Those are the things that will get the country moving, not more and more taxes.

Now, what I, and the members of the Republican Study Committee, plan to do over the next weeks and months, is to go into more and more and more specifics about the Clinton tax proposals and the Clinton budget.

Lincoln said let the people know the facts and the country will be saved. I believe that is just as true today as it was when Lincoln said it. The problem is we have to get the national media to pay attention to these figures.

Mr. Clinton is masterful with the media. I saw him on TV this week, in the White House, with a bunch of children. It was a great media event, and I think he handled himself extraordinarily well. I have seen him going around the country trying to set his program without getting into specifics. He talks in generalities, but he is very effective and very adept on his feet.

So what we have to do is try to get the American media to pay attention to the specifics in the plan. Toward that end, we will be trying to contact the media and giving them specifics and letting them do with them as they will.

But the American people need to know all the facts about this. They are willing to sacrifice. I believe America is willing to sacrifice, as long as it is fair and equitable. But if we do not have the spending cuts they are talking about, if we are just loading more taxes on the backs of the American people, then in my opinion they are going to rise up and say "Enough is enough. I am paying over 50 cents out of every dollar in taxes right now, and I don't want to add to that burden, unless I know it is really going to help solve the problem."

I submit to you, ladies and gentlemen, it will not solve the problem. Remember, my colleagues and anybody else who is paying attention, that the tax increases are going to total at least \$323 billion, plus \$90 billion minimum more when we get into the health area, plus they may come back with a sales tax. But we know for a fact, right now, they are at least proposing \$323 billion in new taxes now, the largest in history.

We also know that if you take out the smoke and mirrors in the defense cuts, they are adding spending, new spending, to the tune of \$46 billion, and that the spending in the defense area, the defense spending cuts, are \$112 billion. If you take out the spending increases they are coming up with, the net decrease in spending is only \$31 billion, as opposed to \$321 billion in new taxes. That is a 10 to 1 ratio. It is an economically untenable program and it will not work.

I would just like to say if the President might be paying attention to this,

Mr. President, please reevaluate this situation. I would also like to say you have said, time and again, you want specifics from the Republican Party and anybody else that has an idea on how to get control of this budget deficit.

My answer is this: Freeze the entitlements at a reasonable rate of growth. Last year food stamps went up about 20-some percent in the agriculture bill, a 20-percent increase in food stamps in 1 year. That is an untenable situation. That is not going to work. We need to freeze all spending at current levels plus no more than 1 or 2 percent.

You say that is not specific enough? If the American people knew you were going to cut defense and freeze spending across the board so everybody got hit the same, I think they would buy it. The problem is, we have got to have the guts to go out and present that kind of a program to them. Not smoke and mirrors, not \$323 billion in new taxes that is going to put the economy into a tailspin, but real meaningful spending cuts. If we do that, we will get this economy moving in the right direction and have a very bright 21st century.

REVITALIZING AMERICA

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. KLICK). Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Wisconsin [Mr. OBEY] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. OBEY. Mr. Speaker, I would like to take some time to dissent from most of what was just said by the preceding speaker. I want to point out a few simple facts of life about the President's new economic package.

The fact is, first of all, that with respect to the alleged increased spending levels which President Clinton's stimulus package is supposed to contain, the fact is, that that stimulus package being asked for by President Clinton, does not spend one dime in additional money above the spending level, already approved by this Congress, in the 1990 budget summit for this fiscal year. All the President's proposals do is to take money, which under the old regime, would have been spent on military spending and move it instead to high priority domestic programs here at home, including unemployment compensation.

Much is made of the so-called ratio between tax increases and spending cuts in the President's budget. Well, I would say, when I am home in Wisconsin talking to my people on Main Street, I do not have many people grabbing me saying, "Boy, I hope you get the ratio right." What I get is people coming up to me, as Mr. Perot said in the last campaign, and they simply say, "Fix it." And they do not much care about what the formula is, so long as it is effective, so long as it is fair.

I would point out that, with respect to the taxes in question, we know what

the distribution table would be if it were in the hands of the minority party, because we have been in the hands of the minority party for the last 12 years, because they have controlled the White House, and they have essentially, since 1980, won virtually every major economic debate that we have had.

I would simply point out that we know what their record is. We know that in the 1990's, under the Reagan and Bush budgets, the wealthiest 1 percent of people in this country had more of the income growth than 90 percent of American taxpayers combined. I did not say 19, I said 90. The richest 1 percent had more of the total income growth during the 1980's than 90 percent of American families combined.

I would also point out, that that is why the President has determined that no American of working age will be paying more income taxes unless they are in the highest 2 percent by income in this country, those with effective incomes of about \$180,000 per person.

I would say that the distribution of the tax burden, under President Clinton's package, is far more equitable than the distribution of the burden and the benefits have been in the 1980's under Presidents Reagan and Bush.

I would also like to comment, just a moment, on the gentleman's suggestion that the way out of this mess is to freeze all spending.

Well, the problem with that is that it assumes that all spending is equally sensible, and it is not. The fact is that there are a lot of dollars in our budget which do not make sense, and therefore the programs in those areas ought to be squeezed. There are also some areas of our budget which have gotten substantially less attention than they should the last 10 years, and they ought to get more.

I think a freeze is what you do when you do not think. A freeze is what you do when you do not analyze what are our weaknesses and our strengths. A freeze is what you talk about when you do not want to go through a specific list of programs and tell the American people what that so-called freeze will mean to each individual program in the budget. You do not want to tell people what it will mean to education, you do not want to quantify what it will mean in terms of health, you do not want to quantify what it will mean in terms of job training.

Does anybody in this country think that we are doing a good enough job training workers right now? I doubt it.

□ 1530

Anybody think we are devoting a large enough share of our budget to it? I doubt it. So it just seems to me that while the gentleman's prescription sounds benign, in fact, it is simply a continuation of what we have been asked to do for the past 12 years by his

party. And I think that the country has indicated it does not want to do that anymore.

THE FACTS ABOUT PRESIDENT CLINTON'S ECONOMIC PLAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, the other night the President said that he did not come to assign blame for the economy or for what has happened wrong in the economy, that there was plenty of blame to pass around and that we needed to find answers to our problems. And I thoroughly support his view.

It does not do us a lot of good to try to assign blame for what happened, but it is important to understand what the facts are that we are trying to work with and trying to talk about and hopefully put in place this overall economic program.

The first thing that President Clinton did that I think was very good was to get rid of the issue of whose numbers are right. He, in essence, said, we are not going to fight about numbers. We are going to fight about priorities. We are going to fight about what to do and how to do it. But we are not going to have silly arguments about whose forecast for the future is right. We are going to use the most conservative numbers, year after year, which are numbers put together by an office that is called the Congressional Budget Office that has an objective staff that works to put together their projections. And they have always been the most conservative numbers around. So we can all agree on that. I do not think anybody is going to want to disagree about the numbers.

Second, he put in place a program that asks everybody to do something, whether you are a Social Security recipient, you are an average middle-income taxpayer, you are somebody who has done very well, whatever your station in life, everybody is going to be part of the program.

Finally, he has focused all of us on what I think is the goal. And that is, what to do about an economy that has not been rising or where standards of living, incomes for families have not been rising in the way that we used to remember they would go up, especially in the period after World War II, when the country was coming back from the war and really beginning to boom and move.

I believe that that is the problem. We are in a recession. We have got high unemployment. We want it to go down. Hopefully, this program will address that, but it also has to address the question of standard of living.

To me, it is the central question. It is the reason I get concerned when people

say, "Why do we need this program? We are coming out of the recession. Unemployment is going down. Jobs are being created."

Well, they may be. I have not seen it yet in my community. We still have got plants closing, General Motors, McDonnell-Douglas. People are still being laid off, pink slips are being handed out. But I am willing to accept the statistics that say that there is some kind of a recovery. But it still is not the kind of long-term recovery that our economy desperately needs.

And so this program, in all of its parts, it is not just budget deficit reduction, short-term stimulus, long-term deficit reduction, long-term investment strategy and health care cost containment reform, when taken together is designed to get this economy up and moving, not just in terms of unemployment reduction but in terms of rising tide, rising standard of living that will pick up all the boats, those that are on top of the water, those that are stuck at the bottom, and move everybody up to a better situation.

The reason this is important is this is the most diverse country in the history of the world. Ethnic conflicts would make your mind spin compared to other countries. Eighty-two languages spoken in the Los Angeles public school system.

I talked to people who were on the scene of the Los Angeles riot, and they said part of the problem, the largest part of the problem was the hopelessness on the part of the people who were involved. When they see workers at General Motors losing their jobs, when they see workers at Boeing and McDonnell-Douglas losing their jobs, people who have never had jobs or certainly never had good jobs give up. And it is that sense of hopelessness that we have got to solve.

The gentleman from Wisconsin [Mr. OBEY] and the Joint Economic Committee have produced a series of charts that I would like to present tonight that I think give us the basic facts that we have got to deal with as we think about this program.

The first chart illustrates the Federal deficit problem.

Before the 1980's, the largest deficit in our Nation's history was \$74 billion in 1976. I think all of us who were here at the time remember a series of meetings in 1980 in the office of Senator ROBERT BYRD, where we were trying to find places to cut the budget.

Paul Volcker, then Chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank, told us that if we did not eliminate \$16 billion from the budget deficit that was projected, we would be in real difficulty and trouble. So we made \$16 billion in cuts, but the deficit did not decline in that year because the economy weakened.

If my colleagues look here, they can see between 1980 and 1990 how deficits mushroomed in that period. To be

truthful, a large part of the problem was caused because of the economy's weakness. The lack of growth, the lack of higher incomes, we were constantly underestimating the amount of tax revenue that would come in because the economy never performed to the level that we thought it should perform.

The second chart has to do with the budget that we presented by President Reagan that cut taxes and increased military spending. At the time the administration told us that the economy would grow so fast that the deficit would be reduced to zero by 1984.

Well, as this chart shows, instead the deficit exploded from \$79 billion in 1981 to \$208 billion just 2 years later.

In other words, in part because the economy was weak, in part because of the policy decisions that were made, we had, instead of deficits going to zero, we had deficits ballooning up by 1983 to \$208 billion. And frankly, they have never come back since that time.

And an even more meaningful measure of the financial burden of the Federal budget deficit is the ratio of the debt of the Government to the gross domestic product, the total output of our economy. At the end of World War II, the debt actually exceeded the gross domestic product. In other words, our debt was larger than all of the production of our economy.

It gradually fell to about 25 percent of gross domestic product by 1974. It stayed at about 25 percent until 1980.

□ 1540

Since the first Reagan budget in 1980 it has steadily risen, almost doubling to 51 percent of our national income by 1992. This chart shows what happened between 1980 and 1990. We had a huge deficit problem back in 1945. It came steadily down until 1980 relative to gross domestic product, and now it has been quickly marching up to the point where it is back to 50 percent of gross domestic product.

The same thing happened to private debt. When we include the debt of American businesses and households and the Government, we see that total debt as a percentage of gross domestic product held steady for 1955 through 1980 and then it began to soar until it is at 200 percent of nominal gross domestic product.

What does this mean? What does it mean when we have a debt of this magnitude? It simply means that there is a crowding out of savings. There is only so much savings that American business and individuals can put away every year. If the Government is soaking up the majority of that savings, it simply means the cost of renting money for the rest of us, for individuals and businesses, is too high. That is why long-term interest rates have been so much higher than short rates, because of the anticipation of the mar-

kets that the Government was going to continue to suck up so much of the net private savings, so the rental cost of borrowing long-term money for a house or for your business has been at 9 and 10 percent, when it really should be at a more reasonable level, 4 or 5 percent.

We also went into debt to the rest of the world. We were the world's biggest creditor Nation, but during the 1980's we began borrowing from the rest of the world. By the late 1980's we have become the world's biggest debtor Nation in history. This chart I think plainly illustrates that before 1980 we were a great creditor. We had a large surplus against the rest of the world. Beginning in about 1985, those lines crossed and today we are the largest debtor. We now have a debt of approaching \$1 trillion, and this short reversal and the incredible mountain of debt pose an enormous challenge to all of us, but they are not the only problems we have to solve to get the economy back on track.

There is another deficit. There is not just a budget deficit and a trade deficit, but the next chart will show an investment deficit, which is our failure to invest adequately in our people and in our engines of growth.

During the 1980's the investment portion of the Federal budget which covers both physical investment and investment in human capital went from 16 percent of total outlays to 9 percent, a decline of almost 40 percent. At the same time, investment in infrastructure—roads, bridges, ports—fell by half during the last 30 years.

If we look at this pie chart, the important red piece of pie, which is the investment by Government in the future of the economy, shrinks almost in half from 16 to 9 percent in a very short period of time. In 10 years we began to invest half of what we used to invest in education, in training, in technology research, and in the infrastructure of our country.

I may note at the same time that our major competitors were investing much more in infrastructure, in training, and in education, so the Government invested less and, as the next chart will show, so did the private sector.

Net investment—that is, the portion of total investment above depreciation that actually expands our national stock of capital—averaged about 8 percent of net national products per year until the 1980's, when it fell to about 2 percent per year. So this is real net investment as a percentage of our gross national product, and we can easily see that beginning in 1980 the green line goes down, and investment sharply begins to go down. Again, that is both public and private investment.

Our investment in nondefense research and development is far below that of our major competitors, Japan and West Germany, and again is a frac-

tion of their gross national product, giving them an edge, the important edge, in the development of new technologies.

As we can see, Japan is leading way up here. West Germany, the blue line, is down here. The United States is much lower, and has been much lower for that entire period, and remains far below what our competitors are doing in terms of nondefense research and development. That is the kind of R&D that goes into making the new products that can be sold: The Sony Walkmen; the new cars that have the new technology; new televisions, like high-definition television, that will be the new wave of buying in the information industry. We are being outspent in terms of research, and the result from that will be obvious.

That failure to invest for the future has drained our economy's energy and left us with yet another deficit, and that is the gross deficit that I talked about earlier. The growth of the economy during the past 4 years was the lowest of any 4-year Presidential term in the postwar period. This chart, which arranges Presidents' 4-year terms in descending order of economic growth, demonstrates this fact clearly.

I talked a minute ago about the growth after World War II. That is Truman's second term. Twenty-five percent real growth in that 4-year term. The next best, Kennedy and Johnson, 20 percent growth during their terms in the 1960's; Johnson, 19 percent growth.

Then we go to Reagan, and we have 14 percent growth; Nixon, the first term, 12 percent; Carter, 11 percent; Reagan, the first term, 10 percent; Eisenhower, 9 percent; Nixon and Ford, 7 percent; Eisenhower, the second term, 7 percent, the Bush period, 4.5 percent, so these last 4 years have been the worst since World War II in terms of real growth, and again, real growth is what we have got to think about and talk and worry about, because it is real growth that lifts everybody's income up, lifts the boats off the bottom, lifts the boats that are on their way up further up, and incidentally, lifts boats at the top further up.

Everybody does better. There is real growth in the economy, and everybody does worse, except maybe the very wealthy, if they get big tax breaks, if there is no growth in this economy.

There are signs the economy is starting to improve. Initial estimates are that the economy grew to an annual rate of 3.8 percent in the fourth quarter of last year, but this is not, as I said before, the kind of robust recovery that we need. The 98-pound weakling economy has simply turned into the 102-pound weakling economy. It is not strong enough yet to have real net job growth, to have real economic recovery. We are still in a jobs recession.

In the 22 months of this recovery job growth has been about one-tenth of the

typical postwar economic recovery. The unemployment rate in January was higher, in fact, than it was at the bottom of the recession in March 1991, and again, arranging the President's terms in descending order of job growth, this chart shows that in the last 4 years job growth was at the lowest of any postwar Presidential term.

Again, Carter is at the top with 11 percent; Reagan, too, almost 10 percent; Johnson, 2.9, and then at the bottom Bush, and we can see the performance we have had in the last 4 years was way below.

The next chart shows the average job growth in all other postwar recessions. As we can see, 30 months after the recession began, total employment has always been above the level when it started, but today we still have 1 million fewer jobs than when the recession began. So whether we are looking at job growth, whether we are looking at income growth, this has been a paltry performance in the last 3 years.

Finally and next, there is another deficit that the new administration has to address and we have to address, one that every American family feels, and I have talked about it often tonight, and that is the income deficit. Real compensation for all workers, and this includes earnings and fringe benefits, rose constantly until 1973, and since then it has been stalled.

□ 1550

If you look at this chart it starts in 1960, 1958 really, and you can see the increase in real hourly compensation. And you can see how it has leveled off since 1970, went down even further in 1980, and now it has been going nowhere. So everybody is running in place. Families feel at the end of the month they have less money to spend. There is a simple reason for it, they do have less money to spend, no real increase in income.

The next chart simply amplifies the same point. For all workers in society who are not managers, when you subtract fringe benefits like health care, real average hourly earnings have declined deeply, and you can see that by this chart. Beginning in 1958 real average hourly earnings went down sharply.

But the squeeze on workers has not been even. The poor and the middle class have seen their share of income go down. But only the well-off have seen their share of national income go up. And the top 1 percent has enjoyed incredible income growth, and that is why President Clinton has asked the wealthiest people in our society to make the most sacrifices. And rightly he should.

If you look at this chart, you can see the people over here who are the bottom 20 percent, whose earnings are about \$8,000 a year, they have had a 10-percent reduction in their incomes.

People in the mid-20 percent, people earning about \$25,000 a year, have seen a 4-percent loss of income between 1977 and 1992. But the top 1 percent, the people who are at the very top of the income pyramid in that 1977 to 1992 period have seen a 105-percent increase in income. And I might add that those are the same people that had their taxes cut the most over that period of time.

So we and President Clinton and all of us are wrestling with real tough economic problems. We have tough economic choices because none of these deficits will go away automatically. There is no smoke and mirrors. There is no magic potion, no magic solution to make these problems turn around. But we have to be able to do it.

This chart shows contributions to deficit reduction, change in 1994 after-tax income, and you can see the people again at the top have made the least contribution to deficit reduction. There are no easy answers. I do not come here today to offer easy answers. Bill Clinton was in this Chamber the other night. He had no easy, quick fixes to the problem.

But I will tell you this: We have to solve these problems. If the charts I have shown continue unabated, if the status quo continues, this will be a very unhappy country in which to live and do business in the future. This will not be the America that I grew up in, and most of us have grown up in. It will be a place of diminishing expectations and diminished opportunity. It will not be a rising tide; it will be a continuing lowered tide.

This plan I think is balanced, it makes sense, and it is designed to attack all of the problems that face us. There are things in it I do not like. There are changes that I would prefer to have seen made. But I am here to tell you we have to get behind this plan. We have to enact this plan. We have to move this country in a new and in a different direction. And I hope that working with my colleagues, some of whom are here tonight, that we can make these changes, we can turn this economy in a new direction, we can unit behind this plan, and we can put it in place and begin marching our country in a new and a better direction.

Mr. OBEY. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. GEPHARDT. I yield to my friend, the gentleman from Wisconsin, who I might say did the work in putting these charts together and bringing them to our attention.

Mr. OBEY. Mr. Speaker, let me simply thank the gentleman for making the remarks he has made tonight. I think that what we need to add is that none of these numbers mean anything unless you translate them into what they mean to working people. That is what I think the President's package tries to do; it tries to take action that will translate into a better living

standard for every working American. And if you doubt the need, for instance, for the stimulus package which the President is proposing, I think we need to understand that the job growth that we have had since this recession technically ended, the job growth has only been about one-tenth of that of past recessions, creating about 400,000 to 500,000 jobs since the end of the recession rather than the 4 million jobs that have normally been created this far out of the technical end of a recession.

So I just think that what the gentleman has pointed out is a clear picture of what has been happening to this country. I think the President's package has spelled out what we need to do to try to attack the basics. And frankly, I do not know why it is considered in some quarters to be partisan, because the fact is that these economic troubles really began to show up clearly in 1973. This has been a 20-year problem that we are facing.

It is certainly true that the problem was made much worse by the decisions that were made in the 1980's. But this is a long-term problem that transcends even those mistakes. And I think the gentleman in the well has clearly pointed out that fact, and I think the President has clearly pointed out what we have to do if we are going to correct the problem.

Mr. GEPHARDT. I thank the gentleman.

I would finally state that I went to St. Louis, my hometown, with President Clinton on Thursday, and he gave a presentation in our Union Station to 15,000 to 20,000 people who had come to hear him talk about this plan. Afterward, I ran into people that I have known, many of them my whole life, some who are very conversant with a lot of the issues, who have followed the budget deliberations and other things here in the House. I was surprised and pleased, and I am sure the gentleman has had the same thing happen to him at home since the President's plan has been announced, that they came up to me and said, "I sure hope Congress will get behind the President's plan and pass it," the spending cuts, the taxes even, some of them said to me, the health care reform which they feel so strongly about, the short-term stimulus which they think is needed in a town where GM plants are still closing, and the like. But their point was that they did not want Congress to unravel this package.

One of them said to me, "Give the President a chance." This is what was said in 1981 when President Reagan had been elected and people said give him a chance, give the program a chance. And I might say that both Democrats and Republicans, I did not happen to be one of them, but many Democrats joined with the Republicans and passed that program, and it has had its chance, as the charts well indicate.

Now I think all we are saying is we have a new President, we have a new Congress. He has come forward with a plan. It is not perfect in every respect from anybody's viewpoint, but if we all tear it apart, there is not going to be any plan. And I agree with my constituents. I think we ought to give it a chance, give him a chance, put it in place, give it 4 years. Let us see what it does. And I think that is the spirit that I hope and the momentum that can be continued in the days ahead, that we will get through the nitpicking and the naysaying and we will give this plan a chance, and let us see what it can do for America.

Mr. OBEY. I certainly agree with that, if the gentleman will yield. But I would simply like to make another point.

For those who are attacking and saying, oh, my goodness, this is going to cost us something, this is going to cost too much to do, the fact is that I think that the proper way to evaluate this package is to compare the cost of this package against the cost of continuing the status quo, because we have seen in the 1980's what the cost of continuing the status quo is.

□ 1600

It is much larger deficits, it is a much weaker economy, it is much lower family growth. I wish people understood that if we had simply had the same amount of productivity growth in this economy since 1973 that we had up to 1973 that each and every American family today would have \$12,000 more in income than they do now. You could do a lot of things with that \$12,000 income.

The cost in comparison to the cost of doing nothing, the cost of this package is tiny. The economy under the President's plan is projected to grow by the cumulative amount of economic growth that will be created under the plan which is expected to exceed \$5 trillion between now and 1998, and the President's program asks in additional contributions only about 6 percent of that amount.

So I think that puts in perspective what the cost will be, that 6-percent cost, in order to create that \$5 trillion-plus in economic growth, and it is hard to imagine what that number means, but in plain language, it simply means added dollars in families' pockets all over this country if we can get the economy moving again at anywhere near an acceptable and sustained rate.

Mr. GEPHARDT. I totally agree. If you just look at one fact, and that is what has happened to long-term interest rates and what can happen to long-term interest rates, I think you can get an adequate understanding of what just that one result, not even talking about the other results we are trying to get, but just that one result could give us.

I saw today that long-term interest rates on a 30-year, fixed mortgage note

went to below 8 percent for the first time since, I guess, they have been selling long-term Treasury notes, since the 1970's, the first time it has broken below 8 percent. What that means is that thousands and perhaps millions of middle-income families, young families, can go now and get a mortgage to buy a house who could not do that a few months ago, a few years ago. When they buy the house, they are going to buy furniture and appliances to go in the house. It is going to excite economic growth throughout our entire economy, just that one fact, if we can continue it and sustain it with the passage of this program, and making the cuts and putting the different changes in place can keep those long-term interest rates coming down. I remember when I was a kid we had interest rates, long-term interest rates, of 3 percent. My dad had a 3-percent note on our little bungalow in St. Louis. There is no reason we cannot do that again, but we have got to put a long-term serious program in place like this one is.

Mr. OBEY. If the gentleman will yield further, I think that is critically important. I remember the first home that my wife and I bought when I graduated from college. We took 900 dollars' worth of savings, which my wife had accumulated in her teacher retirement program, and that was our total savings in the world, and we bought a little house. We paid 4 percent interest, 4 percent interest. You compare the ease with which we were able to buy a home in those days versus the difficulty faced by any young family today trying to, first of all, accumulate enough money for a down payment, and then, second, to look at the payment tables and say, "Gee whiz, can we afford to make those payments or not?"

If you get the kind of interest-rate reductions that we have already seen begin to take place, you can give hope to an entire generation of young Americans, that they will have the same opportunity that they had in our generation or in the previous generation at the end of World War II, and that is what this is about. This is about opportunity.

The other thing that I think is so good about the President's budget, and anybody can find individual items they have concern about, but the fact is that we have had a distinction that separates us from other industrial countries that, frankly, has not made me very proud, because our country has been just about the only major industrialized power in which if you played by the rules, worked 40 hours a week, and had kids at home, you could still wind up being in poverty.

Under the President's plan, because of what he does with the earned-income tax credit, he is going to see to it that if you are that same worker, working 40 hours a week, kids at home, you will

not be in poverty because of the changes that he makes in that program.

So it just seems to me that this package passes two tests. It passes the test of whether it is fair, and it passes the test of whether or not it is likely to work.

We have already seen just since its announcement that it has certainly been working in the financial markets, and I think when people understand that there is more payoff ahead if we can keep the package together, if we can keep people on board even though they are not pleased with every little jot and tittle, I think every working family will be much better off in 4 years than they are today.

Mr. GEPHARDT. I thank the gentleman for his addition.

I also thank him for developing this factual information that I think was very important in bringing forth, and I look forward to working with him and others in the House in understanding this package and supporting it and explaining it, communicating it to our constituents and to the American people. This may be the most important time since we have been in the Congress in having an actual opportunity to really change this country and move it in a positive direction. I am happy to be a small part of that.

Mr. OBEY. So am I. And I would just say that I do not know if the gentleman saw the President when he was talking with the children last Saturday.

Mr. GEPHARDT. I did.

Mr. OBEY. I had just gotten off my stair step, and I was reading my paper on Saturday. I turned the TV set on. I watched him. It was an amazing experience, because every single one of those children had a story; they either had a problem to talk about or they had a story to tell, and as I watched that program and as I watched the President very carefully listen to each and every one of those kids, I felt the tears start to roll down my cheeks.

I walked into the kitchen, and my wife was watching on a TV set in the kitchen, and the same thing was happening to her. And I said, "You know, I do not really understand why this is getting to me that much." What she said was, "I think I do." She said, "It is because for the last decade the major emotion that so many people have felt is anger, because they have felt that the Government, as FDR said, was frozen in the ice of its own indifference, and because government was ignoring the human results from government inaction or wrongheaded government policies, and I think the inspiring thing about that Clinton 2 hours, or the 2 hours that President Clinton spent with those children, was that it conveyed to the country the very real purpose behind what he is trying to do to improve the lot in life for every one of

those children and their families, and that, after all, is what we were sent here to do.

Mr. GEPHARDT. I thank the gentleman.

HELP FOR OUR HEROES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Florida [Mr. GOSS] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. GOSS. Mr. Speaker, I am very happy to have this time, and I am going to have some of my colleagues here. I see one from Alabama, the distinguished gentleman, who is here, and another, I hope, from Massachusetts is going to be here.

I am going to make some opening remarks, and then I will yield, if I may.

The purpose of taking this time is to draw some attention to a very special problem that is almost a success story, and the reason we are taking the time this evening is to make sure that it, in fact, does become a full success story and that it is well understood. Because there are still some individuals in this country who do not realize what heroes they are and what help they are entitled to.

These are people who have suffered under testing procedures that were secret and, in fact, unwittingly brought upon them by our military services at the time of the Second World War because of needs to know more about the impacts of mustard gas and lewisite gases and nerve gases and what the impact would be on individuals who were exposed to these agents.

□ 1610

And as it turned out, we had a situation in this country in the Second World War which may have seemed like a good idea at the time and may have in fact even been partially justified at the time because of the necessities and the urgency of the war and the justification of protecting other troops, to conduct tests such as this. I do not think so. I do not think it would ever be proper to use human beings as guinea pigs for this type of testing. But in fact that happened. But what really makes it inexcusable and removes all the debate, all the potential debate about whether we should or should not use human guinea pigs for the testing is the fact that these individuals did not know.

They were enticed into this program with promises of things like, "Well, you will just be testing summer clothing. You will just be testing a new uniform. We don't think there will be much to it. And there is a great reward for you. That is, you get an extra weekend pass," or something like that.

And if you were a new member of the service and patriotic and wanted to help your country out and you also wanted your weekend pass, that may have seemed like a good idea.

We ended up with a great number of Americans unwittingly being involved in extremely dangerous tests that in fact, tragically in many cases, left many of these individuals with serious health problems which to this day have not been corrected and which to this day we do not know enough about.

Let me go back to the beginning if I may: For me, I think that the beginning was when I started my run for Congress. In the process in 1988, an individual who had been a victim came forward to me and said, "If you wish to be a Member of Congress, would you, in that position, be able to help those of us who were involved in secret mustard gas tests in World War II?"

I said, "I have never heard of such a thing, and I have a hard time believing such a thing ever happened."

And it turned out that indeed that when I did come to Washington and started making inquiries on behalf of this individual, I discovered there were other individuals who also claimed to be victims of this process. And I was astonished to find out that they were sworn to secrecy, that they were not allowed to tell anybody, including their doctors.

They had terrible symptoms and terrible health problems back in the 1940's, after these tests, and they were not allowed to tell their doctors the whole truth or, in fact, any of what had gone on at these test areas.

They were told the option would be time in Leavenworth. I think that was a sufficiently scary prospect for them.

So, they kept their mouths shut.

That went on and on through the years. It was not until back, I guess, in 1984 when the secrecy expired on some of those records that we really began to learn what was going on.

Just over a year and a half ago, on June 12, 1991, the Washington Post ran a front-page story with the headline said, "Troops Used in Gas Tests Win Benefits. U.S.N.'s Fight Over 1940 Experiments."

If only that were the whole truth.

Today we have made fabulous progress in recognizing who these people are, in providing health care for them and in requiring our line agencies in the executive branch to go out and find out who the others were that were involved so that they can have attention too.

Remember, these are secrets that have been kept for 50 years, and many people do not realize that there has been progress made to let the sunshine in on this situation. I think it is very important that we recognize that these individuals did, whether they knew it or not, provide a special service for our country; they exhibited special kinds of loyalty. And I think it is true to say that they made a sacrifice that most Americans did not make so that other Americans would have a better time of it on the battlefield and while they

were in harm's way, because everybody knows that these mustard gases and lewisite gases and nerve gases were part of the battlefield scene in our World Wars.

Today, my colleagues and I who are here and who will join me—I think others will come in this evening—have co-sponsored some legislation that directs our Secretary of Defense to issue a commendation to every member of the Armed Forces who was involved in these tests.

Sadly, many of them are no longer here to receive the commendation. But those who are should understand how grateful and appreciative we are as a nation and how now we definitely need to make amends.

We have taken steps to do that, as I say, and we are going to be talking about those in the balance of this hour.

Mr. Speaker, I yield to the distinguished colleague from Alabama, Mr. GLEN BROWDER, who would like to talk on this subject.

Mr. BROWDER. I appreciate my colleague from Florida yielding to me. I think it would be proper at this moment for me to express my appreciation and the appreciation of my colleagues to Mr. GOSS, because it was his pioneering work, his relentless pursuit of this before I become a Member of this body, that really brought this to the surface on behalf of those veterans who were part of this testing.

I remember when I came in in 1989, we were working with one of my constituents who claimed also to have been a subject of these tests, and we did not know what to say. He had been trying to get help from the Veterans' Administration for years before I became a Member of Congress, and we really did not know how to take his claims.

But one day I was watching television, and I saw Mr. GOSS, and it was one of those network investigative reporting shows, I believe, that broke the lid on this publicly. So I was pretty shocked.

I said that could be my constituent.

So, we went back and got together with him, and we discovered that, yes, it was him.

Mr. Speaker, these documented revelations of abuse of our own soldiers have tarnished the value, the significant value, of that wartime research program.

But the most disturbing part, the most outrageous part, the really sad part of this is that our own Government's subsequent denial of the 1940's program has subjected countless veterans to almost a half-century of silent suffering.

We cannot undo what happened during World War II or the decades of official denial and neglect, but we do need to do more than just adjusting the disability claims bureaucracy and approaching this as business as usual. I

hope that our discussion today will mark another chapter in that progress, and I will ask my colleague from Florida to allow me to make a few remarks later after he has had a chance to go further on with this, and to say that in addition to the legislation that he has brought forth I have written to President Bill Clinton and today I received a letter from him which I would like to share with you sometime later in our discussion. I thank the gentleman from Florida.

Mr. GOSS. Mr. Speaker, reclaiming my time, I thank the gentleman for his kind remarks, and I am delighted to hear that we have a communication from the White House, from the President.

We also have communicated with line agencies that are appropriately involved in this, and we recognized they are just getting up to speed, and I am sure that we are going to continue to get working cooperation because really that is where the issue lies now.

I think the policy questions have been resolved, the understanding that the commitments are there, are out there, and I think to have the highest level of attention from the White House, the Clinton administration, is obviously a very strong plus and extremely welcome news.

I also wanted to point out that our colleague from Massachusetts [Mr. FRANK], has been a very strong player in this, and I know he intended to be here and has been delayed in other committee business at this time, and I hope he will be able to make it. But I wanted to share a little bit of the colloquy that we have had on this as it has unfolded. I owe my colleague from Massachusetts a great debt of gratitude because he was really the first to pick it up, as a relatively new Member in the House, talking about something that seemed to him to strike a chord, and it was an area he had some knowledge and expertise in, and he went out of his way to offer the opportunity to this gentleman to have a say on what this was about.

□ 1620

Had it not been for that, I am not sure we would have the success we would have had today.

So I guess I will go back perhaps to what my colleague from Massachusetts did, the way it started. The initial question I guess from him was how did we get into this? What makes you think there is anything in this? Is this just one or two people wandering around who have not been able to get attention from the Veterans' Administration and have dreamed up some kind of story here which sounds very sensational, perhaps a little incredible in fact, in order that you can get put in some kind of special legislation to get relief?

I said I really do not think so, because when you sit down and talk to

these people you will discover that their scars are real, that their health problems are very real and that now there is certainly a great deal of record and testimony that would indicate that the things they have told us which we found incredible before the records were released in 1984 now seem to be in fact extremely incredible.

It turned out that some of these individuals who underwent testing suffered burns all over their bodies because this protective equipment and clothing that they were testing in fact did not work at all in some cases.

In some cases they were told purposely to expose certain areas of their skin so they can see how different doses of these gases affected their arms and how much the burn would be. We know of instances where some of our human guinea pigs actually passed out in these test chambers; nevertheless they were told not to get medical attention outside of whatever was made available to them by the services under those circumstances, and that under no circumstances were they ever to reveal this.

Some of these folks went on their way from the test areas into other endeavors or into other service. It turns out that they have recurring problems from these tests, but when they went to see their doctors, they went to the medical people, the medical people said, "Well, how did you get those scars on your arms or those burns on your body?"

They made up a fabrication, rather than reveal the true nature of it.

It turned out here that in fact there was some real effort to cover up the truth.

Now, as I say, in time of war at a different time with different urgencies and different needs, perhaps there could have been a debate about that back in the forties. There can be no such debate today.

Certainly, it is without question that today when we find these things out, we have certainly to find out exactly what happened and reveal what happened, and then make their amends. That is part of this process. It is making sure that people who were victimized, who have health problems, who have all of the attendant residual effects that are causing them extreme discomfort to in some cases immobility, that they get the best possible medical attention that our country can afford to give them. That just seems to me to be a question of fair play.

Here again we then come to the next question that my colleague, the gentleman from Massachusetts [Mr. FRANK] and I have discussed.

He said, "You think even now we have turned back the cover on this and shined the light on it, that the Veterans' Administration is doing everything it can now to compensate these victims?"

Unfortunately, the answer was not a clear yes at all. The problem was back at the beginning of the 102d Congress that the Veterans' Administration still was not convinced that all this was real. At the time the gentleman from Massachusetts, I believe, was the chairman of the Subcommittee on Administrative Law and Governmental Relations of the Judiciary Committee. He called a public hearing and at the public hearing, to the great credit of the Veterans' Administration, Mr. Anthony Principi, came as a witness and listened and heard. He made a commitment. He said, "If this is true, we will do something about it."

It turned out the records were not clear. Lots had been lost apparently in the fire in St. Louis. Whatever had happened over the past 50 years had become sort of lost in the shadows of history, and there we are trying to justify whether or not somebody who had a medical problem, who is now much older, obviously, could really be traced back to these tests.

Mr. Principi said he would at least try to help out, and I honor the man for the commitment that he brought the Veterans' Administration into on this.

Unfortunately, it turned out the test for eligibility for any kind of medical relief for the victims was so narrow and so inconclusive that you really would be very hard-pressed to rule in their favor unless you went a little bit overboard. The burden was very much on the victims to say, "Well, I have these problems and I firmly believe they came from this testing that took place 50 years ago."

Well, as it turned out, we needed to broaden the test. We needed to understand more about what really are the consequences of exposure to mustard gas the lewisites. Unfortunately, there are no such tests. They have never been done.

So we are now in a catch-22 situation. These people who are victims have a burden. They have a burden to prove something against a standard which does not exist.

The Veterans' Administration is in the position of saying, "Well, we don't know really what the symptoms would be, because nobody knows, but you are telling us you have these problems and this is where they came from. We don't know whether to believe you or not."

That seemed to me to be extremely unacceptable and was not providing the kind of relief we wanted.

Again to the credit of the Veterans' Administration, they took the cases that had come forward to this gentleman and they agreed to work with him one on one. In that process they provided relief. There were involved perhaps half a dozen individuals.

Then there were other individuals, because our phones started to ring. It turned out that one of those documen-

tary television programs indeed picked up the subject at prime time and ran it and our phones started to ring, as my colleague, the gentleman from Alabama, has testified this evening to his experience with that. Others called, others of our colleagues, other people who had been subjected to these tests would in fact whisper on the phone, afraid they were revealing some secret that they would go to Leavenworth if they talked to somebody about it.

So we have created the process of opening this up more, but we still have got the burden at this point on individuals who can prove that their maladies came from this testing.

At that point, we determined that we needed a broader test base and we needed to know more and we needed to take the burden off these individuals. We needed to take pro-active steps by our Government to recognize a terrible wrong had been done that needed to be righted and the burden was now on the U.S. Government to find these people, alert them to the possibility and provide ways to take care of some of their health costs and at least to ease some of their suffering.

That process resulted in a study by the National Academy of Sciences which began in October of 1991. Again we need to compliment the Veterans' Administration for moving forward on this.

A lot of water has passed over the dam as we have gone through this process. The long and the short of it is that we have tremendous good news, because on January 6 of 1993 the Institute of Medicine, the National Academy of Sciences, released a study that was commissioned by the Department of Veterans' Affairs, which is entitled, "Veterans at Risk; the Health Effects of Mustard Gas and Lewisite." This is now going to be the document that is going to provide the relief and the guidance for the Veterans' Administration to provide the final success of this story, I hope.

It has to be done. We have got the work to do. We have to notify them. That is why we have corresponded with the Department of Defense urging them to go through their records and notify people, tell them what possible things may be done to help them out.

I think also that we have notified the Department of Veterans Affairs for their role in dealing with the veterans that will be developed through this process.

I think it is worth noting just briefly some of the conclusions of this National Academy of Sciences study at the Institute of Medicine, because this to me is an extraordinary statement. I think everybody in America needs to hear this.

First of all, and I will summarize these briefly, the Department of Veterans Affairs needs to institute a program to identify each human subject to

the World War II testing programs so that these individuals can be notified of their exposures and the likely health risks. That is our challenge and that was the conclusion of this report.

□ 1630

The second conclusion was that all of the subjects were so notified, and part of this testing needed to be medically evaluated, and their health status has to be followed because remember that has not happened. These individuals needed to be treated by the Veterans' Administration for any exposure-related health problems discovered, and morbidity and mortality studies needed to be performed in order to resolve some remaining questions, and there are still some. We still do not know all of the symptoms of poisoning and impact from these gases. A special task force of experts in stress disorders and risk perception in the VA in the establishment of comprehensive guidelines for handling these cases needs to be formed. The Department of Defense should use all means at its disposal to identify former chemical warfare production workers; that is, both military and civilian, and for those Members who have factories or bases that produce these types of agents and reagents in their districts. This is a very important point. Those need to be identified now and evaluated medically, that the Department of Defense turn over records of former military personnel to the VA for notification, inclusion, and morbidity and mortality studies in health status evaluations. In other words, we are going to get Defense talking to Department of Veterans Affairs, pulling together in what, I hope, will be a streamlined effort so that both agencies are doing their job, and, as I say, we have asked for the cooperation of both agencies, and I am sure we will receive it once the new administration gets settled into its daily working routine.

That the Department of Defense use records of the former civilian personnel to advise them as to their health risk and options for seeking appropriate compensation for any illnesses resulting from their exposures. It turns out we are learning from the victims who have come forward things we did not know that we should have known, experiences that they have had which are of benefit to the medical community, too, and benefit to other people who are suffering, are experiences that should be shared that have not always been; in fact have not been, generally, and that now we need to do that.

These are corrective things. They are very simple. They sound very bureaucratic:

Notify some people, have them come in, take care of them. But this is a giant step. Before it was these people knocking at the door saying, "We are victims, we want help," and nobody an-

swering the door. So, we have made a giant stride to get to this point, and now we have to get over the goal line, and I believe we can do it.

I think that there are a number of other things that are happening right now on this front that are equally good news. As I say, we have introduced legislation, the gentleman from Alabama, the gentleman from Massachusetts, myself, and the gentleman from Florida [Mr. BILIRAKIS] today, to make sure these notifications take place, and to make sure, in fact, that the Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs treat these victims with special attention and special accommodation for what they have done.

So, I hope when we get through with this effort, soon, in the near future, we will be able to say we found a wrong, we righted it, we are sorry, and we are grateful.

I yield to the gentleman from Alabama [Mr. BROWDER].

Mr. BROWDER. Mr. Speaker, I appreciate the gentleman yielding again.

You know, Mr. Speaker, it is more than 60,000 soldiers who participated in the secret research. The report that my colleague just mentioned, "Veterans at Risk," that report indicates that many thousands of civilian personnel at defense installations at Maryland, Arkansas, Colorado, and Alabama may have been exposed to dangerous chemicals. In 1943 alone 28,000 civilians were employed by the Chemical Warfare Service in the production and handling of chemical weapons, and the report cites a dismal safety record with a quite high number of injuries for the CWS.

The thousands of soldiers and civilians include many Americans who have been tested or exposed in my home State. Gas chamber tests were conducted at Camp Sibert, a Chemical Warfare Service installation near Gadsden, AL, and in fact soldiers stopped volunteering for the experiments at their officers' suggestions because when they came back to their units their debilitated condition affected morale in those units.

My colleague has talked about the stories of tragedy recounted in this book. If he will bear with me for just a minute, I would like to share just a few examples of people who have come forward to me in Alabama alone who have said, "We did not know about this study," but they wanted to share with me what has happened or what their experience was with that program. I will cite just a few examples.

For example, a Scottsboro, AL, man said his father worked with mustard gas at Huntsville Arsenal and developed asthma so bad he had to quit his job in the summer of 1945. "I remember seeing him breathing, burning sulfur through a funnel to get his breathing under control, and he died from leukemia in 1970."

A Huntsville, AL, man's mother was burned with mustard gas at Huntsville Arsenal where she worked and died of liver cancer in 1974. The Labor Department told him there was no evidence mustard gas caused her cancer. He said his mother lived a guarded life for her last 29 years.

A Graysville, AL, man underwent testing at Camp Sibert for mustard gas, lewisite, and chlorine gas. He once refused to enter the gas chamber in his regular clothing and was punished with a half hour of calisthenics. By the 1950's he was suffering pain in his back, shoulders, and hips. He was diagnosed with cancer of his left eye in 1973, and his eye was removed. He subsequently had to quit his barbering job.

A Scottsboro woman's grandfather cleaned pipelines at Redstone, was never instructed to wear protective clothing, was exposed to the mustard gas while disconnecting a sump pump causing severe burns to his upper body. He became permanently disabled, and he had to quit work and was never compensated.

I have a letter from a gentleman in Eufaula, AL, and I would just like to read a few comments from his letter:

We had to wear impregnated clothing 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The uniform we wore during this time consisted of chemically treated combat pants and jacket, long-john bottoms, and long-sleeved shirt and knee-length socks. At the end of this training we were offensive smelling between our legs and in the pit of our underarms; around our waist, we were literally raw. That blood would just continue to ooze out. We wore this uniform for 6 weeks in June, July, and August. I spent a total of 22 hours in the gas chamber test the Army was conducting. According to the Army, they say we volunteered for these tests. The only reason we did was due to the fact that we were told we would be punished and court martialed if we refused to partake in these experiments.

Of course these are incidents recounted by these veterans, and I offer them, not to try to replicate what has already been presented to the Institute of Medicine. I present them here today to tell that these are just from my area, my one State alone, but were not included in the study, and to make our colleagues who have not been able to read the details of the study, to make them note that these are not just discomforts that people have experienced. These are serious problems.

As I mentioned a few minutes ago, I had written to President Clinton upon his assuming office after sharing findings with my colleague from Florida, and reviewing his research and studying this report, and I have received a response from the President that I would just like to read very briefly here.

□ 1640

Mr. Speaker, this is a letter from the President.

I can assure you that the Department of Veterans Affairs [VA] is diligently attempt-

ing to identify veterans who may have been affected in mustard gas experiments during World War II. They are in the process of expanding the list of recognized long-term effects of mustard gas exposure and have relaxed requirements for evaluating mustard gas-related compensation claims. VA has established a toll free number (800-827-1000) that veterans or survivors of veterans who may have been exposed can use to contact the Department.

As you are aware, VA contracted with the National Academy of Science for the study that resulted in the report that you cited in your letter. Since that report was issued, VA has requested the Department of Defense [DOD] to cooperate and assist in its effort to locate and provide benefits to affected veterans by providing the names, service numbers, type of test and the type of agent used during these experiments. They have also asked DOD to release the affected personnel from their oath of secrecy so that they are free to come forward and file a claim. Further, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, Jesse Brown, has expressed his personal commitment to insure that the service men and women included in these experiments are identified and receive the care that they deserve.

I am informed that the House Veterans Affairs Subcommittee on Compensation, Pension, and Insurance will hold a hearing on March 10, 1993, at which both the Departments of Defense and Veterans Affairs will testify about plans for resolving this unfortunate period in our military history.

Mr. Speaker, if I may break from the letter for just a second, we have discussed this with Chairman SONNY MONTGOMERY of Mississippi and JIM SLATTERY of Kansas. They are planning on holding this hearing, and they have assured us that they will cover this very thoroughly to try to resolve this issue.

Mr. Speaker, let me close by reciting the last paragraph from the President's letter. My colleague from Florida [Mr. GOSS] I think will probably agree with me that hopefully this is reaching another chapter in making sure that we acknowledge this program and the sacrifices of these people, and that we get the attention and the respect which they deserve. I close with the President's last paragraph.

Be assured this will not be treated as business as usual. I have directed both Secretaries to expedite the process of locating, treating and providing other benefits that these loyal citizens have earned.

Mr. GOSS. Mr. Speaker, I thank my distinguished colleague from Alabama. That is outstanding good news. I have not seen that letter and I would very much like to have a copy of it. I know that it will be excellent news for all those who are interested in this.

Mr. Speaker, I want to point out and underscore the gentleman's remarks that are exactly on target that we are no longer just talking about 1 person or 4 people who have come forward for relief, or even 22 people who actually testified at the Institute of Medicine hearings back last April. But we are now talking about possibly hundreds, perhaps even a few thousand people,

who were victimized in this process, who now are beginning to understand that they can come forward. I think with the positive commitment that we have just heard from the President of the United States on this matter, that we indeed will get to this final important chapter which will spell total success for these efforts.

I want to emphasize something that happened in this process that does not happen very often. I am going to read a statement that is a summation of what the feelings were in the committee from the National Academy of Sciences who did this study, that is basically now going to be the guideline to deal with the victims of lewisite and mustard gas poisoning. After they had done this study, commissioned by the Department of Veterans Affairs, they came to brief me in my office of the results. They expressed amazement at the extent of the testing that went on back in those days. They were appalled at the lack of followup and the lies and the half-truths that characterized the official reports.

That is extremely troubling at any time that you run across it when you are dealing with actions of any government, and I think that we are well on our way to correcting that problem. The purpose is not only in this case to correct it for the hundreds or the thousands of victims, and, as we have heard from our colleague from Alabama [Mr. BROWDER], that we are not talking about mere discomfort, that we are talking about major medical problems that have created painful, serious, debilitating impairments, a total ruination of the quality of life as most of us enjoy it. These are things that need to be corrected to the best we are able to today.

But that is not the only point. The other point in doing this is so we can say, and mean it, never again. Never again may a government inflict this kind of suffering for any cause on the people it serves.

MUSTARD GAS CHRONOLOGY

January 23, 1990—Private bill introduced for the relief of Bill Stuck, Glenn Jenkins, Charles Cavell, Alto Bowdoin, Jr. and Nat Schnurman. Bill numbered H.R. 3877, no action taken.

January 3, 1991—Private bill introduced for the relief of Bill Stuck, Glenn Jenkins, Charles Cavell and Nat Schnurman. Bill numbered H.R. 456.

February 12, 1991—H.R. 456 referred to Administrative Law and Governmental Relations Subcommittee chaired by Congressman Barney Frank.

March 7, 1991—H.R. 456 hearing before Chairman Frank's subcommittee—Deputy Secretary Anthony Principi testifies.

March 1991—Department of Veterans Affairs establishes a "blue ribbon" panel on the long-term effects of mustard gas. This panel was composed of experts who were to advise the Office of Environmental Medicine and the Chief Medical Director.

June 11, 1991—Veterans' Administration press release stating intent to give "the ben-

efit of the doubt to those veterans who were involved in these tests" and intent to propose rule.

June 12, 1991—Washington Post publishes article by Bill McAllister, "Troops Used in Gas Tests Win Benefits—U.S. Ends Fight Over 1940's Experiments."

June 16, 1991—"60 Minutes" Program airs.

October 1991—The VA awards a \$600,000 contract to the Institute of Medicine to survey the health effects of mustard gas and lewisite.

January 15, 1992—Proposed rule recognizing 7 diseases (laryngitis, bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, conjunctivitis, keratitis, and corneal opacities) as having a service connection to mustard gas exposure is published in Federal Register.

April 14, 1992—Twenty-two mustard gas victims testify at Institute of Medicine hearing held at National Academy of Sciences.

July 31, 1992—Final regulations recognizing the first seven diseases are published in the Federal Register.

January 5, 1993—The Institute of Medicine's Mustard Gas Committee chair, Dr. David Rall, members of his committee and Institute of Medicine staff hold a private briefing for Congressman Goss on the Institute's study entitled "Veterans at Risk."

January 6, 1993—The study, "Veterans At Risk" is released to the public at a press conference at the National Academy of Sciences.

January 6, 1993—The Veterans' Administration announces its intent to expand the list of service connected illnesses.

January 1993—Chairman Jim Slattery of the Subcommittee on Compensation, Pension and Insurance schedules an oversight hearing regarding the Defense Department's testing of mustard gas, lewisite, and other substances on service members for March 10, 1993.

DEBATE ON PRESIDENT'S PROPOSED ECONOMIC PLAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from New Mexico [Mr. SCHIFF] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. SCHIFF. Mr. Speaker, I have not very often in the past come forward to offer a special order. I have to say in the past couple of times I have done so, inevitably I will receive letters from around the country which say, "Why do you Members of the House of Representatives give these speeches in special orders? It is obvious that nobody is listening."

Well, that is not so obvious. The people who wrote the letters to us are obviously listening. And that really goes to what is the real purpose of these special orders. The real purpose of the special orders is not to participate in the direct debate on a bill, we do that in debate time, but to participate in the national debate on important issues, where the public can follow us, live, if they so choose, and where our remarks are recorded into the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD so that when individuals study these issues, they can hear and see our various viewpoints. And that is what I propose to do with the time here today.

I would like to participate in the important national debate which has

started around the proposed economic plan by the President of the United States, Mr. Clinton.

I think that the President deserves great credit, not only for giving what I thought was technically a good speech, but for focusing on an important issue like the budget deficit.

I think that he has made in the State of the Union Address—and in various public appearances around the country which have been carried on the news media—a very major impact on this debate, because he has stressed what I think has not been stressed enough in the past, and that is what is the ultimate effect of the continuing annual budget deficits which have led now to a national debt which I believe exceeds \$4 trillion?

Well, that effect is real. It may not be felt today or tomorrow. Our economy, even in slow times, is still the strongest economy in the world. It can tolerate a lot. But sooner or later the deficit is going to cause us enormous problems.

In the first place, paying the interest on the national debt takes over 20 percent of the expenditures of the U.S. Congress. We, like every family and every business, pay interest off the top. So we pay interest on the loans we have already accrued over the years, and that goes out the window. That does not buy more military equipment, that does not go to health care, that does not go to more domestic spending. Obviously it is not returned to the taxpayers. It is just gone, to the people and institutions who have lent us money that we have borrowed over the years.

□ 1650

Further, this annual expenditure of interest not only keeps up year after year, but the principal, the underlying principal keeps getting larger and someday that has to be paid back by someone. And obviously, if we do not do something in the near term, it will be the responsibility of our children and our grandchildren to pay back this huge national debt. And that is fundamentally unfair. After all, they did not create the debt. Why should they be required to pay it back?

So therefore, I think that the President of the United States did a very good job in focusing our attention. The President suggested, in fact, that it was our patriotic duty to address the budget deficit at this time, and I agree with the President about that. I think for the reasons I have stated and the reason the President has stated we do have to take serious action and we have to take it now.

However, the President has gone on and, particularly in public addresses around the country by himself and his Cabinet members, to suggest that patriotic duty includes endorsing this particular plan. The debate has been

framed in an us versus them way. The good guys versus the bad guys, and the good guys think that President Clinton's specific plan is the way to approach this problem. And it has been suggested that if you do not agree with that, you are a bad guy. You are one of the special interests and so on and so forth.

I quarrel with that concept. I quarrel with the idea that the need to address the deficit, in fact, means that we in the Congress, regardless of our political party, are supposed to accept the President's plan exactly as has been set out.

In fact, I would say what has happened—what has happened since the election—in a mere 3½ months to engender such confidence in the administration's figures, not in the good faith of the President, but in the fact that all these figures, as outlined to us in the State of the Union Address, will in fact, do what it has been suggested to us they will do?

I would point out, as has been pointed out, that for an entire year of a campaign, then-candidate for President, William Clinton, campaigned on completely difference economic ideas that everyone recalls. There would be no tax increase on the middle class. In fact, there would be a tax break for the middle class. And he did not support higher energy taxes, gasoline taxes. He did not support changes in Social Security laws.

He even wrote a book, which he referred to during the campaign, which I have purchased a copy of "Putting People First," in which he outlined his plan. And that plan has been literally thrown out the window. And in its place we got the plan outlined in the State of the Union Address.

I think it is fair comment to say, "Mr. President, if you didn't have it right the first time, why should we necessarily believe certainly at face value that regardless of your intentions that you have it right this time?"

I think we can examine it. Now, the President has responded and said to critics, "If you have a better idea than what I have proposed in the State of the Union Address, let's hear it. What do you have to say? You have heard the outline of my plan, whether it is the same as my campaign or not, put your ideas out there."

Well, I think we can do that, but I would propose that we could reverse that, too. If this plan, as outlined in the State of the Union Address, is so well thought out and, indeed, it will accomplish all of its goals, why do we not vote on it tomorrow?

The President declared, given the fact that his party is majority in the House and majority in the other body, that gridlock is over. Nothing prevents, certainly our party does not prevent a vote on the House floor and a vote on the other body's floor imme-

diately, a straight up or down vote, yes or no on the President's plan. So I would suggest that a program that is indeed that perfect should be voted upon immediately.

But I would propose, I would have to tell my colleagues that I would approach the subject differently. But since, as the President said, we have to play the hand we are dealt, let me say that given the President's speech, State of the Union speech, my first proposal would be to cut down substantially—or eliminate but certainly cut down substantially—all of the new spending proposals contained in the President's program.

In fact, it is incongruous to hear the President say we have to do something about the budget deficit and then in the same breath say, "Here is all the new spending I want to do, new programs or increases in current programs."

In fact, this very new spending caused the White House, the Office of Management and Budget, to have to revise its figures that it gave following the President's address. The very next day the Office of Management and Budget, which, of course, is the White House's administrative arm, said, "We didn't mean to suggest that the budget deficit reduction over 4 years would be about," I believe it was, "\$409 billion."

They said, "We meant to say it would be about \$325 billion over the next 4-year period. Why? Because we forgot to count the increased spending."

So obviously, the increased spending has an effect on all of this. And I again come back to the question, with all the prominence the President has given to the budget deficit problem, why on Earth is he proposing new spending?

The answer to that is, if one looks carefully at the President's plan, the President does not have one goal. The President has three goals.

The President says he wishes to address the budget deficit. The President says that he wishes to further stimulate the economy. The President says that he wants to achieve certain social goals.

Now, I want to say that I share each of the three goals with the President. As he discussed and as I have discussed, deficit reduction has to be a priority. We are either going to face it now or we are going to face it later, when it will still be a lot worse.

I agree with the President that the economy, the economic recovery—though I believe it is here—I believe we should try to make it faster, stronger in the future. And I agree, to a great extent, with a number of the President's social goals.

I have to confess that a number of my colleagues appear to view with horror and alarm any proposal for Government spending no matter what it is. I do not share that view entirely. I do not think that the Federal Government

should take over those areas where individuals and private enterprise can do a better job, but I would have to agree that there are a number of unmet social needs. And we could list them for the balance of my time and then some.

Just the area that the President cited of childhood immunizations, it would be nice if every parent, parents, all parents made sure that their children were immunized. It does not happen, whether that is through dysfunctional families or poverty or ignorance, probably a host of reasons. But it is an identifiable problem, and it is a problem that I do not think will be solved by the mainstream action. I think there is room for public action here.

And I think one could list a number of these areas where basically individuals have fallen outside of the mainstream so that improvements in basic free enterprise may not solve the specific problem and some kind of Government assistance is necessary, if they are ever going to be solved.

But the problem here is that we cannot examine the President's proposal on a one-on-one basis. In other words, what I mean, Mr. Speaker, is we can say that we have to address the deficit and we can say that we want to stimulate the economy and we can say that there are certain social needs for which we would like the Government to assist, where individuals are having trouble assisting themselves. But this is not a one-on-one situation.

I believe that the flaw in the President's plan is the failure to take into consideration how these different aspects of his plan affects each of these goals adversely. In other words, how a proposal to address the deficit in a certain way may inhibit economic growth, how proposals to address certain social problems will, in fact, inhibit our addressing the deficit problem.

And I would like to explain in several different ways how I think that this is the case. Let us talk about the middle class.

There was a great deal of discussion of the middle class during the election by all the Presidential candidates. There has been a great deal of discussion of the middle class since the election here in Congress, at the beginning of the 103d Congress.

I would say, first of all, that it does not further our social goals, remember one of the goals here is to solve certain social problems, by raising the burden on the middle class.

□ 1700

One of the things the President alluded to was the high cost of medical care. He told us that he will prepare a separate program in the near future. Yet the President proposes to raise the income tax on Social Security for middle-class Social Security recipients. The taxes would be increased for a single person earning a total income of

\$25,000 a year, or a couple earning \$32,000 a year, which of course is \$16,000 a person.

Individuals have to pay medical bills. How are we helping achieve our social goals on the one hand by taking money away from people who need it to achieve those social goals for themselves?

I will give a second example. The President has emphasized our need to further the ability of individuals to go to college, get a higher education. Yet he has proposed in the package to eliminate the cost-of-living increase, which has been present over the last number of years, to Federal employees and to reduce by 1 percent below the cost-of-living index with further cost-of-living increases to these employees over the next 3 years after that.

Federal employees have sons and daughters for whom they wish to obtain a college education. How do we help further college education if we reduce the ability of the middle-class people to pay college tuition? That is just an example of what I am talking about, that I think these different parts of the program contradict other parts of the program.

More particularly, I would like to discuss the middle class with respect to the proposed energy tax. I have seen, and I assume you have all seen, a debate in the media between experts on how much will the middle class pay in increased energy taxes. Whatever that amount is, I would submit double it, double it, because after the individuals have paid their own higher taxes, whether it is on heating their homes or gasoline for their cars or whatever else they might purchase in the way of energy, they will pay the energy tax again in the form of higher prices, because when this tax goes to business it is an increased cost of doing business. Business, to stay in business, must pass these costs on to consumers, so every time somebody buys goods they will pay the increased cost to transport those goods, they will pay for the increased costs to operate a business, to operate a store, which all have to pay higher energy bills.

The energy tax is double what it appears to be, therefore. When you see a figure, I submit that that figure is what will the tax cost. It does not include what will the increased prices cost. I think that is a direct result of the increase in the energy tax.

It goes on from here. I believe in the State of the Union Address the President stated that an energy tax was a good tax to select to increase, because a higher energy tax will encourage conservation; that is, with higher energy taxes, individuals will try to avoid the costs so they will try to use less energy.

I think that it is right, but I still think that it could be a problem. Why is that a problem? Why is energy con-

servation a problem? Because the context for it being given here is totally economic. The President did not base his State of the Union Message on the situation of conservation of energy, though of course that is an important subject. His address was based upon the economy. If there is conservation, that means there will be less usage of energy, so when individuals use less energy that means they are going to pay less tax.

It is inaccurate, and I think the administration is doing it, to compute the tax the Government will receive, the revenues that the Government will receive from increasing this energy tax based upon the current consumption of energy. I think the President is correct, I think people will try to use less energy, which again is a conservation goal, but the revenue will not be there. The revenue the administration says they will get from the energy tax will not happen.

What will the administration do then? They are going to have to either go back to the middle class with some other kind of tax or they are not going to be able to meet their deficit targets. This is even doubly so with business, because as business tries to reduce its costs it not only will generate less revenues than it would generate today on the same amount of usage, but industry may well cut down the number of jobs.

A key goal the President stated in his speech was, "We need more jobs," that the economic recovery has not reduced the unemployment rate to the extent to which we would like to see it reduced.

Third, I share the goal of the President in reducing the unemployment rate further, but to increase the cost of doing business means less jobs in the economy, so that means not only less revenue from the energy tax, it means more unemployed, which is exactly the opposite of what the President hopes to achieve.

Mr. Speaker, I would like to talk about taxes on the wealthy. When we talk about proposed taxes on the wealthy, I say, with respect, that anyone looking at that better get the definition of wealthy, because it seems to change.

The proposed millionaires tax which was going to be an extra 10-percent surtax on the incomes of those with \$1 million or more in income, that is what was talked about during the campaign, has become the quarter of a millionaires tax; in other words, families, and I think this is families, not individuals, families earning over \$250,000 a year will now have the millionaires tax.

Admittedly, a quarter of a million dollars a year is still a high income. It is still obviously well above the average. I am sure it is in the top 1 percent, even less than 1 percent. I am raising the point that the definition of mil-

lionaire changed from millionaire to a quarter of a millionaire, to point out that that happens throughout the package; that the President, I believe, said that 70 percent of the new taxes would be paid by families earning \$100,000 a year or more.

Now, wait a minute. We are coming down pretty far from \$250,000 a year, and very far from \$1 million a year. Further, I believe, and I have seen various statistics on this, but I believe that when the administration uses these figures, when the administration says, "Families earning \$100,000 a year or more will pay 70 percent of these taxes," they are not counting just cash income, which is how most people would use a figure like that. It is my understanding that they are counting a variety of other imputed income to individuals: The cash value of benefits on the job they might receive.

I believe it might even include, for those who own their own home and have paid their mortgage, an imputed value of the rent they would pay if they were paying rent on those premises instead of having paid off their home.

I would submit that even if not, even if those families making \$100,000 a year pay the burden of taxes, that is a husband and wife each earning \$50,000 a year, an above-average income, again, yes; wealthy? I don't think so.

Nevertheless, I submit once again that the administration will not achieve the revenue goals that they have projected. Let me go back again to the energy tax. The recognition by the President that when energy taxes go up, people will conserve, meaning people will try to avoid taxes; well, that is true whenever taxes go up. Those who are being taxed look for ways to avoid paying those taxes.

How can they do that? First let us talk about how did those who earned more money in the 1980's actually earn that money. The constant refrain has been stated that there is a group of individuals who did not pay their fair share. The implication of that, is that there are a group of individuals who paid less in taxes than they paid before.

I have seen many different figures, and figures can be computed many different ways, virtually to prove any fact, but as well as I am able to sort out these figures it appears to me that those we define as wealthy either in terms of the amount of cash they pay to the Federal Treasury or as a percentage of the total Federal taxes that are paid to the Treasury or both pay at least as much, if not more, than they have always paid to the Federal Treasury.

Where, then, is a group that did well in the 1980's? The answer is not to look at what was paid in taxes, but to look at who made the most net income. In other words, what I think can be shown

is that with the lower tax rates on individuals in the 1980's, those individuals with the best ability, the best education and so forth, to earn money went out and worked because they could keep more of their income after taxes.

This does not mean that these individuals paid less taxes, but it means that they paid less taxes than they would have paid under a higher tax rate, and they looked at that and they said, "It is worth it for us to go to work because we will be able to keep and we will be able to bring home to our families more of what we earned every day."

I think there is a possibility that if the tax rates start getting so high, that if tax increases are coupled with surcharges and so on and so forth, that at least a portion of those individuals will say, "This is not worth it anymore."

They will say, "I am working 6½ days a week and because I have decided it is worth it to me to work that hard, because after I pay my current taxes, which go into the Treasury, I have an amount left over for my family that I think makes it worth it for me to work this hard."

□ 1710

There is a possibility that a number of individuals will say it is not worth it anymore. By the time I have worked 6½ days a week, the Government is taking so much of my income I will not do it, I will reduce work to 5½ days a week or 5 days a week.

Does that help anyone, does that put more money in the pockets of the poor or even the middle class? Of course it does not. It just means a reduction in revenues to the Government, because those who were producing say, "I'm not going to produce anymore. Why should I? It isn't worth it."

But even for those who elect to continue to earn the incomes that they are earning today, they will try to avoid paying the taxes just as those who pay the energy tax will look toward conservation.

Now how can you do that? Well there are many different ways. Just picking two, there are still tax-free income sources in this country. I believe that various municipal bonds still fall into this area where one can invest in these sources of income and receive an income back that is exempt from Federal taxes. Indeed, I saw a program recently on public television which suggested that the municipalities were looking forward to higher taxes because people would invest in their municipal bonds.

I also saw a news program on the regular media that said charities were looking forward to the increased taxes, because individuals would give more to charity. If given a choice between I am going to give the money to the Federal Government in the form of taxes, or I am going to give it to my place of wor-

ship, or I am going to give it to my favorite charity, a number of individuals would say I would rather pick where it goes to than to send it to the Federal Treasury.

Now obviously this is good for municipal bonds and other tax-free investments, and this is good for charity. I have no quarrel with any of those institutions. But the point is the more money that goes to tax-free or tax-exempt or tax-writeoff entities, the less money goes to the Federal Treasury. That means that the revenue projections which are being made today on the assumption that people earning what they are earning today will do nothing to offset those taxes, which they have already acknowledged is not true over in the income tax, the revenues will go down, and if the wealthy use tax-exempt or even charitable donations to offset their income, the administration will have no choice but to come back to the middle class and say we need more taxes from you. Or they will have to let the deficit continue to go up and not meet their target.

Now, Mr. Speaker, I think the heart of the administration's proposal comes in the idea of how they say, despite all of these things, that they will in fact meet the deficit reduction goals. Remember, deficit reduction is the primary purpose of all of this. The President says that he will propose reductions in spending, and that the reductions in spending, when coupled with the new taxes, will achieve the deficit reduction goals.

First of all, I would point out again, as I did at the beginning of this address, that the President's first proposals are for new spending, and some of it I question. For example, the stimulus package appears to look more like a pork barrel package. This is not 1933. We do not have to have a vast public works program for the purpose of rendering employment. What we need to do is to keep the recovery that is going in the private sector going through private investment and through the creation of private jobs.

But that is really beside the point. New spending is new spending, whether we agree that it is the right program or whether we do not agree it is the right program. But new spending means you do not reduce the deficit. It is that simple.

The suggestion that has been made by the administration, even with our new spending, is that we will reduce spending in other areas. I suggest that that is more illusory than reality.

Just one example which I think spells out everything. The proposed increase in tax on Social Security income is listed by the administration in this program as a spending reduction. A proposed tax is called a spending reduction. I think that is the best example I can give as to what we can expect in the way of reducing spending.

The theory, by the way, is that since Social Security comes from the Government, the Social Security trust fund, if the Government taxes it it is the same as if the Government never spent it in the first place. While that is a little bit like saying higher taxes on corporate income is a spending reduction because we will pay corporate contractors who do Government work less money because we are going to get it back in taxes. And with all due respect, I do not think that that is a very accurate way of accounting.

A tax is a tax, and an increase in a tax is not a decrease in spending. So I seriously suggest that there will never be this massive spending decrease which will make up for the spending increase, and which will lead to deficit reduction.

Mr. Speaker, I have to come back, however, in conclusion to compliment the President. I know I have taken issue with a number of the specific proposals because I feel a number of the proposals will adversely affect various goals that the administration has. But I take no quarrel with the goals, I take no quarrel with the emphasis on deficit reduction. And I think the President of the United States, Mr. Clinton, is entitled to great credit for having stimulated the debate along these lines. Whether individuals in this Congress and across the Nation agree with the President or not, there is no doubt that the President has started the debate going, and I think that that was a tremendously successful use of his office in the State of the Union Address.

But I again come back to the fact that there is nothing sacred about this plan. And I would invite the administration to consult carefully with Congress. I know speaking for myself, and I think speaking for all of the Members on both sides of the aisle, we do share the goals, we do recognize the problems and we are ready to work together.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12 of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess subject to the call of the Chair.

Accordingly (at 5 o'clock and 19 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess subject to the call of the Chair.

□ 1754

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore [Mr. KLING] at 5 o'clock and 54 minutes p.m.

HOUR OF MEETING ON TOMORROW

Mr. MOAKLEY. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that when the House adjourns today, it adjourn to meet at 12 noon on tomorrow.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Massachusetts?

There was no objection.

REPORT ON RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR CONSIDERATION OF H.R. 920, EMERGENCY UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AMENDMENT OF 1993

Mr. MOAKLEY, from the Committee on Rules, submitted a privileged report (Rept. No. 103-18) on the resolution (H. Res. 103) providing for the consideration of the bill (H.R. 920) to extend the emergency unemployment compensation program, and for other purposes, which was referred to the House Calendar and ordered to be printed.

A NEW DAY FOR AMERICA

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Michigan [Mr. BONIOR] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. BONIOR. Mr. Speaker, last year a woman in my district contacted me, a very sad story. She had worked for 18 years at a local car dealership. She had no vacation, no compensatory time, no sick leave, and of course, as regretful as it is, but how it so often happens with those people who are treated that way in the work force, she had a terrible tragedy that befell her family. Suddenly she learned her mother was diagnosed with colon cancer. She had to take her mother to the doctor once a month for chemotherapy, and I cannot imagine anyone who does not know, by now, how grueling those treatments are, and how much you need to have a loved one by your side, if possible, to get through them.

After a few months though, her boss told her that this was unacceptable. She could not be with her mother through this very difficult time. She had to choose between taking care of her mother or losing her job. Well, she chose her mother. She quit and took care of her mother until she passed away last fall.

That incident has stuck in my mind, and I was thinking of it early this month when Congress sent to the President the family and medical leave bill.

Of course, we had sent a bill to the White House in previous Congresses that I have served in, but it has been vetoed. But this was a new President. It was a new day for America. And when Bill Clinton walked into the Rose Garden and signed the family and medical leave bill, it was a sign for hundreds of people who had worked on that bill for 7 years, and the millions who it would affect across this country, that we had not only changed Presidents but that there would be some real changes in store for America.

Today, I want to talk a little bit about why America needs that change,

and what exactly it is going to mean for us when it happens, and it will happen. It is no secret that our economy is still in terrible shape. There is some optimism out there, and, because of the optimism, we are seeing some positive things happening in our economy. But the overall shape of it, because of what has transpired over the last 4 years especially, and perhaps the last 12 years, is still not good. We have millions of Americans out of work, people who have played by the rules all their lives, who stayed in school, who punched the clock, but cannot make ends meet.

And speaking of people out of work, we are going to have a bill tomorrow, to extend unemployment compensation for those people who have had that compensation run out, those who need that bridge, or that bridge investment, to get by until we can get this economic plan in place, until we can get the country and the economy moving again.

Mr. Speaker, Americans do not expect the Moon, but we have some very basic needs which we cannot neglect, that when we get sick, we can afford a doctor. People expect that, that if we save, that at some point along the way we will be able to afford a home, or send our kids to college. But over the last 4 years we have had an administration so preoccupied with events around the world, not that they did not need attention, but the preoccupation was so focused and concentrated, that they really could not focus on the problems of people right around the corner.

The Secretary of the Treasury said about the recession that we have been going through, that it was no big deal. Well, all of us know that it is a big deal, and we know of the pain and suffering of the American public as a result of what is going on in our economy over the last, especially the last, 4 years.

□ 1800

So is the deficit a big deal. The national debt now is so large that just to pay the interest, just to pay the interest on it, costs as much as the combined budgets of Agriculture, Commerce, Education, Energy, Health and Human Services, Housing and Urban Development, Interior, Justice, Transportation, Veterans Affairs, NASA, the Environmental Protection Agency, the Army Corps of Engineers, and the Small Business Administration. You combine all of those budgets together and the cost of running the Federal Government at each of those levels is equal to the interest on the debt.

Let me put it another way. Think of a high school senior that is graduating this year, say from high school in, let us say, from my district, from Southlake or from Isanhoe or from Roseville or Port Huron. Over his or her lifetime, that senior will have to pay \$90,000 more in taxes just to pay

the interest, a lot of it to investors from other countries.

If we do nothing for another 10 years, that will more than double. I would rather my kids be able to use that \$90,000 or \$180,000, if we do nothing, \$180,000 on their education or their children's education or on buying a home, not paying for the mistakes that we make. And I will bet they feel the same way.

Now, it is not enough to get the deficit down. The deficit number, just by itself, is not important. But what really is important is that we create jobs and that we create growth, because by doing that, the deficit with prudent reductions in spending, and we will make them, will take care of itself. And that starts with those reductions, with the spending cuts that we have talked about.

And that is one reason I like the President's plan, because that is where the President begins. He cut his own staff by 25 percent. He reduced the Federal Government or will be reducing it by 100,000 positions through attrition, a savings with administrative costs of \$9 billion.

That is a cut, by the way, that Congress will match, in addition to last year's 6.5-percent cut in congressional budget, we will slice 13,000 positions and match the executive branch cut in administrative costs over the next 4 years.

The fact is, the President's plan will shrink Government through 150 specific budget cuts. He used conservative numbers, and has not used the budget gimmicks that have been the staple of budget decisions for the past 12 years in this institution. The cuts are real, and they are not just in defense either. They are in foreign aid, phase out below cost for timber sales, cuts in rural electrification subsidies that the President mentioned just last week, when he spoke before us.

He eliminates those subsidies for companies relocating overseas, eliminates all that unnecessary nuclear reactor research and development.

Are some of these programs good? Of course, they are. I wish we did have money to fund all the water projects that everybody wants, but we do not. I wish we had the money to provide crop insurance to all our farmers, but we do not.

The cuts affect people. We will cut the waste and we will cut more. Government will have to work, and will have to work in a smarter way and a leaner way and in a much tougher way.

Now, this plan does a lot more than cut and reduce the deficit. This is going to generate more and better jobs for our children and for us. Five hundred thousand new jobs alone this year.

Second, it is going to increase incomes for all Americans. It will provide long-term investment in the people of this country. It will provide

long-term investment in infrastructure and technology, so that we will have a brighter future.

Finally, it does this in a way that I think is fair to our people. The people who did very well in the 1980's, who were the beneficiaries of the tax policies of the 1980's, will be asked to carry the bulk of the load.

There are a bunch of myths about this plan that I want to dispel this evening. First, the myth that this plan raises taxes a lot more than it cuts. False.

Over the next 4 years, the ratio is 1 to 1. I pledge this: If the lobbyists and the special interests get to this package, and the final package does not have as much cuts as revenues, I will not vote for it as the whip of my party.

Second, the myth that the middle-income people will see their income taxes go up. False.

The fact is that 98.5 percent of Americans will not see that increase by 1 cent. The only way you will pay more of income taxes is if you are single and making over \$140,000 a year or part of a household that makes over \$180,000 a year.

Third, the myth that the President is soaking the middle class with energy taxes. I do not want to minimize the increases that we will all have to pay in energy taxes. It is going to be difficult for some families. Even at \$17 a month, that is going to take a toll on a lot of budgets around America, and that is serious.

But the legacy of the last 12 years has been a disaster. We all have to pitch in, if we want to turn this country around.

The fourth myth, everybody will pay a lot more in Social Security taxes. The facts, the top 20 percent of the population drawing on Social Security will pay a little bit more. The remaining 80 percent will not pay a cent more. The 80 percent will not pay a cent more in Social Security taxes. If you do not pay taxes on Social Security now, you will not pay 1 cent under this new plan. And no Medicare beneficiaries will lose benefits either.

Let me repeat that so it is clear. If you do not pay taxes on Social Security now, and 80 percent of those recipients do not, you will not pay 1 cent under the President's plan. And no Medicare beneficiaries will lose benefits either.

In other words, the President's plan has reversed the direction of the 1980's. When it came to asking for help, putting our country on a new track, he went first to Government. Next he went to corporations and special interests, raising the corporate tax. Next he went to the rich, and over 70 percent of the new revenues in the plan will come from the wealthy and by raising the top rate and with the surtax on the very, very extremely wealthy in our country.

And only after exhausting those resources did he turn to the rest of us.

What do we get for this investment and this sacrifice in revenues and program cuts that the country will be making? The plan has three basic components.

First, it jump-starts the economy with an economic investment package. There are those who say we do not need improvements, that we are coming out of this recession naturally. Well, I heard that for 2 years, the last 2 years. All the economists and all the editorial writers, well, not all of them but a good number of them were saying, "We don't need to be doing this, we don't need to be doing that. We are making it. We are moving right out of the recession."

To them, I want to point out one thing: There are still 3 million more people out of work in America than before the recession started, 3 million more, and if you take the unemployment figures, although they are coming down, you still have 9 million folks out of work in this country, another 6 million who cannot find full-time work that want full-time work and probably a million to a million and a half that have dropped between the cracks and are not counted because they have given up.

It is a lot of folks. This plan creates jobs, not just the 500,000 full-time jobs that I talk about that will be generated through the infrastructure, roads, bridges, highways, sewers, other needed things for our communities that will jump-start, hopefully, sectors of our economy, sections of our economy, but also it will create 683,000 new summer jobs for our youth across this Nation.

□ 1810

Second, this is an ambitious plan for long-term investment beyond the summer, beyond the jump-start of accelerated public works, beyond the vaccinations that we have talked about, the funding of Head Start and WIC. This is a plan that deals in the long term. It invests in private sector job creation, it has tax incentives for small business, it invests in education and training, including defense conversion.

Defense conversion has been woefully neglected for so many years. We need to pay more attention and devote more of our resources and time and know-how and energy and imagination to making that very difficult transition in California and many other places that have suffered because of the defense transition that we are going through today.

We did it after the Second World War, and we did it after other conflicts we were engaged in. We can do it now. The plan also expands the earned income tax credit. This is important. The President, as I watched him last week speak from the podium here, you could tell the passion with which he felt this

when he said "No parent who works full time will be forced to watch his or her family live in poverty. No parent who works 40 hours a week or 50 hours a week will have to watch that any more with the earned income tax credit, because every job has dignity, every job has worth in this country. If we are all in this together, we will all understand that."

It also invests in children, as I mentioned, in making sure all eligible children can attend Head Start. It phases us into that, and no child in America will go without vaccination against the ravaging diseases of childhood; vaccinations, incidentally, that save us \$10 for every \$1 we invest.

Above all, it is a serious plan for deficit reduction. The Republicans will tell us the cuts do not go far enough. It is time to put up or be quiet. For 12 years two Republican Presidents submitted budgets to the Congress. Not one was balanced, not one of them was balanced. In fact, we always wound up cutting more than what President Reagan or President Bush wanted us to cut.

Their budgets were so woefully inadequate that during the last couple of Congresses the Republicans on this side of the aisle voted against President Bush's own budget that he sent up here.

I want to tell them that we welcome their suggestions, but as an editorial writer, as editorial writers all around America have pointed out, we want to know which spending do they want to cut. We are prepared to go deeper, but we want to know where they want to make it.

There was a Washington Post editorial last week that was particularly cogent on that point. "Do the Republicans want to cut Social Security," the Post asked. That is 20 percent of the budget. Do they want to do that? Do they want to cut Medicare and Medicaid additionally beyond what has been suggested? That is 15 percent of the budget.

President Clinton has already begun tightening cost controls. He will save \$35 billion that way. Do they have a better way? We want to hear it. How about defense, which is 19 percent of the budget? We have made cuts in defense in the budget that the President has. Republicans have traditionally fought cost cuts in defense. Have they changed their tune now?

Social Security, defense, Medicare, Medicaid, interest on the debt. That is two-thirds of the budget. If Republicans want to cut in those areas, I would love to see them tell us where.

Maybe they want us to cut from the rest of the budget. Where? From veterans benefits? From highways? From college scholarships? Where? I would like to hear it.

Let me read a paragraph from the Washington Post editorial discussing this issue:

The Republicans complain about tax and spend Democrats. They gave the country 12 years of borrow and spend instead, and it was worse. In two administrations they quadrupled the national debt such that interest payments are now one-seventh of the budget, crowding out much else. What the Republicans now deplore is their own handiwork.

If the Republicans don't like his—

The President's—

list of specific proposals to solve the problems they did so much to help create, perhaps they will finally publish their list. After so many years of evasion that doesn't seem too much to ask.

I could not agree more. Recently we had a show of bravado about how additional cuts could be put forward by the administration. I won't mention the gentleman's name, but he is a Member of the other body, and in a hearing he pulled out a list. I think he had said he had an additional 200 or some cuts in his pocket and he pulled it out. Then when he was asked publicly to display the list so that the committee, the media, the country could see it, he put it back in his pocket. We want to see the list, because it may contain something worth salvaging, including something in the package that we are talking about.

Recently I heard Matt McLarty, the President's Chief of Staff, and I am still not used to thinking of the Chief of Staff as the ally, but I heard him tell a story about an admiral on a battleship steaming along a dark sea when he sees lights dead ahead.

The admiral says "Signal him to alter his course." The signalman sends out the signal and back comes the message "You alter your course." The admiral says "Tell him he is under orders to alter his course. I am an admiral." Back comes the message "I am a seaman first class. You alter your course."

The admiral is now getting upset, mad. He says "Tell that pipsqueak he had better move or we will blow him out of the water. This is a fully armed Navy destroyer." The message comes back "You move. This is a lighthouse."

America has been heading straight for that lighthouse: \$600 billion deficits, a health care system out of control, factories closing up and moving to Mexico or Taiwan. It is time to alter course, and not just on economics either.

One of the reasons I was so happy to see the family and medical leave bill passed was that we now have a President who cares about supporting families. There is a cultural change, a change of values, and that is very exciting. We have also got to move on the health care front.

The President has said many times that even this bold new economic plan will not get America moving again unless we fix the health care mess, and he is right on target, not just for the 37 million Americans who have no insurance, or the rest who have insurance

who are unable to afford the accelerating cost, which is increasing at an alarming rate, but because to get this budget deficit we are going to need to tighten up on health care, which is eating away at our budget in Medicare and in Medicaid and in VA benefits and in all the other health-related programs that we operate. It is the fastest growing part of our budget.

We have to create a new health care system because it is bankrupting businesses and bankrupting the American family. We have to create a health care system where you can walk into a doctor's office without being scared about whether you have enough money to pay the bill or whether you have enough money to go to the drugstore to pay for the medicine that you need. That is a big item. We have been working on this item diligently in this body now for many, many years.

□ 1820

I have watched closely how people are beginning to come together on a solution. There was a time you could not get the AMA, the American Medical Association to the table, you could not get certain business community people to even talk about it. You could not get a unified position from organized labor or from physicians. But slowly it is starting to come together, the insurance industry understanding the need to sit down and deal with this.

So we will be dealing with that very important issue, and we will be dealing with it as the President mentioned the other night, this year.

I am going to fight to help pass the President's plan for America and for our communities. For over a decade we have had gridlock in this town, in Washington. Now we have a chance to move ahead. And when I think of that woman who had to choose between her job and her family, I am happy that we have people who will stand up for working people in the Congress and in the White House, people in both of these institutions who understand what working folks have gone through, that working people will now have a friend on their side, that we are able and willing and anxious to take on those special interests out there who want to scuttle what was talked about here about a week ago by the President of the United States. Things are better for people in the position of that woman I mentioned today.

It is now time to make things better for the people all over this country of ours. For 45 years America has fed and clothed much of the world, and now we can start taking care of the folks here at home the way we should have taken care of them. I want to help get that job done. I hope each and every one of my colleagues will join in.

Let us get America to alter its course, and let us make sure that we do not hit that lighthouse. Let us get America moving again.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

By unanimous consent, leave of absence was granted to:

Mr. YOUNG of Florida (at the request of Mr. MICHEL), for today, on account of death in the family.

Mr. McDADE (at the request of Mr. MICHEL), for today and February 24, on account of medical reasons.

Mr. ACKERMAN (at the request of Mr. GEPHARDT), for today and the balance of the week, on account of official business.

Mr. EVANS of Illinois (at the request of Mr. GEPHARDT), for today and February 24, on account of illness.

Mr. FORD of Tennessee (at the request of Mr. GEPHARDT), for today and the balance of the week, on account of official business.

Mr. YATES (at the request of Mr. GEPHARDT), for today, on account of illness.

SPECIAL ORDERS GRANTED

By unanimous consent, permission to address the House, following the legislative program and any special orders heretofore entered, was granted to:

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. TORKILDSEN) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. SCHIFF, for 60 minutes, today.

Mr. BUYER, for 60 minutes, on February 24.

Mr. WALKER, for 60 minutes, today.

Mr. BURTON of Indiana, for 60 minutes each day, on May 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, June 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, and 30.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. WYNN) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. MONTGOMERY, for 5 minutes, today.

(The following Member (at the request of Mr. GOSS) to revise and extend his remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. BEREUTER, for 5 minutes, today.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. SCHIFF) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. BEREUTER, for 5 minutes, on February 24.

Mr. CONYERS, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. KOPETSKI, for 60 minutes, on February 24.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

By unanimous consent, permission to revise and extend remarks was granted to:

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. TORKILDSEN) and to include extraneous matter:)

Mr. GOODLING.

Mr. MICHEL in two instances.

Mr. KYL.

Mr. LIGHTFOOT in two instances.

Mr. KING.

Mr. SUNDQUIST.

Mr. HUNTER.

Mr. FRANKS of New Jersey.

Mr. OXLEY.

Mr. LEWIS of Florida.

Mr. BATEMAN.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. WYNN) and to include extraneous matter:)

Mr. LANTOS.

Mr. McNULTY.

Mr. PENNY.

Mr. BELENSON.

Mr. TORRES.

Mr. JACOBS.

Mr. MANTON.

Mr. FOGLIETTA in three instances.

Ms. DANNER.

Mr. TOWNS in six instances.

Mr. WAXMAN in two instances.

Mr. TORRICELLI.

Mr. MONTGOMERY.

Mr. VENTO.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. BONIOR. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 6 o'clock and 22 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Wednesday, February 24, 1993, at 12 noon.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

771. Under clause 2 of rule XXIV, a communication from the President of the United States, transmitting his request for emergency fiscal year 1993 supplemental appropriations, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1107 (H. Doc. 103-50), was taken from the Speaker's table and referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI: Committee on Ways and Means. H.R. 920. A bill to extend the emergency unemployment compensation program, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 103-17). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. BONIOR: Committee on Rules. House Resolution 103. Resolution providing for the consideration of the bill (H.R. 920) to extend the emergency unemployment compensation program, and for other purposes (Rept. 103-18). Referred to the House Calendar.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 5 of rule X and clause 4 of rule XXII, public bills and resolutions

tions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. TORRES:

H.R. 1028. A bill to amend the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. BEILENSEN:

H.R. 1029. A bill to provide for an increase in personnel of the Border Patrol, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 1030. A bill to provide for the separate administration of the Border Patrol and the Immigration and Naturalization Service; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 1031. A bill to provide for the improved enforcement of the employer sanctions law, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on the Judiciary and Ways and Means.

By Mr. MONTGOMERY (for himself, Mr. STUMP, Mr. EDWARDS of California, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. APPELGADE, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. EVANS, Mr. QUINN, Mr. PENNY, Mr. ROWLAND, Mr. SLATTERY, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. SANGMEISTER, Ms. LONG, Mr. EDWARDS of Texas, Mr. CLEMENT, Mr. FILNER, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Mr. BAESLER, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. KREIDLER, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Mr. HEFNER, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. STENHOLM, Mr. PAYNE of Virginia, Mr. PARKER, and Mr. OLIVER):

H.R. 1032. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide for improved and expedited procedures for resolving complaints of unlawful employment discrimination arising within the Department of Veterans Affairs; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. HAYES of Louisiana:

H.R. 1033. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to establish a grant program for construction of publicly owned treatment works in economically distressed rural communities; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. SWIFT (for himself, Mr. BAKER of Louisiana, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, Mr. INSLEE, Mr. KREIDLER, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. MCCOLLUM, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. MANTON, Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. ORTIZ, Mr. PAXON, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. PETERSON of Minnesota, Mr. RANGEL, and Mrs. UNSOELD):

H.R. 1034. A bill to amend chapter 83 of title 5, United States Code, to extend the civil service retirement provisions of such chapter which are applicable to law enforcement officers to inspectors of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, inspectors and canine enforcement officers of the U.S. Customs Service, and revenue officers of the Internal Revenue Service; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. ACKERMAN (for himself, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. ENGEL, Ms. DELAUNO, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. KING, Mr. MANTON, Mr. SCHUMER, and Mr. TOWNS):

H.R. 1035. A bill to authorize the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to make grants to the States of New York and Connecticut for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving water quality in Long Island Sound; jointly, to the Committees on Public Works and Transportation and Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

By Mr. BERMAN (for himself, Mr. FORD of Michigan, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. GUNDERSON, Mr. MILLER of California, and Mr. SHAYS):

H.R. 1036. A bill to amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to provide that such act does not preempt certain State laws; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. BORSKI:

H.R. 1037. A bill to amend the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States to correct the rate of duty on certain mixtures of caseinate; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. BYRNE:

H.R. 1038. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to provide Federal minimum standards for health insurance for the elderly, and to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act for the purpose of directing the Secretary to study methods of further improving the regulation of health insurance for the elderly and to evaluate methods by which the Medicare Program could more fully meet the health insurance needs of the elderly; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

H.R. 1039. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to ensure that whistleblowers are protected from having to submit, without just cause, to psychological or psychiatric evaluations or counseling; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. MONTGOMERY:

H.R. 1040. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to revise and standardize the provisions of law relating to appointment, promotion, and separation of commissioned officers of the reserve components of the Armed Forces, to consolidate in a new subtitle the provisions of law relating to the Reserve components, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. BYRNE:

H.R. 1041. A bill to amend title 39, United States Code, to permit essential civilians supporting military operations, in an overseas area designated by the President, to mail at no cost letters or recorded communications of a personal nature; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 1042. A bill to direct the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration to issue regulations to require individuals conducting weapon screenings of passengers in air transportation to notify law enforcement officers of discoveries of controlled substances and/or sums of money in excess of \$10,000 in accordance with applicable Federal guidelines; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

H.R. 1043. A bill to prohibit the expenditure of Federal funds for constructing, positioning, or modifying highway signs that are expressed in metric system measurements; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

H.R. 1044. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for the enforcement of standards relating to the rights of patients in certain medical facilities; jointly, to the Committee on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

H.R. 1045. A bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act to provide in certain cases for an exchange of credits between the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance system and the civil service retirement system so as to enable individuals who have coverage under both systems to obtain maximum benefits based on their combined service; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 1046. A bill to provide a private cause of action for the recovery of damages for economic loss caused by the dumping of foreign merchandise into U.S. markets, and for other

purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and the Judiciary.

H.R. 1047. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to include, as a home health service, nutritional counseling provided by or under the supervision of a registered dietitian; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CLEMENT (for himself, Mr. COOPER, Mr. GORDON, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA, and Mr. ROMERO-BARCELÓ):

H.R. 1048. A bill to amend the Motor Vehicle Information and Cost Savings Act; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CLINGER (for himself, Mr. HORN, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. MACHTELEY, Mr. THOMAS of Wyoming, Mr. WISE, and Mr. HASTERT):

H.R. 1049. A bill to establish the Commission on the Presentation of the Budget of the United States; to the Committee on Government Operations.

H.R. 1050. A bill to improve budgetary information by requiring that the unified budget presented by the President contain an operating budget and a capital budget, distinguish between Federal funds and trust funds, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. COX:

H.R. 1051. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for the designation of turbo enterprise zones to assist areas of high unemployment and severe economic blight; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. DANNER (for herself, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, and Mr. WYDEN):

H.R. 1052. A bill to authorize States to regulate the treatment, disposal, and other disposition of solid waste; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts:

H.R. 1053. A bill to amend title 39, United States Code, to provide free insurance up to the value of \$100 on mail items; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 1054. A bill to eliminate the provision that prevents temporary Federal employees from qualifying for the same benefits as are available to Federal employees generally under the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. GOSS (for himself, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. BROWDER, and Mr. BILIRAKIS):

H.R. 1055. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to issue a commendation to each individual exposed to mustard agents during World War II, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. LEWIS of Florida (for himself, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Ms. THURMAN, Mr. GOSS, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. ALLARD, and Mr. GENE GREEN):

H.R. 1056. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to provide that the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund be excluded from the budget of the U.S. Government; jointly, to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service and Government Operations.

By Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas:

H.R. 1057. A bill to protect and promote small business concerns; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means, Small Business, the Judiciary, Rules, and Education and Labor.

By Mr. MONTGOMERY:

H.R. 1058. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to allow members of the Se-

lected Reserve to use educational assistance for graduate programs; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. OXLEY:

H.R. 1059. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to provide for increased fairness and competition in elections for Federal office; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. REED:

H.R. 1060. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend the period for the rollover of gain on the sale of a principal residence for the period the taxpayer has substantial frozen deposits in a financial institution; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ROSE:

H.R. 1061. A bill to extend until January 1, 1995, the existing suspension of duty on thiothiamine hydrochloride, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. SANTORUM (for himself and Mr. INGLIS):

H.R. 1062. A bill to impose certain restrictions on franked mass mailings by any Member of the House of Representatives who is a candidate for such office; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. SHARP:

H.R. 1063. A bill to authorize appropriations for the National Historical Publications and Records Commission for fiscal year 1994 through fiscal year 1999; to the Committee on Government Operations.

By Mr. STEARNS (for himself, Mr. COX, Mr. CRANE, and Mr. HENRY):

H.R. 1064. A bill to require the Congress and the President to use the spending levels for the current fiscal year (without adjustment for inflation) in the preparation of the budget for each new fiscal year in order to clearly identify spending increases from one fiscal year to the next fiscal year; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Rules.

By Mr. STEARNS:

H.R. 1065. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow taxpayers to designate \$1 of their income tax liability and some or all of their income tax refunds, and to contribute additional amounts, for purposes of rehabilitation and treatment in combating the war on drugs; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. STUDDS:

H.R. 1066. A bill to implement the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Merchant Marine and Fisheries, Science, Space, and Technology, and Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. THOMAS of California:

H.R. 1067. A bill to amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to require a report by the Federal Bureau of Investigation on the criminal record for aliens who are residing in the United States and who apply to immigrate to the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TORKILDSEN:

H.R. 1068. A bill to protect the reproductive rights of women, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TORKILDSEN (for himself, Mr. MOAKLEY, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. NEAL of Massachusetts, Mr. OLVER, Mr. BLUTE, and Mr. MEEHAN):

H.R. 1069. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a study of the histor-

ical and cultural resources in the vicinity of the city of Lynn, MA, and make recommendations on the appropriate role of the Federal Government in preserving and interpreting such historical and cultural resources; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. TORRICELLI:

H.R. 1070. A bill to suspend until January 1, 1995, the duty on certain chemicals; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 1071. A bill to extend until January 1, 1995, the suspension of duties on certain chemicals; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. TRAFICANT:

H.R. 1072. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to reinstate a 10-percent domestic investment tax credit, to provide a credit for the purchase of domestic durable goods, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. WALKER:

H.R. 1073. A bill to amend the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 to exempt from coverage under that act individuals who are members of the Old Order Amish; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 1074. A bill to suspend until January 1, 1997, the duty on mounted closed circuit television lenses; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 1075. A bill to allow an item veto in appropriation acts for fiscal years 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, and 1998 by the President to reduce spending to levels necessary to achieve a balanced budget by fiscal year 1998, and to establish select committees on congressional budget and appropriation process reform in the House of Representatives and in the Senate; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Rules.

By Mr. WYDEN (for himself, Mr. BE-REUTER, Mr. HAMILTON, Mr. KOPETSKI, Mr. WISE, Mr. KANJORSKI, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. MCCLOSKEY, Mr. FINGERHUT, Mrs. LLOYD, Ms. DANNER, Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota, and Mr. BUYER):

H.R. 1076. A bill to amend the Solid Waste Disposal Act to permit Governors to limit the disposal of out-of-State solid waste in their States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. PETE GEREN (for himself, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. HASTERT, and Mr. PARKER):

H.R. 1077. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, relating to deregulation of interstate trucking; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. BEILENSON:

H.J. Res. 117. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to restrict the requirement of citizenship at birth by virtue of birth in the United States to persons with a legal resident mother or father; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BONIOR:

H.J. Res. 118. Joint resolution designating the last week of September 1993, and the last week of each September thereafter, as "National Senior Softball Week"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.J. Res. 119. Joint resolution to designate the weeks beginning May 2, 1993, and May 1, 1994, as "National Correctional Officers Week"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H. Con. Res. 47. Concurrent resolution concerning criminal aliens; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GOODLING (for himself, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. BATEMAN, Mr. HEFLEY, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. ENGLISH of Oklahoma, Mrs. LLOYD, Mr. PORTER, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA, and Mr. CLINGER):

H. Con. Res. 48. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress in favor of the more equitable and more uniform treatment of federally funded and federally administered retirement programs for purposes of any deficit-reduction measures; to the Committee on Government Operations.

By Mr. KENNEDY:

H. Con. Res. 49. Concurrent resolution concerning the appointment of a special envoy to Northern Ireland; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. SKELTON (for himself and Mr. EMERSON):

H. Con. Res. 50. Concurrent resolution to provide for the display of the flag commemorating the 50th anniversary of World War II in the rotunda of the Capitol; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. DINGELL:

H. Res. 98. Resolution providing amounts from the contingent fund of the House for expenses of investigations and studies by the Committee on Energy and Commerce in the 1st session of the 103d Congress; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. SANTORUM (for himself, Mr. INGLIS, Mr. GOSS, Mr. ZELIFF, and Mr. BALLENGER):

H. Res. 99. Resolution providing for motor vehicle leasing for the House of Representatives to be conducted through the General Services Administration; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. SANTORUM (for himself, Mr. INGLIS, and Mr. BALLENGER):

H. Res. 100. Resolution limiting the mileage allowance rates for Members, officers, and employees of the House of Representatives to the rates generally applicable to Government employees; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. SANTORUM (for himself, Mr. INGLIS, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. KLUG, Mr. BOEHNER, and Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina):

H. Res. 101. Resolution providing for an annual independent financial and performance audit of the accounts and operations of the House of Representatives; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. STEARNS:

H. Res. 102. Resolution providing for the consideration of the joint resolution (H.J. Res. 22) proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to voluntary prayer in the schools; to the Committee on Rules.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 4 of rule XXII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 15: Mr. UPTON, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. STUDDS, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. NEAL of Massachusetts, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. WALSH, Mrs. COLLINS of Michigan, Mr. FILNER, Ms. MALONEY, Mr. WYNN, Mr. FROST, Mr. RUSH, Mr. SCOTT, Mrs. KENNEDY, and Ms. MEEK.

H.R. 94: Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina, Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin, Mr. MACTHLEY, and Mr. HUGHES.

H.R. 103: Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. WOLF, and Mr. UPTON.

H.R. 123: Mr. GEKAS, Mr. HUTTO, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. PAXON, and Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 156: Mr. FROST, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. BLACKWELL, Ms. FURSE, Mr. FILNER, and Mr. FALCOMA-VAEGA.

H.R. 159: Mr. INHOFE.

H.R. 178: Mr. DORNAN and Mr. MAZZOLI.

H.R. 214: Mr. EMERSON and Mr. PAXON.

H.R. 229: Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. KOPETSKI, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mrs. UNSOELD, and Mr. ORTON.

H.R. 286: Mr. HENRY, Mr. SKEEN, Mr. GILLMOR, and Mr. MACHTLEY.

H.R. 335: Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. LEACH, Mr. MORAN, Mr. ARMEY, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. HOEKSTRA, Mr. LANCASTER, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SAM JOHNSON, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. GRAMS, Mr. ZIMMER, Mr. MANZULLO, Mr. SAXTON, and Mr. BARTLETT.

H.R. 349: Mr. SCHAEFER and Mr. POMBO.

H.R. 411: Mr. BURTON of Indiana and Mr. WALSH.

H.R. 412: Mr. EVERETT, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. BARTLETT, and Mr. MCKEON.

H.R. 420: Ms. BYRNE, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. BLACKWELL, Mr. HASTINGS, and Mr. GLICKMAN.

H.R. 421: Miss COLLINS of Michigan, Mr. MORAN, Mr. BLACKWELL, Ms. PELOSI, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. COLEMAN, Mr. EVANS, Mr. SHAYS, and Mr. PICKETT.

H.R. 429: Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. MCCANDLESS, Mr. ROYCE, and Mr. GILLMOR.

H.R. 439: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 440: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 462: Mr. KING, Mr. WATT, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. CONYERS, Ms. LOWEY, Mr. HUGHES, Mr. HILLIARD, Mr. HINCHEY, Mr. TORKILDSEN, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. COLEMAN, Mr. REED, Mr. EVANS, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. GRAMS, Miss COLLINS of Michigan, Mr. BACHUS of Alabama, Mr. JEFFERSON, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. SKELTON, Mr. PAYNE of Virginia, Mr. ANDREWS of New Jersey, and Ms. DELAURO.

H.R. 476: Mr. RIDGE.

H.R. 493: Mr. LEACH, Mr. ZIMMER, Mr. HOKE, Mr. GUNDERSON, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. SHAYS, and Mr. BARTLETT.

H.R. 509: Mr. SCHAEFER and Mr. GINGRICH.

H.R. 522: Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, and Mrs. SCHROEDER.

H.R. 526: Mr. GLICKMAN, Mr. OWENS, Mrs. UNSOELD, and Mr. YATES.

H.R. 538: Mr. ANDREWS of New Jersey, Mr. BLACKWELL, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FINGERHUT, Mr. HILLIARD, Mr. RUSH, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, and Mr. WYNN.

H.R. 549: Mr. GILCREST, Mr. BALLENGER, Mr. COX, Mr. HOBSON, Mr. GOSS, Mr. ROEMER, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. OXLEY, Ms. MOLINARI, and Mr. HENRY.

H.R. 567: Mr. FIELDS of Texas.

H.R. 577: Mrs. VUCANOVICH.

H.R. 591: Mr. MINGE.

H.R. 673: Mr. HINCHEY, AND Mr. BARTLETT.

H.R. 725: Mr. HASTINGS.

H.R. 726: Mr. LAFALCE.

H.R. 730: Mr. HUGHES.

H.R. 749: Mr. MACHTLEY, AND Mr. CRAMER.

H.R. 751: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 752: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 753: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 754: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 755: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 756: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 757: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, AND Mr. CANADY.

H.R. 760: Mr. GLICKMAN.

H.R. 765: Mr. SMITH of Oregon.

H.R. 772: Mr. BALLENGER, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, and Mr. WALSH.

H.R. 822: Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Mr. SCOTT, Mr. COLEMAN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. ROHRABACHER, and Mr. MCHUGH.

H.R. 870: Mr. FINGERHUT and Mr. INHOFE.

H.R. 882: Mr. HASTINGS.

H.R. 890: Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. HINCHEY, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. NEAL of Massachusetts, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. OLVER, Mr. MORAN, and Mr. TORKILDSEN.

H.R. 894: Mr. LIGHTFOOT.

H.R. 924: Mr. COBLE, Mr. FINGERHUT, and Mr. NEAL of North Carolina.

H.R. 929: Mr. MOORHEAD and Mr. ROHRABACHER.

H.R. 940: Mr. BERMAN, Mr. MORAN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. PAYNE of Virginia, and Mr. GONZALEZ.

H.R. 963: Mr. COOPER, Mr. HENRY, Mr. ZELIFF, and Mr. HOBSON.

H.R. 969: Mr. PAYNE of Virginia.

H.J. Res. 10: Mr. GREENWOOD, Mr. SWETT, Mr. HOBSON, Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina, Mr. CONNIT, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. PAYNE of New Jersey, Mr. YATES, Mr. WILSON, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. KLUG, Mr. THOMAS of California, Mr. NADLER, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. STOKES, Mrs. MINK, Mr. WASHINGTON, Mr. ARCHER, Mr. COLEMAN, Mrs. MEEK, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. HYDE, Mr. HOYER, and Mr. RICHARDSON.

H.J. Res. 22: Mr. MCCANDLESS, Mr. FALCOMA-VAEGA, and Mr. INHOFE.

H.J. Res. 26: Mr. OBERSTAR.

H.J. Res. 32: Mr. HINCHEY.

H.J. Res. 67: Mr. DOOLEY and Mr. HASTINGS.

H.J. Res. 76: Mr. DEAL.

H.J. Res. 88: Ms. PELOSI, Mrs. MALONEY, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. BLACKWELL, Mr. ZIMMER, Mr. HINCHEY, and Ms. E.B. JOHNSON of Texas.

H.J. Res. 92: Mr. SHAYS, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. CLEMENT, Mr. GALLO, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. DE LUGO, Ms. NORTON, Mr. QUILLLEN, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. WALSH, Mr. RANGEL, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. ROSE, Mrs. ROUKEMA, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. KASICH, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. HORN, Mr. HYDE, Mr. BEVILL, Mr. DE LA GARZA, Mr. VENTO, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. ANDREWS of Maine, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. HUGHES, and Mr. PICKETT.

H.J. Res. 94: Mr. COLEMAN, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. BARCIA, Mr. MCDADE, and Mr. BAKER of Louisiana.

H. Con. Res. 15: Mr. BERMAN, Mr. SKAGGS, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, Mr. FORD of Tennessee, Mr. ROMERO-BARCELO, and Mr. YATES.

H. Con. Res. 18: Mrs. LLOYD, Mr. WALSH, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. STEARNS, and Mr. GINGRICH.

H. Con. Res. 20: Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mrs. SCHROEDER, and Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas.

H. Res. 36: Mr. CRAPO and Mr. FIELDS of Texas.

H. Res. 53: Mr. KOLBE.

H. Res. 83: Mr. STEARNS, Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas, and Mr. GILMAN.

REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

In compliance with Public Law 601, 79th Congress, title III, Regulation of Lobbying Act, section 308(b), which provides as follows:

(b) All information required to be filed under the provisions of this section with the

Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate shall be compiled by said Clerk and Secretary, acting jointly, as soon as practicable after the close of the calendar quarter with respect to which such information is filed and shall be printed in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

The Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate jointly submit their report of the compilation required by said law and have included all registrations and quarterly reports received.

REGISTRATIONS

The following registrations were submitted for the fourth calendar quarter 1992:

(NOTE.—The form used for reporting is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings. This page (Page 1) is designed to supply identifying data.)

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☐ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

- (i) "Employee".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)
- (ii) "Employer".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

- (i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
- (ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

NOTE on ITEM "B".—Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER —State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE on ITEM "C".—(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have

terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report."

STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

[Omitted in printing]

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Richard M. Aborn, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc.
Advocacy Group, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1180 Washington, DC 20004	Sam Houston State University
Samuel J. Agger, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc. (For:Zenith Data Systems)
Stephen Ahnen, 50 F Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, L.L.P., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc.
James J. Albertine, 1250 24th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Albertine Enterprises, Inc. (For:Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc.)
John M. Albertine, 1889 L Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036	Albertine Enterprises, Inc. (For:ARCTICO, Inc.)
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc. (For:Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc.)
Albertine Enterprises, Inc., 1250 24th St., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20037	ARCTICO, Inc.
Do	Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc.
Dale L. Alberts, 401 East E Street Casper, WY 82601	Rio Algom Mining Corp.
Nicholas W. Allard, 750 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Wireless Cable Assn, Inc.
American Financial Services Assn, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	
Americas National Coalition, Inc., P.O. Box 4307 Timber Circle McCall, ID 83638	
Lori Anderson, 1275 K Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20005	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.
Margo L. Anderson, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 901 Arlington, VA 22202	Alliant Techsystems, Inc.
Elaine Andrews, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2599	American Council of Life Insurance
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Building and Construction Trade Department, AFL-CIO
Gene Ashlock, 1617 Timber Circle McCall, ID 83638	Americas National Coalition, Inc.
Theodore Austell III, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 610 Washington, DC 20004	Tenneco, Inc.
Automotive Engine Rebuilders Assn, 330 Lexington Drive Buffalo Grove, IL 60089-6998	
Automotive Transmission Rebuilders Assn, 2472 Eastman Avenue, Suite 23 Ventura, CA 93003	
Baker & Hostetler, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Canadian Sugar Institute
Ball Janik & Novack, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1035 Washington, DC 20004	Oregon Partnership for Metals Research
Eugene M. Barr, P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute
Charles E. Baxter, P.O. Box 1682 Austin, TX 78767	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Texas
Carl T. Bayer, 2111 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 1100 Arlington, VA 22201	Teledyne Industries, Inc.
Bayless Boland & Madigan, 1072 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Alyeska Pipeline Service Company
Jeffrey G. Becker, 1225 Eye Street, NW, Suite 825 Washington, DC 20005	Beer Institute
Mary C. Bennett, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Continental European Insurance Coalition)
Everett E. Bierman, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	Loeffler & Leath, Inc.
Heidi Biggs, 2001 L Street NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company
Birch Horton Bittner and Cherot, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	AEA Industrial Technology
Do	British Ministry of Defense
Do	Rolls Royce, Inc.
Do	Vickers Shipbuilding and Engineering, Ltd
William G. Bishop III, 249 Maitland Avenue Altamonte Springs, FL 32701-4201	Institute of Internal Auditors
Mark E. Bitterman, 12500 Fair Lakes Circle, Suite 350 Fairfax, VA 22033	Orbital Sciences Corp.
Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Florida, P.O. Box 1798 Jacksonville, FL 32231	
Thomas W. Boneneberger, 1615 M Street, NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corp.
Jane L. Bonner, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, Suite 606 Washington, DC 20005	American Society of Anesthesiologists
Richard H. Bornemann, 12 Fourth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Kansas City Southern Industries, Inc.
Lizbet Boroughs, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy
Violet A. Boyer, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges and Universities
George M. Brady III, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20004	Reinsurance Assn of America
Brickfield Burchette & Ritts, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Suite 400 East Washington, DC 20007	East Texas Electric Cooperative
Do	Northeast Texas Electric Cooperative
Do	Sabine River Authority
Do	Tex-LA Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc.
J. Bruce Bugg Jr., 100 W. Houston Street, #1660 San Antonio, TX 78205	American College of Mohs Micrographic
Michael R. Bushman, Quaker Oats Company 321 North Clark Street Chicago, IL 60610	Quaker Oats Company
Butera & Andrews, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	CRISIS
Bruce P. Cameron, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20006	National Council of Maubere Resistance
Jeanne Campbell, Campbell-Raupe, Inc. 1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Electrical Manufacturers Assn
William Canary Jr., 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Associations, Inc.
Shawn Cantrell, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth
Capital Partnerships, Inc., 4350 North Fairfax Drive, #530 Arlington, VA 22203	Coalition for Transit Opportunities
Do	Transt Canada, Inc.
Gerald P. Carmen, 1667 K St., NW, #777 Washington, DC 20006	Carmen & Muss (For:841 Associates, LP)
Carmen & Muss, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 365 Washington, DC 20037	841 Associates, LP
Cassidy and Associates, Inc., 700 13th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Armenian Assembly of America/Armenian Gen Benevolent Union
Do	California Community Colleges
Do	Genetic Design
Do	Providence & Worcester Railroad Company
Do	Sacred Heart Hospital
Penelope C. Cate, Quaker Oats Company 321 North Clark Street Chicago, IL 60610	Quaker Oats Company
Stephan E. Chertoff, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	PCS Health Systems (For:McKesson Corp)
Child Protection Lobby, Inc., Box 3232 Merrifield, VA 22116-3232	
Arne L. Christenson, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Committee
Chwat & Company, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20004	American Home Sewing and Craft Assn
Do	American Radio Relay League
Do	National Licensed Beverage Assn
Do	National Weather Service Employees Organization
James W. Clark, 6445 Luzon Avenue #S11 Washington, DC 20012	
Wayne Clarke and Associates, Inc., 2957 Sunset Lane Suitland, MD 20746	American Petroleum Institute
Drew Patrick Cobbs, 60 West Street, #403 Annapolis, MD 21401	St. Bernard Port, Harbor & Terminal District
Colex & Associates, 2775 South Quincy Street, #520 Arlington, VA 22206	EG & G/Dynatrend
Commonwealth Group, Ltd, One Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 850 Washington, DC 20001	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Texas
Jon R. Comola, P.O. Box 1682 Austin, TX 78767	Automotive Engine Rebuilders Assn
Michael Conlon, 1818 N Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Automotive Transmission Rebuilders Assn
Do	Production Engine Remanufacturers Assn
Do	
Continental European Insurance Coalition, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006-4078	Siemens Corp.
James F. Conway Jr., 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Electrical Manufacturers Assn
Daniel M. Crane, Campbell-Raupe, Inc. 1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Amoco Corp.
William M. Davis, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Committee to Preserve Social Security and Medicare
Deloitte & Touche, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. Suite 350N Washington, DC 20004-2505	Sterling Winthrop, Inc.
Edward M. Desmond, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1060 Washington, DC 20006	Thompson Publishing Group
Dewey Ballantine, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	(For:Mobile Bar Pilots Assn)
Kendall P. Denter, 4009 Old Shell Rd., #A-8 Mobile, AL 36608	Chevron Companies
J. Hugh Dickey, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn for Home Care
Lucia DiVenere, 9201 5th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Child Care Support Council
Dutke & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #100 Washington, DC 20003	South Bend Community School Corp
Earnest Lee Easton, 3634 West Washington Street South Bend, IN 46619	American Farm Bureau Federation
Bradley Eckart, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	St. Charles County
Gary Elmstead & Associates, P.O. Box 3153 St. Peters, MO 63376	National Industrial Transportation League
Edward M. Emmett, 1700 North Moore Street, S-1900 Arlington, VA 22209-1904	Panhandle 2000
Randall Harvey Erben, 100 Congress Avenue, Suite 1010 Austin, TX 78701	Friends of the Earth
Dawn Erlandson, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Trucking Associations, Inc.
Catherine Evans, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Water Development, Inc.
Faegre & Benson, 1140 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Multifoods
Do	National Car Rental
Do	American Petroleum Institute
Maureen H. Ferguson, 143 W. Market Street, Suite 714 Indianapolis, IN 46204	Friant Water Authority
Jack Ferguson Associates, Inc., 203 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Community Service Society
Walter L. Fields Jr., 105 East 22nd Street New York, NY 10010	Pyrocap International Corp, Inc
Joseph P. Foley, P.O. Box 61303 Potomac, MD 20859	IBM
Paul Forlenza, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Coalition for Cancer Survivorship
Fox Bennett & Turner, 750 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Consulting Engineers Council
David Frazier, 1015 15th Street, NW, Suite 802 Washington, DC 20005	United Air Lines, Inc.
Ginsburg Feldman & Bress, Chartered, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Alco International Group, Inc.
Gold & Liebgood, Inc., 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #950 Washington, DC 20004	Rochester Telephone Corp
Dennis A. Graham, 180 South Clinton Avenue Rochester, NY 14646-0700	Ed Graves & Associates (For:Brickfield Burchette & Ritts)
Edwin C. Graves, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Adrienne A. Gray, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	IBM
Stanley C. Green, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Hamilton Standard
W.M. Griffin, 1825 K Street, NW, Suite 303 Washington, DC 20006	Texas Utilities Services, Inc
Groom & Nordberg, Chtd, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Maxus Energy Corp
Jay F. Guin, P.O. Box 032206 Tuscaloosa, AL 35403	Morrow Realty Co., Inc
GRQ, Inc, 5454 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #1340 Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Council on Accreditation of Services for Families & Children
James Hailer, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 740 Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports and Security Assistance (ALESA)
Sarah C. Hallman, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	National Council of Maubere Resistance
Michael F. Hamerlik, 4510 13th Avenue, SW Fargo, ND 58121-0001	Blue Cross Blue Shield of North Dakota
Hand Arendall Bedsole Greaves & Johnston, P.O. Box 123 Mobile, AL 36601	Teledyne Industries, Inc
Jace Hassett, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20006	Occidental Chemical Corp
Paula Hawkins, P.O. Box 193 Winter Park, FL 32790	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn
Health Policy & Strategy Associates, Inc, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Alliance of American Insurers
Do	Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Massachusetts
Do	Guardian Life Insurance Company
Do	Liberty Mutual Insurance Group
Do	Northwestern National Life Insurance Co
Do	Washington National Life Insurance Co
Do	Wausau Insurance Companies
Timothy P. Hecht, 499 South Capitol Street, SW Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)
Lewis M. Helm, 7000 Millwood Road Bethesda, MD 20817	Senior Army Reserve Commanders Assn
James E. Henry, P.O. Box 8000 Bradford, PA 16701-0980	American Consulting Engineers Council
Kevin S. Hensley, 2300 N Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20037	National Federation of Business & Professional Women/USA
Andrea Hillman, 2012 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	J.R. Brooks & Son, Inc
John M. Himmelberg, 888 17th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc
Hogan & Hartson, 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109	Marysville Forest Products, Inc
Do	New York State Health Facilities Assn, Inc
Do	Assn of International Automobile Manufacturers, Inc
Philip A. Hutchinson, 1001 19th Street North #1200 Arlington, VA 22209	Mississippi Power Company
P. Bernard Jacob, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Bell Atlantic
Jefferson Group, 1341 G Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	Chicago HMO
Do	Children's Health System
Do	First Hospital Corp
Do	FHP, Inc
Do	Health Plus, Inc
Do	Healthsource, Inc
Do	HIP
Do	(For:Keystone Health Plan East, Inc)
Do	Physicians Health Services of Connecticut
Do	Tidewater Health Care
Do	Western Ohio Health Care Corp
Hugh Jewett, 3025 South Parker Road Aurora, CO 80014	TeleCheck Services, Inc
Jones Day Reavis & Pogue, 1450 G Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2088	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company
Glenn F. Kelly, 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 550 Washington, DC 20036	North American Telecommunications Assn
Roy Caldwell Kime, 515 North Washington Street, #400 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Assn of Chiefs of Police
Robert P. Koch, 1575 Eye Street, NW, Suite 325 Washington, DC 20005	Wine Institute
Gawain Kripke, 218 D Street, SE Washington C, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth
Robert Lamb, 1200 G Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Wright & Talisman, PC (For:Cabot Energy Corp)
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For:Equitable Resources Exploration)
Do	Wright & Talisman, P.C. (For:Occidental Chemical Corporation)
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For:Pottlatch Corp)
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For:Solite Corp)
Do	Wright & Talisman (For:Sun Company)
Do	Wright & Talisman (For:Virginia Oil and Gas Assn)
Robert D. Landis, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	NACOP, Assn for Commercial Real Estate
Fern M. Lapidus, 6736 Hillandale Road Chevy Chase, MD 20815	School of Visual Arts
Rod Larson, 4510 13th Avenue Fargo, ND 58121-0001	Blue Cross Blue Shield of North Dakota
William N. LaForge, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:American Business Council of the Gulf Countries (ABCCG))
Legislative Management Services, 136 Calmont Drive Pittsburgh, PA 15235	University of Pittsburgh
Kathleen A. Leonard, 1000 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #609 Washington, DC 20007	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Council of Prison Locals)
Do	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Federal Correctional Vendors Assn)
Do	Krueger, Inc
Do	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:SICPA Industries of America, Inc)
Julienne Wood Lindley, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	National Council of Maubere Resistance
Margie Lisnich, 1912 Sunderland Place, NW Washington, DC 20036-1806	Croatian American Assn
Thomas G. Loeffler, Suite 1290 East 555 - 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Central South West Corp)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Citicorp)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Hong Kong Trade Development Council)
Do	Loeffler & Leath (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Sematech)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:United Services Automobile Assn)
Loeffler & Leath, Inc, Suite 1290 East 555 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Central South West Corp
Do	Citicorp
Do	City of Philadelphia
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council
Do	International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters
Do	Sematech
Do	South West Florida Enterprises, Inc
Brien Lorenze, 1015 15th Street, NW, Suite 802 Washington, DC 20005	United Services Automobile Assn
Sylvester Lukis, One East Lenox Street Chevy Chase, MD 20815	American Consulting Engineers Council
Timothy P. Lynch, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Houston Independent School District
Eaton Lynn, 1735 North Lynn Street, Suite 950 Arlington, VA 22209	American Trucking Associations, Inc
James J. Magner, 314 Massachusetts Ave, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Staff Leasing Assn
Scott E. Malan, P.O. Box 8600 Harrisburg, PA 17105-8600	James J. Magner Associates, Inc (For:Inter-Mountain Forest Industries Assoc.)
Ellen M. Marshall, 1199 North Fairfax Street, Suite 204 Alexandria, VA 22314	Hospital Assn of PA
McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	International Council of Shopping Centers
Do	Creative Discovery Museum
Do	Food 4 Less
Do	HealthInfusion, Inc
Do	Tucker Flyer & Lewis
Mary Stuart McCamy, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, Suite 4 Washington, DC 20003	Viacom International
Marianne McGittigan, 45 Memorial Circle Augusta, ME 04032-0957	Trust for Public Land
Joseph M. McGrail, 52 Washington Ave. Williamstown, NJ 08094	Major League Baseball Players Assn
McGuiness & Williams, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	System Resources Corp
Robert E. McKew, 929 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Kennel Club
C. A. Mack McKinney, 309 North Washington Street, Suite 300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Financial Services Assn
McKittick Jackson DeMarco & Peckenpaugh, 4 Park Plaza, 16th Floor Irvine, CA 92713	Military Coalition
Patrick M. McLain, 1000 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	ABS Partnership
Victor McMahan, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Rowan & Blewett (For:Monsanto Company)
P. E. McManus Associates, 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Friends of the Earth
Do	AAI
Wayne Edward Mehl, 2725 Carter Farm Court Alexandria, VA 22306	Litton Data Systems
Mehl & Pickens Associates, Inc, 230 East Capitol Street, NE Washington, DC 20003	Nevada Resort Assn
Mark Menezes, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	Bogan Aerotech, Inc
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Central South West Corp)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Citicorp)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:Hong Kong Trade Development Council)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc (For:International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc)

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc. (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc. (For:Samatech)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc. (For:South West Florida Enterprises, Inc.)
Do	Loeffler & Leath, Inc. (For:United Services Automobile Assn)
Sandra K. Meredith, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc. (For:Zenith Data Systems)
Mid-Atlantic Medical Services, Inc., 4 Taft Court Rockville, MD 20850	
G. Daniel Miller, 1140 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Faegre & Benson (For:American Water Development, Inc.)
Do	Faegre & Benson (For:Multifoods)
Do	Faegre & Benson (For:National Car Rental)
Vincent J. Miller, 225 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, 655 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005-5701	American Craft Council
Do	Dun & Bradstreet Corp
Do	Humane Society of the US
Peter J. Moran, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists
Philip D. Morrison, 815 Connecticut Avenue NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Continental European Insurance Coalition)
Morrow Realty Co., Inc. P.O. Box 020887 Tuscaloosa, AL 35402-0887	
Mt. Carmel Health, 793 West State Street Columbus, OH 43222	
William T. Murphy Jr., 1250 24th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Southern California Gas Company
Fred Mutz Associates, 1200 New Hampshire Ave, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Von Roll, Inc
Julia J. Norrell, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance of America
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores
Do	Provident Life & Accident Insurance Co
Do	Washington National Insurance Company
Northwest Strategies, 111 Queen Anne Avenue North, #500 Seattle, WA 98109	Royal Seafoods, Inc
Helen L. Norton, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20009	Women's Legal Defense Fund
Julie Nouter, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	Chamber of Commerce of the US
O'Keefe Ashenden Lyons & Ward, 30 North La Salle, #4100 Chicago, IL 60602	Klukwan, Inc
O'Neill and Athy, P.C., 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	JM Family Enterprises, Inc
John T. O'Rourke, 1129 20th Street NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Sears Mortgage Corp
Mike Oliva, 1301 K Street, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp
Sydney Olson, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American-Speech-Language-Hearing Assn
Jose A. Ortiz-Dalio, 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group, Inc. (For:Inter-American University of Puerto Rico)
Do	Lab Owners Association of Puerto Rico
Do	Jefferson Group, Inc. (For:Municipality of Barceloneta)
Do	Jefferson Group, Inc. (For:Municipality of Trujillo Alto)
Do	Jefferson Group, Inc. (For:Puerto Rico College of Medical Technologists)
David E. Ortmann, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth
John Palafoutas, 111 14th Street, NW, Suite 1001 Washington, DC 20005	AMP Inc
Jong H. Park, 5819 Cove Landing Road, #304 Burke, VA 22015	
James Parmelee, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition
Jerry M. Patterson, 3200 Bristol St., Suite 640 Costa Mesa, CA 92626	
Patton Boggs & Blow, 250 West Pratt Street, Suite 1100 Baltimore, MD 21201	Christopher Columbus Center Development, Inc
Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Morehouse College
Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz, 1300 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Computer Sciences Corp
Thomas C. Polgar, 1875 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1225 Washington, DC 20006	Paramount Communications, Inc
Joe Polich, 415 West Golf Road, Suite 43 Arlington Heights, IL 60005-3923	Production Engine Remanufacturers Assn
Preston Gates Ellis Rouvelas & Meeds, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Printing Industries of America
Sydney Probst, 12 Fourth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Kansas City Southern Industries, Inc
Production Engine Remanufacturers Assn, 415 West Golf Road, Suite 43 Arlington Heights, IL 60005-3923	
Susan Putnam, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	IBM
Quaker Oats Company, 321 North Clark Street Chicago, IL 60610	Rafael Armament Development Authority
Zvi Rafiah, Asia house 4 Weizman Street Tel Aviv, 64239 Israel	Soltam LTD
Do	TAAS, Israeli Industries LTD (IMI)
Do	Urban Industries LTD
Do	Republic of Guyana
Reichler & Soble, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Southern States Police Benevolent Assn
Jack L. Roberts, 4513 Duck Lake Point Tallahassee, FL 32303	Baker & McKenzie (For:Continental European Insurance Coalition)
Susan L. Rogers, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006-4078	R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc
Do	Air Courier Conference of America
Ross & Hardies, 888 16th Street, NW, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Grocers Assn
Peggy Rouchette, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090	Erie County Industrial Development Agency
Sagamore Associates, Inc, 1701 K Street, NW #400 Washington, DC 20006	IBM
Ernie Satterwhite, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Association of Truck Stop Operators
Paul R. Savary, 1199 North Fairfax Street, Suite 801 Alexandria, VA 22314	R. Wayne Sayer & Associates (For:Applied Materials)
Robert Wayne Sayer, 1742 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	R. Wayne Sayer & Associates (For:Coalition for Intelligent Manufacturing Systems (CIMS))
Do	R. Wayne Sayer & Associates (For:IPC)
Candace K. Schaller, 1129 20th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc
Paul Schlegel, 2001 I Street, NW, Suite 304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company
Dennis P. Sharon, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1200 Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp
Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge, 2300 N Street, NW, #5121 Washington, DC 20037	Edlow International Company
Matthew R. Shay, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn
Dawn M. Shiley, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing Assn
Jonathan Slade, 2000 L St., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Environmental Compliance Services)
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Farmland Dairies)
Smith Dawson & Andrews, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #302 Washington, DC 20036	Lane County, Oregon
Lisa Sockett, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce
Barry Soltz, 330 Lexington Drive Buffalo Grove, IL 60089-6998	Automotive Engine Rebuilders Assn
Stanley L. Sommer, 700 New Hampshire Avenue, #305 Washington, DC 20037	Brunswick Corp
Jo Stephens, 139 Blue Ridge Acres Harpers Ferry, WV 25425	Farm Sanctuary
Michael Stern, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute
Steve Israel-David Norman Public Affairs, Inc, 1996 Deer Park Avenue Deer Park, NY 11729	Rosalind & Joseph Gurwin Jewish Geriatric Center of Long Isl
Heather Beeth Stilwell, 150 Oak Ridge Place, #4-0 Greenville, SC 29615	United We Stand
Szlavik Hogan & Miller, Inc, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 1150 Washington, DC 20006	
Jeffrey A. Tasse, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Financial Services Assn
Richard Telthorst, Missouri Oil Council 428 East Capitol, Suite 203 Jefferson City, MO 65101	American Petroleum Institute
Leonard B. Terr, 815 Connecticut Ave, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Continental European Insurance Coalition)
James L. Thompson, Red Hook Plaza, Suite 237 St. Thomas, VI 00802	
Barbara Timmer, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	ITT Corp
Michael L. Tiner, 1317 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20005	McDonald's Corp
Do	Systech Environmental Corp
Fran Tracy, 10455 Mill Run Circle Owings Mills, MD 21117	Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Maryland, Inc
Anthony Valanzano, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Chubb Corporation
Van Ness Feldman & Curtis, P.C., 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Bar-S Foods Company
Robert Neil Vannoy, 3350 Peachtree Road, NE Atlanta, GA 30326	Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia
Joseph A. Violante, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans
John M. Volpe, 1825 Eye Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	Heublein, Inc
Ingrid A. Voorhees, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America)
Vorys Sater Seymour & Pease, 1828 L Street, NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20036	American Environmental Company
Herbert R. Waite, 2 Skipper Way Gloucester, MA 01930	J.P. Morgan/Morgan Guaranty Bank
Ernest R. Warner Jr., 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc. (For:Zenith Data Systems)
Gregory J. Washington, 1050 17th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc
Washington & Christian, 805 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	City of Miami
Do	San Francisco Public Utilities Commission
Johnny E. Webb J. P.O. Box 2072 Washington, DC 20013	Johnny E. Webb
Jack Weber, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	
Wexler Group, 1317 F Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	J.P. Morgan & Co, Inc
Do	Johnson & Johnson
Do	Science Applications International Corp
Jeff White, 919 18th Street, NW, Suite 450 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance Against Carbon Tax
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	United Student Aid Funds
Williams & Connolly, 725 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	JM Family Enterprises, Inc
Wilmer Cutler & Pickering, 2445 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037-1420	Swiss Bankers Assn

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Winthrop Stimson Putnam & Roberts, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20036	Smith Corona
Wunder Diefenderfer Ryan Cannon & Thelen, 1615 L St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Airport Executives
Jonathan P. Yates, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc
Joelle Ziemann, 919 18th Street, NW, Suite 450 Washington, DC 20005	Illinois Power
W. Craig Zimpher, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216	Nationwide Insurance Companies

QUARTERLY REPORTS*

*All alphanumeric characters and monetary amounts refer to receipts and expenditures on page 2, paragraphs D and E of the Quarterly Report Form.

The following quarterly reports were submitted for the fourth calendar quarter 1992:

(NOTE.—The form used for reporting is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings. This page (Page 1) is designed to supply identifying data, and Page 2 deals with financial data.)

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☐ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

- (i) "Employee".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)
- (ii) "Employer".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

- (i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
- (ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

NOTE on ITEM "B".—Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER —State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE on ITEM "C".—(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have

terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

[Omitted in printing]

PAGE 1

NOTE on ITEM "D."—(a) IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) In general. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$.....Dues and assessments
2. \$.....Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$.....Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$.....Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$.....Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$.....Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received—"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . loan . . ."—§ 302(a).

9. \$.....TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$.....Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$.....Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$....."Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this Quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no":

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor ("Period" from Jan. 1 through....., 19.....)
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
\$1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E."—(a) IN GENERAL. "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) IN CONNECTION WITH LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the spaces following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$.....Public relations and advertising services
2. \$.....Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. \$.....Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$.....Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$.....Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$.....Telephone and telegraph
7. \$.....Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$.....All other expenditures
9. \$.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$.....Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others—"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . loan . . ."—§ 302(b).

12. \$.....TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$.....Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$.....Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following heading: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blaten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.

\$4,150.00 TOTAL

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Ann Hadley vom Eigen, 1828 L Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	American Land Title Assn	3,725.00	
Robert J. Aagre, 1835 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009-4421	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Ande M. Abbott, 2722 Merrilee Drive, #360 Fairfax, VA 22031	International Brotherhood of Boilermakers	340.55	
Paul C. Abenante, 1350 I Street, NW, #1290 Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn		
Richard M. Aborn, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc.	21,276.00	
Adele L. Abrams, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Stone Assn	4,000.00	500.00
Christopher Barclay Abukari, 2224 First St. NW Washington, DC 20001	Rainbow Lobby, Inc.		
Adrian Acevedo, P.O. Box 2880 Dallas, TX 75221-2880	Oryx Energy Company		
Elaine Acevedo, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE #403 Washington, DC 20003	Florist's Transworld Delivery Assn	2,000.00	
Rodney J. Ackerman, 1450 Poydras Street New Orleans, LA 70112-6000	CNG Producing Company	350.00	338.09
Charles A. Acquard, 2301 M Street, NW, Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
John J. Adams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20006	Ethyl Corporation		
Do	Huntton & Williams (For:Yepco)		
John M. Adams, 909 N. Washington Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Enlisted Assn	1,675.00	1,404.00
Wayne W. Adams, 501 Park Avenue Belleair, FL 34615			
Allan Robert Adler, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Cohn & Marks (For:Association of American Publishers, Inc)	500.00	
Do	Cohn and Marks (For:Direct Marketing Assn)		
Do	Cohn and Marks (For:Maclean Hunter Cable TV)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:USA Network)		
Terrance M. Adihock, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, #450-N Washington, DC 20004	Southern California Edison Co	5,940.00	5,400.00
Advanced Display Manufacturers of America, 3050 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20007			
Advertising Mail Marketing Assn, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108		6,843.00	6,843.00
Advocacy Group, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1180 Washington, DC 20004			
Do	American Chiropractic Association		
Do	Arizona State University		
Do	Border Trade Alliance		
Do	Brown & Root, Inc.		
Do	City of Tempe		
Do	Georgia Southern University		
Do	New Mexico State University		
Do	Port of Brownsville, Texas		
Do	University of Utah		
Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety, 777 N. Capitol Street, NE, #410 Washington, DC 20002			16,402.17
Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	DGA International, Inc (For:Zenith Data Systems)	9,595.70	9,595.70
Samuel J. Agger, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		351.43
Creigh H. Agnew, 2001 L St., NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Gryphon International	7,245.00	
Catherine W. Ahmad, 516 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Baxter	2,000.00	280.00
David J. Aho, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Pinnacle West Capital Corp	15,000.00	1,651.19
Robert S. Aiken, 1735 I Street, NW, #916 Washington, DC 20006	Sandor Corp		210.00
Herbert Allen Ailsworth, 1615 L Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20036			
Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute, 4301 N. Fairfax Dr., #425 Arlington, VA 22203		1,300.00	1,300.00
Air Conditioning Contractors of America, 1513 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		2,706.18	2,706.18
Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc, 2300 Clarendon Boulevard, #711 Arlington, VA 22201		164,958.00	125,521.00
Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn, 421 Aviation Way Frederick, MD 21701	Sears Roebuck & Co	3,400.00	54.00
Randolf H. Aires, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004			20,196.32
Airport Operators Council International, 1220 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	A.E. Staley Manufacturing	165.00	
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, LLP, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Amerada Hess Corp		
Do	American Airlines, Inc	10,365.00	190.00
Do	American Share Insurance Corporation		
Do	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	220.00	
Do	Bank of Nova Scotia		
Do	Bolt Beranek & Newman, Inc	100.00	
Do	Burger King Corp		
Do	Cambridge Information Group		
Do	Clark/Bardes Organization, Inc		
Do	Colombia Government Trade Bureau (PROEXPO)		
Do	Consumers Power Company	370.00	
Do	Cotton Bowl Athletic Assn	181.00	
Do	Dow Jones & Co	550.00	
Do	Enron Corporation	130.00	
Do	Fujitsu America, Inc		
Do	Government of Norway	200.00	
Do	W. R. Grace & Co		
Do	Guardian Industries		
Do	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc	325.00	
Do	International Bank of Commerce	100.00	
Do	International Specialty Products, Inc		
Do	Peter Kiewit Son's, Inc		
Do	Levi Strauss & Co		
Do	Loral Corp		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	320.00	
Do	Mazda (North America), Inc	995.00	19.00
Do	Medical Protective Company		
Do	Mesa Petroleum Co		
Do	Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County	350.00	
Do	Miller Brewing Company	1,330.00	19.00
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	980.00	19.00
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	2,500.00	38.00
Do	MCA, Inc		
Do	National Football League	265.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	5,000.00	95.00
Do	New York Public Library		
Do	Ongard Systems, Inc		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Public Services of Indiana, Inc	370.00	19.00
Do	Riggs National Corp	100.00	
Do	Ryder System, Inc		
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	525.00	
Do	Southern California Edison Co	2,475.00	38.00
Do	Texas National Research Laboratory Commission		
Do	Time-Warner	1,600.00	19.00
Do	Upjohn Company	4,060.00	76.00
Do	Warner-Lambert Co	170.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,040.00	19.00
Julia L. Akins, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
William E. Albers, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-1207	Albers & Company (For:May Department Stores Co)		
David Alberswerth, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	1,548.88	
James J. Albertine, 1250 24th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:American Business Conference, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:ARCTICO, Inc)	638.75	26.25
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:AST Research, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Beckman Instruments, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For:Business Executives for National Security)	2,100.00	70.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For:Castle-Harlan Delaware Management, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc)	2,345.00	595.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Exide Electronics)	6,300.00	550.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For:Fruit of the Loom, Inc)	10,500.00	2,275.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Great Lakes Transmission Company)	577.50	87.50
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Itron and Amplus Partners)	2,257.50	192.50
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Materials Research Corp of Sony USA, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Millipore Corp)	700.00	218.75
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Polaris Industries, LP)	6,274.10	227.50
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Rogerson Aircraft Corp)	15,969.50	157.50
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:SMS Corp)	5,250.00	910.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:West Point Pepperell, Inc)	7,000.00	1,120.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For Western Digital, Inc)		
John M. Albertine, 1889 L Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For American Business Conference, Inc)	1,186.25	48.75
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For ARCTICO, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For AST Research, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Beckman Instruments, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Business Executives for National Security)	1,885.00	130.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Castle Harlan & Delaware Management Corp)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc)	4,355.00	1,105.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Exide Electronics)	11,700.00	2,015.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Fruit of the Loom, Inc)	19,500.00	4,225.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Great Lakes Transmission Company)	1,072.50	162.50
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Itron and Amplus Partners)	4,192.50	357.50
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Materials Research Corp of Sony USA, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Millipore Corp)	1,950.00	406.25
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Polaris Industries, LP)	11,653.85	
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Rogerson Aircraft Corp)	2,965.63	1,040.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For SMS Corp)	9,750.00	1,690.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For West Point Pepperell, Inc)	21,000.00	2,080.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For Western Digital Corp)		
Albertine Enterprises, Inc, 1250 247th St, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20037	American Business Conference, Inc		
Do	ARCTICO, Inc	1,825.00	75.00
Do	AST Research, Inc		
Do	Beckman Instruments, Inc		
Do	Business Executives for National Security	6,000.00	200.00
Do	Castle Harlan, Inc		
Do	Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc	6,700.00	1,700.00
Do	Exide Electronics	18,000.00	3,100.00
Do	Fruit of the Loom, Inc	30,000.00	6,500.00
Do	Great Lakes Transmission Co	1,650.00	250.00
Do	Materials Research Corp of Sony USA, Inc		
Do	Millipore Corp	2,000.00	625.00
Do	Polaris Industries, LP	17,926.00	650.00
Do	Rogerson Aircraft Corp	4,562.50	1,600.00
Do	SMS Corp	15,000.00	2,600.00
Do	West Point Pepperell, Inc	20,000.00	3,200.00
Do	Western Digital Corp		
Alcalde Rousselot & Fay, 2111 Wilson Blvd., #850 Arlington, VA 22201	Alliance for Responsible CFC Policy	15,000.00	
Do	Alliance for Sound Atmospheric Policy	3,000.00	
Do	Cargill Fertilizer, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Center for Applied Engineering	3,750.00	
Do	City of Las Vegas	8,000.00	
Do	City of Virginia Beach	15,000.00	
Do	Concrete Technology Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Consolidated Freightways	12,750.00	
Do	Jack Eckerd Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Eli Lilly		
Do	EMSA Limited Partnership	22,500.00	
Do	Hillsborough County	7,500.00	
Do	Home Shopping Network	27,000.00	
Do	International Council of Cruise Lines	31,500.00	
Do	Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce	6,000.00	
Do	Jim Walter Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Marin County	6,750.00	
Do	Metropolitan Dade County - Seaport Department	6,750.00	
Do	National Refrigerants, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Port of Jacksonville	6,600.00	
Do	Regular Common Carrier Conference	7,500.00	
Do	(For Society of Automotive Vehicle Emissions Reduction, Inc)	3,000.00	
Do	Tampa Electric Co	6,000.00	
Do	Tampa Port Authority	6,000.00	
Do	Towers Financial Corp	7,500.00	
Do	Walter Industries	5,312.50	
Do	Washington Workshops	4,500.00	
Do	Japan Economic Institute of America	500.00	
Arthur J. Alexander, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Air Transport Assn of America)		
Donald C. Alexander, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For American Financial Corp)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Association of Finance & Insurance Professionals)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Bechtel Group, Inc)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Bechtel Investments, Inc)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Chiquita Brands International, Inc)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Disabled American Veterans)	29.33	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Ladies Professional Golf Assn)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Management Compensation Group)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co)	29.33	
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Federal Employees Tax Group)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Feibel-Garek)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Groom & Nordberg (for: Chevron))		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Mirage Resorts, Inc)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACR))	410.00	
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Physicians Insurers Assn of America)	300.00	59.48
Do	Matsumita Electric Corp of America	14,983.00	909.13
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	371.00	143.39
Do	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Companies	37,500.00	170.00
Do			47,283.51
Donna K. Alexander, 1875 Connecticut Ave. NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009		4,120.82	9,241.97
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Professionals' Coalition for Nuclear Arms Control	3,239.12	4,753.45
Do			
Do	National Retail Federation	500.00	5,000.00
Do			
Do	Texaco, Inc	128.26	
Do		31,708.07	31,708.07
Do		41,421.00	41,421.29
Do			43,942.70
Do		5,000.00	5,000.00
Do		1,574.40	50.00
Do			
Do		38,250.00	38,250.00
Do		164,190.22	164,190.22
Do			
Do		4,972.00	2,156.00
Do		27,784.00	27,784.00
Do		6,171.17	1,067.58
Do		169,541.00	150,005.00
Do			233,152.35
Do		4,440.00	4,440.00
Do			
Do			1,000.00
Do		11,500.00	11,500.00
Do			5,681.50
Mary K. Alexander, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-3822			
Barbara Allen, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006			
Pamela J. Allen, 122 C Street, NW, #280 Washington, DC 20001			
Alliance for Acid Rain Control, 444 N. Capitol Street, #526 Washington, DC 20001			
Alliance of American Insurers, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036			
Alliance of Nonprofit Mailers, 2001 S Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009			
Robert F. Allnutt, 1100 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005			
Victoria Almquist, 1616 P Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036			
Alpha Lyracom d/b/a Pan American Satellite, One Pickwick Plaza Greenwich, CT 06830			
Michael J. Altier, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004			
Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016			
Quinn R. Amaro, #45771-098 P.O. Box 1000 Highway 66 West El Reno, OK 73036			
John O. Ambler, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036			
American Academy of Family Physicians, 8880 Ward Parkway Kansas City, MO 64114			
American Assn for Respiratory Care, 11030 Ables Lane Dallas, TX 75229			
American Assn of Airport Executives, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302			
American Assn of Blood Banks, 8101 Glenbrook Road Bethesda, MD 20814-2749			
American Assn of Meat Processors, P.O. Box 269 Elizabethtown, PA 17022			
American Automobile Assn, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024			
American Automobile Manufacturers Assn, 7430 Second Avenue, #300 Detroit, MI 48202			
American Bankers Assn, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036			
American Cemetery Assn, 5201 Leesburg Pike, #1111 Falls Church, VA 22041			
American Council for Capital Formation, 1750 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006			
American Council of Life Insurance, Inc, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004			
American Dance Therapy Assn, 2000 Century Plaza, #108 Columbia, MD 21044			
American Farm Bureau Federation, 225 Toulhy Ave Park Ridge, IL 60068			
American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006			
American Feed Industry Assn, 1501 Wilson Blvd., #1100 Arlington, VA 22209			
American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1150 17th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036			
American Financial Services Assn, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
American Frozen Food Institute, 1764 Old Meadow Rd., #350 McLean, VA 22102			
American Home Products Corp, 1726 M Street, NW, Suite 1001 Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
American Hotel & Motel Assn, 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005		23,085.73	14,264.78
American Institute of Merchant Shipping, 1000 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20036			3,409.50
American Insurance Assn, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036		6,726.00	6,726.00
American International Group, Inc, 70 Pine Street New York, NY 10270			50,821.30
American Israel Public Affairs Comm, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001		226,245.00	212,386.56
American Land Title Assn, 1828 L St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036			4,015.00
American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc, 122 C St., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001		130,000.00	10,808.68
American Life League, Inc, Box 1350 Stafford, VA 22555		25,000.00	15,425.89
American Malting Barley Assn, Inc, 735 North Water Street, #908 Milwaukee, WI 53202		5,458.50	3,355.06
American Meat Institute, 1700 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209		292,833.14	7,486.67
American Medical Association, 515 North State Street Chicago, IL 60610			62,959.86
American Methanol Institute, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006		5,500.00	13,553.00
American Motorcyclist Assn, P.O. Box 6114 Westerville, OH 43081		24,348.43	24,348.43
American Movers Conference, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314			6,100.00
American Nuclear Energy Council, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003		40,182.85	95,268.45
American Nurses' Assn, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571		49,708.80	49,708.80
American Optometric Assn, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314			
American Orthotic and Prosthetic Assn, 1650 King Street, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314-1885		3,000.00	38,255.00
American Paper Institute, Inc, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016			288.00
American Petroleum Institute, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005		337,436.43	314,618.40
American Physical Therapy Assn, 1111 N. Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314		11,495.59	11,495.59
American Podiatric Medical Assn, 3312 Old Georgetown Road Bethesda, MD 20814-1621		49,728.00	49,728.00
American Public Transit Assn, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005			
American Pulpmoed Assn, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005			
American Radio Relay League, Inc, 225 Main St. Newington, CT 06111			
American Retreaders' Assn, P.O. Box 37203 Louisville, KY 40233		100.00	100.00
American Soc for Medical Technology, 7910 Woodmont Avenue, #1301 Bethesda, MD 20814			15,332.00
American Soc of Anesthesiologists, 1101 Vermont Ave. NW, #606 Washington, DC 20005			13,489.55
American State of the Art Prosthetic Assn, 955 26th Street, NW, #208 Washington, DC 20037			22,153.68
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006			
American Trucking Assn, Inc, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314		38,275.63	53,588.06
American Veterinary Medical Assn, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW #710 Washington, DC 20005		10,290.06	68,146.25
American Waterways Operators, Inc, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209		11,000.00	11,930.00
American Wind Energy Assn, 777 North Capitol St. NE, #805 Washington D.C., DC 20002		458,905.00	1,503.38
Americans for the High Frontier, 2800 Shirlington Road, #405A Arlington, VA 22206		47,700.00	78,476.61
Americans for Immigration Control, Inc, 717 Second Street, NE, #307 Washington, DC 20002		26,466.92	22,787.95
Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights, 2530 San Pablo Ave., #1 Berkeley, CA 94702		12,915.60	12,915.60
Joanne Ames, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	3,608.00	3,608.00
Laurel W. Ames, 989 Tahoe Keys Blvd., #6 South Lake Tahoe, CA 96150	League to Save Lake Tahoe	1,000.00	
Amie Amiot, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20815	American Speech Language Hearing Assn	556.32	
Morris J. Amity, P.C., 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20001	Northrop Corp	6,000.00	
Do	Rand Eye Institute	10,000.00	
Do	Thompson Medical Co	4,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Jan S. Amundson, North Lobby, #1500 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-1703		55,500.00	15,418.55
Anadarko Petroleum Corp, 16855 Northchase Drive Houston, TX 77251-1330	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	75.00
Toney Anaya, 200 W. DeVargas, #7 Santa Fe, NM 87501	Pearson & Pipkin, Inc (For-Physicians Who Care)		
Jeffrey M. Anders, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	New York Life Insurance Company		
Steven C. Andersen, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Knights of Columbus	950.00	
Byron Anderson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #460(N) Washington, DC 20004-2505	Enron Corp	3,000.00	
Carl A. Anderson, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20004	KeyCorp	1,384.61	717.82
Cynthia C. Anderson, 750 17th Street, NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20006-4607	Reinsurance Assn of America		
David J. Anderson, One KeyCorp Plaza P.O. Box 88 Albany, NY 12201-0088	Electricity Consumers Resource Council (ELCON)		
Debra J. Anderson, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	Evergreen International Aviation, Inc		
Frederick M. Anderson, P.O. Box 8000-0277052 Bradford, PA 16701-0980	Waste Management, Inc		222.00
John A. Anderson, 1333 H St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	American Frozen Food Institute	6,600.00	
Kenneth William Anderson, 1629 K Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	National Independent Energy Producers	4,293.40	
Richard F. Anderson, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Life Companies		
Steven Anderson, 1764 Old Meadow Rd, #350 McLean, VA 22102	Rockwell International Corp		
Tobyn J. Anderson, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, #320 South Washington, DC 20005	American General Life Insurance Co. of Texas	3,000.00	1,924.98
Elaine Andrews, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2593	Association of Battery Recyclers	1,941.50	1,941.50
William Robert Andrews, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Coalition for Habitat Conservation	4,047.00	
Andrews & Kurth, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	GNB, Inc		
Do	(For-Institute of Makers of Explosives)		
Do	International Alliance for Habitat Conservation		
Do	RSR Corporation		
Do	Ares-Serono, Inc		
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America		
Do	California Dairy Institute		
Do	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America (INGAA)	17,500.00	1,092.12
Do	Mars, Inc		
Do	Safeguard America's Family Enterprises		
Do	Thomson U.S., Inc		
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
Do	Michigan National Corp		
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For-Comprehensive Medical, Inc)	315.60	
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For-Louisville Imaging Services, Inc)		
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For-Western Hills Imaging Center, Inc)		
Do	Retired Officers Assn	8,347.50	
Do	American Automobile Assn		
Do	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	25.00	
Do	Occidental Chemical Corp		
Do	American Public Transit Assn	1,600.00	
Do	American Assn of Bioanalysts	25,028.85	3,784.87
Do	American Assn of Occupational Health Nurses	9,322.28	339.45
Do	Aram Mardisroian		
Do	Jean-Bertrand Aristide	12,000.00	1,065.88
Do	Association of Professional Flight Attendants	25,000.00	370.00
Do	Central States SE & SW Areas Health Welfare & Pension Funds	96,088.15	679.91
Do	Children With Attention Deficit Disorder (CHADD)		150.00
Do	City of San Diego	40,000.00	94.94
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Do	Guardian Life Insurance Co of America	42,528.76	167.52
Do	Independent Federation of Flight Attendants	5,000.00	90.00
Do	International Society for Clinical Laboratory Technology	3,002.92	5.35
Do	Mercy Hospital of Des Moines, Iowa	4,507.50	2,121.41
Do	National Field Selling Assn		
Do	Navajo Nation	246.18	
Do	Republic of Chile	67,439.00	2,371.06
Do	SO-PAK-CO, Inc		13.00
Do	Toyota Motor Corporation		9.14
Do	Video Software Dealers Assn		
Do	American Insurance Assn	425.00	313.98
Do		10,594.00	600.00
Do			10,594.00
Do	Portland Cement Assn		
Do	American Council of Life Insurance	800.00	
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute	480.00	
Do	Ashland Oil Co	600.00	
Do	Corporate Property Investors	1,000.00	
Do	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co		
John G. Arlington, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036			
Armenian Assembly of America, 122 C Street, NW #350 Washington, DC 20001			
Fred Armstrong Jr, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006			
Angela J. Arnett, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004			
Carl F. Arnold, P.O. Drawer 7170 McLean, VA 22106			
Do			
Do			
Do			
Do			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants		
Do	American Red Cross		
Do	Antonelli Unsecured Creditor's Committee	845.00	
Do	Avatar Utilities, Inc		
Do	Avis, Inc		
Do	ACPC		
Do	AFL-CIO		
Do	Bank of Montreal		
Do	Building and Construction Trade Department, AFL-CIO		
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	Caribbean International News Corporation	1,140.00	
Do	Commissioner, Dept. of Telecommunications City of New York	1,412.00	
Do	Computer Sciences Corp		
Do	Continental Corporation		
Do	Federated Investors	71.25	
Do	Fujisawa USA, Inc		
Do	General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists	1,598.75	31.27
Do	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Do	Hopi Indian Tribe		
Do	Michigan National Corp (for: Beverly Hills Fed Savings Bank)	1,852.50	
Do	Montefiore Medical Center	5,147.50	239.80
Do	National Assn of Telecommunications Officers & Advisors	2,778.75	
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans	8,750.50	285.79
Do	NaPro BioTherapeutics, Inc		
Do	Penn Central Industries Group		
Do	Philip Morris, Inc	1,284.02	52.85
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc	445.50	
Do	Republic of Venezuela	2,225.00	56.00
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		
Do	Stanford University		
Do	State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co	3,400.00	115.52
Do	Survival Technology, Inc		
Do	Unilever United States, Inc		
L. Wayne Army & Company, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	American Logistics Infrastructure Improvement Construction	3,000.00	1.31
Do	FMC Corp	10,000.00	263.63
Do	Guam Airport Authority	12,000.00	305.06
Do	Technology for Communications, International		
Do	IBM Corp	53.70	8.00
Do	American Nurses Assn	395.00	251.74
Thomas M. Arrasmith, 1301 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006		2,500.00	
Deborah Arrindell, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571		1,500.00	
Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc, 729 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			16,500.00
Associated Credit Bureaus, Inc, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005			18,079.00
Associated General Contractors of America, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006			86,266.41
Association of American Publishers, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009-1148			
Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001			
Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005			
Association of Certified Trucking Schools, 3050 K Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20007			
Association of Maximum Service Television, Inc, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036			
Association of State and Territorial Health Officials, 415 Second Street, NE, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20002			3,000.00
George J. Aste, 1707 L St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-4202	United Airlines, Inc	500.00	
Richard C. Atchison, 1377 Camino Teresa Solana Beach, CA 92101	American Tunaboat Assn		1,000.00
Atlantic Richfield Co, 515 South Flower Street Los Angeles, CA 90071			925.00
Fritz E. Attaway, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,500.00	70.42
Deborah Marie Atwood, 1700 N. Moore St. Arlington, VA 22209	American Meat Institute	12,750.00	572.73
Leslie Aubin, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	3,401.00	200.00
John J. Auciello, P.O. Box 269 Elizabethtown, PA 17022	American Assn of Meat Processors		
Judith Auerbach, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	Consortium of Social Science Assn		12.10
Frank W. Ault, 2009 North 14th Street, #101 Arlington, VA 22201	American Retirees Assn	2,500.00	4,436.00
Tonald R. Austin, 1201 16th Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn, Inc	1,120.60	
John S. Autry, 1146 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis Companies	12,000.00	2,370.25
Avon Products, Inc, 9 West 57th St. New York, NY 10019			
Michael G. Ayre, P.O. Box 130 Lewis P.Q. Canada G6V 6N7	Mil Davie Inc		
Merribel Symington Ayres, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, #320 South Washington, DC 20005	National Independent Energy Producers	6,429.38	584.35
ARCO Chemical Co, 3801 West Chester Pike Newtown Square, PA 19073			
Edward J. Babbitt, 400 Broadway Cincinnati, OH 45202	Western-Southern Life Insurance Co		
Gregory R. Babyak, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Contact Lens Institute		
Do	Genentech		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holding, Inc		
Do	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	John Nuveen & Co, Inc		
Do	NANA Regional Corp, Inc		
Richard Anthony Baenen, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Shee Atika, Inc		
Wendy Baer, 1421 Prince Street, Suite 230 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Hardwood Products Assn (IHPA)	4,550.00	540.61
Charlotte M. Bahin, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America		
George F. Bailey Jr., 400 South Union Street, #495 Montgomery, AL 36104	CSX Transportation		
William W. Bailey, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey & Robinson (For-American Imaging Assn)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For-Blue Cross of Western Pennsylvania)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For-Case Management Society of America)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For-Human Factors Applications, Inc)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For-Investment Company Institute)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For-Natural Gas Vehicles Coalition)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For-Upjohn Corp)		
Bailey & Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Imaging Assn		
Do	Blue Cross of Western Pennsylvania	22,500.00	
Do	Case Management Society of America	18,000.00	
Do	Human Factors Applications, Inc		
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	19,000.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicles Coalition	16,500.00	
Gerald E. Baker, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	6,000.00	640.88
James Jay Baker, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	2,932.50	138.73
John D. Baker, 815 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	7,458.00	
R. Garrity Baker, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Baker & Hostetler, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Cominco, Ltd		
Do	Mitsui & Co (U.S.A.), Inc		
Do	Mitsui Plastics, Inc		
H. R. Balikov, 333 Thornall St. Edison, NJ 08818	J. M. Huber Corp		
Stanley W. Balis, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For-American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
William L. Ball III, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
William Lewis Ball, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	6,147.08
Ball Janik & Novack, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1035 Washington, DC 20004	ARCO	75.00	116.08
Do	City of Bellevue (Washington)	7,747.35	313.40
Do	City of Portland, OR	20,456.27	2,477.23
Do	City University	31,492.50	7,793.13
Do	Clackamas County	18,372.50	1,798.76
Do	Greenbrier Leasing, Inc	44,484.00	6,107.84
Do	Gunderson, Inc		
Do	Harsch Investment Corporation	8,712.50	1,432.13
Do	Mt. Hood Meadows Oregon, Ltd	777.00	65.36
Do	Northwest Industrial Gas Users	2,272.50	789.32
Do	Northwest Marine Iron Works	1,485.00	813.95
Do	Northwest Woodland Owners Council	9,000.00	2,318.52
Do	Oregon Department of State Lands	14,000.00	1,894.52
Do	Oregon Department of Transportation	23,100.00	1,976.97
Do	Oregon Graduate Institute of Science & Technology	4,368.00	314.11

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Oregon Museum of Science and Industry	298.00	31.75
Do	PacificCorp Leasing	1,590.00	56.77
Do	Schnitzer Steel Industries	3,492.50	385.05
Jack L. Ballard, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central & South West Services, Inc.		
Robert H. Ballard, 2 North 9th Street Allentown, PA 18101	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co.		
Thomas M. Balmer, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Association		1,808.67
Bank of Boston Corporation, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110			
Bank Leumi le-Israel, BM, 562 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10017	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc.		
Kathryn Bannan, 1300 I Street, NW, #520-W Washington, DC 20005-3314	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For-Arab Republic of Egypt)	3,000.00	402.14
M. Graeme Bannerman, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman and Associates, Inc. (For-Beirut University College)	1,000.00	60.00
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For-Government of the United Arab Emirates)	2,500.00	55.00
Do	NAC Re Corp		50.00
Martha G. Bannerman, One Greenwich Plaza P.O. Box 2568 Greenwich, CT 06836-2568	General Electric Company	1,540.00	
Linda W. Banton, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20004	National Assn for Uniformed Services	997.50	
James W. Bapple III, 5535 Hampstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	Financial Services Council	4,750.00	
Samuel J. Baptista, 1225 19th St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Boeing Company	1,310.37	402.22
Emory W. Baragar, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Rosslyn, VA 22209	American Assn of Blood Banks	2,500.00	
John Paul Barber, 8101 Glenbrook Road Bethesda, MD 20814-2749	American Maritime Congress	30,000.00	412.16
Haley R. Barbour, 600 New Hampshire Av., N.W. #1010 Washington, DC 20037	American Rice, Inc.	15,000.00	223.35
Do	CBS, Inc.	7,500.00	79.70
Do	Priametric Financial Services	16,000.02	900.36
Do	Public Securities Assn	12,500.00	207.41
Betsy F. Barclay, 1445 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Southwestern Bell Corp. Inc.		860.41
M. Camille Barnes, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc.		
Robert H. Barker, 1150 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Warner-Lambert Company		
G. Denise Barksdale, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Sprint Corporation	7,000.00	771.67
William J. Barloon, 1850 M Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20036	Florida Power & Light Co.		
Thomas W. Barlow, P.O. Box 14000 Juno Beach, FL 33408	Potomac Electric Power Company		
Iraline G. Barnes, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20068	Citibank, NA	3,300.00	190.00
Barnett & Svon, PC, 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 740 Washington, DC 20036	Marathon Oil Co.	9,000.00	2,782.20
Ray A. Barnhart, 2602 Dellana Lane Austin, TX 78746	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Michael E. Baroody, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Society of Public Accountants		
Dorothea Barr, 1010 North Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Milk Producers Federation	3,150.00	
James C. Barr, 1840 Wilson Blvd Arlington, VA 22201	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives		
Terry N. Barr, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Grain & Feed Assn	1,000.00	
David C. Barrett Jr., 1201 New York Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20005	General Electric Co.		
Robert W. Barrie, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Grange	5,000.00	
Robert E. Barrow, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co.	62.50	
Linda Curry Bartholomew, 2 North 9th Street Allentown, PA 18101	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	987.00	
Doyle C. Bartlett, 1015 18th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Kraft General Foods, Inc.	750.00	402.40
Linda L. Bartlett, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	National Stone Assn	4,000.00	500.00
Robert G. Bartlett, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	Direct Marketing Assn	4,500.00	13,450.13
Richard A. Barton, 1101 17th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Assn	7,500.00	2,281.71
Jo-Anne R. Basile, 1133 21st Street 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Public Transit Assn	1,350.00	
Robert J. Batchelder, 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Fertilizer Institute	9,000.00	1,091.37
Diane Bateman, 501 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association	1,750.00	18.00
Christopher M. Bates, 1325 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc.	1,800.00	
Douglas P. Bates, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2599	Disney Worldwide Services, Inc.	45,000.00	1,881.58
Richard M. Bates, 1101 17th St. NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Federation of America	345.87	13.06
Ellen Battistelli, 2010 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Lana R. Batts, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Family Research Council	568.00	
Gary Lee Bauer, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For-Beirut University College)		
Patricia M. Bauer Carlen, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For-Government of the United Arab Emirates)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For-Government of Egypt)	500.00	395.89
Do	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Jeffrey A. Baum, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Kansas City Power & Light Company, et al.	17,724.00	7,349.00
Barbara Bauman, 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	National Pest Control Assn		
Gregory J. Baumann, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	Pennacoil Company	200.00	
Tammy L. Baxter, 1155 15th Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	5,001.00	
Judith Bayer, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	ALC Communications Corp		
Bayh Connaughton Fensterheim & Malone, PC, 1575 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1025 Washington, DC 20005	Cook Group	8,121.50	325.00
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons	2,500.00	200.00
Do	Merrill Lynch & Company		
Do	Milk Industry Foundation		
Do	National Basketball Assn	8,420.00	2,100.00
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	2,257.73	300.00
Do	Pennsylvania Savings Assn Insurance Corp		
Do	Real Estate Capital Recovery Assn	2,600.00	325.00
Do	SPI		
Richard 'Sandy' Beach, 805 15th Street NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005-2207	Credit Union National Assn, Inc.	7,000.00	
Joanne Elden Beale, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the United States		
Hubert Beatty, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Brenda Larsen Becker, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	761.00	498.94
Steven M. Beckman, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	9,467.59	50.00
William W. Beddow, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Caterpillar, Inc.	3,000.00	546.24
Howard Bedlin, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	726.52	394.59
Beer Drinkers of America, 150 Paularino Avenue, #190 Costa Mesa, CA 92626			
Beer Institute, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #825 Washington, DC 20005	Magnavox Electronics Systems Corp	4,000.00	1,121.23
William A. Behan, 1700 N. Moore St., #820 Arlington, VA 22209	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Mark Belanger, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, Inc.	1,500.00	54.88
Winston Everett Bell, P.O. Box 26543 Las Vegas, NV 89126	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	648.58
Trina Bellak-Bronfman, 1325 G Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	National Air Traffic Controllers Assn	507.10	
Julia Jackson Bellinger, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Association of National Advertisers, Inc.		88.78
Joseph M. Bellino, 444 North Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001	Chemical Manufacturers Assn	600.00	43.00
James P. Bellis, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc.	4,000.00	
Keith B. Belton, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc.	2,500.00	
Jennifer L. Bendall, 1020 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Pfizer, Inc.	3,000.00	1,940.68
Daniel J. Bennett, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Baker & McKenzie (For-Horsham Corporation)		
Catherine Bennett, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #925 Washington, DC 20004	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,250.00	
Mary C. Bennett, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-4078	American Soc of Travel Agents	8,500.00	
William M. Bennett, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,593.75	200.00
John C. Bennisson, P.O. Box 23992 Washington, DC 20026-3992	American Motorcyclist Assn	14,499.72	793.71
Jodean Robbins Bens, 727 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Weyerhaeuser Company		505.64
James M. Bensberg, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005-3914	American Petroleum Institute	65.00	
Frederick S. Benson III, 2001 L Street, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Rainbow Lobby, Inc.		
James E. Benton, N. J. Petroleum Council 150 W. State Street Trenton, NJ 08608	Advertising Mail Marketing Assn	3,139.00	
Todd P. Bentzen, 1627 Lamont Street, NW Washington, DC 20010	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
Douglas L. Berger, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108	National Private Truck Council		
Bob Bergland, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Bergsmark & Associates (For-Rudolph/Libbe Companies, Inc & subsidiaries)		
Gene S. Bergoffen, 1320 Braddock Place, #720 Alexandria, VA 22314	Bergson & Company (For-Halon Research Institute)		
Edwin M. Bergsmark, 1000 Regency Court, Suite 209 Toledo, OH 43623	Smokeless Tobacco Council	1,000.00	
Paul C. Bergson, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Consumers Power Co	3,448.00	6,998.00
Do	Investment Company Institute	216.30	244.95
Jane W. Bergwin, 1016 16th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	National Assn for Home Care	109.59	
Jessica Berk, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Dayle Berke, 519 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Movers Conference	500.00	
Antoinette C. Berkely, P.O. Box 2972 Washington, DC 20013	Consumer Energy Council of America		
Nathan R. Berkley, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Burger King Corp		
Ellen Berman, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	FICA Fairness Coalition		
Richard B. Berman, 607 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	S&A Restaurant Corporation, Inc.		
Do	American Automobile Assn		
William R. Berman, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Joan Kovalic Bernard, 2100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #755 Washington, DC 20037	BASF Corp	553.00	70.00
Delanne Bernier, 1023 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc		211.61
Jules Bernstein, 1920 L Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20036	Federal Law Enforcement Officers Assn	6,261.00	805.82
Bernstein & Lipsett, 1920 L Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Police Organizations	24,000.00	8,117.62
Craig A. Berrington, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Robert E. Berry, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	1,950.00	436.77
Michael J. Bertelsen, Beneficial Management Corp, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20005	Beneficial Management Corp		
Bill Bertera, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Maria L. Berthoud, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	New England Council, Inc		
Ann Besser, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	6,300.00	
Ed Bethune, P.O. Box 200 210 East Vine Street Searcy, AR 72143	FBI Agents Assn	13,500.00	386.31
Robert Betz, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20005	Robert Betz Associates, Inc (For Alabama Hospital Association)	3,100.00	597.63
Do	American Assn of Eye & Ear Hospitals	2,250.00	
Do	AmeriNet	500.00	
Do	Health Industry Group Purchasing Assn	3,500.00	274.51
Albert J. Beveridge, 1350 I Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Beveridge & Diamond (For Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc)		
Beveridge & Diamond, P.C., 1350 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc	3,470.00	3,054.00
Janice Bezanson, 601 Westlake Drive Austin, TX 78746	Texas Committee on Natural Resources	96.47	197.86
Everett E. Bierman, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler		
Heidi Biggs, 2001 L Street NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		555.22
James L. Bikoff, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 400K Washington, DC 20006	Arter & Hadden (For Nintendo of America, Inc)		
Leon G. Billings, Inc, 901 15th St., NW, #570 Washington, DC 20005	American Public Power Association	25,588.62	
Do	South Coast Air Quality Management District	11,550.00	
Do	Sterling Forest Corporation	25,921.87	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	2,593.18	5,103.74
Ray B. Billups Jr., 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	10,177.00	
David Billy, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters		
Stuart Binstock, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Peggy K. Binzel, 820 First Street, NE, #620 Washington, DC 20002	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	2,329.00	
Birch Horton Bittner and Cherot, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Arkansas Electric Energy Consumers	1,000.00	1,018.00
Do	Calista Corp	700.00	700.00
Do	Chugach Alaska Corp	300.00	300.00
Do	City of St. George	2,100.00	2,100.00
Do	North Slope Borough	4,900.00	4,900.00
Do	Old Harbor Corp	450.00	450.00
Do	Ryan Air	2,100.00	2,100.00
Do	Sealaska Corp	900.00	900.00
Do	Tanadgusix Corporation	1,400.00	1,400.00
Do	Wildlife Legislative Fund of America	2,000.00	2,000.00
Susan Birmingham, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	8,493.72	
McNair Bishop, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		128.65
William G. Bishop III, 249 Maitland Avenue Altamonte Springs, FL 32701-4201	Institute of Internal Auditors		
Bituminous Coal Operators' Assn, 518 16th Street, NW, Suite 303 Washington, DC 20006-2971		63,673.00	87,099.85
Gerrie Bjornson, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	B.F. Goodrich Co	100.00	
Judy Black, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #204 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Council of Shopping Centers	250.00	
Wayne V. Black, Keller and Heckman, 1001 G Street, NW, #500 West Washington, DC 20001	INDA, Assn of the Nonwoven Fabrics Industry		
Black Crotty Sims Hubka Burnett Bartlett & Samuels, 501 North Grandview Ave. P.O. Box 5488 Daytona Beach, FL 32108	Aetna Life & Casualty		
Do	Health Images, Inc		
Do	Midland Risk Insurance Company		
Do	Nascar, Inc		
Black Manafort Stone & Kelly, Inc, 211 North Union Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Aetna Life & Casualty	7,000.00	299.26
Do	Allied-Signal Corp	22,500.00	76.37
Do	American Airlines	15,000.00	
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	22,500.00	
Do	Casino Association of New Jersey	7,500.00	
Do	Chrysler Corp	15,000.00	290.35
Do	Clark Construction Group	9,000.00	
Do	Cooper Hospital/University Medical Center	36,000.00	
Do	Delaware North Companies	9,000.00	
Do	First National Bank of Chicago	22,500.00	393.97
Do	Gas Safety Action Council	9,000.00	
Do	Government of Nigeria	12,500.00	
Do	GTech Corp	10,000.00	
Do	D. George Harris & Associates	4,500.00	
Do	Johnson & Johnson, Inc	30,000.00	261.81
Do	Kashmiri American Foundation	35,000.00	91.04
Do	Katun Corp	11,250.00	48.09
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc/Revlon Group, Inc	45,000.00	333.63
Do	Military Audits of Market Information, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	3,125.00	
Do	NOVA University	15,000.00	
Do	Puerto Rico Federal Affairs Administration	9,000.00	
Do	Republic of Kenya	66,000.00	118.19
Do	Software Productivity Consortium	22,500.00	
Do	South Carolina Economic Development Board	2,000.00	
Do	Textron	3,750.00	
Do	Tobacco Institute	22,500.00	
Do	Trump Organization	18,000.00	249.01
Do	Union Pacific Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Usarin Land Development Corp		
Do	UNITA	75,000.00	
Lisa E. Blackwell, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,250.00	
Robert J. Blackwell Jr., 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Ebasco Services, Inc	3,645.00	5,116.08
Bev D. Blackwood, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
Stephen J. Blair, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, Inc	250.00	
Roy Blake, 900 University Dr. Nacogdoches, TX 75961	Philip Morris, Inc	3,000.00	672.33
Helen Blank, 25 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	2,878.55	
Ernest Blazar, 122 C Street NW Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance (ALESA)	2,100.00	
David C. Blee, 919 18th Street, NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Illinois Power	5,250.00	862.73
Beatrice K. Bleicher, 1200 18th St. NW Washington, DC 20036	Owens-Illinois, Inc	5,000.00	150.00
Michael E. Bleier, Mellon Bank N.A. One Mellon Bank Center, #1915 Pittsburgh, PA 15258-0001	Mellon Bank N.A.	2,500.00	
Richard W. Bliss, 1079 Papermill Court, NW Washington, DC 20007	Amex, Inc	600.00	29.54
Do	Barrett Refining Corp	1,987.50	135.08
Do	Figgie International, Inc	1,375.00	78.07
Do	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc	1,000.00	86.09
Do	National Paint & Coatings Assn, Inc	1,237.50	55.71
Do	National Spa & Pool Institute	400.00	22.15
Bliss & Riordan, 431 West 7th Ave., #201 Anchorage, AK 99501	Akhok-Kaguyak, Inc	1,239.34	
John R. Block, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
L. Thomas Block, 270 Park Avenue New York, NY 10017	Chemical Bank	5,000.00	600.00
Nadine Block, 70 West 40th Street, 3rd Floor New York, NY 10018	American Pacific Enterprises	550.00	
Peter L. Blocklin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	9,300.00	
Rebecca K. Blood, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	1,000.00	
Shawn M. Bloom, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		8.80
Mark Bloomfield, 1750 K St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation	852.00	
Shirley A. Bloomfield, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	12,000.00	1,528.60
Robert S. Bludworth, 1100 South Washington Street, 1st floor Alexandria, VA 22314-4494	National Beer Wholesaler's Assn	3,500.00	
Charles H. Blum, 1400 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	International Advisory Services Group, Ltd (For Steel Service Center Institute)		
Joanne Blum, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc	4,263.66	255.00
Patti Blumer, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	American Dietetic Assn	1,000.00	246.88
Wayne F. Boan, 9124 E. 87th Place Tulsa, OK 74133	Employers Council on Flexible Compensation	200.00	
Boat Owners Assn of the U.S., 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304		110,000.00	110,000.00
Elizabeth A. Bock, 1111 19th Street, NW, Suite 408 Washington, DC 20036	Mitsubishi Motors America, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Judith Ann Boddie, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	5,128.78	588.45
Denise A. Bode, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		165.00
Larry A. Boggs, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	600.00	
John Bohm, 1800 Diagonal Road, #140 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assisted Housing Management Assn	500.00	
John K. Boidock, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 230 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Instruments	1,500.00	
Patricia Boinski, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	125.00	
Eugene R. Bolo, 4000 Bory Center Wheeling, WV 26003	Oralco Management Services, Inc (For:Ormet Corp)		
M. Joel Bolstein, 4000 Bell Atlantic Tower 1717 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19103-2793	Dechert Price & Rhoads (For:Monell Chemical Senses Center)	396.00	26.23
Naila Bolus, 305 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Womens Action for Nuclear Disarmament, Inc, et al.	4,300.00	
Judith Bonderman, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	1,046.00	
John E. Bonitt, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Allied-Signal, Inc	225.00	150.00
Robert Bonnie, 216 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Scenic America		
Edward Book, Two Lafayette Centre 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Travel Industry Assn of America	4,588.00	
Gaylon B. Booker, P.O. Box 12285 1928 North Parkway Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America	1,080.50	9.61
John K. Booth, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Lydia A. Borland, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers, Inc (For:Embassy of Turkey)	3,500.00	293.46
Richard H. Bornemann, 12 Fourth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Kansas City Southern Industries, Inc	2,000.00	
Laurence D. Bory, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	2,681.25	
Carroll Bostic, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company (Imaging Group)	180.00	
G. Stewart Boswell, 2500 Wilson Blvd., #301 Arlington, VA 22201	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Stephen Bosworth, 15 Silvermine Road New Canaan, CT 06840	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company	450.00	
Charles G. Botsford, 1730 M St., NW, #911 Washington, DC 20036	Evergreen International Aviation, et al.	1,000.00	
John C. Bottenberg, 800 S.W. Jackson, #1120 Topeka, KS 66612	Philp Morris, Inc	2,500.00	
Francis D. Bouchard, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Claude P. Boudrias, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	400.00	156.00
Laura L. Bourne, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Wayne A. Boutwell, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	1,320.00	
Joseph Bow, 1901 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	Foodservice & Packaging Institute		
John Bowers Jr., 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	18,018.00	4,620.44
M. Kenneth Bowler, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Pfizer, Inc	3,000.00	1,337.90
J. Laing Bowles, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	453.75	
Christopher Bowlin, 1331 Penn. Ave., NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	175.00	
Richard P. Bowling, 1020 Princess Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Truck Trailer Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Joan Costain Bowyer, 1015 15th St., NW, #909 Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp	150.00	
John G. Boyd, 1301 K St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	International Business Machines Corp	262.00	16.00
Richard K. Boyd, 299 Park Ave. New York, NY 10171	Westvaco Corporation		
Thomas M. Boyd, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, Suite 206 Washington, DC 20003	Federal Kemper Life Assurance Co		
Do	Kemper Corp		
Do	Kemper Financial Services, Inc		
Do	Kemper Investors Life Insurance Company		
Do	Kemper Reinsurance Company		
Do	Kemper Corporation (For:Kemper Securities Group, Inc)		
Do	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	2,500.00	
Philip B. Boyer, 421 Aviation Way Frederick, MD 21701	American Meat Institute	2,187.50	
J. Patrick Boyle, 1700 N. Moore Street, #1600 Arlington, VA 22209	Gordley Associates (For:National Sunflower Assn)	65.00	
Cynthia R. Boynton, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Gordley Associates (For:U.S. Canola Assn)	65.00	
Do	American Methanol Institute		
Bracewell & Patterson, 2000 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc		
Do	Caribbean Marine, Inc		
Do	Centex Corp		
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Enron Corp	500.00	300.00
Do	Enterprise Products Co		
Do	Genentech, Inc		
Do	Graham Resources, Inc		
Do	Higman Barge Lines, Inc		
Do	Hunt Oil Company		
Do	Louisiana Land & Exploration Co		
Do	Lyondell Petrochemical Co		
Do	MEPC American Properties		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
Do	Pennsylvania Natural Gas Assn		
Do	Rohm & Hass Co		
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc		
Do	Southdown/Pelto Oil Company		
Do	Sterling Chemicals, Inc		
Do	Texas Ophthalmological Assn		
Do	Torch Energy Advisors, Inc		
Do	Valero Energy Corporation		
Bracy Williams & Company, 601 13th Street, NW, #510 South Washington, DC 20005	American Society for Bone & Mineral Research	6,000.00	115.00
Do	Arkla, Inc	7,000.00	255.00
Do	City of Klamath Falls	7,000.00	105.00
Do	City of Tucson	7,000.00	120.00
Do	Coin Coalition	15,000.00	180.00
Do	County of Winnebago	2,000.00	60.00
Do	Daishowa America Company, Ltd	5,000.00	135.00
Do	Energy Absorption Systems, Inc	8,000.00	125.00
Do	Greater Rockford Airport Authority	5,000.00	120.00
Do	St. Louis Airport Authority	4,000.00	120.00
Do	United Technologies Corp	4,000.00	75.00
Do	Western Fuels Association, Inc	2,000.00	85.00
George M. Brady III, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20004	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Sarah Brady, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	22,369.00	
Lynn M. Bragg, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute		
Stuart J. Brahs, 1350 I Street, NW, #1030 Washington, DC 20005	Principal Financial Group		
Barbara Bramble, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	449.74	
Brand & Lowell, 923 15th Street, NW, Fifth Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Hewlett-Packard Co	967.50	7.00
Do	National Assn for Home Care		
Do	National Assn of Professional Baseball Leagues, Inc	542.50	
Do	NCube	176.00	
Do	Oracle Corp		
Do	Seafarers International Union		
Do	Unisys	715.00	
Robert M. Brandon, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	2,490.00	260.00
Chris Julian Brantley, 1828 I Street, NW #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	750.00	725.00
Christian N. Braunlich, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Noel Brazil, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Otolithic Assn		
George W. Breece, P.O. Box 2801 Fayetteville, NC 28302	American State of the Art Prosthetic Assn		
Carolyn J. Breedlove, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	
Carolyn L. Brehm, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	4,050.67
Michael J. Brennan, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs	10,800.00	351.03
Jack E. Bresch, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the United States	3,000.54	
Thomas M. Bresnahan III, 1401 I Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies	6,000.00	110.00
William O. Bresnick, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	250.00	192.00
F.H. Brewer III, 1913 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,020.00	223.42
Larry K. Brewer, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	ESCO Electronics Corp		296.12
Michael Brien, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corp		
John R. Brigance, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Sue M. Briggum, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	4,800.00	
Craig S. Brightup, 206 E Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Roofing Contractors Assn	5,250.00	943.04
Mary Broderick, 1625 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defender Assn	1,500.00	20.50
William M. Brodhead, 900 Marquette Building Detroit, MI 48226	Plunkett & Cooney (For:NBD Bancorp, Inc)	5,500.00	791.66
Do	Plunkett & Cooney (for City of Detroit, Michigan)	8,848.12	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Plunkett & Cooney (for Michigan Consolidated Gas Co)	9,600.00	858.38
David A. Brody, 1140 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #803 Washington, DC 20036	American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith		
Do	BASF Corp	700.00	
Do	Corn Coalition		
Do	Corning, Inc	700.00	
Do	Telecommunications Industry Assn		
Marcia D. Brody, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn	100.00	
Michael J. Brokovich, 8201 Greensboro Drive McLean, VA 22102	Paramax Systems Corporation	1,000.00	47.13
Michael D. Bromberg, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	4,500.00	
Dale E. Brooks, 1401 I St., NW #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies		
E. R. Brooks, P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266	Central & South West Corp		
Brother International Corp, 200 Cottontail Lane Somerset, NJ 08875			11,429.37
Edward J. Brothers, 1487 Weber Dr., Suite A Indianapolis, IN 46227			
Robert F. Brothers, 1776 I Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company		
Cynthia A. Brown, 1640 Wisconsin Ave., NW, First Floor Washington, DC 20007	American College of Surgeons		
Cynthia L. Brown, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	15,000.00	
Dale E. Brown, 1801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	2,324.07
Felicien J. Brown, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Association of Retired Persons	713.46	58.00
John J. Brown, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Clark S. Herman Associates, Inc	500.00	200.00
Do	Govt Affairs Policy Council of the Reg Bell Operating Co	1,000.00	400.00
Do	John J. Brown & Associates (For Labor Management Committee of the Tobacco Institute)	1,000.00	400.00
Michael J. Brown, 18 East Custis Ave. Alexandria, VA 22301	Klein & Saks (for: Gold Institute)		
Do	Klein & Saks (For: Silver Institute)		
Omer F. Brown II, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Davis Wright Tremaine (For: Hazardous Waste Action Coalition)		
Do	Davis Wright Tremaine (For: Lockheed Engineering & Sciences Co)	22,816.00	476.00
Paul S. Brown, 205 East 42nd Street New York, NY 10017	Risk & Insurance Management Society, Inc		
Ralph Brown, Suite 107 701 S. 22nd Street Omaha, NE 68102	M.O.A.A.I.O.A. & Subs, Inc		
Robert Craig Brown, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America		
Steven J. Brown, 421 Aviation Way Frederick, MD 21701	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	2,000.00	
Vincent D. Brown, Nebraska Petroleum Council P.O. Box 95063 Lincoln, NE 68509	American Petroleum Institute	500.00	
Will Rolland Brown, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-1207	Albers & Company (For: May Department Stores Co)		
William E. Brown, 1667 K Street, NW #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation		
William Y. Brown, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	1,675.00	
Thomas H. Brownell, GE Aerospace 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #890 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	511.00	117.00
Brownstein Hyatt Farber & Strickland, P.C., 410 17th Street, 22nd Floor Denver, CO 80202	Crystal Creek Homeowners Assn	58.50	
Do	Lake Catamount Joint Venture	252.00	745.00
Do	New Valley Corporation	12,325.00	3,146.15
Brownstein Zeidman & Lore, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	New York City Housing Development Corp		
Do	New York State Mortgage Loan Enforcement & Admin Corp		
Do	Schochet Associates		
Broydrick Broydrick & Dacey, 600 East Mason Street Milwaukee, WI 53202	Aurora Health Care	4,781.26	956.44
Do	Blood Center of Southeastern Wisconsin	100.00	
Do	Children's Hospital of Wisconsin	5,568.75	1,176.47
Do	EDS Corp	1,797.50	221.23
Do	Meenhan Seaway	100.00	
Do	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	100.00	2.69
Do	Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District	4,667.50	185.16
Do	Oncida Nation	47,721.25	1,807.00
Do	Plumbers Local #75	445.00	20.19
Do	PrimeCare Health Plan	1,468.75	654.17
Do	Waste Management, Inc	6,050.00	980.04
Do	Watertown Memorial Hospital	100.00	
Jeanne Broyhill, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		
David J. Brugger, 1350 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of America's Public Television Stations		
William K. Brunette, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	732.59	
J. Charles Bruse, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Allstate Insurance Cos	1,120.00	542.75
Hayden B. Bryan, 8607 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 204 Vienna, VA 22182	Professional Services Council		
Bryan Cave, 700 13th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	PHP Healthcare Corp		
Bryant Miller & Olive, P.A., 201 South Monroe Street, Suite 500 Tallahassee, FL 32301	Fernandina Cruise Lines, Inc	45,000.00	
Dawn M. Brydon, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Don C. Buchanan, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	18,327.00	
PerryAnne Buchanan, 3800 N. Fairfax Drive, Suite 4 Arlington, VA 22203	National Water Resources	12,000.00	
Michael Buckley, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	Consortium of Social Science Assn		2.00
Roy C. Buckner, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW - #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
J. Bruce Bugg Jr., 100 W. Houston Street, #1660 San Antonio, TX 78205	American College of Mohs Micrographic		
Do	J. Bruce Bugg Jr., P.C. (For: Kames Savings and Loan Assn)		
Do	American Institute of Architects	1,500.00	
Philip Bujakowski, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	1,000.00	
Douglas W. Bulcao, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Petroleum Institute	2,300.00	72.57
Darrel D. Bunge, Minnesota Petroleum Council 350 St. Peter Street, #1025 St. Paul, MN 55102	Hearst Corporation	1,000.00	
David A. Bunn, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Parcel Shippers Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Cummins Engine Co, Inc	188.20	
Do	Amoco Corporation		
William D. Bunnell, 4660 Kenmore Ave., #1018 Alexandria, VA 22304	Motorola, Inc	6,500.00	
David G. Burden, 200 E. Randolph Dr. P.O. Box 87703 Chicago, IL 60680-0703	Disabled American Veterans		
James D. Burge, 1350 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	NYPROCOA, Inc (For: Puerto Rican Federal Affairs Administration)		2,042.00
Bruce W. Burgess, 807 Maine Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Association of Independent Research Institutes (AIRI)	600.00	
Tonio Burgos, 909 Third Avenue, 17th Floor New York, NY 10028	California Institute of Technology	3,000.00	
April L. Burke, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, Suite 585 Washington, DC 20001	Lewis-Burke Associates (For: National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider)		
Do	Lewis-Burke Associates (For: University of Cincinnati)	1,000.00	
Do	International Air Leases, Inc		
Do	American Bakers Assn		
Gerard P. Burke, 1117 Spotswood Drive Silver Spring, MD 20904	National Cotton Council of America		
Kevin M. Burke, 1350 I Street, NW, #1290 Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp	1,200.00	
Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Export Assn, 1100 17th St., NW, #505 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Phillip C. Burnett, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	4,000.00	36.50
Charles S. Burns, 1015 15th St., NW, #909 Washington, DC 20005	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	100.00	59.48
Kevin R. Burns, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Alliant Techsystems, Inc	4,000.00	
Timothy F. Burns, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Degussa AG	2,000.00	
Joseph E. Burnside, 1819 I Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Eli Lilly & Company		
Burson-Marsteller, 1850 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Ethyl Corporation		
Do	Healthcare Leadership Council		
Do	Korea Iron & Steel Assn		
Do	McDonnell Douglas		
Do	MAPCO		
Do	Republic of Indonesia	5,000.00	
Do	Thomson-CSF, Inc		
Do	Warner-Lambert Co		
Do	Continental Insurance Company		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council	3,325.00	1,123.64
Do	Scana Corp		30,264.89
Do	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	Golden Rule Insurance Company	266.67	581.47
Do	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Kansas Gas & Electric Co, Inc	15,000.00	143.29
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	15,000.00	116.47
Do	Common Cause	5,885.28	
Edward S. Cabot, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Christopher G. Caine, 1301 K St., NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp	104.88	14.00
Tony Calandro, 750 First Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, In	585.00	
Alan Caldwell, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,450.00	
Bonnie Caldwell, 1445 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	12,500.00	739.24
Antonio J. Califa, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	2,800.00	
Calorie Control Council, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342	Alliston Transmission	600.00	
Cambridge International, Inc, 2775 South Quincy Street, #520 Arlington, VA 22206	Eastern Technologies, Inc	750.00	
Do	FMC Corporation	500.00	
Do	General Dynamics Land Systems	1,000.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Helicopter Company	600.00	
Do	Oshkosh Trucks Corp	300.00	
Do	Stewart & Stevenson Services, Inc	600.00	
Do	Textron Lycoming	800.00	
Do	Varo, Inc		
Arthur E. Cameron, 225 C Street NE, #A Washington, DC 20005	International Union of Police Assns, AFL-CIO	3,394.00	
Do	Lukens General Industries, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	National Greyhound Assn	4,590.00	
Do	Potters Industries, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Safetran Systems Corporation	4,125.00	
Do	Simmons Corporation	1,500.00	
Do	SM Company	4,223.00	
Bruce P. Cameron, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20006	Embassy of Mozambique		913.00
Do	Embassy of Nicaragua	10,500.00	1,825.00
Do	National Council of Maubere Resistance	4,000.00	858.00
Timothy Neil Cameron, 710 North 20th Street Birmingham, AL 35203	City of Birmingham, AL		
Cameron & Hornbostel, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20006	Government of Barbados	38,610.00	67,192.75
Do	McDermott Bonenberger McDermott & Galloway	2,266.25	8,296.21
Paul A. Cammer, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20036	Cammer & Associates (For-Business Council on Indoor Air)		
Michael C. Camp, 1899 L Street, NW #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corp		
Camp Barsh & Tate, 2550 M St., NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Anglo American Auto Auctions, Inc	5,580.00	
Do	BellSouth Corp		
Do	California Pipe Trades Council		
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	250.00	
Do	Columbia Gas Systems, Inc		
Do	Committee for Equitable Compensation		
Do	Grupo de Economistas y Asociados		
Do	Mobil Oil Corp		
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn		
Do	Pennzoil Co		
Do	PGA Tour		
Do	Sheet Metal Workers' International Assn		
Do	Shell Oil Co		
Do	Texaco, Inc		
Do	Union Pacific Resources, Inc		
Do	Associated Builders & Contractors	2,500.00	
Do	GTE Corporation		
Do	DowElanco	500.00	6,261.00
Carolann Campana, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Cotton Council of America		
C. R. Campbell Jr., 1850 M St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	National Society of Professional Engineers	2,000.00	
C. Thomas Campbell, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	National Wildlife Federation		
Carl C. Campbell, 1521 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Algonquin Gas Transmission		
Charles O. Campbell, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	American Assn of Advertising Agencies		
David Campbell, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	American Fiber Manufacturing Assn		
Jeanne Campbell, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	AMT-Assn for Manufacturing Technology		
Do	Chubb Corp		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	Securities Industry Assn		
Do	Stone & Webster Engineering Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Do	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn		
Jerry L. Campbell, 1201 Chestnut St. Chattanooga, TN 37402	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-ARCO Power Technologies, Inc)		
John G. Campbell, 9300-D Old Keene Mill Road Burke, VA 22015	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-BDM International, Inc)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-Ebasco)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-General Electric Co)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-Hughes Aircraft Company)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-Loral Corp)		
Do	ManTech International Corp		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-Sierra Nevada Corp)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For-3M Company)		
Marilyn E. Campbell, 517 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	David Turch & Asso	1,000.00	
Thomas D. Campbell & Associates, Inc, 113 South Alfred Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Cyprus Minerals Co	5,000.00	10,408.10
John D. Canatsey, 1735 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1001 Arlington, VA 22202	Thiokol Corp		43,468.00
Sharon F. Canner, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	186.80	
James R. Cannon Jr., 808 Seventeenth Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Stewart & Stewart (For-Smith Corona Corp)	2,235.18	
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For-Timken Co)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For-Torrington Company)		
Brent A. Cantley, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Francis J. Cantrel Jr., 1801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	1,608.65
Gary Capistrant, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	US Strategies Corp		
Capital Consultants, 1122 Colorado, #307 Austin, TX 78701	Advanced Telecommunications Corp	7,378.89	1,228.89
Do	Madison Public (for Leadership Council of Advertising...)		
Capital Partnerships, Inc, 4350 North Fairfax Drive, #530 Arlington, VA 22203	American Guideway Corporation		
Do	ATC Management Corporation	19,630.00	6,769.00
Do	Hansen Engine Corp		
Do	International Taxicab and Livery Association		
Do	North Metro Mayors Coalition	10,000.00	1,500.00
Do	RADAR	19,380.00	2,973.00
Capitol Associates, Inc, 426 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Academy of Allergy & Immunology	500.00	
Do	American Assn of Cancer Research	300.00	
Do	American Health Foundation	800.00	
Do	American Soc of Nephrology	4,800.00	
Do	American Soc of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	600.00	
Do	Arthritis Foundation	1,000.00	
Do	Association for Practitioners in Infectious Control	200.00	
Do	Camation Co	3,500.00	
Do	Citizens Comm for Medical Research & Health Education	300.00	
Do	Collagen Corp	400.00	
Do	Cystic Fibrosis Foundation	1,200.00	
Do	Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center	1,800.00	
Do	FDA Council	10,500.00	
Do	Illinois Collaboration on Youth	100.00	
Do	Joint Council of Allergy & Immunology	500.00	
Do	Lipomatrix	200.00	
Do	Massachusetts General Hospital	2,400.00	
Do	National Assn of Addiction Treatment Providers	800.00	
Do	National Assn of Pediatric Nurse Associates & Practitioners	1,200.00	
Do	National Coalition for Cancer Research	400.00	
Do	Nestle Foods	3,500.00	
Do	Ringling Brothers	1,500.00	
Do	U.S. Healthcare, Inc	800.00	
Do	U.S. Surgical Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Wellman Laboratory	1,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Capitol Strategies, Suite 875 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Coldwell Banker	700.00	490.05
Do	Equitable Capital Management Corp		
Capitol International Group Ltd, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Professional Lawn Care Assn of America		
Caplin & Drysdale, Chtd, One Thomas Circle, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Methanol Institute (AMI)	1,920.00	
Mark A. Carano, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Marie C. Carbone, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	7,737.00	
Denise A. Cardman, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Career College Assn, Inc, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002		3,450.00	3,450.00
Kate Carey, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Cos		
Norval E. Carey, 1100 17th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics	19,685.00	1,280.99
Robert R. Carey, P.O. Box 2121 Corpus Christi, TX 78403	Central Power & Light Company		
Linda E. Carlisle, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Commodities Corp)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Government of Puerto Rico)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Princeton Univ Investment Co & American Coun on Education)		
Edward J. Carrough, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	37,440.00	
Carlsmith Ball Wichman Murray Case Mukai & Ichiki, 555 South Flower Street, 25th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071	Gruema Management Corp	14,170.41	14,170.41
Anne E. Carlson, 750 17th Street, NW, Suite 901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	8,750.00	
Catherine A. Carlson, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation		
Gerald P. Carmen, 1667 K St., NW, #777 Washington, DC 20006	Carmen & Muss (For:841 Associates, LP)	3,750.00	
Carmen & Muss, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 365 Washington, DC 20037	Richard Cohen	2,693.25	33.68
Do	841 Associates, LP	7,500.00	3,808.63
Carmen Group, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #365 Washington, DC 20037	Carter Footwear	1,000.00	2,951.80
Do	Kennametal, Inc		
George U. Carneal III, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
William Carney, 217 3rd St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	20,000.00	
Do	Edison Electric Institute	15,000.00	
Sandra W. Carney-Talley, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	771.40	
Phyllis D. Camilla, 1700 17th Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009	American Fisheries Coalition	990.44	
Julia Carol, 2530 San Pablo Avenue, #1 Berkeley, CA 94702	Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights		
Michael C. Carozza, 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,500.00	
Bertram W. Carp, 820 First Street, NE, #620 Washington, DC 20002	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	8,190.00	
Kenneth A. Carpi, 407 C Street, #306 San Diego, CA 92101	San Diego County Water Authority	6,000.00	5,490.62
Terry M. Carr, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20005	College of American Pathologists	5,865.00	
James M. Carroll, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp	2,120.00	1,002.07
John R. Carson, 9312 Old Georgetown Rd. Bethesda, MD 20814-1621	American Podiatric Medical Assn	18,000.00	
R. D. Carson Jr., P.O. Box 2021 40 Franklin Rd., SW Roanoke, VA 24022	Appalachian Power Company		
Read Carson Van de Water, 901 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Northwest Airlines, Inc	5,250.00	150.00
Joseph L. Carter Jr., 50 F Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20001-1564	Association of American Railroads	1,057.70	430.38
Carter Ledyard & Milburn, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 870 Washington, DC 20005	Liberty Media Corp	739.25	
Melanie Carter-Maguire, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
James P. Carly, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	500.00	
Cashdollar-Jones & Company, 1000 16th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	Bio Gro Systems, Inc	6,450.00	32.09
Do	Council on Education Development and Research	300.00	30.50
Do	Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of Jackson	4,500.00	38.95
Do	United Foods, Inc		
Allen R. Caskie, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	800.00	
Cassidy and Associates, Inc, 700 13th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Advanced Physics Corp		
Do	African American Panoramic Experience (APEX)		16.00
Do	Albion College	150.00	
Do	Alexander Graham Bell Assn for the Deaf		
Do	American Assn of Colleges of Podiatric Medicine		
Do	American Dredging Co	750.00	
Do	American Hospital in Shanghai Foundation		
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	American Science and Engineering, Inc		
Do	American Water Development		
Do	AmeriBrom, Inc	1,800.00	6.00
Do	Anatolia College Board of Trustees		
Do	Armenian Assembly of America/Armenian Gen Benevolent Union		
Do	Atlantic Drydock Corp		
Do	AMFAC/IMB Hawaii, Inc		
Do	AT&T	3,900.00	
Do	Babson College	525.00	
Do	Barry University		
Do	Bay County Chamber of Commerce		
Do	Bean Dredging Company	750.00	
Do	Best Buddies of America, Inc		
Do	Bishop Museum	225.00	
Do	Boston Carmen's Union		
Do	Boston College		
Do	Boston University	3,675.00	6.00
Do	Bryant College	600.00	
Do	Buena Vista College	887.40	24.90
Do	California Community Colleges	1,950.00	
Do	California Pacific Medical Center	150.00	
Do	Capitol American Life Insurance Co		
Do	Catholic University of America		
Do	Center for Health Technologies, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	CenterPort International		
Do	Centex Communications, Inc		
Do	CertainFeed Corp		
Do	Challenger Center		
Do	Charlotte-Mecklenburg Hospital Authority Foundation		
Do	Children's Hospital and Health Center of San Diego	700.00	
Do	Children's Hospital in Michigan		
Do	Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh		
Do	Children's National Medical Center	25.00	
Do	Cities In Schools, Inc		
Do	Clark-Atlanta University		
Do	Columbia University	225.00	
Do	Community College Assn for Technology Transfer	450.00	
Do	Comprehensive Care Corp		
Do	Connecticut Health System, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	Critical Languages & Area Studies Consortium, Inc	600.00	
Do	Cryotech, Inc		
Do	CSO Partnerships		
Do	Delaware State Dept of Transportation	300.00	
Do	Enichem Elastomers Americas, Inc		
Do	Esocint		
Do	Experiment in International Living		
Do	Fairleigh Dickinson University	1,200.00	6.00
Do	Federal League of Americans Around the Globe		
Do	Florida Institute of Technology	200.00	
Do	Florida Regional Emergency Services, Inc	2,550.00	
Do	Foundation for James Madison's Montpelier		
Do	Franklin Institute	1,400.00	26.10
Do	Fudan Foundation	1,200.00	
Do	Garden Isle Cablevision, LP		
Do	General Dynamics Corp	1,200.00	32.00
Do	Genetic Design	150.00	
Do	Glaxo, Inc	600.00	
Do	Gonzaga University	400.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Governor of Hawaii, Executive Office on Aging		
Do	Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Company	750.00	
Do	Hahnemann University Hospital	450.00	
Do	Hebrew Vocational Institute	825.00	
Do	Illinois Eastern Community Colleges		
Do	Illinois Institute of Technology	375.00	
Do	Infirmity Health Systems, Inc		
Do	Insituform of North America, Inc	300.00	
Do	Intercontinental Energy Group	2,475.00	
Do	International Data Group		
Do	International Deafness Outreach, Inc		
Do	T.L. James & Company	750.00	
Do	Jones Intercable, Inc	450.00	
Do	Kauai CableVision, L.P.		
Do	Kendall Square Research Corp		
Do	Kimberly Quality Care		
Do	LaSalle University	975.00	
Do	Lehigh University	300.00	
Do	Lewis and Clark College		
Do	Loma Linda University Medical Center, Inc	600.00	
Do	Loyola Marymount University	100.00	
Do	Maersk, Inc		
Do	Marquette University	300.00	
Do	Mary Washington Hospital Foundation		
Do	Massachusetts League of Banks		
Do	Massachusetts Municipal Wholesale Electric Company		
Do	Medical Center of Central Massachusetts	375.00	5.50
Do	Miami-Dade Community College	1,800.00	
Do	Michigan Biotechnology Institute	150.00	
Do	Ministry of Forestry of Indonesia		
Do	Monterey Institute of International Studies	125.00	
Do	Mt. Sinai Medical Center of Greater Miami	1,200.00	
Do	Multinational Business Development		
Do	MOOG, Inc	900.00	7.50
Do	National Assn of Dredging Contractors	1,050.00	
Do	National Assn of Proton Therapy		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
Do	National Jewish Center for Immunology & Respiratory Medicine	225.00	
Do	NeoRx Corporation		
Do	New England Deaconess Hospital Corporation	150.00	
Do	New Jersey Institute of Technology	150.00	
Do	New York Medical College	375.00	
Do	North Natomas Landowners Assn	600.00	
Do	Northwestern University		
Do	Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc	150.00	84.35
Do	Pacific Marine		
Do	Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission		
Do	Piaggio Aviation, Inc		
Do	Pine Bluff Sand & Gravel	750.00	
Do	Pirelli Cable Co		
Do	Polaroid Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Polytechnic University	375.00	
Do	Providence & Worcester Railroad Company	300.00	
Do	PHH Corp		
Do	Rehabilitation Hospital of the Pacific		
Do	Rhode Island Hospital	450.00	
Do	Rochester Institute of Technology	375.00	
Do	Ryland Group		
Do	Sacred Heart Hospital		
Do	Saint Joseph's University	450.00	
Do	Savings Bank and Life Insurance Company of MA	6,225.00	
Do	Scott County Highway Department		
Do	Sidney Frank Importing Company, Inc		
Do	Societa Cavi Pirelli S.p.A.		
Do	Southwest Marine, Inc		
Do	Sports Museum of New England		
Do	St. Norberts College	450.00	
Do	St. Xavier College	1,500.00	
Do	State of Indiana, Office of the Governor	300.00	
Do	State of Rhode Island Office of Economic Development		
Do	Stephens Engineering company, Inc		
Do	Suffolk University	150.00	
Do	Sutter Bay Associates	900.00	37.60
Do	Teach for America		
Do	Tougaloo College		
Do	Tri-State University		
Do	Tufts University		
Do	U.S. Surgical Corp		
Do	Ukrainian Federation of Greater Philadelphia		
Do	Union Memorial Hospital	850.00	
Do	Union Switch & Signal		
Do	United Brotherhood of Carpenters National Health & Sfty Fund	1,950.00	
Do	University of the Arts		
Do	University of Detroit Mercy		
Do	University of Hawaii		
Do	University of Limerick Foundation		
Do	University of Pennsylvania	150.00	
Do	University of San Francisco		
Do	University of Southern Mississippi		
Do	University of St. Thomas	300.00	
Do	University of Utah		
Do	University of Vermont		
Do	Waterman Health Care System (Lake Care)	2,400.00	
Do	Watsonville Community Hospital	300.00	7.50
Do	Western Townships Utilities Authority	600.00	12.00
Do	American Consulting Engineers Council	912.50	
Mark A. Casso, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Council of Large Public Housing Authorities)	9,368.85	4,878.14
Catholic Health Assn of the United States, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Housing Authority Insurance, Inc)	23,402.76	1,033.65
Gordon Cavanaugh, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001-2109	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:National American Indian Housing Council)	145.00	
Do	Chevron Companies	4,200.00	200.00
Philip T. Cavanaugh, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Red Cavaney, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	C&S International, Inc		
Richard Celeste F., 240 N 5th Street, #380 Columbus, OH 43215	American Assn of Retired Persons	781.60	279.28
David Certner, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Mining Congress		
Michael J. Chakanun, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Associated General Contractors of America		
Terry M. Chamberlain, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO		
Chambers Associates, Inc, 1625 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Belk Stores Services, Inc		
Do	Coalition of Publicly Traded Limited Partnerships		
Do	Columbia Falls Aluminum Company		
Do	Council of Infrastructure Financing Authorities	895.00	
Do	Lead Industries Assn		
Do	Manville Corporation	2,500.00	
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Newhall Land and Farming Company		
Ed Chandler, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	15,400.00	500.00
John Chandler Associates, Inc. 9816 Hillridge Drive Kensington, MD 20895	York International	500.00	61.16
Pete Chaney, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Arthur A. Chapa, 5210 East Williams Circle, Suite 500 Tucson, AZ 85711	Pima County Board of Supervisors	5,833.00	908.93
Linda Z. Chapman, 1400 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Biscuit & Cracker Manufacturers Assn	14,191.00	825.36
Thomas B. Chapman, 500 E Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	20,134.65	158.01
Byron Charlton, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations		
Charter Medical Corp, 577 Mulberry Street Macon, GA 31298	Eastman Kodak Company	95.00	500.00
Patricia A. Cheure, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801			44,220.00
Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc. 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037			1,443.42
Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc. 1913 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Franchise Assn	5,000.00	98.17
William B. Cherkasky, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	PCS Health Systems (For:McKesson Corp)	2,000.00	370.00
Stephan E. Chertoff, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute, Inc	1,525.00	
Samuel D. Chilcote Jr., 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Litton Industries	1,000.00	1,246.39
John L. Child, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #601 Arlington, VA 22202			
Children's Television Workshop, One Lincoln Plaza New York, NY 10023	Housing Roundtable		250.00
Peggy M. Childress, 811 W. Marvin Avenue Waxahachie, TX 75165	American Petroleum Institute	340.00	48.88
Joseph L. Choquette III, Vermont Petroleum Assn P.O. Box 566 Montpelier, VT 05602	Chevron Companies		
Edward C. Chow, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Israel Public Affairs Committee	11,562.48	233.85
Arne L. Christenson, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001		5,076.50	10,282.36
Christian Action Network, P.O. Box 606 Forest, VA 24551			45,883.24
Chubb Corporation, 15 Mountain View Road Warren, NJ 07061			
James R. Churchill, 6301 Stevenson Avenue, #715 Alexandria, VA 22304	Sundstrand Corporation	2,210.00	463.94
Alan L. Chvotkin, 14829 Duffield Drive Gaithersburg, MD 20878	American Home Sewing & Craft Assn	795.00	795.00
Chwat/Weigend Associates, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #855 Washington, DC 20001	American Radio Relay League, Inc	4,500.00	4,500.00
Do	Associated Locksmiths of America	3,452.00	3,452.00
Do	National Licensed Beverage Assn	5,400.00	5,400.00
Do	National Weather Service Employees Organization	480.00	480.00
Do			
Charisse Victoria Ciambone, 1705 South 17th Street Las Vegas, NV 89104		9,500.00	14,912.00
Citizen Action Fund, 1120 - 19th Street, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20036		4,187.50	97.50
Citizens for Reliable and Safe Highways (CRASH), 81 Lansing Street, #106 San Francisco, CA 94105-1611			
Donald A. Clarey, 1001 G St., NW 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	Strategic Management Associates (For:American Paper Institute)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Care Visions Corporation)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For:Greater New York Hospital Assn)	14,500.00	1,225.00
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Healthcom International)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Hospital for Special Surgery)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Lenox Hill Hospital)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Maimonides Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For:MicroGeneSys, Inc)	24,500.00	175.00
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Montefiore Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Mount Sinai Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For:Teradata Corporation)		
Julie Clark, 1625 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defenders Assn	16,500.00	
Marshall C. Clark, 7332 SW 21st Street P.O. Box 4267 Topeka, KS 66604	Kansas Electric Cooperatives, Inc (KEC)	3,246.00	
Thomas R. Clark, 919 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	69,000.00	
Vernon A. Clark, P.O. Box 59347 Potomac, MD 20859-9347	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Coalition for Property Rights)	22,500.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Fox Television Stations, Inc)	22,500.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Metromedia Communications)	30,000.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Metromedia Company)	52,500.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:RJR-Nabisco Washington, Inc)	69,000.00	
Vern Clark & Associates, P.O. Box 59347 Potomac, MD 20859-9347	Coalition for Property Rights	22,500.00	
Do	Fox Television Stations, Inc	30,000.00	
Do	Metromedia Communications	52,500.00	
Do	Metromedia Company	1,000.00	400.00
Isabelle M. Claxton, 601 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	RJR-Nabisco Washington, Inc	1,500.00	
Joan Claybrook, 2000 P Street, NW, #605 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co, Inc	3,175.00	
Kenneth J. Clayton, 1120 Connecticut Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen, Inc		
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, 1752 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn		
Do	Copolymer Rubber & Chemical Corp		
Do	Crompton & Knowles Corp		
Do	Day-Glo Color Corp		
Do	Fleet/Norstar Financial Group, Inc		
Do	Government Representatives Cmte Securities Industry Assn	3,138.58	14.04
Do	Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation		
Do	Ministry of Finance & Public Credit of the United Mexican St		
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc		
Do	U.S. Bancorp		
Ronald D. Clements, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	7,965.36	954.43
Cleveland-Cliffs, Inc, 1100 Superior Avenue Cleveland, OH 44114-2589			
William A. Clifford, 510-15 Revere Beach Blvd., #806 Revere, MA 02151	American Dispatchers Assn	844.40	
Climaco Climaco Seminare Lefkowitz & Garofoli Co, 1228 Euclid Ave., #900 Cleveland, OH 44115	Carbon Fuels Corporation		
Clohan & Dean, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	America's Public Television Stations	325.00	
Do	Coalition of Higher Education Assistance Organizations	525.00	
Do	Consumer Bankers Assn	1,385.00	
Do	Student Loan Funding Corp of Ohio	1,208.00	
Do	Very Special Arts	450.00	
Stephen J. Cloud, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	400.00	
Jamie L. Clover, 1501 Wilson Blvd., #1100 Arlington, VA 22209	American Feed Industry Assn	1,200.00	
W. Dewey Clower, 1199 North Fairfax, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
Coal Industry Health Protection Coalition, 918 16th Street, NW, Suite 303 Washington, DC 20006		81,200.00	42,857.81
Coalition for an Undercharge Relief Bill, 2020 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #626 Washington, DC 20006		18,000.00	520.00
Coalition of Supporters of the Shipping Act, 1800 M Street, NW, 8th Floor North c/o Morgan Lewis & Bockius Washington, DC 20036			
Coalition to Preserve the Low Income Housing Tax Credit, 2300 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037		2,000.00	2,000.00
Coalition to Promote America's Trade, c/o Steptoe & Johnson 1330 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Coan & Lyons, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Grane Associates	256.80	
Do	State Street Development Co of Boston	1,816.10	
Coastal Advocate, Inc, 2101 Central Avenue Ship Bottom, NJ 08008		8,128.00	5,502.34
Alan J. Cobb, 1120 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1130 Washington, DC 20005	Petroleum Marketers Assn of America	8,500.00	4,536.06
Richard B. Cobb, Petroleum Council of Ga 50 Hurt Plz., SE, #720 Atlanta, GA 30303-2923	American Petroleum Institute		
Drew Patrick Cobbs, 60 West Street, #403 Annapolis, MD 21401	American Petroleum Institute		
Robert D. Coble, P.O. Drawer 2426 Columbia, SC 29202	Nexsen Pruet Jacobs & Pollard (For:Greenwood Development Corp)		
Coffield Ungaretti & Harris, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Cablevision		
Do	Comdisco, Inc		
Do	Metropolitan Mutual Life Insurance Company		
Do	MWW/Strategic Comm (for: Puerto Ricans in Civic Action)		
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc		
Do	Sunshine Makers, Inc		
Amy A. Coggin, 1201 New York Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	American Public Transit Assn	2,500.00	
Dan Cohen, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	19,437.50	816.19
David Cohen, 1616 P St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Professionals' Coalition for Nuclear Arms Control	7,651.50	
John Cohen, 1331 Penn Ave., NW, #500-North Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	190.00	
Kenneth S. Cohen, 1295 State Street Springfield, MA 01111-0001	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company	1,260.00	1,474.92
Cohn and Marks, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	6,131.88	490.12
Do	Maclean Hunter Cable TV	87.50	32.57
Do	USA Network	2,537.50	3.50
Joseph L. Colaneri, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		156.69
Cordis B. Colburn, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics	1,000.00	518.07
Carol Thompson Cole, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	3,150.00	
Eleanor Cole, 820 First Street, NE, #400 Washington, DC 20002	UBA, Inc	1,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Cole Corette & Abrutyn, P.C., 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Government of France		
Do	Matsushita Electric Corp of America, et al.		
Walter C. Coleman, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Regional Airline Association	1,000.00	
Colex & Associates, 2775 South Quincy Street, #520 Arlington, VA 22206	Cambridge International, Inc		
Do	Coalition for Employment Opportunities	2,000.00	
Do	Invacare		
Do	MMW/Strategic Communications, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	National Rehabilitation Hospital	2,500.00	
Do	Orleans Levee District		
Do	RGDC Inc		
Jessie M. Colgate, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #460(N) Washington, DC 20004-2505	St. Bernard Port, Harbor & Terminal District		
Emilio G. Collado III, Collado Associates 1405 Montague Drive Vienna, VA 22180	New York Life Insurance Company		
Calvin Evans Collier, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20007	American Watch Assn		
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 3050 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	17.00	
Do	Alliance for British & Australian Tax Equity (ABATE)		
Do	American Car Rental Assn	1,380.00	1,380.00
Do	American Couplings Coalition		
Do	American International Group	2,850.00	2,850.00
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute		
Do	American Meat Institute		
Do	American Textile Machinery Assn		
Do	Association of Certified Trucking Schools		
Do	Australian Wheat Board	630.00	630.00
Do	Bicycle Manufacturers Assn of America	790.00	790.00
Do	Coalition for Safe Ceramicware	330.00	330.00
Do	Committee of American Ammunition Manufacturers		
Do	Crop Insurance Research Bureau	2,100.00	2,100.00
Do	COMPACT		
Do	CSR Limited - Sugar Division		
Do	Food Marketing Institute		
Do	Footwear Industries of America	510.00	510.00
Do	Gerry Baby Products Co		
Do	Golden Gate Petroleum International		
Do	Hyster		
Do	Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Assn	380.00	380.00
Do	Inland Steel Corp	260.00	260.00
Do	International Crystal Federation	330.00	330.00
Do	Leather Industries of America		
Do	Lykes Brothers, Inc		
Do	Municipal Castings Fair Trade Council		
Do	National Assn of Convenience Stores	4,120.00	4,120.00
Do	National Cosmetology Assn, Inc		
Do	National Juice Products Assn		
Do	National Pasta Assn		
Do	Oneida Ltd		
Do	Outdoor Power Equipment Institute		
Do	Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A.	1,060.00	1,060.00
Do	Petrolam, Ltd		
Do	Pittsburgh Corning Corporation		
Do	Restor Industries, Inc		
Do	Scotsman Industries, Inc	1,830.00	1,830.00
Do	Shipbuilders Council of America		
Do	Society of Independent Gasoline Marketers of America	5,260.00	5,260.00
Do	Specialty Steel Industry of the United States		
Do	Steel Manufacturers Assn	11,000.00	
Do	American Trucking Assn, Inc	6,000.00	430.21
Do	United Assn of Jwmen & Aprnen of Plmbg & Pipeftrg Industry		
Do	Armstrong World Industries, Inc	16,500.00	339.11
Do	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	22.95	
Do	IBM	1,375.00	
Do	National Broiler Council		
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	CF Industries, Inc	500.00	334.24
Do	Gold Fields Operating Company-Mesquite	444.00	20,350.18
Do			
Do		16,477.25	2,598.29
Do		2,928,240.00	473,629.22
Do		4,283.00	
Do		20,000.00	59,075.00
Do		279,750.00	
Do		8,100.00	8,100.00
Do		1,500.00	
Do	Professional Services Council		
Do	PRC, Inc		
Do	Forest City Ratner Companies	25,000.00	25,000.00
Do	Kinetic Concepts	3,000.00	
Do	Maglev USA	12,900.00	12,900.00
Do	National Assn of Industrial & Office Parks	3,000.00	
Do	Southern Company Services, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Texas TGV	30,000.00	30,000.00
Do	General Dynamics	1,000.00	203.00
Do			1,381.00
Do	Covia Partnership		
Do	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		100.00
Do	Association of University Programs in Occupational Safety	7,500.00	2,968.75
Do	International Assn of Fire Fighters	15,000.00	2,968.75
Do	International Chemical Workers Union	2,500.00	2,968.75
Do	Laborers Employers Cooperative & Education Trust	13,117.50	2,968.75
Do	Laborers National Health & Safety Fund	17,655.00	2,968.75
Do	Laborers/AGC Education & Training Fund	20,295.00	2,968.75
Do	Metal Trades Department, AFL-CIO	4,000.00	2,968.75
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans		2,968.75
Do	Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc		
Do	Manufactured Housing Institute	8,500.00	22.00
Do	CH2M Hill	1,000.00	
Do	National Wildlife Federation	2,444.22	
Do			
Do		11,784.75	11,784.75
Do		6,000.00	3,104.73
Do			17,370.00
Do	Textile Rental Services Assn of America		
Do	Chubb Corporation	10,000.00	754.87
Do	National Waterways Conference, Inc		
Do	American Medical Directors Assn		
Do	Saginaw Community Hospital		
Do	AT&T	2,000.00	574.77
Do	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Do			53,512.01
Do	Southern California Edison Co	6,750.00	5,400.00
Do	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	3,326.00	
Ruth E. Cook, 3309 Ridgecrest Court Raleigh, NC 27607			
Thomas M. Cook, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004			
Cook Group, Inc, 300 Fountain Square P.O. Box 1608 Bloomington, IN 47402-1608			
Charles E. Cooke, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #450-N Washington, DC 20004			
Ted Coombes, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037			
Bente E. Cooney, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Benjamin Y. Cooper Jr., 100 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Printing Industries of America, Inc	12,500.00	
Billy R. Cooper, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company (Imaging Group)	210.00	20.00
Josephine S. Cooper, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Mitchell J. Cooper, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Rubber & Plastic Footwear Manufacturers Assn	31,000.00	
Stephen H. Cooper, 74 North Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207	Hospital Association of New York State	932.61	3,650.42
Darrell Coover, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	2,000.00	422.00
Copeland & Hatfield, 601 13th Street, NW, #710 North Washington, DC 20005	Bay Area Rapid Transit District	9,961.20	
Do	County of Alameda	12,800.00	
Do	County of Merced	6,750.00	
Do	CALSTART	1,972.48	
Do	Hazardous Waste Action Committee	6,374.17	
Do	International Bottled Water Assn	11,577.35	
Do	ICF International	12,227.73	
Do	Monarch Wine Company	3,034.00	
Do	Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company	4,000.00	
Do	Citibank N.A.	1,423.92	
Do	American Meat Institute	6,312.00	2,057.56
Do	Dial Corp		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
Do	Commonwealth Edison Co		
Do		7,094.00	4,029.00
Do	American Institute of Merchant Shipping	3,349.50	60.00
Do	National Rifle Assn of America		
Do	CH2M Hill	2,500.00	
Do	American Assn of Retired Persons	982.69	353.95
Do	National Taxpayers Union	6,814.00	
Do	Corning, Inc	600.00	
Do	Mobil Corp	1,500.00	
Do	American Bankers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	American Council of Life Insurance		
Do	Gardner Cosgrove & Gardner (For-Anadarko Petroleum Corp)		20.00
Do		3,085.00	3,085.00
Do	Panhandle Eastern Corp		41.00
Do		2,000.00	2,000.00
Do		4,400.00	
Do	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc		52.00
Do	American Assn of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeons		127.14
Do	American Movers Conference	21,494.64	
Do	American PCS, L.P.	23,655.00	
Do	American Watch Assn	8,291.31	39.40
Do	Association of Maximum Service Television, Inc.		
Do	Attorneys Liability Assurance Society, Inc	5,090.00	9.00
Do	Brown Brothers Harriman & Co		
Do	Coalition to Preserve the Integrity of American Trademarks		
Do	Commonwealth of Puerto Rico		
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Company	1,350.00	
Do	Council of American Survey Research Organizations (CASRO)		
Do	CBS Television Network Affiliates Assn		
Do	Erisa Industry Committee		
Do	International Business Machines Corp		
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Do	John E. Simon Trust		9.00
Do	Jones Financial Companies	18,331.39	286.39
Do	Lin Broadcasting Corp		
Do	Lutheran Brotherhood		
Do	Midwest Television, Inc		
Do	National Football League	2,192.50	
Do	NationsBank Corp		
Do	Private Benefits Alliance	2,550.00	8.00
Do	Public Broadcasting Service		
Do	State of Alabama, Dept of Human Resources Legal Office		
Do	State of California, Dept of Health Services		
Do	State of California, Dept of Social Services		
Do	State of Florida, Dept of Health & Rehabilitative Services		
Do	State of Georgia, Division of Family & Children's Services		
Do	State of Idaho, Dept of Health & Welfare		
Do	State of Illinois, Department of Public Aid		
Do	State of Illinois, Dept of Public Aid		
Do	State of Indiana		
Do	State of Kentucky, Dept of Social Insurance	1,250.00	
Do	State of Louisiana (Medicaid/OC)		
Do	State of Louisiana, Food Stamp Director		
Do	State of Maryland, Dept of Health Services		
Do	State of Missouri, Dept of Social Services		
Do	State of Nebraska, Dept of Social Services	3,125.00	
Do	State of New York Bureau of Deferrals & Disallowances	11,625.00	
Do	State of New York, Dept of Social Services	61,125.00	
Do	State of Ohio, Dept of Human Services		
Do	State of Oklahoma (Food Stamp/OC)		
Do	State of Oklahoma (Medicaid/OC)		
Do	State of Washington Office of Analysis & Medical Review		
Do	State of West Virginia, Bureau of Human Resources	5,000.00	
Do	State of West Virginia, Office of Medical Services	5,000.00	
Do	Sun Life Assurance Co of Canada (U.S.)		
Do	UniGroup, Inc	7,170.67	258.17
Do	Washington Post Company (for: Media Group)		
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc		
Do	Common Cause		
Do	Belk Stores Services, Inc		
Do	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee	5,919.84	97.80
Do	Continental Airlines Holdings, Inc	2,250.00	1,599.00
Do	Catholic Health Association of the United States		
Do	Bechtel Group, Inc		
Do	Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Assn	1,875.00	
Do	Savings and Community Bankers of America	5,800.00	
Do	American Institute of Architects		
Do	Algonquin Gas Transmission Company		
Do	American Assn of Advertising Agencies		
Do	American Fiber Manufacturers Association		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Association for Manufacturing Technology		
Do	Chubb Corporation		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	Securities Industry Association		
Do	Stone and Webster Engineering Corporation		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corporation		
Do	W. R. Grace & Co /World Headquarters	1,000.00	
Do	District 2, MEBA-AMO		1,445.39
Do	Adolph Coors Co	5,000.00	98.00
Do	Mack Trucks, Inc		
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Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Roger A. Crawford, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Credit Union National Assn, Inc, 805 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005-2207	Caterpillar, Inc	30,500.00	75.00
Douglas P. Crew, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers	3,000.00	165.69
Richard E. Cristol, 1101 15th St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	Portland Cement Assn		
Robert W. Crolus, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
Robert W. Cromartie, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Independent Microwave Television Assn		
Adrian Cronauer, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004	Industrial Telecommunications Assn, Inc		
Crop Insurance Research Bureau, 7301 College Boulevard, #240 Overland Park, KS 66210	Armenian Assembly of America	4,434.00	
Mark E. Crosby, 1110 N. Glebe Road, #500 Arlington, VA 22201-4714	American Forest Resource Alliance	2,818.75	31.00
Sonia Messirian Crow, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 350 Washington, DC 20001	Asarco, Inc		
Crowell & Moring, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2595	Associated Gas Distributors		
Do	Avon Products, Inc		
Do	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Do	Canyon Resources Corp		
Do	City of North Miami		
Do	Communications Satellite Corp		
Do	Cook Inlet Region, Inc		
Do	Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc		
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	437.50	10.00
Do	Environmental Research Information, Inc		
Do	Helicopter Assn International		
Do	Independence Mining Company, Inc		
Do	ICF International, Inc & Subsidiaries		
Do	Lehn & Fink Products Group		
Do	Meridian Minerals Co		
Do	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co		
Do	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors	700.00	10.00
Do	National Risk Retention Assn		
Do	Regional Airline Association		
Do	Rocking K Development		
Do	Tiffany & Co		
Do	Trust for Public Lands		
Do	United Cities Gas Co		
Do	Western Governors' Assn		
Do	Wyatt Company		
James P. Crumley Jr., 1100 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company		1,617.78
John D. Cuadras, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	ESCO Electronics Corp		
Culley-Foster & Co, P.O. Box 17370 Washington, DC 20041	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-American Iron & Steel Institute)	44,928.00	
Philip Cummings, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-Arco)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-Eastman Kodak Company)	2,288.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-Freepot-McMoRan, Inc)	728.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-General Electric Co)	11,726.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-Rohr Industries, Inc)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-Southern California Assn of Govern-ments)	1,560.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enerson (For-USS Technical Center)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-3M)	520.00	
Law Ofc of Jonathan W. Cuneo, 1301 K Street, NW, #408-E Washington, DC 20005	Songwriters Guild of America	6,875.00	9.00
William J. Cunningham, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	20,719.65	1,079.70
F.P. Curran, 7315 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 1250W Bethesda, MD 20814	Treasury Management Assn		1,210.00
Anne M. Curry, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Food Marketing Institute	500.00	
Garry R. Curtis, Greater Washington Board of Trade 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	2,500.00	1,000.00
CF Industries, Inc, Salem Lake Dr. Long Grove, IL 60047			
CM Services, Inc, 800 Roosevelt Boulevard, Bldg C, #20 Glen Ellyn, IL 60137-5833		500.00	
William K. Dabaghi, Arter & Hadden 1801 K Street, NW, #400K Washington, DC 20006	Central Union of Agricultural Cooperatives (ZENCHU)		
Susan Dahlquist, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	18,601.00	3,611.15
Frank J. Daily, 411 East Wisconsin Ave. Milwaukee, WI 53202	Quarles & Brady (For-General Motors Corp)		
Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy, 1919 South Eads St., #103 Arlington, VA 22201-3028		16,000.00	17,611.81
James G. Dalton, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	2,500.00	
Robert P. Daly II, 1000 Wilson Blvd, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	466.37
David S. Danielson, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Optometric Assn		
Nancy Danielson, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers Educational and Co-Operative Union of America	6,581.97	
Linda Daschle, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	American Assn of Airport Executives	8,100.00	
Theodore S. J. Davi, 23 Holland Road Pittsburgh, PA 15235			
Dionne M. Davies, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW, #727 Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	3,420.00	
D. Drew Davis, 3M Center St. Paul, MN 55144-1000	Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company (3M)	3,500.00	
Drew M. Davis, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
Edward M. Davis, 410 First St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	3,626.70	811.32
Edwin H. Davis, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	11,046.00	
Fred G. Davis, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	2,438.31	731.99
Gregory L. Davis, 1411 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	District of Columbia Chamber of Commerce		
Kenneth E. Davis, 1667 K Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co	3,500.00	500.00
Michael Davis, 735 North Water St., #908 Milwaukee, WI 53202-4105	American Malting Barley Assn, Inc	1,850.00	
Michael R. Davis, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the United States		
Ovid R. Davis, P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company		
Davis & Harman, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Ad Hoc Comm of Life Insurance Companies	1,175.00	
Do	Alcoma Packing Company, Inc	600.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	American Tunaboat Assn	11,653.92	
Robert W. Davis, Jr., 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	1,200.00	620.00
Rhett B. Dawson, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Brenda T. Day, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	6,249.00	620.00
Harry F. Day, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc.		
Gaston De Bearn, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #520-W Washington, DC 20005-3314	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc.		
Maryann M. Dean, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	1,000.00	
John Russell Deane III, 1317 F Street NW #550 Washington, DC 20004	Auto Internacional Assn	33.00	41.30
Do	Coalition of Automotive Assns	150.00	69.20
Do	Specialty Equipment Market Assn	606.00	357.71
Debevoise & Plimpton, 555 - 13th Street, NW, #1100 East Washington, DC 20004	International Assn of Broadcast Monitors		
Do	Sony Corp of America, et al.		
Richard A. Deem, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Brian Deery, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
George K. Degnon Associates, Inc., 6728 Old McLean Village Drive McLean, VA 22101	George K. Degnon Associates		
Tom Dehner, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,375.04	1,084.36
William T. Deitz, 1000 Connecticut Avenue NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)		
Do	California Forestry Association	82.50	
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	1,567.50	125.41
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell (For Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co)		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For Southern California Rapid Transit District)	1,845.00	32.00
Gene A. Del Polito, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108	Advertising Mail Marketing Assn	1,733.00	
Edward N. Delaney & Associates, Chtd, 1629 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Outplacement Consulting Firms, Inc.		
Do	National Assn of Independent Insurers	18,000.00	929.75
Do	National Council of Business Advisors		
Jonathan W. Delano, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For INDSPEC Chemical Corp)	1,350.00	
Delchamps/Capitol Link, P.O. Box 9183 Arlington, VA 22219	Alabama School of Mathematics & Science		
Do	Bishop State Community College		
Do	City of Huntsville		
Do	City of Mobile		
Do	Madison County Commission		
Do	Spring Hill College		
Mitchell Delk, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077-7347	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		
Deloitte & Touche, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. Suite 350N Washington, DC 20004-2505	Bank Commissioner, State of Delaware		
George H. Denison, 4801 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20016	Amex International, Inc		
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	General Atomics		
Do	(For Government of Sierra Leone)		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
John H. Denman, Missouri Oil Council 428 E. Capital St., #203 Jefferson City, MO 65101	American Petroleum Institute		
Robert A. Denman, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	8,005.95	
Thomas J. Dennis Sr., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #450-N Washington, DC 20004	Southern California Edison Co	8,416.00	5,400.00
Robert Neal Denton, 2001 S Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009	Alliance of Nonprofit Mailers	2,328.00	28.78
Edward M. Desmond, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1060 Washington, DC 20006	Sterling Winthrop, Inc		
Jo Ellen Deutsch, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Flight Attendants, AFL-CIO	4,250.00	
Caroline M. Devine, 1250 H Street NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Mobil Corp	1,000.00	51.20
Robert L. Dewey, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	15.38	
Dewey Ballantine, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Sealaska Corp		
Nicholas DeBenedictis, 2301 Market Street, #13-1 Philadelphia, PA 19101	Philadelphia Electric Company		
Alex J. DeBoissiere, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20004	Tenneco Gas		
James U. DeFrancis, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Elbasco Services, Inc	4,012.50	516.57
Law Offices of Paul H. DeLaney, Jr., 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Embassy of Japan	5,000.00	
Do	National Education Assn	4,921.60	
Do	National Assn of Realtors	1,250.00	1,678.62
Do	American Institute of Architects		
Do	United Way of America	3,662.00	131.75
Do	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	2,191.00
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	American Nurses' Assn	1,868.00	85.95
Do	CNA Insurance Co		
Do	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	7,000.00	
Do	Advance Publications		
Do	American Greyhound Track Operators Assn	4,568.00	
Do	Apple Computer Corp		
Do	Avondale Industries, Inc		
Do	ABD Securities Corp		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	Cordova District Fishermen United, Inc	5,500.00	
Do	Electric Generation Assn		
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn	3,650.00	
Do	Federated Cash Management Systems	3,000.00	
Do	Harbour Group Ltd		
Do	Home Box Office, Inc		
Do	Illinois Dept of Children & Family Services		
Do	Iroquois Gas, Inc	1,922.50	
Do	Magma Copper Company		
Do	Malaysian Palm Oil Promotion Council	698.50	
Do	Medtronic, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores		
Do	National Fed of Societies for Clinical Social Work	2,050.00	
Do	Newport Group		
Do	North Carolina Dept of Natural Resources & Community Develop		
Do	Ocean State Power		
Do	Paulucci Enterprises	20,303.75	
Do	State of Connecticut		
Do	States of Arkansas, et al.		
Do	Tobacco Institute	500.00	
Do	U.S. Generating Company	1,000.00	
Do	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL-CIO-CLC	2,281.25	150.00
Do	Hyundai Motor America		
Do	Frito-Lay, Inc	1,400.00	2,751.00
Do	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	28,850.00	4,336.59
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co (For Kemper Investors Life Insurance Co)		
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company (For Kemper Reinsurance Company)		
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company	2,100.00	1,081.80
Do	Health & Medicine Counsel of Washington		
Do	Avon Products, Inc		
Do	National Education Assn	133,386.17	133,386.17
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	3,978.55	
Do	American Petroleum Institute	1,290.00	619.29
Do	DiMarco Riley & Bulger (For Tom Gosnell)	5,000.00	
Do	Southwestern Electric Power Co	3,460.00	480.00
Do	Boeing Company	970.00	
Do	Investment Company Institute	48.00	197.64
Do	American Farm Bureau Federation	6,525.00	294.00
Do	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Brooklyn Union Gas Co	123.00	25.00
Do	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For Associated Aviation Underwriters)		
Do	American Pulpwood Assn		
Do	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	3,000.00	
Rick Diegel, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005			
Dorothea M. Diemer, 10550 Talbert Avenue Fountain Valley, CA 92728			
Robbi Rice Dietrich, P.O. Box 660634 Dallas, TX 75266-0634			
Thomas A. Dine, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001			
Michael F. Dineen, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #206 Washington, DC 20003			
Do			
Do			
Direct Selling Association, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Dale P. Dirks, 711 Second Street, NE, #200 Washington, DC 20002			
Mary Ann Dirzis, 9 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019			
Disabled American Veterans, 3725 Alexandria Pike Cold Spring, NY 41076			
Patsy B. Dix, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Barbara A. Dixon, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Charles J. DiBona, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005			
Gerard D. DiMarco, Two State Street, Crossroads Bldg #400 Rochester, NY 14614			
J. Graham Dodson, P.O. Box 21106 Shreveport, LA 71156			
Jeffrey A. Dodson, 1700 North Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209			
Julie Domenick Doerr, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
J. Jon Doggett, 300 Maryland Avenue SW Washington, DC 20024			
James F. Doherty, 1129 20th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036			
Brian M. Dolan, 1 Metro-Tech Center Brooklyn, NY 11201			
Stephen G. Dollinger, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005			
Mark A. Dombroff, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW East Lobby #700 Washington, DC 20007-5201			
Douglas Domenech, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005			
Andrew J. Donelson, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Kevin J. Donnellan, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	371.53	
Mary Elizabeth Donnelly, 1233 20th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Newmont Mining Corp		
Thomas F. Donnelly, 3800 N. Fairfax Drive, #4 Arlington, VA 22203	National Water Resources Assn	11,000.00	
Sally S. Donner, 1341 G Street NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Kraft General Foods, Inc	3,541.67	79.51
Winfield L. Donoho, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	5,000.00	
Nancy J. Donohoe, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Rosapepe and Spanos, Inc (For:H&R Block, Inc)	1,000.00	20.45
Ridgely Thorp Donohue, 60 Wall Street New York, NY 10260	J. P. Morgan and Co., Incorporated (parent company)		
Thomas J. Donohue, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	11,000.00	
Donohue and Donohue, 26 Broadway, Suite 911 New York, NY 10004	NSK Corporation		
David L. Donovan, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc	1,500.00	
Jeffrey D. Doranz, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Atlantic Richfield Co)		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:California Forestry Association)		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Government Employees Hospital Assn)	2,527.50	1,008.54
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority		
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Southern California Rapid Transit District)		
Michael C. Dorf, 130 East Randolph Street, #3800 Chicago, IL 60601	Schuyler Roche & Zwirner (For:Gabriella Rosenbaum Trust)	2,790.00	98.16
Keith G. Dorman, 625 Liberty Ave., 7th Pittsburgh, PA 15222	Peoples Natural Gas Company	5,000.00	388.76
Dorsey & Whitney, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of International Automobile Manufacturers, Inc	3,847.50	
Do	City of St. Paul	2,137.50	
Do	Deluxe Corp	112.50	
Do	Guam Commission on Self Determination		
Do	National Computer Systems		
Do	Regional Transit Board	1,305.00	
Do	United HealthCare Corp	1,890.00	
Do	Deere & Company	646.00	
Dean R. Dort II, 1667 K Street, NW, #1230 Washington, DC 20006	National Council of Chain Restaurants		
Terrie M. Dort, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Goldman Sachs & Co	500.00	
W. Carter Doswell, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc		
Robert J. Dotchin, 2550 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Southland Corp		1,621.23
Ronald H. Doughty, 2711 N. Haskell Avenue Dallas, TX 75204	American Movers Conference	1,000.00	
Jane Lind Downey, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Mutual of Omaha Co		
M. Theresa Doyle, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Disabled American Veterans	19,617.60	85.66
Ronald W. Drach, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Ciba-Geigy Corp	8,000.00	66.77
David P. Drake, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	American Medical Assn	5,272.00	
James E. Drake, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Fredrikson & Byron (For:City of New Brighton)		
John E. Drawz, 1100 International Centre 900 Second Ave., South Minneapolis, MN 55402-3397	American Farm Bureau Federation	10,259.00	44.00
Paul A. Drazek, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	General Dynamics Corp	250.00	
Dressendorfer-Laird, Inc, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Qual-Med, Inc	250.00	
Do	Science Applications Int'l Corp	250.00	
Do	Sun Coal Company	1,000.00	6,000.00
Charles T. Drevna, 4711 Old Kingston Pike Knoxville, TN 37919	Texas Instruments, Inc	28.00	220.46
William B. Driggers Jr., 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Leucadia National Corp	8,833.08	
Alvin Drischler, 3420 Reedy Drive Annandale, VA 22003	PHLCORP	18,000.00	77.67
Do	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Kevin J. Driscoll, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Pamela J. Driver, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
Mitch Dubensky, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Aetna Life & Casualty	2,250.00	
Duberstein Group, Inc, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20037	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	1,600.00	
Do	Communications Satellite Corp	750.00	
Do	CompTel	750.00	
Do	Consolidated Rail Corporation		
Do	Dow Corning Corporation		
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn	6,000.00	
Do	General Motors Corp	4,800.00	
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	800.00	
Do	Monsanto Company	1,600.00	
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	10,400.00	
Do	Nevada Resort Assn		
Do	Shell Oil Company	4,500.00	
Do	United Air Lines, Inc	1,533.00	
Do	Warner Communications, Inc	8,750.00	
Stan Dublinski, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Evelyn Dubrow, 1710 Broadway New York, NY 10019	International Ladies' Garment Workers Union	17,995.68	354.00
C. Stephen Duca, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corporation	3,000.00	
Tim Dudgeon, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	
Jane McPike Dudley, 888 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Whiteford Taylor & Preston (For:Giddings & Lewis, Inc)	2,250.00	23.93
Do	Whiteford Taylor & Preston (For:National Constructors Assn)	4,000.00	146.55
Mac S. Dunaway, Dunaway & Cross 1146 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Crown Controls Corporation		
Do	Industrial Truck Assn		
Do	Lord Corporation		
Do	Walbro Corp		
Amy K. Dunbar, P.O. Box 19230 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Bond Lawyers	22,500.00	
Don R. Duncan, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	5,000.00	20.00
Duncan Weinberg Miller & Pembroke, P.C., 1615 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Lake Andes-Wagner Water Systems, Inc		
Do	Mid-West Electric Consumers Assn, Inc		
Do	National Assn of State Energy Officials		
Do	State of Hawaii, Dept of Business & Economic Development		
Do	Times Mirror Company		
Robert Dunkel, 1875 I Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation		
Mari Lee Dunn, 1750 K St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006-2305	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	16,252.87	534.26
Michael V. Dunn, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202W Washington, DC 20024	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
John H. Dunne, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Ford Motor Co	3,725.00	1,240.00
James A. Dupree, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Clean Fuels Development Coalition	6,000.00	
Douglas A. Durante, 7315 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #515 East Bethesda, MD 20814	American Assn of Retired Persons	753.85	13.00
Daniel T. Durham, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	770.00	
Ed Durkin, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	19,788.00	815.99
Lloyd L. Duxbury, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	21,067.65	724.41
Ernest DuBester, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Lincoln National Corp	900.00	520.00
Marcia L. DuMond, 1300 South Clinton Street Fort Wayne, IN 46801	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
Robert F. DuPree Jr., 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Mining Congress		
Roderick T. Dwyer, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Transport Assn of America	4,000.00	
Dyer Ellis Joseph & Mills, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20037	American Lithotripsy Society		
Do	Apex Marine Corp		
Do	Atlantic Richfield Company	83,684.48	445.11
Do	ARCO Transportation Company	7,936.25	20.13
Do	Bay Area Renal Stone Center		211.79
Do	Bender Shipbuilding & Repair Co, Inc	11,935.32	21.99
Do	Chemical Bank	114,607.08	2,854.08
Do	East Asiatic Company, et al.	31,051.21	10,284.61
Do	Greek Shipping Cooperation Committee	27,450.00	1,060.70
Do	Healthcare 2000, Inc		
Do	International Air Transport Assn (IATA)	16,358.16	508.42
Do	Isolyser Company		
Do	Liberty Maritime Corporation	67,412.80	1,195.88
Do	Medical Care International, Inc		
Do	National Steel & Shipbuilding Co	18,210.15	43.00
Do	Naviera Del Pacifico CA	4,897.99	2.40
Do	Northstar Shipping, Inc	6,481.00	30.60
Do	Ocean Cruise Lines, Inc		
Do	Radiation Care, Inc		
Do	Sulzer Brothers, Inc	22,375.79	234.87
Do	Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	T/2 Medical, Inc.	51,653.73	363.52
Do	U.S. Naval Institute		25.33
Dykema Gossett, 800 Michigan National Tower Lansing, MI 48933	Committee on U.S. Business Canadian Life & Health Ins. Assn		
Do	Discovery Cruises, Inc.		
Do	Ferris State University		
Do	Magic Line, Inc.		
Do	Military Boot Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Systems Control, Inc.		
Do	Total Petroleum, Inc.	480.00	
Do	University of Michigan Medical Center	640.00	
Do	Wayne State University		
Talis Dzenitis, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co.	500.00	
DGA International, Inc., 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements		
Do	Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation	2,592.00	433.77
Do	Sofreavia	322.50	127.32
Do	Zenith Data Systems	2,070.00	351.43
Jeffrey P. Eagleson, 1001 Connecticut Ave., #1001 Washington, DC 20036	Lanside Corporation		
Matthew C. Eames, P.O. Box 70 Boise, ID 83707	Idaho Power Company		
Anthony S. Earl, One South Pinckney Street P.O. Box 2113 Madison, WI 53701-2113	Quarles & Brady (For Medical College of Wisconsin)		
Do	Quarles & Brady (For Wisconsin Electric Power Co)		
Do	Eaton Associates, Inc.		
Robert E. L. Eaton, 4921 Essex Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815			
Eaton Associates, Inc., 4921 Essex Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815			
Brenda L. Eberly, 50 F Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20001	Freeport-McMoran D.C., Inc.	2,750.00	21.50
Kevin James Echols, P.O. Box 2952 Washington, DC 20002			10.00
Timothy J. Eckels, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the US		
Ed Graves & Associates, 2001 M Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Correctional Education Consultants, Inc.		
Do	Emerald Resources Inc		
Do	Jorden Schulte & Burchette		
Edison Electric Institute, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004			83,778.97
Education Legislative Services, Inc., 5855 Stadium Street San Diego, CA 92122	Central California Legislative Consortium	5,000.00	2,227.45
Do	Long Beach Unified School District	3,750.00	2,095.93
Do	Oakland Unified School District	7,500.00	4,184.24
Do	San Diego Unified School District	5,001.00	2,793.80
Christine A. Edwards, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter Financial Services Group		
Donna F. Edwards, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Citizen	9,000.00	
J. Rodney Edwards, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc.		
Jack Edwards, 3000 First National Bank Bldg. P.O. Box 123 Mobile, AL 36601	Societe Nationale d'Etude et de Const de Moteurs d'Aviation	16.67	
Do	Teledyne Industries, Inc.		
Michael D. Edwards, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	4,410.30	41.00
Sherry L. Edwards, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036-1702	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing Assn	500.00	
Stephen R. Effros, P.O. Box 1005 Fairfax, VA 22030-1005	Community Antenna Television Assn, Inc.	15,000.00	30.00
Paul S. Egan, 2101 Huidakoper Pl., NW Washington, DC 20007	Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc.	13,587.00	278.66
William J. Ehrig, 700 Anderson Hill Road Purchase, NY 10577	PepsiCo, Inc.		146.50
Roy L. Eiguren, 702 West Idaho Street, #700 Boise, ID 83702	Davis Wright Tremaine (For Idaho Cooperative Utilities Assn)		
Albert C. Eisenberg, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	16,419.00	
Robert Eisenbud, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc.	16,750.00	80.03
Earl B. Eisenhart, 1320 Braddock Place, #720 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Private Truck Council		
Timothy L. Elder, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629-1430	Caterpillar, Inc.	125.00	547.00
Electronic Frontier Foundation, 656 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #303 Washington, DC 20003			9,991.00
Elf Atochem North America, Inc., Three Parkway Philadelphia, PA 19102			6,491.34
J. Burton Eller Jr., 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Charles W. Elliott, Wisconsin Petroleum Council 25 W. Main St., #703 Madison, WI 53703	American Petroleum Institute		
John M. Ellis, 1120 Fairfield Avenue Roseville, CA 95678	Alliance of Government Managers		
Mark G. Ellis, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Kenneth W. Ellison, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600-S Washington, DC 20004	Belt Investment Company, Inc.		
Charles Ellstein, 645 W. St. Joseph Way Lansing, MI 48917	Michigan Hospital Assn		
Dorothy A. Ellsworth-Gannon, 9000 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	17,473.83	547.19
Gary Elmestad & Associates, P.O. Box 3153 St. Peters, MO 63376	City of St. Peters	16,504.99	48.95
Do	St. Charles County Economic Development Council	6,000.00	1,079.58
Alyson A. Emanuel, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #755 Washington, DC 20037	BASF Corp	276.92	
Emergency Committee for American Trade, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036		208,592.59	147,667.81
JoAnn Emerson, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Emerson Electric Co., 8000 W. Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136			1,604.63
John M. Emery, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Michael J. Emig, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	18,832.00	26.00
Randy Eminger, 5205 W. 37th Street Amarillo, TX 79109	Southwestern Public Service Co	1,563.75	138.99
Employment Policies Institute, 607 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005			
Irene R. Emselfem, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
H. John Endean, 1730 K St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc.	929.00	
Gary D. Engebretson, 1200 G St. NW, #750 Washington, DC 20005	Contract Services Assn		253.00
Ralph Engel, 1913 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc.	184.00	16.00
Michael Englehardt, 888 17th St., NW, #860 Washington, DC 20006	Intel Corp	15,000.00	3,456.90
English First, 8001 Forbes Place, #102 Springfield, VA 22151		279,450.74	250,144.53
Loretta E. Enloe, 8 Oak Hill Drive Edwardsville, IL 62025	Federation of American Consumers & Travelers (FACT)	2,500.00	
Epstein Becker & Green, P.C., 1227 25th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	MFJ Task Force	67,500.00	
Do	Southern California Edison Co	12,000.00	
Equipment Leasing Assn of America, 1300 North 17th St., #1010 Arlington, VA 22209			
Thomas J. Erickson, 1300 L Street, NW, #925 Washington, DC 20005	National Grain Trade Council		5,844.53
Erisa Industry Committee, 1400 L Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005			
Gregory D. Erken, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20004	Knights of Columbus	7,750.00	
James L. Ervin, 1667 K Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20006	Kaman Diversified Technologies Corp	9,249.09	249.09
Do	Lister Bolt & Chain, Ltd.	6,019.19	19.19
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	17,094.07	843.07
Do	MIP Instandsetzungstrieb GmbH	37,213.13	10,213.13
Do	Northrop Corp		
Ingolf G. Esders, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	13,746.00	954.29
Deborah M. Estes, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	342.35
Stephen E. Eure, 1840 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	11,250.00	
Mary Jo Eustice, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	6,000.00	
Cindy Evans, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
Cleve Evans, P.O. Box 841 Abilene, TX 79604	West Texas Utilities Company		
Lynwood J. Evans, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc.		
Rae Forker Evans, 1615 L Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20036	Hallmark Cards, Inc.		
Robert D. Evans, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Evans Group, Ltd., 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Boston Financial Group	4,000.00	
Do	Mattlack Systems, Inc.		
Do	National Independent Automobile Dealers Assn	6,200.00	190.00
Do	Republic of Cyprus	16,000.00	
Kelley A. Eversole, 4434 Indigo Lane Harwood, MD 20776	American Bankers Assn		
Do	Eversole Associates (For North Dakota Agricultural Products Utilization Commission)	10,332.57	57.31
Wayne S. Ewing, Associated Petroleum Industries of PA P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute		
Paul K. Eyer, P.O. Box 8600 Harrisburg, PA 17105-8600	Hospital Assn of Pennsylvania	5,000.00	600.05
EDON Company, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Coca-Cola Foods	10,500.00	316.87
Do	Consolidated Seafood		
Do	Kansas Department of Commerce		
Do	Pinnacle Data Corporation	7,500.00	161.50
Do	Stephens Inc.		
ESCO Electronics Corp, 8100 W. Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136			1,913.90
F/P Research Associates, 1700 K St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	American Bus Assn		
Do	Employee Relocation Council		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc.	500.00	
Do	Northrop Corp		
Do	Wiley Rein & Fielding (For: Utilicorp United, Inc)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Dan L. Fager, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies	2,200.00	
Darryl H. Fagin, 1625 K Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20005	Americans for Democratic Action	5,267.52	
Randa Fahmy, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	National Association of Arab Americans	7,500.00	30.00
Dale W. Fallat, P.O. Box 119 Maumee, OH 43537	Andersons		
Family Research Council, 700 13th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005		6,486.00	2,860.00
Thomas B. Farley II, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute		
David M. Farmer, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20036	Alliance of American Insurers	20,000.00	
Martin T. Farmer, P.O. Box 40789 Jacksonville, FL 32203-0789	Barnett Banks, Inc.	26,125.00	5,554.41
Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202w Washington, DC 20024		187,844.00	101,831.97
Dagmar T. Farr, 1750 K Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	300.00	
Richard T. Farrell, 1015 15th St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005	Syntex (USA) Inc.	4,125.00	24,911.07
Marcus G. Faust, 332 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Central Utah Water Conservancy District	27,656.25	2,231.35
Do	Clark County Nevada	15,937.50	232.02
Do	Clark County Nevada-McCarran International Airport	16,181.25	316.92
Do	Geneva Steel		
Do	Kirtin McConkie & Poelman	75.00	
Do	Las Vegas Valley Water District	29,741.25	601.97
Do	Public Service Co of New Mexico	7,500.00	183.86
Do	Sierra Pacific Power Co	23,937.50	331.33
Do	State of Montana Dept of Natural Resources & Conservation	7,843.75	24.05
Do	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	42.35	
Jane Fawcett-Hoover, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Product Liability Coordinating Committee	11,500.00	1,469.33
William D. Fay, 1001 19th St. North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209		6,047.24	24,764.74
Federal Judges Association, 111 West Washington Street, #1100 Chicago, IL 60602-2768		872.84	872.84
Federation of American Controlled Shipping, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004		9,000.00	9,000.00
Federation of American Health Systems, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036		60,301.50	1,750.44
Federation of American Scientists, 307 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002		2,784.00	220.93
John D. Fedor, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1012 Arlington, VA 22202	Alliant Techsystems, Inc.	497.99	497.99
Robert Feenstra, 13545 Euclid Avenue Ontario, CA 91761	Milk Producers Council (For-Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy)		1,873.56
Donald M. Fehr, 805 Third Ave. New York, NY 10022	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Scott Feierabend, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	70.01	
Douglas J. Feith, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers Inc (For-Embassy of Turkey)	1,660.00	
Laura Feldman, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,736.00	140.06
Mark B. Feldman, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers, Inc (For-Embassy of Turkey)	1,660.00	
Richard Feller, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,635.00	
Kenneth E. Feltman, 927 15th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Employers Council on Flexible Compensation	200.00	
Laura Fennell, 1901 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	Foodservice & Packaging Institute		
George F. Fenton Jr., 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	105.00	
Brian Ferguson, 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Co	1,000.00	150.00
James H. Ferguson, 2310 Trott Avenue Reston, VA 22181	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	7,500.00	
Jack Ferguson Associates, Inc, 203 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Dillingham Construction Group	6,468.75	748.52
Do	Friant Water Authority	2,500.00	
Do	Global Marine, Inc.	3,750.00	711.84
Do	Haida Corporation	1,250.00	672.28
Do	Klukwan, Inc.	11,250.00	724.63
Do	Northern Air Cargo	3,750.00	717.65
Do	U.S. Borax & Chemical Corp	7,500.00	682.50
DeDe Ferrell, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	3,000.00	639.25
Kirk Ferrell, 501 School Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	National Pork Producers Council	1,200.00	232.96
Deohn Ferris, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	National Wildlife Federation		
Ferris State University, c/o Steven E. Stanley 901 South State Street Big Rapids, MI 49307-2295	American Paper Institute, Inc.		129.55
John L. Festa, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Israel Public Affairs Committee	12,975.00	351.00
Marvin C. Feuerwerger, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	AB Hagglund & Soner	10,675.00	330.97
Fiber Fabric & Apparel Coalition for Trade, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Bollinger Machine Shop & Shipyard, Inc	22,200.00	1,596.33
Donald L. Fierce, Fierce and Associates 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Spar Aerospace, Ltd	22,500.00	675.47
Do	W. R. Grace & Co/World Headquarters	7,000.00	135.00
Fierce & Associates, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Alabama Farmers Federation	1,775.00	834.89
Alan D. Fiers, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn for Biomedical Research	72.00	
Richard G. Filfield, P.O. Box 11000 Montgomery, AL 36198		12,740.00	1,435.00
Amy M. Finan, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	Phelps Dodge Corp	1,200.00	
Financial Executives Institute, 10 Madison Avenue P.O. Box 1938 Morristown, NJ 07962-1938	United Technologies Corp		
Financial Services Council, 1225 19th St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Linda D. Findlay, 1015 15th Street, NW, #909 Washington, DC 20005	Investment Company Institute		
Hyman Fine, 1515 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1515 Arlington, VA 22202	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	504.00	41.00
Lawrence A. Fineran, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N Washington, DC 20004	Emerald Seafoods, Inc.		5,371.64
Matthew P. Fink, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Praxair, Inc.		
James K. Finley, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway Rockville, MD 20852	National Industrial Transportation League	10,000.00	35.00
Stephen Finley, 200 West Thomas, #310 Seattle, WA 98119	American Collectors Assn	1,000.00	
Thomas D. Finnigan, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #230 Washington, DC 20004	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For-Central California Legislative Consortium)	1,158.60	19.31
M. J. Fiocco, 1700 N. Moore Street, S-1900 Arlington, VA 22209-1904	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For-Long Beach Unified School District)	1,090.20	18.17
First National Bank of Boston, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For-Oakland Unified School District)	2,298.00	38.30
Carleton W. Fish, P.O. Box 39106 Minneapolis, MN 55435-0106	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For-San Diego Unified School District)	1,453.20	24.22
H. David Fish, 5855 Stadium St. San Diego, CA 92122	Chevron Companies	4,800.00	
Do	National Restaurant Assn		
Do	International Communications Assn		
Do	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO		
Gary K. Fisher, 1700 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Defenders of Wildlife	440.47	
William P. Fisher, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Secura Group	15,000.00	2,385.35
Fisher Wayland Cooper & Leader, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037-1125	American Petroleum Institute		
Clyde Fitzgerald, 815 Sixteenth Street Washington, DC 20006	Ohio River Co	1,500.00	36.00
John Fitzgerald, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	750.00	325.80
Mary Clare Fitzgerald, 1155 21st Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20036	Distilled Spirits Council of the US	2,000.00	
Thomas H. Fitzpatrick, Connecticut Petroleum Council 60 Washington Street, #908 Hartford, CT 06106	American Ambulance Assn	28,500.00	103.49
Hilliard J. Fjord, 6725 Wooster Pike Cincinnati, OH 45227	American Optometric Assn	15,000.00	
Robert B. Flagg, 3214 White Flint Ct. Oakton, VA 22124	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
John Flatley, 1250 Eye Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	Association of American Railroads	24,999.00	
Fleishman-Hillard, Inc, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Certified Federal Systems		
Do	Certified Auctioneers Assn/National Auctioneers Assn	22,500.00	538.44
Do	Chickasaw Nation		
Do	Children's Hospital Medical Center of Northern California	30,000.00	71.15
Do	Chiropractic Physicians Initiative Fund		
Do	Clark Oil and Refinery Corporation		
Do	Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Co of Okarche		
Do	John Hoeven	13,500.00	
Do	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries	12,000.00	
Do	Jason Pharmaceuticals		
Do	LaGere Walking Stick Foundation	3,000.00	
Do	Litton Computer Services	5,000.00	84.00
Do	Marazul Charters	45,000.00	746.27
Do	Mastercard International	24,000.00	741.80
Do	McDonnell Douglas		
Do	National Collegiate Athletic Assn (NCAA)	7,000.00	100.77
Do	National Spiritual Assembly of the Baha'is of the U.S.	24,000.00	2,225.00
Do	Nintendo of America, Inc.	18,270.00	758.18
Do	Oklahoma Natural Gas	1,500.00	
Do	Oklahoma State Chamber of Commerce		
Do	Pathology Practice Assn		
Do	Private Practice Section	5,000.00	
Do	Public Broadcasting Service	15,000.00	
Do	Safe Tire Disposal Corporation	24,000.00	212.98

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Sandoz	16,875.00	230.00
Do	Sony Corp of America	60,000.00	119.25
Do	St. Louis NFL Partnership		
Do	Superstar Connection		
Do	Syva Company	37,500.00	
Do	Third District Industrial Development Initiative Fund	7,500.00	
Do	Wackenhut Educational Services	27,000.00	233.65
Do	American Assn of Equipment Lessors		
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Michael Fleming, 1300 N. 17th St., # 1010 Arlington, VA 22209	Du Pont Merck Pharmaceutical Company	5,000.00	
Terry P. Fleming, Ohio Petroleum Council 88 E. Broad St., #1960 Columbus, OH 43215	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-Alabama Power Co)	2,100.00	
Lynne M. Fletcher, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-AmSouth Bank)	1,200.00	
Ronnie G. Flippo, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-Colsa, Inc)	450.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-Edison Electric Institute)	3,500.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-Federal Express Corp)	650.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-Massachusetts Mutual Insurance Co)	3,000.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-Norfolk Southern Corp)	1,575.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-RJR Nabisco Washington)	2,850.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For-South Central Bell)	1,800.00	
Florida Business Associates, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Control Data Corporation		
Do	Cray Research, Inc	30,925.15	
Do	Museum of the Rockies		
Do	MEDCO Containment	6,000.00	
Do	State University System	20,832.00	
Do	University of Alaska	18,338.01	
Do	University of Nevada-Las Vegas	15,328.24	
Do	University of New Mexico	12,378.66	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	11,200.89	
Karen Florini, 1875 Connecticut Ave. NW, #1016 Washington, DC 20009	Environmental Defense Fund		
Foley & Lardner, 1775 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006-4680	Aurora Health Care, Inc, et al.		
Do	Coldwell Banker Real Estate Group		
Do	Council of Community Blood Centers		
Do	Global Technology Systems, Inc		
Do	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
R. D. Folsom, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004		16,285.00	16,285.00
Food & Allied Service Trades Dept, AFL-CIO, 815 16th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20006			4,150.00
Food Marketing Institute, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006			
Foodservice & Packaging Institute, Inc, 1901 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209			
Mari S. Forbes, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-1207	Albers & Company (For-May Department Stores Co)		
James E. Ford, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		5,024.51
Forest Farmers Assn, P.O. Box 95385 Atlanta, GA 30347	IBM	750.00	100.00
Paul Forlenza, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Centerior Energy Corp, et al.	1,643.00	2,206.97
James R. Forrester, P.O. Box 94661 Cleveland, OH 44101	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos		
Larry Forrester, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268	Association Francaise des Banques		
Fort and Schlefer, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005-2187	Bremer Vulkan Aktiengesellschaft		
Do	Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft		
Do	Chem-Nuclear Systems, Inc	693.75	601.90
Donald L. Fowler, P.O. Box 50627 Columbia, SC 29250	Delaware Container Corporation		
Do	Giant Cement Company		
Do	Greenwood Development Corp	8,085.00	2,646.03
Barbara Fox, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000.00	1,191.62
Geraldine Dietz Fox, 39 Fairview Road Narberth, PA 19072	National Institute on Deafness & Other Communication Disord.		112.80
Fox Group, USA Ltd, P.O. Box 1831 Charleston, SC 29402	Camp Barsh Bates & Tate (for Sears Roebuck & Co), et al.		
John L. Frank, P.O. Box 8082 Eau Claire, WI 54702-8082	National Presto Industries, Inc	1,634.00	1.84
Peter M. Frank, 1667 K St., NW, #250 Washington, DC 20006	Kerr-McGee Corp	2,500.00	
Richard L. Frank, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-2220	Olsson Frank & Weeda (For-Ad Hoc Pizza Standard Rulemaking Group)		
Stephen R. Frank, 607 Azure Hills Drive Simi Valley, CA 93065	Church of Scientology	1,500.00	332.47
Faye B. Frankfort, 9312 Old Georgetown Road Bethesda, MD 20814-1621	American Podiatric Medical Assn	4,000.00	
Walter L. Frankland Jr., 1730 M Street, NW, #911 Washington, DC 20036	Silver Users Assn, Inc	1,080.00	175.00
Ellis B. Franklin, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
James R. Franklin, One Highwoods Rd. St. James, NY 11780	Parkdale Mills, Inc, et al.	18,750.00	7,000.00
Thomas C. Franks, 1220 L St., NW, #510 Washington, DC 20005	American Resort Development Assn	1,500.00	
Franson Hagerty & Associates, 1155 15th Street, NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20005			
John B. Franz, P.O. Box 10568 Pompano Beach, FL 33061-6568	National Campaign for a Peace Tax Fund	1,528.08	464.40
Marian C. Franz, 2121 Decatur Place, NW Washington, DC 20008	American Business Conference, Inc	148.00	
Fran Frazier, 1730 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	25.00
Douglas Freberg II, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	National Grange	6,000.00	
Robert M. Frederick, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	General Electric Co	373.00	
Mary Ann Freeman, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Amstar Corp	10,780.00	561.65
Freer & Alagia, Chtd, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	Dairymen, Inc	600.00	
Do	French & Company (For-International Electronics Mfgs & Consumers of America, Inc)		
Verrick O. French, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	French & Company (For-Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc)	175.00	
Do	International Electronics Mfgs & Consumers of America, Inc	1,800.00	
French & Company, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc	235.00	
Do	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation		
John Freshman Associates, Inc, 1722 I Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	18,000.00	460.61
Do	Gulf Coast Waste Disposal Authority	5,413.00	1,475.27
Do	Los Angeles County Sanitation District	8,418.00	1,686.00
Do	James M. Montgomery Consulting Engineers Inc	22,872.00	362.32
Katherine L. Frey, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co, (3M)	1,000.00	
Annette P. Fribourg, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn (Fannie Mae)		
G. William Frick, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute		
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004-2505	G & K Management Company, Inc	9,169.00	34.40
Do	General Electric Co	4,770.00	71.55
Do	Lonza, Inc	4,337.00	633.58
Do	Virgin Islands Rum Industries, Ltd		27.30
F. Michael Friedman, 321 West Front Street P.O. Box 1000 Media, PA 19063	Clouse Pagano & Friedman (For-Chem Service, Inc)		
James M. Friedman, 1100 Citizens Bldg. Cleveland, OH 44114	Centerior Energy Corp		
Do	Summit Energy Storage, Inc	1,743.75	5,879.82
Friends of NIDCD, Inc, 225 Haverford Ave., #1 Narberth, PA 19072	National Coal Assn	9,000.00	
Owen V. Frisby, 4 Old Stage Court Rockville, MD 20852	National Gas Association	2,000.00	383.22
Charles H. Fritts, 1515 Wilson Blvd Arlington, VA 22209	National Assn of Broadcasters	2,500.00	
Edward O. Fritts, 1771 N Street Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Independent Insurers	400.00	920.00
Charles H. Fritzel, 499 S. Capitol St., SW #401 Washington, DC 20003	Trust for Public Land	3,341.00	3,380.00
Alan Front, 656 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #4 Washington, DC 20003	Common Cause	5,588.08	7.00
Marcy Masters Frosh, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Aluminum Assn, Inc	25.00	
Cordon H. Fry, 900 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Barrett Resources Corp	7,083.00	93.90
Fulbright & Jaworski, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	CH2M Hill		
Pattison Fulton, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	McDermott Will & Emery (for: California Energy Commission)		
Do	Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe		
Do	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	3,750.00	
Don Fuqua, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Basic Management, Inc		
Furman Group, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1020 Washington, DC 20006	Central Basin Municipal Water District	7,500.00	658.67
Do	Central Utah Water Conservancy District	24,837.50	1,525.83
Do	Kamm & Associates, Ltd	19,000.00	793.35
Do	Neumiller & Beardslee (for San Joaquin County, CA), et al.	3,500.00	
Do	Odyssey International, Inc		
Do	Riverside Resort Hotel & Casino		
Do	South Dade Land Corp	6,000.00	512.50
Do	Upper San Gabriel Municipal	15,000.00	705.84
Do	West Basin Municipal Water District		959.73

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Kurt A. Furst, 700 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	G.D. Searle & Co		525.00
FICA Fairness Coalition, P.O. Box 28258 Washington, DC 20038-8258			
Vivian Gabor, 1901 L Street, NW, Suite 260 Washington, DC 20036	March of Dimes	2,700.00	
James E. Gaffigan, 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Hotel & Motel Assn	3,114.69	
Floyd D. Gaibler, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-4103	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Leslie Lawing Gallagher, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute		
Karl Gallant, 8001 Braddock Road Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee	4,620.00	28.80
Kathlene E. Gallegos, 1925 North Lynn Street, #502 Arlington, VA 22209	American Restoration Corp (For:Hercules Aerospace Company)		
Cheryl Gannon, 2000 K Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	5,793.00	94.00
Isabella Garcia, 1201 16th St., NW, #524 Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,540.85	
Raymond Garcia, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	3,000.00	
Richard E. Gardiner, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America		
James N. Gardner, 121 S.W. Salmon, #1400 Portland, OR 97204-2924	Gardner Cosgrove & Gardner (For:Lindsay Hart Heil & Weigler (for: RENTRAK Corp))		
Lynda Nelson Gardner, 121 S.W. Salmon, #1400 Portland, OR 97204-2924	Gardner Cosgrove & Gardner (For:Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (for RENTRAK Corp))		
Sherwin Gardner, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Gardner Carlton & Douglas, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Adventist Health System/Sunbelt Hospital System	1,764.00	9.00
Margaret Garikes, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Nancy Garland, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Optometric Assn		
Anthony Garrett, 150 Andover San Francisco, CA 94110	Citizens for Reliable and Safe Highways (CRASH)	97.50	
Lee D. Garrigan, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	2,100.00	
Theodore J. Garrish, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	6,600.00	343.30
Janet M. Garry, P.O. Box 749 Rockville, MD 20848-0749	National Council Social Security Management Assn, Inc	13,050.00	812.69
John C. Gartland, 214 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #210 Washington, DC 20002	Amway Corp	8,250.00	
Garvey Schubert & Barer, 1000 Potomac Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Canadian Embassy	4,823.00	
Do	City of Aberdeen		
Do	Early Winters Resorts, Inc		
Do	George Gabriel		
Do	Interocean Management Company		
Do	Ministry of the Environment		
Do	Space Industries, Inc		
Do	Tacoma Public Utilities	7,415.00	
Do	Toten Ocean Trailer Express, Inc	7,839.00	
Gas Appliance Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1901 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	Savings and Community Bankers of America	972.00	
Philip Gasteyer, 900 19th Street,NW Washington, DC 20006	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn		
Bruce A. Gates, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
Kathy Gavett, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	Electronic Data Systems Corp	64.00	107.84
Fred Gebler, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300N Washington, DC 20004	American Sugarbeet Growers Assn		
Ruthann Geib, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	Society for Human Resource Management	15,000.00	
Deanna Gelak, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
Robert C. Gelardi, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-G Atlanta, GA 30342	Kellen Company (For:Infant Formula Council)		
Do	First National Bank of Boston		
Morton A. Geller, Corporate Tax Department 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	Metropolitan Life Insurance Company		2,561.00
Elise Gemeinhardt, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036		1,500.00	18.53
General Aviation Manufacturers Association, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Manufacturers		
General Instrument Corporation, 181 West Madison Street, Suite 4900 Chicago, IL 60602	Edison Electric Institute	17,030.00	159.48
Diane J. Generous, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 North Washington, DC 20004-1703	Associated General Contractors of America		
Cheryl K. Genevieve, 7745 Donnybrook Court, #106 Annandale, VA 22003	Enron Corp		
John Gentile, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Natural Gas Alliance for the Generation of Electricity		
Nancy Whorton George, 601 13th Street, NW, #850 S Washington, DC 20005	Sun Company, Inc		
Do	Transco, Inc		
Do	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn	1,500.00	1,957.84
Do	Communications Workers of America	7,282.00	18.00
Joseph G. Gerard, 918 16th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	3,850.00	401.91
Louis Gerber, 501 Third Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Honda North America, Inc	50.00	116.20
Robin Gerber, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,350.00	664.21
Scott A. Gerke, 955 L'Enfant Plaza, SW #5300 Washington, DC 20024	Sierra Club		
Gerry Baby Products Co, 12520 Grant Drive Box 33755 Denver, CO 80233	Bechtel Group, Inc		
Matthew Gerson, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Renewable Fuels Assn	3,400.00	
Kenneth Gersten, 1116-C West Street Annapolis, MD 21401	Nalco Chemical Company	1,389.54	734.62
John J. Gersuk, 3444 Valewood Dr. Oakton, VA 22124	Association for Regulatory Reform	8,000.00	393.13
Alvin J. Geske, 1016 16th St., NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Retired Officers Assn	3,496.50	
Lawrence R. Gess, One Nalco Center Naperville, IL 60563-1198	Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn	12,000.00	126.00
Danny Ghorbani, 8014 Falstaff Road McLean, VA 22102	National Rifle Assn of America	2,728.50	378.17
Christopher J. Giaimo, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Laidlaw Transportation Management, Inc	2,500.00	
Wayne Gibbons, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #840 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Chris-Craft Broadcasting, Inc		
David Wesley Gibbons, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington D.C., DC 20036	American Bakers Assn		
Martha A. Gibbons, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Robert B. Giese, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Pacific Telesis Group	12,500.00	
Anne Giesecke, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 1290 Washington, DC 20005	Public Citizen	9,075.00	
Robert A. Gifford, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Public Health Assn	1,222.00	
Lucie Kriste Gikovich, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	American Mining Congress		
Pamela Gilbert, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety	4,903.86	133.57
Richard Gilbert, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Exxon Corporation	1,000.00	112.60
James E. Gilchrist, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Cotton Shippers Assn	37,500.00	1,656.42
Jacqueline Gillan, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, #410 Washington, DC 20002	IBM Corp	50.00	5.00
Joseph A. Gillan, 1899 I Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	15,450.00	460.49
Neal P. Gillen, 1725 K Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20006	National Cotton Council of America	200.00	
Edward A. Gillespie, 1301 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Alaska Groundfish Data Bank)		
David Gillette, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	All Alaskan Seafoods, Inc		
William A. Gilton, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Kodiak)		
Brad Gilman, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #1010 Arlington, VA 22201	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Crowley Maritime Corp)	750.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Kodiak Island Borough)		
Do	American Factory Trawler Assn	18,750.00	5,612.35
Do	Brother Industries (USA), Inc		
Do	Brother International Corporation		537.85
Do	Allied Signal Aerospace Co		
Do	Equifax		
Do	Firearms Training Systems, Inc	2,000.00	114.00
Do	Lockheed Corporation		
Do	Oglethorpe Power Corp		
Do	Swedish Ordnance		
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	3,000.00	171.00
Do	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn		
Do	Watkins Associated Industries, Inc		
Do	American Assn of Pastoral Counselors		
Do	American Assn of Pastoral Counselors		
Do	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	693.84
Do			2,543.20
Do			288.00
Do			3.40
Do			83.98
Do			2,750.00
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Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Stephanie R. Godley, 2500 Wilson Blvd., #301 Arlington, VA 22201	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	50.00
James W. Godlove, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,395.00	16.16
Jean C. Godwin, 1010 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Assn of Port Authorities	18,125.00	2,000.00
Kevin C. Goebel, 2530 San Pablo Avenue, #J Berkeley, CA 94702	Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights	471.00	
Al James Golato, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees		
Franklin B. Gold, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Committee	8,736.87	
Harvey S. Gold, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Gold & Liebgood, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #950 Washington, DC 20004	Alco International Group, Inc	4,000.00	2,191.00
Do	American College of Cardiology	4,500.00	2,591.00
Do	American Academy of Dermatology	12,000.00	2,591.00
Do	American Academy of Ophthalmology	10,509.00	2,591.00
Do	Beretta U.S.A. Corp	7,500.00	2,591.00
Do	Camp Barsh Bates & Tate		2,191.00
Do	Caremark, Inc	20,000.00	2,591.00
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	375.00	2,359.00
Do	Coca Cola Company	9,600.00	2,591.00
Do	College of American Pathologists	6,000.00	2,591.00
Do	County of Fairfax, Board of Supervisors		2,191.00
Do	Cosson Penello Fogleman & Cowen		2,191.00
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	5,250.00	2,591.00
Do	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.	43,063.00	2,591.00
Do	Eye Bank Assn of America	5,625.00	2,591.00
Do	Federated Investors, Inc	15,000.00	2,591.00
Do	Fiat, U.S.A., Inc	15,380.00	2,591.00
Do	Ford Motor Co		2,191.00
Do	Genentech, Inc	38,800.00	2,591.00
Do	Hopi Tribe	43,200.00	2,191.00
Do	Investment Company Institute	3,000.00	2,591.00
Do	Korea Iron and Steel Assn		2,191.00
Do	LEGI-SLATE		2,191.00
Do	Mutual Of Omaha	6,000.00	2,591.00
Do	MCI Communications Corp	16,000.00	2,591.00
Do	National Football League	27,990.00	2,591.00
Do	National Restaurant Assn	39,000.00	2,591.00
Do	National School Transportation Assn	6,750.00	2,591.00
Do	Nestle USA, INC	2,400.00	2,591.00
Do	Pacific Enterprises	15,000.00	2,591.00
Do	Pennzoil Co	4,000.00	2,591.00
Do	Philip Morris Co	45,000.00	2,591.00
Do	Regional Transportation District	6,000.00	2,191.00
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc	3,773.00	2,591.00
Do	Thomson-CSF, Inc	9,083.00	2,591.00
Do	Thunder Child Veterans Administration Hospital	1,500.00	2,491.00
Do	Times Mirror Co	2,640.00	2,591.00
Do	Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority	11,000.00	2,191.00
Gold Fields Operating Co-Mesquite, HCR 76, Glamis 100 Brawley, CA 92227	National Solid Waste Management Assn	500.00	
Thomas R. Goldberg, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	Alpha Lyracom d/b/a Pan American Satellite		
Goldberg Godles Wiener & Wright, 1229 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Telocator	2,075.00	
Mark J. Golden, 1019 19th Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036	American Civil Liberties Union	500.00	100.00
Janlori Goldman, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Texaco, Inc		1,550.00
Max Goldman, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Americans for Immigration Control, Inc	10,500.00	
Goldman Sachs & Co, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Kelley Dye & Warren (For:Coalition to Preserve the Low Income Housing Tax Credit)		
Robert H. Goldsborough, 5508 Lombardy Place Baltimore, MD 21210	American Jewish Committee	14,000.00	1,500.00
Richard S. Goldstein, 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Rockwell International Corp	5,000.00	5,370.14
Judith E. Golub, 1155 15th St., NW #1201 Washington, DC 20005	Milliman & Robertson, Inc	880.00	
John A. Gonzalez, 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc	3,125.00	325.00
Larry I. Good, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	United Technologies Corp	1,277.50	2,912.10
Richard F. Goodstein, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Realtors	1,750.00	
Melvin G. Goodweather, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Export Processors Industry Coalition (EPIC)	3,000.00	2,299.87
Linda Gould, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Iowa Pork Producers Assn	2,250.00	1,018.28
John Gordley, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1106 Washington, DC 20036	National Sunflower Assn	7,500.00	4,250.88
Do	U.S. Canola Association	9,000.00	3,287.40
Do	Gruemann Corp	625.00	285.75
Do	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
Marvin N. Gordon, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	National Grain & Feed Assn		
Mary S. Gordon, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Disabled American Veterans	16,780.80	158.03
Randall C. Gordon, 1201 New York Ave., NW #830 Washington, DC 20005	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	2,058.00	
David W. Gorman, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Dow Corning Corp	5,000.00	
Edward J. III Gorman, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Faye A. Gorman, 1800 M Street, NW, #325-S Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Mark S. Gorman, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Ann M. Gosier, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Campo Band of Mission Indians	5,116.50	
Barry Gottehrer, 1295 State Street Springfield, MA 01111-0001	Colorado River Indian Housing Authority		
Gover Stetson & Williams, 2501 Rio Grande Blvd., NW Albuquerque, NM 87104-3223	Crow Tribal Housing Authority		
Do	First Mesa Consolidated Villages		
Do	Mescalero Apache Housing Authority		
Do	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe		
Do	Navajo Area School Board Assn		
Do	Pueblo of Laguna Housing Authority		
Do	Pueblo of Pojoaque	4,531.00	
Do	Pueblo of Tesuque		
Do	Pueblo of Zuni		
Do	Santa Clara Indian Pueblo		
Do	Shoshone Tribe	5,083.00	
Do	Tonono O'odham Nation		
Do	Wind River Tax Commission		
Do	Zuni Housing Authority		
Edmund Graber, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	2,000.00	500.00
John R. Graff, 1448 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	International Assn of Amusement Parks & Attractions	120.00	1,246.00
Elaine Z. Graham, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Lawrence T. Graham, 7900 Westpark Drive, #A-320 McLean, VA 22102	Chocolate Manufacturers Assn of the USA		
Do	National Confectioners Association		
Michael Graham, 625 Slaters Lane, Suite 200 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Medical Equipment Suppliers	5,500.00	583.07
Graham & James, 2000 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Contact Lens Manufacturers Assn		
Frances Turk Granahan, 1620 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Panhandle Eastern Corp		803.19
Nancy Granese, c/o P.O. Box 27414 Washington, DC 20038	FICA Fairness Coalition		
Do	Partnership on Health Care & Employment		
Grange Mutual Casualty Co, 650 South Front Street Columbus, OH 43206	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
James L. Granum, 1500 K Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	Security Traders Assn, Inc	2,625.00	
Andrew N. Grass Jr., One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048	Creative Strategies Group	5,000.00	
Clifford S. Grael, 7481 Huntsman Blvd., #400 Springfield, VA 22153	Furman Group		
Edwin C. Graves, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	McAuliffe, Kelly & Raffaelli		
Do	McGuinness & Williams		
Do	Capitolone International Group, Ltd (For:MCI Communications Corp)		
Do	Capitolone International Group, Ltd (For:Professional Lawn Care Assn of America)		
Do	IBM		
Adrienne A. Gray, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Metropolitan Analysis & Retrieval Systems, Inc (Mars, Inc)	11,300.00	1,664.46
Barbara Gray, P.O. Box 3958 Missoula, MT 59806	Securities Industry Assn	2,075.00	
Carol J. Gray, 1850 M Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036	Citicorp/Citibank	800.00	
Peter Gray, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Mary R. Grealy, 1111 19th Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	1,500.00	
Greater Wash/MD Service Station & Automotive Repair Assn, 9420 Annapolis Rd., #307 Lanham, MD 20706		250.00	500.00
Greater Washington Educational Telecommunications Assn, P.O. Box 2626 Washington, DC 20013			
Donald R. Greeley, 919 18th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Hoechst Celanese Corp	4,500.00	218.02
Deborah Green, 610 W. 110th Street New York, NY 10025	Rainbow Lobby, Inc	4,500.00	
Edward M. Green, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Gary L. Green, 1010 North Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Public Accountants		
George R. Green, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	450.00	
James E. Green, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corp	2,500.00	295.30
Michal S. Green, 1445 New York Ave., 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	12,500.00	110.29
Oliver W. Green, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Scott H. Green, 3159 N. Quincy Street Arlington, VA 22207	Boys & Girls Clubs of America	6,000.00	1,683.00
Do	National Center for Missing & Exploited Children	9,000.00	2,585.00
Stanley C. Green, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Hamilton Standard	2,400.00	28.06
William Green, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., #575 Washington, DC 20004	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	3,000.00	
Green Stewart & Farber, P.C., 2600 Virginia Ave., NW, Suite 1111 Washington, DC 20037	Premier Hospitals Alliance, Inc	500.00	500.00
Fred Greene, 3434 Pinetree Terrace Falls Church, VA 22041	Denny Miller Associates	2,500.00	
H. Thomas Greene, 412 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	15,000.00	
Jennifer Greene, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #4 Washington, DC 20003	Trust for Public Land	1,800.00	
Suzanne Greenfield, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	7,220.04	773.53
Lynn Greenwalt, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation		
John P. Gregg, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C.		
Sarah Massengale Gregg, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter		
Janice M. Gregory, 1400 L St., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	1,562.00	
Gregory Company, One Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #880 Washington, DC 20001	Lake Preservation Coalition	1,500.00	17.92
David J. Gribbin IV, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business (NFIB)	3,401.00	200.00
John Wesley Griffin, #00311-158 P.O. Box 905 Genesee Unit Ray Brook, NY 12977-0900	Consumers Union	4,000.00	
Mary Griffin, 2001 S Street, NW, Suite 520 Washington, DC 20009	Chrysler Corporation	3,000.00	305.00
Robert T. Griffin, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20035	Air Transport Assn of America	500.00	12.00
Griffin Johnson & Associates, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council	15,000.00	432.00
Do	American Petroleum Institute	3,000.00	72.00
Do	American Psychological Assn	7,250.00	174.00
Do	Appalachian Coalbed Methane Assn	5,500.00	132.00
Do	Arthur Andersen & Co	14,500.00	348.00
Do	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	1,000.00	24.00
Do	Central and South West Services, Inc	8,000.00	192.00
Do	City of Broomfield, CO	1,000.00	24.00
Do	Coal Industry Health Protection Coalition	20,000.00	504.00
Do	Coalition for Transit Opportunities '92		
Do	Covia Partnership	2,750.00	66.00
Do	CBS, Inc	35,000.00	840.00
Do	COMSAT Corp		
Do	Fireman's Fund Insurance Cos	8,750.00	210.00
Do	General Atomics	1,750.00	42.00
Do	Grumman Corporation		
Do	Halliburton NUS Environmental Corporation	12,500.00	300.00
Do	Martin-Marietta	9,000.00	360.00
Do	McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc	3,750.00	90.00
Do	Merck & Co, Inc	500.00	12.00
Do	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America		
Do	Motorcycle Industry Council, Inc		
Do	National Association of Realtors		
Do	National Football League	750.00	18.00
Do	National Independent Energy Producers	8,000.00	192.00
Do	National Music Publishers Assn, Inc	500.00	12.00
Do	Primerica Corp	5,000.00	120.00
Do	Tobacco Institute	1,500.00	36.00
Do	Waste Management, Inc	7,500.00	180.00
Do	ARCO Chemical Co		584.35
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	540.00	99.58
Do	Alabama Farmers Federation	600.00	834.00
Do	Matson Navigation Company, Inc		
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
Do	Japan Economic Institute of America	500.00	
Do	AAA Potomac		
Do	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		30.00
Do	National Wildlife Federation	322.57	210.32
Do	Texaco, Inc		
Do	Ad Hoc MGA Group		
Do	Ad Hoc FPIC Group		
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	Amoco Corporation		
Do	Cargill, Inc		
Do	Chevron Corp	65.00	10.00
Do	Eli Lilly & Company		
Do	Maxus Energy Corp	150.00	20.00
Do	Murphy Oil USA, Inc		
Do	Nebraska Public Power District		
Do	New York City Teachers Retirement System		
Do	Phillips Petroleum Co		
Do	Physicians Mutual Insurance Co	100.00	
Do	Principal Financial Group		
Do	Prudential Insurance Co of America	50.00	10.00
Do	Prudential-Bache Securities, Inc		
Do	Puerto Rico, USA Foundation		
Do	Retired Lives Reserve Group		
Do	Southern California Edison Co		
Do	Sunflower Electric Power Corp		
Do	Union Texas Petroleum Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Do	Magazine Publishers of America, Inc	5,000.00	
Do	Society of American Florists	1,000.00	
Do	American Civil Liberties Union	1,250.00	
Do	DocuSource	36,700.00	
Do	Morris Communications	5,300.00	
Do	O'Connor & Hannan	15,500.00	
Do	Fertilizer Institute	3,000.00	310.45
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
Do	BASF Corp	1,000.00	25.00
Do	McDermott, Inc	1,500.00	200.00
Do	Walk-Haydel & Associates, Inc	500.00	50.00
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc		
Do	First Bank System	220,496.24	195,794.88
Do	Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc	14,499.00	1,794.59
Do	American Fed of Musicians	5,740.00	2,600.44
Do	National Fisheries Institute	6,000.00	
Do	Jones Motor Co, Inc		
Do	MPPAA Solvency Coalition		
Do	Schneider National, Inc		
Do	Walsh Trucking Service, Inc		
George Gross, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036			
Drew Gruenberg, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314			
Gene Guerrero, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002			
Mary Scott Guest, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006			
Do			
Do			
Pamela D. Guffain, 501 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002			
Clark J. Guild Jr., Guild & Hagen, Ltd 100 West Liberty St., #800 Reno, NV 89501			
James E. Guirard Jr., 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #419 Washington, DC 20036			
Do			
Do			
Deborah H. Gum, 9425 Cloverhill Road Manassas, VA 22110			
Gun Owners of America, Inc, 8001 Forbes Place Springfield, VA 22151			
Peggy A. Gunn, 601 Second Avenue South MPFP 1704 Minneapolis, MN 55402			
Ned H. Guthrie, 209 Hayes Avenue Charleston, WV 25314			
Richard E. Gutting Jr., 1525 Wilson Boulevard, #500 Arlington, VA 22209			
GLB, Inc, 1507 West 6th Street Austin, TX 78703			
Do			
Do			
Do			
GPAA Animal Drug Alliance, 200 Madison Ave., #2404 New York, NY 10016			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Sherry J. Haber, 1821 Michael Faraday Dr., #400 Reston, VA 22090	National Wholesale Druggists' Assn		
William G. Haddeland, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc.	2,000.00	
Lonnie E. Haefner, 10 Finlay Road Kirkwood, MO 63122	L.E. Haefner Enterprises, Inc. (For: Cape Girardeau Regional Commerce & Growth Assn)		
Gene P. Haflich, Indiana Petroleum Council 714 Harrison Building Indianapolis, IN 46204	American Petroleum Institute		
Thomas M. Hagan, 1005 Congress Ave., #795 Austin, TX 78701	Central & South West Services, Inc.	639.10	1,106.74
Barry Hager, 1701 K St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Fund for Private Assistance in Internal Development (Paid)	5,000.00	30.00
John F. Hailley, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Nancy A. Hailpern, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	American Cancer Society	2,433.00	
Jay D. Hair, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	102.94	
Thomas F. Hairston, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		
Alma P. Hale, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	20.00	
Randolph M. Hale, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Hale and Dorr, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Micron Technology, Inc.	1,050.00	
Elliott S. Hall, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	7,500.00	1,240.20
Janet A. Hall, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Magazine Publishers of America	2,000.00	
John P. Hall Jr., 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	Johnson & Johnson	106.50	
Joseph Mitchell Hall, 2930 S. Buchanan Street, #A1 Arlington, VA 22230	Harris Corporation	1,475.00	1,626.86
Robert P. Hall, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	369.74
Marian Hall-Crawford, 316 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #301 Washington, DC 20003	San Diego Gas & Electric	1,993.50	2,662.24
Sarah E. Haller, 1615 L Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Sandoz Corp		85.00
Paul Hallisay, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	6,250.00	560.77
Sarah C. Hallman, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	Bruce P. Cameron (for Embassy of Mozambique)	817.00	
Do	Bruce P. Cameron (for Embassy of Nicaragua)	1,633.00	
Do	National Council of Maubere Resistance	408.00	
Do	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Ellice Halpern-Barnes, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Northern Illinois Gas Company		
Maurice E. Halsey, P.O. Box 190 Aurora, IL 60507	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association	3,000.00	8.00
Paul T. Haluzi, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	C-TEC Corporation		
Martin Hamburger, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Westinghouse Electric Corporation		
Do	American Insurance Assn	240.00	
Martha R. Hamby, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	8,748.00	
Matthew W. Hamill, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	6,551.70	
David S. Hamilton, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Manufacturers	281.00	
J. Lee Hamilton, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1550N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
Joyce Hamilton, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc.		
Mark Hamilton, 5400 Carillon Point, #400 Kirkland, WA 98083	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc		
William W. Hamilton Jr., 2010 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Sweetener Users Assn		
Thomas A. Hammer, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #695 Washington, DC 20037	Morris, John L.		
Sam F. Hamra Jr., Two Corporate Centre, Suite 200 1949 East Sunshine Springfield, MO 65804	Silver Dollar City, Inc.	10,000.00	348.00
Do	Mobil Corp	2,500.00	
Timothy A. Hanan, 1250 H Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Kinetic Concepts, Inc.	9,000.00	
Hance & Gamble, PC, 400 West 15th Street, #320 Austin, TX 78701	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers International Union	7,044.12	
Nolan W. Hancock, 2722 Merrill Drive, Suite 250 Fairfax, VA 22031	General Electric Co	16.67	
Hand Arendall Bedsole Greaves & Johnston, P.O. Box 123 Mobile, AL 36601	Hazardous Waste Action Coalition	1,312.50	
Do	Ingalls Shipbuilding	1,028.35	
Do	Northrop Corp	1,750.00	
Do	Teledyne Industries, Inc.	574.98	
Do	Waste Management, Inc.	222.08	
Rose M. Hanes, 1325 G Street, NW, #1003 Washington, DC 20005	Population-Environment Balance		
Thomas H. Hanna, 7430 Second Ave., #300 Detroit, MI 48202	American Automobile Manufacturers Assn		
Anneliz Hannan, 150 Glover Avenue Norwalk, CT 06856	United States Surgical Corp	1,000.00	
P. S. Hannas, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W. R. Grace & Co /World Headquarters	300.00	
Richard L. Hanneman, 700 North Fairfax Street, #600 Alexandria, VA 22314-2040	Salt Institute		
Christopher W. Hansen, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	1,570.88	453.90
Erling Hansen, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc.		
Jake Hansen, 11166 Main Street, #302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition	8,206.97	328.44
Eric R. Hanson, 1055 N. Fairfax Street, #201 Alexandria, VA 22314	U.S. Strategies Corp (For: Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands)		
Do	U.S. Strategies Corp (For: Healthsouth Rehabilitation Corp)		
Heidi Hanson, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	U.S. Strategies Corp		
William S. Haraf, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc.		
Julie E. Harbin, 1100 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company		
Robert N. Harbor, P.O. Box 1492 El Paso, TX 79978	El Paso Natural Gas Co	2,000.00	98.77
G. Todd Hardy, 8251 Greensboro Drive, Suite 1100 McLean, VA 22102	International Bottled Water Assn	2,113.87	2,113.87
Harker Firm, 5301 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20015	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Charles A. Harkey, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	San Diego Gas & Electric	1,286.00	2,711.53
Patricia L. Harmering, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #402 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Medical Equipment Suppliers	7,500.00	
Deborah Harnerberger, 625 Slaters Lane, #200 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Kathleen Harrett, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #300 Washington, DC 20004	Gruerman Corporation	625.00	317.10
Diane Harper, 1000 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Honda North America, Inc.	150.00	80.11
Toni Harrington, 955 L'Enfant Plaza North, SW, #5300 Washington, DC 20024	CIGNA Corp	4,938.00	329.77
A. J. Harris II, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	6,000.00	750.00
James W. Harris, 1709 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Civil Liberties Union		
Leslie Harris, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Railway Car Institute		
Harris & Ellsworth, 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, #1113 The Watergate Washington, DC 20037	Association of Food Industries, Inc.		
Do	Cheese Importers Assn of America, Inc.		
Do	Coalition of Food Importers Assn		
Do	Committee of Domestic Steel Wire Rope & Specialty Cable Mfrs		
Jack E. Harrison, West Virginia Petroleum Council 1250 One Valley Square Charleston, WV 25301	American Petroleum Institute		
Jill Harrison, P.O. Box 1005 Fairfax, VA 22030-1005	Community Antenna Television Assn	4,375.00	283.00
Joseph M. Harrison, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	2,000.00	
L. Ray Harry, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc.	160.00	4,795.19
Elizabeth Kirby Hart, 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007	National Club Assn	3,000.00	45.00
Jayne A. Hart, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20005	College of American Pathologists	2,300.00	
Lynn S. Hart, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	3,000.00	
William R. Hart, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	3,496.50	
Hartford Fire Insurance Co, Hartford Plaza Hartford, CT 06115	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	5,769.24	
Carolyn Hartmann, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc.		150.00
Clifford J. Harvison, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	Hershey Foods Corp		
Holly Hassett, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #206 Washington, DC 20036	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc.		
Jace Hassett, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20006	Occidental Chemical Corp		79.63
Do	American College of Surgeons		
James N. Haug, 55 E. Erie Street Chicago, IL 60611	American Paper Institute, Inc.		
Marilyn Beth Haugen, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		1,654.11
Barbara J. Haugh, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Airport Executives	4,700.00	
Todd J. Hauptli, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae		
Charles W. Havens III, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Kathryn Joann Hawes, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Barclays Bank, PLC	1,000.00	
Jennifer Hawk, 1722 Eye Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation		
Sidney G. Hawkes, 1667 K St., NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc.	2,500.00	
Charles E. Hawkins III, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Genentech, Inc.	38,500.00	8,421.18
Paula Hawkins, P.O. Box 193 Winter Park, FL 32790	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	21,000.00	
Do	Citicorp/Citibank		
F. William Hawley, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,200.00	
John F. Hay, 1801 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron Companies		
Ludwick Hayden Jr., 1401 I Street, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20005	Latham & Watkins (For: Ad Hoc Electronics Coalition)	2,500.00	13.68
David J. Hayes, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Latham & Watkins (For: American Electronics Assn)	2,227.45	47.84
Do	Latham & Watkins (For: Semiconductor Industry Association)	4,661.20	141.42
Do	American Association of Nurse Anesthetists	5,000.00	17.61
Patty Longstreet Hayes, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, Suite 803 Washington, DC 20002	Waste Management, Inc.	913.00	
Leah V. Haygood, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Fluor Corporation	5,000.00	644.26
Mark F. Haynes, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Harsco Corporation	28,373.00	1,315.07
Robert A. Haynos, 4711 Hunt Circle Harrisburg, PA 17112			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Janis D. Hazel, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of America's Public Television Stations	112.38	48.10
Hazel & Thomas, P.C., 3100 Fairview Park Drive, Suite 1400 Falls Church, VA 22042	International Disarmament Corp	550.00	
Healthcare Financial Management Assn, 1050 17th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036			581.69
Robert Healy Jr., 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Transit Assn	4,250.00	1,392.00
Robert L. Healy, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	200.00	
David E. Hebert, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	5,000.00	160.00
William H. Hecht, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Bixby Ranch Co)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Colton Communities, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Los Angeles Raiders)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mars, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:MCI Telecommunications)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:National Automatic Merchandising Assn)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Charles E. Smith Management, Inc)		
Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bixby Ranch Co	1,000.00	
Do	Boy Scouts of America	1,000.00	
Do	Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp	2,500.00	
Do	Colton Communities, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	General Atomics		
Do	Los Angeles Raiders		
Do	Mars, Inc		
Do	Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	MCI Telecommunications	1,000.00	
Do	National Automatic Merchandising Assn		
Do	Charles E. Smith Management, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Common Cause	13,390.26	10.00
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
Do	Disabled American Veterans	21,350.40	606.68
Do	American Malting Barley Assn, Inc	1,000.00	22,863.00
Do			3,495.00
Do	Smiths Industries	3,000.00	
Do	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		
Do	Northrop Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Alliance for Acid Rain Control	82.00	
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	Handgun Control, Inc	4,017.00	
Do	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
Do	American Insurance Assn	507.00	
Do	McDermott, Inc	10,000.00	2,909.82
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	1,500.00	105.06
Do	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Do	American Pharmaceutical Assn	1,000.00	421.29
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Do	National Concrete Masonry Assn		6,086.38
Do	Grumman Corporation	625.00	285.75
Do		17,250.00	2,997.20
Do	Eastman Kodak Co	200.00	181.00
Do	National Military Family Assn, Inc	2,160.00	
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
Do	Northrop Corp		
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	43.26	51.23
Do	Scenic America		
Do	Louisiana-Pacific Corp	7,125.00	831.00
Do	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	13,000.00	2,500.00
Do	Amoco Corporation		
Do	UBA, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	750.00	19.00
Do	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	906.60	
Do	American Public Transit Association	906.60	
Do	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Florida	22.50	
Do	Broward County		
Do	Colorado State University	875.00	
Do	Fujisawa/Lyphomed		
Do	Mazda, Inc		
Do	McAndrews & Forbes Holding		
Do	Phillips Petroleum Company		
Do	Port Everglades	350.00	
Do	Republic of Turkey		
Do	Sallie Mae		
Do	Shaklee Corp	1,225.00	
Do	Stelco, Inc		
Do	Tera Computer Company		
Do	Thomson Consumer Electronics		
Do	Universal Card Services		
Do	Enron Corp	7,500.00	
Do	Sundstrand Corporation		
Do	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Do	City of Orlando		
Do	Florida Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Florida Tomato Exchange	1,500.00	
Do	J.R. Brooks & Son, Inc		
Do	National Audubon Society		425.00
Do	New York State Conference of Blue Cross & Blue Shield Plans	10,064.50	3,499.06
Do	Defenders of Wildlife		
Do	American Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	American Public Power Assn	500.00	
Do	Mineral Policy Center		893.50
Do	Investment Company Institute	15,013.02	
Do	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	8,904.00	203.63
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	958.38	437.91
Do	American Council of Life Insurance		
Do	Securities Industry Assn	1,254.00	
Do	Friedtort Malt Corp	3,000.00	1,148.75
Do	National Barley Growers Assn	14,500.00	4,595.04
Do	American University of Beirut	11,856.00	11,7

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Auburn University	8,000.00	1,476.09
Do	Berg Steel Pipe Corp	412.50	
Do	Blount, Inc		
Do	Brother International Corp		
Do	BE&K Construction		
Do	California State Teachers Retirement System	1,155.00	
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	3,187.50	17.50
Do	Damon Corp		
Do	Drummond Company, Inc	40,530.00	2,388.90
Do	Ductile Iron Pipe Research Assn	10,000.00	664.55
Do	Fluor Corporation		
Do	Freightliner Corp		
Do	General Electric Co	4,785.00	466.30
Do	Glaxo, Inc	120.00	
Do	Group Hospitalization and Medical Services, Inc	131,767.74	34,555.17
Do	Harbert Corp		
Do	Hardie-Tyres Mfg. Company		
Do	Humane Society of the United States	3,978.40	36.50
Do	Infectious Diseases Society of America, Inc		
Do	Intergraph Corp	787.50	
Do	May Department Stores Co	302.50	8.00
Do	Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc		
Do	Michelin Tire Company	41,496.25	2,114.76
Do	Michigan Consolidated Gas Co	15,036.90	604.97
Do	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	15,000.00	657.70
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York		
Do	National Action Council for Minorities in Engineering, Inc		
Do	National Apparel	5,555.45	362.38
Do	National Broiler Council		
Do	National Child Care Assn	6,000.00	473.54
Do	National Consumers Bankruptcy Coalition	21,000.00	791.23
Do	National Hospice Organization	7,040.07	
Do	National Structured Settlements Trade Assn		
Do	National Tissue Bank Council		
Do	Nuexco Trading Corp, et al.		
Do	Ontario Ministry of Industry, Trade & Technology		
Do	Payload Systems, Inc		
Do	Polyisocyanurate Insulation Manufacturers Assn (PIMA)	47,782.50	2,050.55
Do	Private Child Care Providers	20,000.03	1,452.32
Do	Product Liability Coordination Committee	45,000.00	2,968.14
Do	Rust Engineering	22,500.00	3,221.61
Do	Society of Critical Care Medicine		
Do	Southern Company Services	30,000.00	2,619.39
Do	Storage Technology Corp		
Do	Tektronix, Inc	76.50	4.50
Do	Timex Corporation		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	19,650.00	40.00
Do	Vulcan Materials Company	19,999.60	2,236.39
Do	Jim Walter Corp	61,421.84	1,634.50
Do	Williams Telecommunications	15,182.50	148.60
Do	XXSYS Technologies, Inc		19.23
Susan R. Hogg, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Suite 1500 N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	150.00	
Philip A. Hogue, 2230 Gallows Rd., #200 Dunn Loring, VA 22027	International Technical Expertise Ltd		
Richard F. Hohl, 209 Princess Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Dime Savings Bank of New York	2,500.00	25.50
Do	Savings & Community Bankers of America	4,000.00	97.25
Do	Stuzin & Camner	2,500.00	71.20
William J. Holayter, 1300 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers		
Niels C. Holch, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20001	McGuinness & Holch (For Arch)		
Do	McGuinness & Holch (For National Horse Show Commission)		
Do	Oneida Indian Nation		
Do	RJR Nabisco		
Holden Kidwell Hahn & Crapo, P.O. Box 129 Idaho Falls, ID 83402	Teton County Wyoming, et al.		
Gerard L. Holder, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		9.31
Holland & Hart, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, #310 Washington, DC 20004	Coalition for Economic Recovery		
Holland & Knight, 888 17th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Celery Exchange		
Do	Florida International Bankers Association (FIBA), Inc	210.00	
Do	Pan American Satellite Corp		
Do	Spaceport Florida Authority		
Do	VITAS HealthCare, Corp of Florida	1,470.00	
Wendell M. Holloway, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	4,864.80	2,647.25
Holly Corporation, 100 Crescent Court, #1600 Dallas, TX 75201	Holly Corp		
Moses D. Holmes Jr., 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	
John W. Holt, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
John F. Holtz, NJ Petroleum Council 150 West State Street Trenton, NJ 08608	American Petroleum Institute		
Home Recording Rights Coalition, P.O. Box 33576 1145 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20033		30,500.00	30,002.29
Homeport Information Task Force, 130 Bay Street Staten Island, NY 10301			
Candice Shy Hooper, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Enserch Corp)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co)	15,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For National Assn of Royalty Owners)	3,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Ultramar, Inc)	9,000.00	
Helen Hooper, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation	857.40	
Lindsay Hooper, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For ENSERCH Exploration)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Fluor Corporation)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Hallmark Cards)	4,688.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Herzog Heing Gedold, Inc)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Hint, S.A.)	3,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Kansas City Southern Industries)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Pameko Holdings, Inc)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Phlcorp)	15,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For United Asset Management)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For UtiliCorp United, Inc)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For Western Resources Council)	3,000.00	
Stephen A. Hopkins, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc	1,000.00	
Virginia E. Hopkins, 1302 Noble Street, #3H Anniston, AL 36201	Campbell & Hopkins (For Wald Manufacturing Company, Inc)		
Hopkins & Sutter (Washington), 888 16th Street, NW, 6th floor Washington, DC 20006	Airports Assn Council International - North America		
Do	Department of Aviation, City of Chicago		
Do	Estate of Helen Wodell Halbach		61.93
Do	Grand Trunk Corp		
Sue E. Hopkinson, 777 N. Capitol St., SE, #803 Washington, DC 20002	American Assn of Nurse Anesthetists	5,000.00	27.06
Darnell K. Horio, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20004	GPU Service Corporation	10,247.00	255.21
Bernard Horn, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	14,211.00	
John R. Horner, 8524 Bradford Rd. Silver Spring, MD 20901	Campbell-Raue, Inc (for NMIBA-Assn for Mfg Technology)	1,000.00	
Hospital Association of New York State, 74 N. Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207		5,046.86	5,046.86
Charles H. Hossack, 50 South First Avenue Coatesville, PA 19320	Lukens, Inc		70.00
M'Iss Solove Houston, MSH Consulting 5507 Ferndale Street Springfield, VA 22151	American Collectors Assn, Inc	2,000.00	232.50
Do	Armour Pharmaceutical Company	15,000.00	
Russell Houston, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
John H. F. Hoving, 1575 Eye Street, NW #325 Washington, DC 20005	Society of American Value Engineers		
Hoving Group, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #325 Washington, DC 20005	American Film Marketing Assn	1,200.00	44.16
Do	Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc	16,000.00	2,277.69
Do	Western-Southern Life Insurance Co	4,200.00	131.70
Robert M. Howard, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	2,372.70	1,293.05
Roger W. Howard, 3253 E. Chestnut Expressway Springfield, MO 65802	Burlington Northern Railroad Co		
Susan Howe, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Howe Anderson & Steyer, 1747 Penn Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Bituminous Contractors		
Do	Industrial Diamond Assn		
Gary Howell, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	200.00	
James P. Howell, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	1,818.70	
Mary Lynch Howell, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	1,500.00	280.00
Clifford T. Howlett Jr., 1875 Eye St., NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	5,000.00	
Paul R. Huard, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	4,000.00	
Walter D. Huddleston, P.O. Box 456 Elizabethtown, KY 42710	MCI Telecommunications		
Margaret Renken Hudson, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	3,401.00	300.00
Stewart Hudson, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	3,473.86	
Thomas H. Hudson, P.O. Box 2787 Baton Rouge, LA 70821	Coastal Corporation		
Do	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc		
Do	Louisiana State University Foundation		
Do	Philip Morris, USA		
Do	Seneca Resources, Inc		
Do	United Gas Pipe Line Co		
Gary E. Hughes, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
John P. Hughes, The West Tower, 8th Floor 1333 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Electricity Consumers Resource Council (ELCON)		
Kevin M. Hughes, 200 Second Avenue North Seattle, WA 98109	Pacific Science Center	1,890.00	31.50
Robert (Bob) Hughes, 333 Piedmont Ave., 23rd Floor Atlanta, GA 30308	Georgia Power Co	18,483.28	5,882.79
Sharon M. Hughes, 1735 I St., NW, Suite 704 Washington, DC 20006	National Council of Agricultural Employers	2,900.00	420.00
Vester T. Hughes Jr., 1717 Main Street, Suite 2800 Dallas, TX 75201	Mrs. H. E. Butt		
Do	Holly Corp		
Do	Sammons Enterprises, Inc		
William Hughes, 27357 Avonbourne Lane Easton, MD 21601-7655	National Assn of Federal Veterinarians	27.50	
Robert L. Hulkill, 7013 Krick Road Bedford, OH 44146	Hulkill Chemical Corp (For-Cement Kiln Recycling Coalition)		
Brenda Gore Hull, 1001 - 19th Street, North, Suite 800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	67.88	978.40
Brett Hulsey, Midwest Office 214 N. Henry St., #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	275.38	
Steven E. Humerickhouse, 3333 Highway, 100 North Minneapolis, MN 55422	Adoptive Families of America	9,133.00	873.04
Gregory A. Humphrey, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	23,857.38	76.00
Margot Smiley Humphrey, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Koten & Naftalin (For-Alascom, Inc)		
Do	Koten & Naftalin (For-Telephone & Data Systems, Inc, et al.)	3,465.00	
John M. Humphries, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	1,925.00	2,337.55
Frances A. Hunt, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	771.94	
Francis M. Hunt, 1776 Eye Street, N.W. Suite 575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,436.00
Harriet Hunt-Burgess, 44 Montgomery Street, #4165 San Francisco, CA 94104	American Land Conservancy (ALC)		
Angela M. Hunter, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	11,155.26	
Daniel J. Hunter, 1521 new hampshire ave., nw Washington, DC 20036	National Cotton Council of America	7,500.00	986.32
Lawrence A. Hunter, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		
Milton F. Huntington, 65 Ridgewood Drive Augusta, ME 04330	Edison Electric Institute	1,800.00	
Huntton & Williams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20036	National Club Association		
Gerard F. Hurley, 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007	Wall & Associates, R. Duffy	1,250.00	
Robert Hurley, 1317 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Citizen Action Fund	8,701.00	308.00
Cathy Hurwit, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Rohm & Haas Co	2,300.00	263.48
Geoffrey B. Hurwitz, 1667 K St., NW, #1210 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	2,421.49
Michael Hussey, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	7,375.00	669.23
Suzanne C. Hutchinson, 805 15th Street NW, Suite 1110 Washington, DC 20005	Common Cause	11,868.57	
Randy Huwa, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Kimberly Hyatt, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Osteopathic Hospital Assn	4,500.00	198.21
Brian M. Hys, 5301 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20015	Union Oil Company of California		1,019.43
J. William Ichord, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Ericsson Corporation	2,000.00	
Torbjorn Ihrs, 2101 Wilson Boulevard Room 402 Arlington, VA 22201		5,248.00	5,248.00
Independent Data Communications Manufacturers Assn, c/o Squire Sanders & Dempsey 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20044			380.00
Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Assn, 651 South Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314			
Industrial Biotechnology Assn, 1625 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006			
Infant Formula Council, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342			
Charles E. Ing, 1850 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	10,240.00	240.91
Edwin T. C. Ing, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #3310 Washington, DC 20006	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc		
Do	Kamehameha Schools/Estate of Bernice P. Bishop		
Do	U.S. Windpower, Inc		
Doug Inkley, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	2,209.11	
Institute of Clean Air Companies, Inc, 1707 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			49,104.02
Institute of International Bankers, 299 Park Avenue New York, NY 10171		122,107.68	122,107.68
Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers, Workers of America (UAW) 8000 E. Jefferson Avenue Detroit, MI 48214	Embassy of Turkey	150,000.00	24,356.72
International Advisers, Inc, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Steel Service Center Institute		
International Advisory Services Group, 1400 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005		21,915.35	32,715.35
International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wks, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006			43,466.14
International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers, 9000 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772			82,050.56
International Brotherhood of Teamsters, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Hercules, Inc	10,140.00	
International Business-Government Counsellors, Inc, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble	450.00	
Do	Totes, Inc	1,462.50	
Do	Uniroval Chemical Company, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	USR Optonix, Inc	862.50	
Do	Wine Institute	13,162.50	
Do	Xerox Corp	11,737.50	228.59
International Council of Shopping Centers, 665 Fifth Ave. New York, NY 10022		2,806.32	2,806.32
International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO, 17 Battery Place, #1500 New York, NY 10004			117,076.02
International Taxicab and Livery Assn, 3849 Farragut Avenue Kensington, MD 20895			
International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen, 815 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			6,115.52
Investment Company Institute, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036			23,106.88
Peter A. Iovino, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	2,400.00	1,507.43
Thomas L. Irmen, P.O. Box 119 Maumee, OH 43537	Andersons		
Iron Ore Lessors Assn, Inc, W-2081 First National Bank Bldg. Saint Paul, MN 55101		4,220.24	12,429.54
William Robert Irvin, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	3,125.39	
Edrie Irvine, 750 17th Street, NW, #901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	8,875.00	
Amy F. Isaacs, 1625 K Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20006	Americans for Democratic Action	13,387.50	
Susan A. Ishmael, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors	2,500.00	
Sally D. Iskenderian, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	French & Company (For-International Electronics Manufacturers & Consumers of Amer.)	450.00	
William A. Isokait, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Russel Isuculano, 1620 L Street, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co	600.00	90.00
Kenneth M. Iwashita, 29400 Lakeland Boulevard Wickliffe, OH 44092	Lubrizol Corp		
Eva Jack, 888 17th Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20006	Intel Corp	6,000.00	3,333.68
Dennis J. Jackman, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Du Pont Merck Pharmaceutical Company	7,000.00	60.76
Alvin B. Jackson Jr., 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	American Aviation Manufacturers Assn	2,561.00	
Bobby J. Jackson, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Charles R. Jackson, 225 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	9,300.00	27,386.88
Cindy S. Jackson, 1615 Q Street, NW, #201 Washington, DC 20009	Evergreen Associates, Ltd. (For-Suffolk County New York)		
Glenn Jackson, 1667 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Williams Companies, Inc	100.00	
Jacquelyn L. Jackson, 1875 I Street #1110 Washington, DC 20006	Times Mirror Co		
Joseph C. Jackson, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1008 Arlington, VA 22209	Suppliers of Advanced Composite Materials Assn	175.50	1,319.20
Kelleen W. Jackson, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Federation of Independent Business	3,401.00	200.00
Thomas C. Jackson, 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Beveridge & Diamond (For-Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc)	1,569.00	
Jeff P. Jacobs, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,200.00	
Stephen Jacobs, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	10,000.00	496.19
Daniel L. Jaffe, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		829.25
Edward L. Jaffee, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #715 Washington, DC 20036	ISP Management Company, Inc		
Do	Primary Glass Manufacturers Council		
Khalil E. Jahshan, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Arab Americans	4,500.00	535.00
Pierre R. Jambon, 1001 19th Street, North #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Harriet James, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	3,401.00	200.00
Jerry James, 8303 Mopac Expressway, #150-C Austin, TX 78759	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Associated Aviation Underwriters)		
Philip J. James, 8200 Greensboro Drive, #302 McLean, VA 22102	ATC/DDS Communications		
Jamin Ebell Boiger & Gentry, 323 Carolyn Street Kodiak, AK 99615	National Glass Assn (NGA)		
Jay Janis, 9800 South Sepulveda Boulevard Suite 500 Los Angeles, CA 90045	Old Harbor Native Corp	34,195.00	9,256.89
Japan Economic Institute of America, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	California League of Savings Institutions	1,651.00	1,651.00
Joseph J. Jaquay, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Dane B. Jaques, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, East Washington, DC 20007-5201	UNC, Inc		
Debra Levin Jardt, 1101 17th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036-4704	American Insurance Assn	6,000.00	
Marc R. Jarman, 175 Admiral Cochrane Drive Annapolis, MD 21401	Computer Sciences Corp	6,000.00	
John T. Jarvis, The Jarvis Company 1901 L Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Labor-Management Committee for the Timber Industry	11,250.00	
Do	National Assn of Manufacturers	2,000.00	
Do	Handgun Control, Inc	5,710.00	
Jerry J. Jasinowski, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	Aerogel-General Corp	75.00	
Kevin Jefferson, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Liton Data Systems		
Jefford-McManus International, Inc, 513 Capital Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Rotary Power International, Inc	50.00	
Do	ASARCO, Inc	132,090.00	26,740.00
Jellinek Schwartz Connolly & Freshman, Inc, 1015 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Abbott Laboratories	10,000.00	
Joseph S. Jenckes, Suite 300 1710 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Schwab's Sales Enterprises, Inc		
David M. Jennings, 115 West College Drive Marshall, MN 56258	American Wind Energy Assn	6,992.13	215.04
Jennifer M. Jensen, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, Suite 805 Washington, DC 20002	Hiram Walker & Sons, Inc		
Nancy H. Jessick, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,625.00	400.00
Valerie Jewett, 727 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	20,719.65	1,237.07
Calvin P. Johnson, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Compressed Gas Assn/Helium Advisory Council		
Carl T. Johnson, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #1004 Arlington, VA 22202-4102	U.S. Beat Sugar Assn		
James W. Johnson Jr., 1156 15th Street, NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	1,473.50	
Joel L. Johnson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Collectors Assn	1,000.00	
John W. Johnson, P.O. Box 39106 Minneapolis, MN 55439-0106	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation	925.00	
Kay Johnson, 1901 L Street, NW, #260 Washington, DC 20036	Maersk, Inc	2,500.00	
Mark R. Johnson, 1667 K Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-Central & South West Corp)		
Michael S. Johnson, Suite 1290 East 555 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-Citigroup)		
Do	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-Hong Kong Trade Development Trade Council)		
Do	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-National Assn of Broadcasters)	351.00	
Do	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-Sematech)		
Do	McCarnish Martin & Loeffler (For-United Services Automobile Assn)		
Myrna Johnson, 2025 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Public Radio	12,220.38	93.52
Rady A. Johnson, 1615 M Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20038	Amoco Corporation		
Richard W. Johnson Jr., 225 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	8,541.00	126.00
Susan E. Johnson, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Coldwell Banker Real Estate Group	1,500.00	58.14
Thomas L. Johnson, P.O. Box 2185 Austin, TX 78768	Associated General Contractors of Texas		
Johnson & Gibbs, P.C., 1301 K Street, NW, #800 East Washington, DC 20005-3307	Caltex Petroleum Corp	13,750.00	
Do	Centex Corp	14,875.00	
Do	Permanente Medical Group, Inc	4,637.50	
David A. Johnston, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	2,000.00	
James D. Johnston, 1660 L St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,600.00	
Robert J. Johnston, 285 Cambridge Avenue Holland, MI 49423	Herman Miller, Inc		9,515.61
Mary K. Jolly, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,530.00	167.59
Herbert A. Jolowitz, 7531 Sebago Road Bethesda, MD 20817	Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corporation	225.00	
Allan R. Jones, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	
Allison Humphreys Jones, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Wallace and Edwards (For-American Soc of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers)		
Barbara J. Jones, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Belva W. Jones, 1101 15th St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
Earl Jones Jr., 401 West 18th Street Little Rock, AR 72206	Philip Morris, Inc	1,500.00	
Ernest W. Jones Jr., 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Randall T. Jones, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	3,000.00	
Suzanne Jones, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	108.71	
T. Lawrence Jones, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20006	Marsh & McLennan Cos, Inc		
Wiley N. Jones, 816 Connecticut Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Southern Pacific Transportation Company	1,000.00	500.00
Jones Walker Waechter Poitevent Carrere & Denegre, 1775 Eye Street, NW, #245 Washington, DC 20006	General Atomics		
Do	International Shipholding Corp	325.00	
Do	Jefferson Parish Council		
Do	Montana Sulphur & Chemical Company		
Do	Port of New Orleans		
Do	Tulane University		
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	175.00	
James Jordan Associates, Inc, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Consortium for International Earth Science Info. Network	9,000.00	11,784.75
Do	Polytechnic University	1,000.00	1,115.56
Jorden Schulte & Burchette, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #400E Washington, DC 20007	East Texas Electric Cooperative		
Do	Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp		
Do	Northeast Texas Electric Cooperative		
Do	Sabine River Authority		
Do	Tex-la Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc		
David C. Jory, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citigroup Washington, Inc	2,500.00	
Mary Lou Joseph, 2025 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Public Radio	31,437.25	
John J. Joyce, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	3,000.00	
Arden B. Judd Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Dresser Industries, Inc		
John Steven Judge, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	2,730.00	
Melissa J. Kahn, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance		
Walter Kallaur, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
John F. Kamp, 1899 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Advertising Agencies	1,250.00	
John E. Kane, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,000.00	
Thomas J. Kane Jr., 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	285.75
Miles F. Kanne, P.O. Box 1608 Bloomington, IN 47402	Cook Group, Inc		
Gerald Kaplan, 51 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10010	New York Life Insurance Company		
Lucille R. Kaplan, 19064 Highstream Drive Germantown, MD 20874	Committee for Humane Legislation	6,923.10	230.80
Phillip J. Kardis, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International	3,000.00	1,898.38
Shelley Karlner, 1830 L Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20009	Rainbow Lobby, Inc	4,721.00	
Gene Karpinski, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	8,307.72	
Barry Kasnitz, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	10,177.00	
Michael E. Kastner, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005-4797	National Truck Equipment Assn	3,750.00	188.40
Alyce Katayama, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 230 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Instruments	500.00	
Kate Moss Company, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Committee for Equitable Compensation		
Do	Dean Witter Financial Services Group		
Do	NationsBank, Inc		
Do	Trans Union Corp		
Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	American Medical Directors Assn		
Do	Amersham		
Do	Associated Aviation Underwriters		
Do	Baxter Healthcare Corporation		
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc		
Do	Electric Generation Association		
Do	Fujisawa USA, Inc		
Do	Intercargo Insurance Co	1,950.00	686.30
Do	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	1,950.00	686.30
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	5,850.00	2,058.90
Do	Northwestern Memorial Hospital		
Do	NutraSweet Co	975.00	343.15
Do	Saginaw Community Hospital		
Do	G.D. Searle	975.00	343.15
Paul C. Katz, 900 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	3,889.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert C. Kaufmann, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc.		
Kaulius & Associates, 1942 Broadway, Suite 400 Boulder, CO 80302	Colorado State University	3,000.00	
Everett E. Kavanaugh, 1101 - 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc.	600.00	15.00
Edward M. Kavjian, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp.	3,000.00	2,727.78
Thomas O. Kay, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Kay Associates	17,500.00	
Kaye Scholer Fierman Hays & Handler, 901 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jonsson Communications Corporation		
Do	Texaco, Inc.		
Judith A. Kearse, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corp.	910.00	
J. Michael Keeling, ESOP Association 1100 17th Street, NW, #1207 Washington, DC 20036	ESOP Association of America		
John R. Keeling, 600 Maryland Ave., NW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	7,196.00	79.00
Lana Keely, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	12.50	
Jane M. Kefler, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Wallace & Edwards		
Beth Keifer, 750 First Street, NE, #900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, Inc.	500.00	
Joan F. Keiser, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	25.00	
Heather Anne Keith, 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007	National Club Association		
Kendell W. Keith, 1201 New York Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn	1,000.00	
William D. Kelleher, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Stone Assn	4,000.00	500.00
Robert H. Kellen, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., Suite 500-D Atlanta, GA 30342	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
Keller & Heckman, 1001 G Street, NW, #500 West Washington, DC 20001	Specialty Advertising Assn Int'l		
John T. Kelley, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Food Marketing Institute	500.00	
Kelley Drye & Warren, 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Coalition to Preserve the Low Income Housing Tax Credit	2,000.00	
Do	Council for Rural Housing & Development	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates, Inc.		
Do	Institute for Responsible Housing Preservation	2,000.00	
Do	Kamine Development Corp.	55.00	
Do	National Leased Housing Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Shaw Pittman et al (For: Institute of International Bankers)		
Joseph T. Kelliher, 410 First St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Service Electric and Gas Company		
Stephen S. Kellner, 1913 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc.		
Paulette Kellogg M., 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Association	25.00	
Burnett S. Kelly, 1800 M Street, NW, #325 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp.	5,000.00	
Carol A. Kelly, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Companies	250.00	250.00
Cynthia K. Kelly, 8101 Glenbrook Road Bethesda, MD 20814-2749	American Assn of Blood Banks	2,500.00	
Edward L. Kelly, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Ernest B. Kelly III, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp.	346.16	316.93
Harold V. Kelly, 410 Oberlin Road, SW Massillon, OH 44647	Republic Engineered Steels, Inc.		
John A. Kelly, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #105 Washington, DC 20007	BMW of North America, Inc.	11,000.00	
Do	Perdue Farms Inc.	14,000.00	
John F. Kelly, 3000 K Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20007	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc.	1,000.00	
Susan N. Kelly, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For:American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
Jane Kelso, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc.	8,442.00	
Mark L. Kemmer, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp.	3,000.00	2,501.09
Todd E. Kemp, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn	2,970.00	
Jackson Kemper Jr., 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1004 Arlington, VA 22202	Diagnostic/Retrieval Systems, Inc.	6,000.00	
Kemper Corporation, 1 Kemper Drive Long Grove, IL 60049			
Kemper Financial Services, Inc., 120 South LaSalle Street Chicago, IL 60603			
Kemper Reinsurance Company, One Kemper Drive Building 3, R-5 Long Grove, IL 60049-0015			
Kemper Securities, Inc., Chicago, IL 60601			
Jackson Kemper, III, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1004 Arlington, VA 22202	Diagnostic/Retrieval Systems, Inc.		
Kendall & Associates, Inc., 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	ALC Communications Corp.		
Do	Manville Corporation		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc.	1,500.00	
John Kendrick, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Gruddman Corporation	625.00	1,026.39
Joseph W. Kennebeck, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #204 Washington, DC 20024	Volkswagen of America, Inc.	650.00	60.00
Art Kennedy, P.O. Box 200576 Anchorage, AK 99520	Konag, Inc.	8,862.00	6,561.00
David Kennedy, 500 E Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	6,250.00	313.68
Jerry W. Kennedy, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #407 Washington, DC 20007	General Atomics	1,575.00	75.30
Do	Pemco Aeroplex		
Michael E. Kennedy, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Jeannine M. Kenney, 1840 Wilson Blvd., #400 Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	718.10	
Brendan Kenny, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	5,050.00	640.88
Cathy Ann Kenny, c/o NYS Petroleum Council 39 Broadway, #2705 New York, NY 10006	American Petroleum Institute		
J. H. Kent, 1825 K Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20006	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Adria Laboratories)	848.00	809.85
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American Soc of Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery)		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American Supply Association)		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:International Assn of Airport Duty Free Stores)	5,618.75	3,852.90
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Liz Claiborne, Inc)		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:MBL, Inc)	381.74	347.08
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:National Customs Brokers & Forwarders Assn of America)	1,900.00	1,735.44
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Sigallo, Ltd)		
Do	Transportation Lawyers Assn		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Vista Chemical Company)	4,516.25	4,054.37
William Kenworthy, 410 First Street SE, Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	7,249.99	922.65
Michael C. Kerby, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Gruddman Corp.	625.00	285.75
John P. Kerekes, P.O. Box 10070 Lansing, MI 48901	American Petroleum Institute	1,050.00	347.60
Christopher J. Kersting, 1317 F Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20004	Auto International Assn	30.00	31.13
Do	Coalition of Automotive Associations	140.00	61.14
Do	Specialty Equipment Market Assn	561.00	237.48
Do	National Cattleman's Assn	1,000.00	
G. Chandler Keys III, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	International Disarmament Corp.		
Keystone International, Inc., 1650 University Blvd. NE, #408 Albuquerque, NM 87102	Toyota Motor Sales, USA	1,031.25	
Mary Turner Khim, 1850 M Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20036	American Consulting Engineers Council	3,000.00	2,536.40
Carolyn Kiely, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	General Motors Corp.	1,323.35	
Ingolf N. Kiland Jr., 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Retired Officers Assn	8,000.00	532.79
Thomas J. Kilcline, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Sprint	600.00	150.00
Gregory Kilgore, 1850 M Street, NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Textron, Inc.	1,464.92	1,900.14
John J. Killen, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave. NW #400 Washington, DC 20004	American Insurance Assn		
Richard H. Kimberly, 700 11th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Central Soya/Novamont)	14,000.00	18.00
Kimberly-Clark Corp., Texas Commerce Bank Building 545 E. Carpenter Freeway Irving, TX 75062-3931	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)	250.00	
James L. Kimble, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Mid-Valley Water Authority)		
Paul E. Kindinger, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:National Agricultural Chemicals Assn)	650.00	
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Westlake Farms)		
Do	National Guard Assn of Texas	7,000.00	88.63
Do	Freepport McMoran D.C., Inc.	25,000.00	190.50
Do	Alliance for Small Issue Bonds, Inc.		
Do	Atlanta Committee for the Olympic Games (ACOG)	2,682.50	39.00
Do	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro		
Do	Charter Medical Corp.	738.00	
Do	Citibank		
Do	Fleet North Star Financial Group		
Do	General Motors Corp.		
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn		
Do	Geowaste Incorporated		
Do	GPIA-Animal Drug Alliance		
Do	Martin-Marietta		
Do	National Pharmaceutical Alliance		
Do	Union Camp		
Do	Woodruff Foundation		
Do	Ferroalloys Association		
Do	Macalloy Corporation		
Do	Nuclear Metals, Inc.		
Kinghorn & Associates, 900 2nd Street, NE, #109 Washington, DC 20002			
Do			
Do			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	South Carolina Research Authority	2,700.00	145.50
Kathleen N. Kingscott, 1301 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp		
Daniel T. Kingsley, 1655 N. Fort Myer Dr., #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Venture Capital Association		
Roger P. Kingsley, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Jan Kinney, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the United States	2,000.00	
Richard J. Kinney, 1850 K Street, NW, #1195 Washington, DC 20006	Schering-Plough Corp	11,000.00	368.00
Brian J. Kinsella, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005-3931	American Hotel & Motel Association	1,108.80	
Walter M. Kiplinger, 901 15th Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20005	American Foundrymens Society, Inc	1,050.00	10.00
Kevin Kirchner, 1531 P Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund	3,097.00	767.51
John R. Kirk, Bingham, Dana & Gould 150 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	First National Bank of Boston		
Raissa V. Kirk, 1520 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Sharon Kirk, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Walter B. Kirkwood, 131 Monument Circle Indianapolis, IN 46277	Banc One Corp	11,563.00	5,567.01
Robert A. Kirshner, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
Marie Kissel, 1620 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20006	American Automobile Manufacturers Assn		
Sam Kito Jr., P.O. Box 210575 Anchorage, AK 99521-0575	Kito, Inc (For-Sealaska Corporation)	26,337.50	13,413.90
Do	Kito, Inc (For-Southeast Alaska Landless Native Coalition)	10,000.00	519.69
Sandra D. Kjellberg, 1133 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development	3,787.50	
Dean Kleckner, 225 Touthy Avenue Park Ridge, IL 60068	American Farm Bureau Federation	4,225.00	
Michael R. Klipper, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20009	Association of American Publishers	3,000.00	
David M. Klucsik, 1415 Wyckoff Road Wall, NJ 07719	New Jersey Natural Gas Co		
Glenn Knapp, 773 Dartmouth Ave. San Carlos, CA 94070	Lockheed Corporation	4,000.00	671.74
James E. Kneale, 2335 South Meade St. Arlington, VA 22202	American Mining Congress		
John A. Knebel, 1920 N Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Erisa Industry Committee	866.00	
Anthony J. Knettel, 1400 L Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Manufacturers		11,616.82
Theresa Knieriemien, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 1500 Washington, DC 20004-1703	American Mining Congress		
Knights of Columbus, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20004-2404	Sun Co, Inc	2,000.00	1,540.64
Keith R. Knoblock, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
Albert B. Knoll, 555 13th Street, NW, #1010 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	National Assisted Housing Management Assn	500.00	
Karil L. Kochenderfer, 1801 K Street, NW, #900K Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Blair Koehler, 1800 Diagonal Road, #140 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	8,675.00	
David G. Koenig, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America	9,423.12	273.83
Howard Kohn, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors National Assn		168.57
James P. Kolb Jr., 101 Constitution Ave, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Women's Law Center		39.00
Stanley E. Kolbe Jr., 305 4th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Airlines, Inc	3,000.00	309.05
Ann Kolker, 1616 P Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20036	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	2,000.00	
Diane J. Koller, 1101 17th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Feed Industry Assn	3,240.00	
Stephen Koplan, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1220 Washington, DC 20004-2204	Adams Kleeemeier Hagen Hannah & Fouts (For-American Tobacco Company)		
Steven Kopperud, 1501 Wilson Boulevard, #1100 Arlington, VA 22209	AAA Potomac	250.00	
Horace R. Kornegay, P.O. Box 3463 Greensboro, NC 27402	Texaco Inc	1,575.00	150.00
Ronald W. Kosh, 12600 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033-4900	LTV Corp		
Michael V. Kostiw, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp		
Barbara M. Kostuk, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20007	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Gerald J. Kovach, 1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Veterinary Medical Assn	130.00	
Jermone J. Kozak, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Malcolm A. Kram, 1101 Vermont Avenue, #710 Washington, DC 20005	National Air Traffic Controllers Assn	421.28	
Alan M. Kranowitz, 1725 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		75.00
Barry Krasner, 444 North Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001	AAA Potomac	250.00	
Stephen W. Kraus, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Automobile Manufacturers Association	1,000.00	40.00
Robert S. Krebs, 12600 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033-4904	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn	4,200.00	1,425.50
Earl R. Kreher, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	U S West Communications		
Steven L. Kreseski, 101 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Criminal Justice Oversight Committee		
Keith R. Krueger, 1555 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives		
Paul C. Kruger, 730 Fairlawn Dr. Columbus, OH 43214	DeWitt Porter Huggett Schumacher & Morgan, SC (For-Becker CPA Review Courses)		
James S. Krzyminski, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	Northwest Independent Forest Manufacturers	500.00	176.00
Ronald W. Kuehn, 2 East Mifflin Street, #600 Madison, WI 53703	Coordinadora de Organizaciones Empresariales de Comercio Ext	9,583.35	419.78
M. J. Kuehne, P.O. Box 11346 Tacoma, WA 98411	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	30,945.96	414.40
Ruth M. Kurtz, 5517 Chevy Chase Pkwy., NW Washington, DC 20015	New England Council, Inc		
Ester Kurz, 440 First Street, NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20001	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
John R. Kyte, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004		1,003.25	1,003.25
James La Sala, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20015	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Labor Bureau, Inc, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20005	Securities Industry Assn	7,788.00	
Labor Policy Assn, Inc, 1015 15th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Scott Paper Co	1,700.00	522.73
Joseph L. Lach, 1625 K Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc		
Marc E. Lackritz, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Associated Builders & Contractors	2,500.00	
Robert A. Ladig, Scott Plaza Philadelphia, PA 19113	Electric Reliability Coalition		
Myron F. Laible, 1212 New York Ave., NW #1210 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corporation	5,528.00	
Betsy Laird, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wright & Talisman, PC (For-Cabot Energy Corp)		
Nick L. Laird, 1050 17th Street, NW, #302 Washington, DC 20036	Wright & Talisman, P.C. (For-Columbia Natural Resources)	5,000.00	
David N. Lakin, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Wright & Talisman, PC (For-Equitable Resources Exploration)	5,000.00	
Robert Lamb, 1200 G Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Wright & Talisman, P.C. (For-Occidental Chemical Corporation)		
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For-Pottlatch Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For-Solite Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Wright & Talisman (For-Sun Company)		
Do	Wright & Talisman (For-Virginia Oil and Gas Assn)		
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
Do	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	Highway Users Federation for Safety & Mobility		25.00
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Do	Common Cause	7,250.04	654.38
Do	National Taxpayers Union	6,461.00	
Do	American Frozen Food Institute	500.00	
Do	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae		
Do	Abbott Laboratories	5,000.00	
Do	B.A.L. Co		
Do	Cryogenic Vacuum Technology Co		
Do	FAA-Congress Watch		
Do	National Automobile Dealers Assn	7,500.00	
Do	Caterpillar, Inc	250.00	854.74
Do	American Soc. of Anesthesiologists	15,000.00	
Do	Boeing Company	3,105.00	536.70
Do	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		
Do	ITT Corporation		
Do	Association of Proprietary Colleges	7,500.00	1,081.75
Do	New York City Partnership, Inc	6,000.00	1,539.20
Do	School of Visual Arts	7,849.50	459.60
Do	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Do	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	865.00	
Do	Air Conditioning Contractors of America	1,300.00	
Do	National Right to Work Committee		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council	6,625.01	506.26
Do	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	632.39
Do	Keefe Company (For-Dallas Area Rapid Transit)	500.00	
Do	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	16,000.00	108.44
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	500.00	
Do	Family Research Council	982.00	
Do	National Council of Senior Citizens	5,000.00	
Do	Appalachian Power Company	39.09	85.64
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Scott H. Lane, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003			
William C. Lane, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629-1460			
Adrienne C. Lang, 1101 Vermont Ave, NW, #606 Washington, DC 20005			
Robert K. Lange, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Arlington, VA 22209			
Marily J. Langill, 1275 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005			
Roger W. Langsdorf, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Fern M. Lapidus, 6736 Hillendale Road Chevy Chase, MD 20815			
Do			
Do			
Peter J. Larkin, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006			
Richard Eugene Laroche, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Mary Ellen Larson, 1513 16th Sreet, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Reed E. Larson, 8001 Braddock Road, #600 Springfield, VA 22160			
K.P. Lau, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003			
Karl F. Lauenstein, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202			
Nicole Laughlin, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001			
Lorraine Lavet, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062			
Kathryn M. Lavriha, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313-1417			
Elizabeth Kopley Law, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005			
Jonathan Lawnczak, 1331 F St., NW, Washington, DC 20005			
M. S. Lawrence, 40 Franklin Rd, SW P.O. 2021 Roanoke, VA 24022			
Keith Lawson, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Richard C. Lawson, 1300 I Street, NW, Suite 250 West Washington, DC 20005	Hoffman-La Roche, Inc.		
Richard L. Lawson, 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	3,750.00	
Laxalt Corporation, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #747 Washington, DC 20004	Bodie Consolidated Mining Company	1,100.00	
Do	Lamb-Weston, Inc.	2,100.00	
Do	Mesa, Inc.	2,000.00	
Do	Milliken & Company	2,560.00	
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc.	1,500.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	2,560.00	
Paul Laxalt Group, 801 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20004	Burlington Northern Railroad	2,000.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	7,500.00	
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn, et al.	5,000.00	
Do	Harvey's Resort Hotel/Casino	2,000.00	
Do	Home Finance Coalition	5,000.00	
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Milliken & Company	2,500.00	
Do	Standard Federal Savings Bank	5,000.00	
Do	Transcontinental Properties, Inc.	2,000.00	
Randall R. LaBauve, P.O. Box 8082 Little Rock, AR 72203	Entergy Services, Inc.	3,360.96	
Sandra L. LaFevre, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	Reinsurance Assn of America		
William N. LaForge, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:American Business Council of the Gulf Countries (ABCGC))	2,500.00	
Do	Battelle Memorial Institute		
Do	Coordination Council for North American Affairs	5,000.00	
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:Grocery Manufacturers Assn)		
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:Hoechst Celanese Corporation)	2,500.00	
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:Labor Policy Assn)		
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians)	7,612.50	44.20
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:United South and Eastern Tribes Gaming Assn)	19,999.34	1,690.22
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	3,570.00	2,000.00
Do	General Electric Co	1,850.00	
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
Wayne R. LaPierre Jr., 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Clifford C. LaPlante, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #860-N Washington, DC 20004			
Joan H. LaVor, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
League of American Investors, 23 W. Easy Street, Bldg. 201 Simi Valley, CA 93065-1698			
League to Save Lake Tahoe, 989 Tahoe Keys Blvd., #6 South Lake Tahoe, CA 96150			
Thomas B. Leary, Hogan & Hartson 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109			
Marvin Leath, One Massachusetts Ave, #330 Washington, DC 20001	Business Roundtable	1,000.00	683.78
Do	FMC Corp	3,000.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	3,000.00	
Do	National Guard Assn	2,000.00	
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Textron, Inc.	3,000.00	
Do	National Fed of Independent Business (NFIB)	3,401.00	100.00
Do	National Staff Leasing Assn	2,000.00	275.00
Wendy Lechner, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	Scenic Hudson, Inc.		
Robert F. Lederer Jr., 1735 North Lynn Street, Suite 950 Arlington, VA 22209	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	8,125.00	1,947.00
Cara Lee, 9 Vassar Street Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Wilderness Society		
Preston V. Lee Jr., 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 950 Washington, DC 20077	Fireman's Fund Insurance Cos	4,500.00	649.16
Jane Leeson, 900 - 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-2596	RJR Nabisco	1,400.00	89.59
Peter A. Lefkin, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1117 Washington, DC 20036	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	500.00	8.50
Marsha P. Lefkowitz, 530 N Street, SW, Apt. S908 Washington, DC 20024	NationsBank Corporation		1,368.59
Mary James Legatski, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
J. Mark Leggett, NationsBank Corporation One NationsBank Plaza (T22-1) Charlotte, NC 28255	American Immigration Lawyers Assn	5,253.00	
Jack Legler, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
Warren R. Leiden, 1400 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Simpson Investment Co		
G. Timothy Leighton, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	Browning-Ferris Industries	3,000.00	300.00
Joseph L. Leitinger, 1201 Third Ave., #4900 Seattle, WA 98101-3009	Environmental Defense Fund		
Lynette Lenard, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20036	National Audubon Society		
David J. Lennett, P.O. Box 71 Litchfield, ME 04350	Greenpeace		
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc.	3,525.00	1,710.03
Ann Leonard, 1436 U Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Coca-Cola Company	678.00	563.54
Burleigh C. W. Leonard, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Council of Prison Locals)		
Earl T. Leonard Jr., P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Federal Correctional Vendors Assn)		
Jerris Leonard, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #609 Washington, DC 20007	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Krueger, Inc)	20,734.35	
Do	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:SICPA Industries of America, Inc)	15,015.95	
Do	Chilean Exporters' Assn		
Do	Scandinavian Airlines System		
Lepore McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth, 1146 19th Street, NW, Third Floor Washington, DC 20036	Procter & Gamble Co	228.76	
Do	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Charles Leppert Jr., 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2360	Leshner & Russell, Inc		
Richard L. Leshner, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	4,852.00	
William Gene Leshner, 1919 South Eads Street, Suite 103 Arlington, VA 22202-3028	Semmes Bowen & Semmes (For:Graco, Inc)	2,786.00	
William J. Lessard Jr., 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Education Assn	3,978.55	268.00
Gilbert B. Lessenro, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW #500 Washington, DC 20036	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,000.00	
Dale Lestina, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	1,000.00	1,000.00
Nancy R. Levenson, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20005-2204	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Robert John Levering, 1101 17th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Persis Corporation	1,000.00	
Robert B. Levethal, 1150 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American Public Health Assn	634.50	
Morris J. Levin, 1050 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,400.00	17.00
Barbara W. Levine, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Travelers Companies	4,000.00	
Peter Levine, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Manufacturers	2,000.00	100.00
Roger N. Levy, 901 15th Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005-2301	American Methanol Institute	3,000.00	239.00
Howard Lewis, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	American Pulpwood Assn		
Raymond A. Lewis, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	1,475.00	
Richard Lewis, 1025 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	U.S. Gypsum Co	1,000.00	50.00
Robert J. Lewis, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO	6,047.02	
William H. Lewis, Morgan Lewis & Bockius 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Federal Employees Tax Group		
John F. Leyden, 815 16th Street, NW, #308 Washington, DC 20006	Feibel-Garek Realtors/Environmental Standard Group		
LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Groom & Nordberg (for: Chevron)		
Do	Mirage Resorts, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Chemical Recyclers (NACR)		
Do	Underwriters at Lloyd's London		
Do	Westvaco Corporation		
Harris W. LeFevre, 300 Pratt Street Luke, MD 21540-1099	Edison Electric Institute	1,282.02	279.25
Lynn H. LeMaster, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	5,000.00	
Roger J. LeMaster, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20004	American Electric Power Service Corp		
William J. Lhotka, One Riverside Plaza Columbus, OH 43215	Citicorp Washington, Inc		
Robert Y. Lhotka, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Sea Containers America, Inc		
Richard A. Lidinsky Jr., 700 13th Street, NW, #220 Washington, DC 20005	American College of Surgeons		
Susan A. Lightfoot, 1640 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, First Floor Washington, DC 20007	American Veterinary Medical Assn		3,006.63
Jennifer S. Lim, 1101 Vermont Avenue NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005			
Lincoln National Corp, 1300 South Clinton Street Fort Wayne, IN 46801	Center for Science in the Public Interest	200.00	
Sharon Lindan, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20009-5728	National Council of Maubere Resistance	401.00	
Julienne Wood Lindley, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	Thrifty Rent-A-Car System, Inc		
Lipe Green Paschal Trump & Gourley, P.C., 2100 Mid-Continent Tower 401 South Boston Avenue Tulsa, OK 74103	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	2,160.00	
Linda A. Lipsen, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	UBA, Inc	1,000.00	
Charles B. Little, 820 First St., NE, #400 Washington, DC 20002	Ford Motor Co	520.00	620.10
William F. Little, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20007			615.94
Little Sandy Hunting & Fishing Club, P.O. Box 6950 Longview, TX 75608	American Retreaders' Assn	100.00	
Roy E. Littlefield III, 1707 Pepper Tree Court Bowie, MD 20716	Greater Washington/Maryland Service Station Assn	250.00	
Do	Kennecott Corporation	250.00	398.00
David A. Litvin, 1600 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
E. F. Livaudais Jr., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Scherer-Plough	7,260.00	2,245.41
Robert W. Lively, 1850 K Street, NW, #1195 Washington, DC 20006	ITT Corp	250.00	25.00
Wingate Lloyd, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	50.00	
Michael A. Lobue, 1333 New Hampshire, NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitol International Group Ltd (For:City of America)		
Paul Locigno, 2001 M Street NW Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
W. Timothy Locke, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Bixby Ranch Co)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Colton Communities, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mars, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:MCI Telecommunications)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:National Automatic Merchandising Assn)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Charles E. Smith Management, Inc)		
Robert F. Lockhart Jr., 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Company	720.10	
Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc, 300 Frank W. Burr Boulevard Teaneck, NJ 07666			
Thomas G. Loeffler, Suite 1290 East 555 - 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Central & South West Corp)	500.00	
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Citicorp)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Hong Kong Trade Development Council)	2,750.00	
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)	3,000.00	
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Sematech)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:United Services Automobile Assn)		
London & Satagaj, 1156 15th Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20005	Jewelers of America	6,000.00	
Do	National Home Furnishings Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Small Business Legislative Council	6,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Manufacturers	390.00	
Do	American Telephone and Telegraph	15,000.00	55.57
Do	National Coal Assn	8,300.00	1,102.05
Do	Employee Stock Ownership Assn		
Do	Greater New York Hospital Assn		
Do	Island Creek Corp		
Do	Medical Infusion Management, Inc		33.18
Do	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co		
Do	MicroGeneSys, Inc		26.53
Do	Miliken & Co		
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition		33.18
Do	United Companies Financial Corp		
Dennis Longoria, Central Power & Light Co P.O. Box 3400 Laredo, TX 78044	Central Power & Light Co		
Ann Looper, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	5,000.00	
Gerald D. Lore, 1300 I St., NW, Suite 520 West Washington, DC 20005	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Philip J. Loree, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	400.00	
Robert E. Losch, P.C., 1716 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	American Dredging Co, et al.	12,729.00	4,462.69
Franklin W. Losey, 4301 North Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	1,000.00	
Bill Loughrey, One Technology Parkway Box 105600 Atlanta, GA 30348	Scientific-Atlanta	300.00	
Timothy Lovain, 3713 Gunston Road Alexandria, VA 22302	Denny Miller Associates	5,000.00	
Darryl A. Loveland, 3 Rockledge Road Laguna Beach, CA 92651	American Art Therapy Assn	587.25	64.97
Do	American Dance Therapy Assn		64.97
Celia C. Lovell, 1500 K Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
Monica M. Lovell, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	500.00	
Amy Loy, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
P. Vincent LoVoi, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	5,000.00	
Joe L. Luby Jr., 1899 L Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corp		
Paula D. Lucak, 815 16th Street, NW, #308 Washington, DC 20006	Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO	13,354.32	
William L. Lucas, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	20.00
Gene A. Lucero, 633 West 5th Street, #3500 Los Angeles, CA 90071	Commercial Finance Assn (CFA)		
Do	Sidley & Austin (For:General Electric Capital Corp)		
Michael S. Lucy, One Bowdoin Square Boston, MA 02114	J. Makowski Associates, Inc		
Kenneth M. Ludden, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the United Arab Emirates)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of Egypt)	9,000.00	499.65
Mary Riddle Ludke, 1401 I Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron USA, Inc	380.00	90.00
Leslie G. Ludwick, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	
David R. Lukens, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Sylvester Lukis, One East Lenox Street Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Brevard County	9,000.00	
Do	City of Miami	15,000.00	
Do	City of Miami Beach	18,333.00	
Do	City of Palm Springs	6,000.00	
Do	Dade County, Florida	23,124.00	
Do	Florida Medical Center	15,000.00	
Do	Houston Independent School District		
Do	School Board of Dade County, Florida	8,600.00	
Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company, Long Grove, IL 60049			4,135.78
Lund & O'Brien, 1825 K St., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20006	Pennsylvania Mines Corporation	639.00	56.33
Do	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co	2,160.00	212.38
Francis M. Lunnie Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers	3,000.00	
R. J. Lyrly, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Amdahl Corp	1,000.00	
Beth Lyle-Durham, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	1,053.00	
Marshall L. Lynam, 101 D Street SE Washington, DC 20003	Dallas/Ft. Worth International Airport	20,000.00	
Do	Tandy Corp	10,500.00	
LDOS Communications, Inc, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006			
M.O.A.A.I.O.A. & Subs, Inc, 701 S. 22nd, #107 Omaha, NE 68102	Cablevision		
Robert A. Macari, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Comdisco, Inc)		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Metropolitan Mutual Life Insurance Co)		
Do	MMW Strategic Communications (For:Puerto Ricans in Civic Action)		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc)		
James H. Mack, 7901 Westpark Dr. McLean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	26,895.00	500.00
Robb S. Mackie II, 1957 E Street NW, Washington D.C.	Associated General Contractors of America	3,000.00	500.00
Robert A. Macrony, c/o Alabama Petroleum Council P.O. Box 4220 Montgomery, AL 36103-4220	American Petroleum Institute	1,158.00	
Mark MacCarthy, 6305 32nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20015	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	238.20	
Timothy MacCarthy, 750 17th Street, NW, #901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	15,000.00	
Brian C. MacDonald, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20004	Public Lands Council	1,000.00	
Gordan D. MacKay, 501 Boylston Street Boston, MA 02117	New England Mutual Life Insurance Co, ("The New England")	2,125.00	1,355.51
Madison Public Affairs Group/Earle Palmer Brown, 2033 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	General Electric Government Services	643.25	20.12
Do	General Public Utilities	2,000.00	69.11
Do	Kraft General Foods	3,150.00	55.17
Do	National Power		
Do	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	2,000.00	
Bill Magavern, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003			
Magic Line, Inc, 23400 Michigan Avenue Dearborn, MI 48124-1999	American Ship Building Company		
Paul Magliocchetti Associates, Inc, 9527 Wallingford Drive Burke, VA 22015	Bath Iron Works Corp		
Do	Chamberlain Manufacturing Corp		
Do	Diagnostic Retrieval Systems, Inc		
Do	Dynamics Research Corp		
Do	Electronic Warfare Associates, Inc		
Do	Era Aviation Services		
Do	Foundation Health Corp		
Do	Grumman Corporation		
Do	Hughes Aircraft Company		
Do	Laurel Technologies, Inc		
Do	Medco Containment Services, Inc		
Do	MIC Industries, Inc		
Do	Orange Shipbuilding Co, Inc		
Do	Schat-Watercraft		
Do	Schweizer Aircraft Corp		
Do	Short Brothers (USA), Inc		
Do	Sunquest Information Systems, Inc		
Do	Technology Applications and Service Co		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Textron, Inc		
Do	Trinity Marine Group		
James J. Magner, 314 Massachusetts Ave, NE Washington, DC 20002	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For:ASARCO, Inc)	9,925.96	300.04
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For:Canyoneers)		
Do	James J. Magner Associates, Inc. (For:Inter-Mountain Forest Industries Assoc.)	7,417.79	45.06
Do	James J. Magner & Associates (For:Kaibab Forest Products Company)	3,628.84	107.75
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For:Manhole Adjusting Contractors, Inc)	14,888.94	151.09
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For:Northern Arizona University Foundation)	17,450.48	121.36
James J. Magner and Associates, Inc, 314 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Asarco, Inc	10,676.25	16,067.95
Do	Canyoneers		
Do	Inter-Mountain Forest Industries Assoc.	7,965.00	11,827.85
Do	Kaibab Forest Products Company	3,915.00	5,871.99
Do	Manhole Adjusting Contractors, Inc	15,997.50	23,801.24
Do	Northern Arizona University Foundation	18,750.00	27,841.00
A. John Maguire, 1521 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036-1205	National Cotton Council of America	21,000.00	1,829.90
David L. Mahan, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Sofreavia)		
Jean Mahan, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	5,067.00	
Linda F. Maher, 9000 Montgomery Ave Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	550.00	
Michael C. Maibach, 888 17th St., NW #850 Washington, DC 20006	Intel Corporation	23,800.00	3,511.98
Major League Baseball Players Assn, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022			17,299.27
Anthony S. Makris, 116 Waterford Place Alexandria, VA 22314	National Rifle Assn of America		
Michelle Mallory, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp		
Claudia Mallory, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,375.04	74.90
Robert H. Maloney, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Fannie Mae	2,500.00	
Manatt Phelps Phillips & Kantor, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	400.00	
Do	Appraisal Institute	245.00	
Do	Barr Laboratories	430.00	234.20
Do	Bowling Proprietors Assn of America		
Do	California League of Savings Institutions	1,875.00	
Do	Chemical Bank	206.25	
Do	City of Hope		
Do	Coalition for Continued Correctional Education		
Do	EDU-DYNE Systems, Inc		
Do	Federal Express Corp	929.75	
Do	General Electric, et al.		
Do	L.A. Gear, Inc		
Do	Money Store	962.50	63.95
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	7,875.00	287.38
Do	NEC Corporation	376.25	
Do	Phillip Morris, Inc	8,507.50	190.19
Do	Santa Fe Railroad		
Do	Thomas Cook, et al.		
Do	United Airlines, Inc		
Do	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Diane S. Mand, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	15,271.26	123.05
Susan Rachel Weiss Manes, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	9,875.00	260.87
Ted Maness, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Jennifer A. Mann, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn		
Julie E. Mann, 918 16th Street, NW, Suite 402 Washington, DC 20006	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Television Operators Caucus)		
Mary Jo Manning, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	GPU Service Corporation	21,605.45	228.78
Cynthia Mansfield, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20004			17,427.00
Manufactured Housing Institute, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Defenders of Wildlife		
Albert Manville II, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Anthony Manzanarez Jr., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Occidental Chemical Corp		
William G. Margaritis, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 3rd Flr Washington, DC 20006			
Marine Preservation Association, 8777 North Gainey Drive, Suite 165 Scottsdale, AZ 85258			
Marine Spill Response Corporation, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005			9,438.00
Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development, 1133 15th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005			24,035.63
Patricia Markey, 1155 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	United Distribution Companies	1,137.75	
Lawrence D. Markley, Rt. 1, Box 130-A Mt. Solon, VA 22843	Alaska Electric Light & Power Company		
Do	Copper Valley Electric Assn		
Do	INN Electric Cooperative		
Do	Kotzbue Electric Association	3,600.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Marc L. Marks, 1227 25th Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Sugarbeet Growers Assn		
Luther A. Markwart, 1156 15th St., NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	Children's Television Workshop		
Chalmers H. Marquis, 3430 Blair Rd. Falls Church, VA 22041	Common Cause	4,040.02	
Julie Marsh, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitolone International Group, Ltd. (For:Professional Lawn Care Assn of America)		
Catherine A. Marshall, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitolone International Group, Ltd (For:Scott Paper Company)		
Do	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Lynn Martenstein, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Diagnostic Retrieval Systems, Inc	5,000.00	
Cynthia L. Martin, 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1004 Arlington, VA 22202	CM Services, Inc	500.00	
David F. Martin, Plumbing Manufacturers Institute 1655 N. Ft. Myer Drive, #700 Arlington, VA 22209	Association of American Railroads	752.74	287.23
Katherine E. Martin, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,600.00	75.00
Larry K. Martin, 2500 Wilson Blvd. #301 Arlington, VA 22201	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc		
Joseph J. Martyak, 655 15th Street, NW, #225 Washington, DC 20005	American Wind Energy Assn	30,823.57	469.49
Michael Marvin, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, Suite 805 Washington, DC 20002	Chubb & Son, Inc		
Maryland People's Counsel, 231 E. Baltimore Street, 9th Fl. Baltimore, MD 21202	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	987.00	
Robert A. Marzocchi, P.O. Box 1615 15 Mountain View Road Warren, NJ 07061-1615	American Farm Bureau Federation	8,037.00	119.00
Anna M. Maschino, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	College of American Pathologists	4,484.00	
Mark A. Maslyn, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Westvaco Corporation		
Glen David Mason, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20005	Center Energy Corp	6,037.50	1,647.62
Ned W. Massee, 299 Park Avenue 13th Floor New York, NY 10171	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Daniel J. Massey, Huntington Center 41 South High Street Columbus, OH 43215-3406	Eastman Kodak Company		
James D. Massie, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	American Assn of Retired Persons	790.30	
Sandra Massur, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co)	5,000.00	
Mary Cheryl Matheis, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	United Parcel Service	3,000.00	
Dawson Mathis, 1900 L Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20036	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co	5,000.00	
Do	Railway Progress Institute	1,348.63	
Dawson Mathis & Associates, 1900 L Street, NW Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	Gas Appliance Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Robert A. Matthews, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Central & South West Corporation		
Joseph M. Mattingly, 1901 North Moore Street, #1100 Arlington, VA 22209	Mutual of Omaha Cos	125.00	
Harry D. Mattison, P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	Olsson Frank & Weeda (For:American Commodity Distribution Program)	1,500.00	
William G. Mattox, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American School Food Service Assn	9,000.00	
Marshall L. Matz, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Olsson Frank & Weeda (For:United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn)	3,000.00	
Do	C.V. & R.V. Maudlin (For:Southern Company Services, Inc)		
Do	Common Cause	14,322.54	321.13
Robert V. Maudlin, 1511 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Broadcasters	30,000.00	
Michael Mawby, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Keller and Heckman (For:INDA (Association of the Nonwoven Fabrics Industry))		
James C. May, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Rockwell International Corp	18,135.00	2,943.52
Peter G. Mayberry, 1001 G Street, NW, #500 West Washington, DC 20001	American Assn of Retired Persons	794.23	352.87
Joseph T. Mayer, 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Accountants' Liability Assurance Co, Ltd		
Marion R. Mayer, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	Arthur Andersen & Co, et al.		
Mayer Brown & Platt, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	Attorneys' Liability Assurance Society Ltd		
Do	Black & Decker Corporation		
Do	Brunswick Corp		
Do	Cabot Partners Limited Partnership		
Do	Comdisco, Inc		
Do	Continental Bank, N.A.	450.00	838.80
Do	East-West Innovations, Inc		
Do	FMC Corporation		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	GATX Corporation		
Do	Household Commercial Financial Services, Inc.		
Do	Inland Steel Corp		
Do	JMB Realty Corp		
Do	LaSalle Partners, Inc.		
Do	Lehndorff & Babson Real Estate Counsel		
Do	Mayer Brown & Platt Sentencing Commission Coalition		
Do	Merrill Lynch Capital Markets		
Do	Morton International		
Do	Nalco Chemical Co		
Do	NICOR, Inc.		
Do	Outboard Marine Corporation		
Do	Quaker Oats Company		
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc.		
Do	Santa Fe Pacific Corp		
Do	Sara Lee Corporation		
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co		
Do	Solid Waste Agency of Northern Cook County		
Do	Tele-Communications, Inc.		
Do	Vulcan Materials Company, Midwest Division		
Do	National Right to Work Committee	998.00	147.79
Martin Mayfield, 8001 Braddock Road Springfield, VA 22160	American Optometric Assn		
Jeffrey G. Mays, 1505 Prince Street, Suite 300 Alexandria, VA 22314	J. G. Boswell Co	3,000.00	
H. Wesley McAden, 1155 15th St., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	New York Cotton Exchange	2,000.00	
Do	Supima Association of America	2,000.00	
Do	Public Securities Assn	3,500.00	
Rebecca Craford McAuliffe, 1000 Vermont Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Bluff Furnace of Chattanooga, Inc.		
McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Buena Vista Golf & Country Club	200.00	
Do	Chabot Observatory & Science Center	600.00	
Do	City of Chattanooga	1,200.00	
Do	Council of American Overseas Research Centers	100.00	
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp		
Do	Franklin Square Hospital	200.00	
Do	Johnson Controls, Inc.	800.00	
Do	Kamm & Associates, Ltd	800.00	
Do	Lutheran General HealthSystem		
Do	Medi-Vu, Inc.	200.00	
Do	Niall Enterprises, Inc.	100.00	
Anir McBride, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	16,995.54	75.00
Susan P. McCaffrey, 3901 N. Meridian Suite 25 Indianapolis, IN 46208	Community Service Council of Central IN, Inc		
John D. McCallum, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	237.30	
McCamish Martin & Loeffler, P.C., Suite 1290 East 555 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Central South West Corp	1,840.00	2,149.00
Do	Citicorp		
Do	City of Philadelphia	250.00	252.50
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp		
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	5,500.00	4,812.50
Do	International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	9,735.00	9,461.25
Do	Sematech	125.00	126.75
Do	South West Florida Enterprises, Inc.		
Do	United Services Automobile Assn		
Katherine S. McCarter, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	2,565.00	
Carolyn Kim McCarthy, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Enseco, Inc.	9,000.00	300.00
Do	MetPath, Inc.	30,000.00	1,000.00
John B. McCarthy, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Luckie L. McClintock, 901 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	United Assn of Journeymen & Apprentices of the P. & P.F.I.	6,000.00	1,460.00
Donald N. McClure Jr., 20 Erford Road #115 Lemoyne, PA 17043	Pennsylvania Assn of Home Health Agencies	9,325.00	391.52
McClure Gerard & Neuwenschwander, Inc, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #820 Washington, DC 20004-2604	America Mining Congress		
Do	Asarco, Inc.		
Do	Barrick Resources (USA), Inc.		
Do	Brush Wellman, Inc.		
Do	Coeur d'Alene Mines Corp		
Do	Cray Research, Inc.		
Do	Crown Butte Mines, Inc.		
Do	Echo Bay Mines		
Do	Electric Reliability Coalition		
Do	FMC Corp		
Do	General Atomics		
Do	Hecia Mining Co		
Do	Ida-West Energy Company		
Do	Idaho Power Company		
Do	ICF International, Inc.		
Do	Lockheed Corp		
Do	National Rifle Assn		
Do	Pacific Gas Transmission Gas Company		
Do	Phelps Dodge Corp		
Do	Potlatch Corp		
Do	World Cup USA 1994, Inc		
McClure Trotter & Mentz, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Coca-Cola Company	1,356.75	44.96
Do	Motion Picture Assn America, Inc	536.73	39.29
Do	Paramount Communications, Inc.	1,080.38	69.04
Do	Perpetual Corp	515.72	42.54
Do	Rank Video Services America	2,118.88	134.74
Robert S. McConaughy, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Stephen McConnell, 1334 G Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Alzheimer's Assn	3,500.00	50.00
Judith A. McCormick, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	70.20	
John McDavitt, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	4,253.00	
Charles J. McDermott, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc.	11,460.00	69.49
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Alaska Seafood Marketing Institute		
Do	American Meat Institute		
Do	Association of American Vintners		
Do	California Avocado Commission	8,880.00	217.00
Do	California Canning Peach Assn		
Do	California Energy Commission	1,203.00	
Do	California Raisin Advisory Board	2,590.00	202.00
Do	Good Sam Club	463.00	
Do	Dorothy Holt Estate		
Do	Minor Crop Farmer Alliance	2,960.00	52.00
Do	National Grocers Assn		
Do	National Potato Council		144.00
Do	Peter Plocki		
Do	Public Employees Retirement Assn of Colorado		
Do	Tropicana		
Do	U.S. Mink Export Development Council	2,405.00	170.00
Douglas J. McDonald, 5735 Walcott Avenue Fairfax, VA 22030	Weich Foods, Inc.	648.00	72.00
Jack McDonald, 901 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2301	VPSI, Inc.	1,680.00	276.00
Do	Dow Corning Corp	3,500.00	18.00
James E. McDonald, 410 First Street, SE, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20003	Outboard Marine Corp	7,500.00	24.00
Jennifer B. McDonald, 1200 18th Street, NW Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council (ANEC)	1,337.50	189.22
Tom McDonald, Arter & Hadden 1100 Huntington Bldg. Cleveland, OH 44115	National Business Aircraft Assn	1,000.00	50.00
John P. McDonough, 99 Commerce Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	Mt Carmel Health		1,280.00
Marian E. McDowell, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	O'Malley & Miles (For National Hockey League)	911.20	
Deborah Costolo McElroy, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Pacific Telesis Group	7,725.00	
	Regional Airline Assn	1,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert H. McFadden, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	4,080.00	
Donna Lee McGee, 1001 Connecticut Ave., #701 Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Industries, Inc		
Kate McGee, 1155 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Oracle Corporation		1,000.00
Meredith McGehee, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	11,425.02	44.00
Marianne McGettigan, 45 Memorial Circle Augusta, ME 04032-0957	Major League Baseball Players Assn	14,308.00	1,117.71
Patricia McGill, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, 100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses' Assn		
Robert M. McGlotten, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	24,612.45	2,149.84
Phyllis M. McGovern, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	250.00	
Joseph M. McGrail, 52 Washington Ave. Williamstown, NJ 08094	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn		
Do	AT&T Federal Systems		
Daniel H. McGrath, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	700.00	
Sheryl Peterson McGrath, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Kevin S. McGuiness, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20001	McGuiness & Holch (For American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business)	1,350.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For Arch Mineral)	900.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For Barr Laboratories)	2,700.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For Conrail)	675.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For PepsiCo)	450.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For RJR Nabisco)	675.00	
McGuiness & Williams, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Sod Producers Assn		
Do	Workers Compensation Integrity Stability & Equity (WISE)	14,736.00	281.75
Joseph M. McGuire, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #425 Arlington, VA 22203	Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute		
Phillip McGuire, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Patrick J. McHugh, c/o NYS Petroleum Council 150 State Street Albany, NY 12207	American Petroleum Institute		
McIntyre Kahn & Kruse Co., L.P.A., The Galleria & Towers At Erieview 1301 East Ninth Street, #1200 Cleveland, OH 44114			
John J. McKechnie III, 805 15th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	2,500.00	
Thomas J. McKee, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	285.75
McKenna & Cuneo, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Fertilizer Institute		
Jan E. McKenzie, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	2,987.01	419.15
F.J. McKeown, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Company	2,500.00	125.00
William Colm McKeveny, Chadbourne & Park 30 Rockefeller Plaza New York, NY 10112	American Pulpwood Assn		
McKevitt Group, 1101 16th Street, NW, #333 Washington, DC 20036	Kelly Services, Inc	6,600.00	526.83
Gerald J. McKiernan, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	5,000.00	
C. A. 'Mac' McKinney, 909 North Washington Street, Suite 300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	11,500.00	256.00
Robert L. McKinney, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-4877	National Soft Drink Assn		
Bernard A. McKinnon, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	United Automobile Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	19,725.65	138.28
Monette McKinnon, 2000 K Street, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,193.00	
Patrick M. McLain, 1000 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For American Assn of Blood Banks)		
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For C.R. Bard, Inc)		
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For Bristol-Myers Squibb Company)		
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For Medtronic, Inc)		
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For Monsanto Company)	3,000.00	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For Par Pharmaceutical, Inc)	4,125.00	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For Rhone-Poulenc Rorer)	3,250.00	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For Upjohn Company)	13,187.50	
James D. McLaughlin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,500.00	
Bob McLean, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #3200 Washington, DC 20024-2120	National Assn of Postal Supervisors	13,050.00	
Thomas J. McLeod, 50 West Kellogg Boulevard St Paul, MN 55164	West Publishing Company		
Kevin Patrick McMahon, 1001 19th St. N., #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	5,705.00	122.00
Brian McManus, 7440 Woodland Drive Indianapolis, IN 46278	Golden Rule Insurance Company		768.40
P. E. McManus Associates, 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Hydroacoustics, Inc	50.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	100.00	
James D. McMillan, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	500.00	54.25
Rachel A. McMillan, 1850 K Street, NW, Suite 950 Washington, DC 20006	Babcock & Wilcox	4,000.00	1,407.62
Gerald R. McMurray, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Fannie Mae	2,500.00	
McNair Law Firm, P.A., 1155 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Do	American University of the Caribbean		
Do	Association of Banks in Insurance (ABI)		
Do	Coalition for Auto Repair Equality		
Do	Georgia-Pacific Corp		
Do	International Assn for Financial Planning	1,267.50	20.00
Do	New York State Bankers Assn		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Phillips Petroleum Co		
Do	South Carolina Research Authority		
Do	SCANA Corp	450.00	
Do	W.R. Grace & Company	500.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Susan McNally, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc		
Kathryn M. McNamara, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter Reynolds, Inc	120.00	90.00
Laramie Faith McNamara, 1001 19th Street North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	7,616.00	510.00
Michael J. McNamara, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers, Inc (For Embassy of Turkey)	7,488.00	35.75
Peter F. McNeish, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #200 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos	3,000.00	
John P. McNeerney, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
John P. McNicholas, 8008 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	Unisys Corp	2,500.00	2,190.17
Larry McNickle, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2873	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		15.38
Laura J. McPherson, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute		
Michael J. McShane, 1001 19th Street North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	6,757.00	265.00
Martha McSteen, 2000 K Street, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	18,232.00	
Kathleen P. McTigue, 485 Lexington Ave. New York, NY 10017	New York State Bankers Assn	900.00	580.30
George G. Mead, 1908 Ednor Road Silver Spring, MD 20905	National Beer Wholesalers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,500.00	
Do	North American Van Lines, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	63.00	
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Chevron)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Federal Employees Tax Group)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Feibel-Garek/Environmental Standard Group)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For Mirage Resorts, Inc)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACR))		
James Gregory Means, 6252 15th Place Arlington, VA 22205	BP America, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	Centor Energy Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Systech Environmental Corporation		
Paul N. Means, P.O. Box 551 Little Rock, AR 72203	Arkansas Power & Light Company		
William A. Meaux, 1600 M Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	ICI Americas, Inc	5,000.00	
Stewart C. Megaw, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	620.00	
Wayne Edward Mehl, 2725 Carter Farm Court Alexandria, VA 22306	Nevada Resort Assn	5,000.00	4,221.10
Michelle Meier, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Marilyn F. Meigs, 9300 Lee Highway Fairfax, VA 22031	ICF International, Inc	1,125.00	140.00
Susan R. Meisinger, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society for Human Resource Management	15,000.00	
Tucker L. Melancon, P.O. Box 211 Marksville, LA 71351	Melancon & Rabalais (For American Psychological Association)		
John Melcher, 230-B Maryland Avenue, N.E. Washington, DC 20002	American Veterinary Medical Assn	10,500.00	9,188.00
Do	Casa, Inc	4,000.00	1,633.00
Do	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	11,250.00	9,188.00
Do	National Rural Cooperative Bus. Center	3,000.00	408.00
Do	Society for Animal Protective Legislation		
Kenneth F. Melley, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	5,374.95	
Margaret Mellon, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	1,095.44	
Scott Melville, 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1060 Washington, DC 20006	Sterling Winthrop, Inc		
Howard A. Menell, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Cablevision		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For Comdisco, Inc)		
Do	MWW/Strategic Comm (For Puerto Ricans in Civic Action)		
Do	Sunshine Makers, Inc		
Mark Menezes, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For Central South West Corp)	224.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For Citicorp)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For Hong Kong Trade Development Council)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler, P.C. (For International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc.)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For National Assn of Broadcasters)	236.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For Sematech)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For South West Florida Enterprises, Inc.)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For United Services Automobile Assn)		
David Mengebier, 1016 16th St., NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Company	6,000.00	6,998.00
William P. Mengebier, 655 15th Street, NW, #225 Washington, DC 20005	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc.	540.00	169.58
Edward L. Menning, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Federal Veterinarians	115.25	
J. Roger Mentz, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Citibank)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Coca-Cola Company)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Commodities Corp (USA))		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Government of Puerto Rico)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For GAF Corp)	293.13	
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For Princeton University Investment Co., et al.)		
Jane Mentzinger, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,258.76	279.00
Melinda Mercer, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, 100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses Assn	5,413.00	158.41
Sandra K. Meredith, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc. (For Dir Intl Atf of the Gen Del for Armements)		
Do	DGA International, Inc. (For Sofreavia)		127.32
Do	DGA International, Inc. (For SNECMA)		254.84
Do	DGA International, Inc. (For Zenith Data Systems)		
Cynthia E. Merifield, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	
Nancy Jo Merrill, 1901 L St., NW, #260 Washington, DC 20036	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation		27,386.00
Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc., 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007	Hughes Aircraft Company		
Gordon Merritt, 1100 Wilson Blvd., #2000 Arlington, VA 22209	American International Group, Inc.	5,000.00	421.30
Richard P. Merski, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co.	800.00	91.96
Neil T. Messick, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter Reynolds, Inc.	1,000.00	29.00
Raymond A. Messina, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	American Consulting Engineers Council	625.00	
Howard M. Messner, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	OXY USA, Inc.	72.10	
Jean L. Mestres, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Food & Allied Service Trades Dept (FAST)	2,434.00	
Keith R. Mestrich, 815 16th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20006	American Family Corp		
Matthew S. Metcalfe, P.O. Box 6422 Mobile, AL 36660	American Paper Institute, Inc.		
Metropolitan Chicago Healthcare Council, 222 S. Riverside Plaza Chicago, IL 60606	Davis Graham & Stubbs		
Jeremy Metz, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	Central & South West Corp		
David P. Metzger, 1200 19th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Aluminum Assn, Inc.	25.00	
Ferd. C. Meyer Jr., P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc.	3,000.00	
M. Barry Meyer, 900 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Petroleum Institute	42.08	
John B. Meyers, P.O. Box 4067 Louisville, KY 40204	Direct Marketing Association, Inc.	4,000.00	400.00
Daniel Mica, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Corn Coalition		
David R. Mica, Florida Petroleum Institute 215 South Monroe Street, #800 Tallahassee, FL 32301	DePaul University	1,500.00	
Mark A. Micali, 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	9,610.60	
Michael Best & Friedrich, 135 South LaSalle Street, #1610 Chicago, IL 60603	Landsdale Company		
Do	American Assn of Nurse Anesthetists	5,000.00	
Michael G. Michaels, P.O. Box 150-160 Atlanta, GA 30315		1,946.56	20,013.72
Richard P. Michalski, 900 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	MNC Financial, Inc.		
Frank G. Michelen, 1520 Nutmeg Place, #100C Costa Mesa, CA 92626	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	6,436.80	
Kathleen Michels, 777 N. Capitol Street, NE, #803 Washington, DC 20002	National Abortion Rights Action League, Inc.	8,480.76	
Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #840 Washington, DC 20004-2604	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Mid-West Electric Consumers Assn, 999 18th Street, #1635 Denver, CO 80202	Texasgulf, Inc.		
Michael C. Middleton, 100 South Charles Street P.O. Box 987 Baltimore, MD 21203	Denny Miller Associates	7,500.00	
Edmund Mierzwinski, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc.	1,000.00	
Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc., 2001 S St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009	Mirek Research Services		
Leslie K. Miles, 1101 4th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc.		
Military Boot Manufacturers Assn, Belleville Shoe Manufacturing Co P.O. Box 508 Belleville, IL 62222	Denny Miller Associates	1,250.00	
Chaz Miller, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	300.00	
Dale Miller, 4000 Reno Road, NW Washington, DC 20008	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
Denny Miller, 2343 South Meade Street Arlington, VA 22202	City of Dubuque	90.00	
Edward C. Miller, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2599	City of Jamestown	2,007.75	
Edward K. Miller, P.O. Box 2349 Hagerstown, MD 21741-2349	City of Laredo		
Robert G. Miller, 9124 Hardesty Drive Clinton, MD 20735	City of St. Louis		
Sandra Miller, 2343 South Meade Street Arlington, VA 22202	Dectec International, Inc.		
Sarah Miller, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Kenton-Boone Cable Television Board		
William T. Miller, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Lincoln Broadcasting Company		
Miller & Holbrooke, 1225 19th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Montgomery County Government		
Do	PRO-NAFTA		
Do	Ace Novelty Company	1,000.00	862.00
Denny Miller Associates, Inc., 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #363 Washington, DC 20001	Alaska Air Group, Inc.	1,500.00	1,230.00
Do	Boeing Company	3,000.00	2,460.00
Do	Comprehensive Health Education Foundation	1,875.00	1,530.00
Do	Gamma-Metrics	1,500.00	1,235.00
Do	Makah Tribal Council	300.00	245.00
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn		
Do	Momentum 92	1,875.00	1,530.00
Do	Montana Technology Center	300.00	245.00
Do	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe	300.00	245.00
Do	Olin Corporation	3,000.00	2,460.00
Do	Pacific Nuclear Systems, Inc.	1,062.50	862.00
Do	Port of Tacoma	1,125.00	928.00
Do	State of Washington, Dept of Transportation	1,500.00	1,235.00
Do	Troutlodge, Inc.	1,000.33	833.33
Do	Waste Management Environmental Services, Inc.	1,500.00	1,230.00
Do	American Trucking Assns, Inc.	9,000.00	
Amy J. Millman, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Eastman Kodak Company		
Harold W. Mills Jr., 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Helicopter Assn International	7,500.00	700.00
Anna Minaya, 2632 Wagon Drive, #2D Alexandria, VA 22303	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc.		
Richard V. Minck, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For Beirut University College)		
William Miner, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For Government of the U.A.E.)	2,000.00	75.00
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc. (For Government of Egypt)	9,000.00	110.00
Do	Prudential Insurance Co of America	11,184.29	1,184.29
Joseph G. Minish, 66 Sheridan Avenue West Orange, NJ 07052	Houghton Mifflin Company	5,022.00	
Ray Allen Minnick, P.O. Box 1000-05221 Leavenworth, KS 66048	National Cable Television Assn, Inc.	7,500.00	95.95
Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C., 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Newspaper Assn of America	15,000.00	187.79
Do	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	8,250.00	689.36
Do	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Douglas P. Miskew, 500 E. Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Accom Corp		450.00
Edward F. Mitchell, 1900 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20068	Entergy	4,162.50	450.00
Mitchell Williams Selig Gates & Woodyard, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Network Systems		
Do	Georgia-Pacific Corp	360.00	
David T. Modi, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,798.00	
Martha Mohler, 2000 K Street, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Fisher Wayland Cooper & Leader (For International Communications Assn)		
Brian R. Moir, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	Union Carbide Corp	6,062.50	
Peter A. Molinaro, 1100 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	General Electric Co		
Robert M. Molitor, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #865 Washington, DC 20004			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John V. Moller, 1707 L Street NW, #725 Washington, DC 20036	Policy Consulting Services, Inc (For:Nissan Motor Company, Ltd)		
Do	Policy Consulting Services, Inc (For:Nissan Motor Manufacturing, U.S.A.)		
Do	Policy Consulting Services, Inc (For:Nissan North America, Inc)		
Robert A. Molofsky, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO	5,000.00	235.00
C. Manly Molpus, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	91.00	
Christopher Monek, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
James M. Montgomery, 1401 I Street, NW, Suite 1220 Washington, DC 20005	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,125.00	248.00
Kevin P. Montgomery, 1629 K Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Evergreen International Aviation, Inc		
Peter Montgomery, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	8,000.04	487.12
Catherine L. Monzel, 1667 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Williams Companies, Inc	250.00	85.00
Alan J. Moore, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #5500 Washington, DC 20006	Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Co	1,000.00	
Albert W. Moore, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT-Association for the Manufacturing Technology	1,345.00	25.00
Andrew D. Moore, 727 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	1,781.25	300.00
Carlos Moore, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	90.00	14.00
Frank B. Moore, 3003 Butterfield Road Oak Brook, IL 60521	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	1,735.31
Michael D. Moore, 700 13th Street, NW, Suite 525 Washington, DC 20005	El Paso Natural Gas Co	1,000.00	
Powell A. Moore, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Agusta Group		
Do	Equifax Corp		
Do	Independent Video Retailers Assn		
Do	Lockheed Corporation		
Do	National Association of Broadcasters	11,000.00	
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Societe Nationale d'Etude et de Const de Moteurs d'Aviation)		
Do	STD Research Corp		
Eugene Moos, Gene Moos & Associates 1000 16th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners Assn of America		
Do	Burlington Northern Railroad Corp	3,000.00	923.74
Fred P. Moosally, 1745 Jeff Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Harvest States Cooperative	7,500.00	2,282.18
Peter J. Moran, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Rockwell International Corp	20,000.00	1,541.76
Judith Morehouse, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Society of American Florists		
J. Railton Morgan, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Boeing Company	28.00	14.75
Peter Denis Morgan, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	1,500.00	1,240.20
Stephen L. Morgan, 5201 Leesburg Pike, #1111 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Assn of Realtors	2,000.00	100.67
Suzanne Morgan, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Cemetery Assn		
Morgan Lewis & Bockius, 1800 M St., NW, #800 N. Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	940.00	
Do	Association of American Railroads		
Do	Coalition for an Undercharge Relief Bill	520.00	
Do	Coalition of Supporters of the Shipping Act		
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Co		
Do	Hazardous Waste Action Coalition		
Do	Scotch Whisky Assn		
Do	United Distribution Companies		
William G. Morin, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	45.00	
James A. Morrill, 1726 M St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Scott Paper Co	10,000.00	87.03
Gerald D. Morris, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	20,346.12	220.00
Joseph Morris, 1101 15th Street, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
Tom C. Morris, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,800.00	28.50
James W. Morrison Jr., 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	ARA Services, Inc		
Do	Morrison Associates (For:Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn)	33,204.45	343.10
John W. Morrison, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	National Assn for Uniformed Services	931.22	
Lynn Morrison, 311 Massachusetts Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Lockheed Corp	22,900.00	
Mark E. Morrison, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	Meat Importers Council of America, Inc	2,000.00	389.58
William C. Morrison, 2001 North Adams St. Arlington, VA 22201	California Bankers Clearing House Assn		
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	City and County of San Francisco	885.00	
Do	Consolidated Freightways		
Do	Mastercard International, Inc, et al.	12,843.75	72.00
Do	National Electrical Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Valent U.S.A. Corp		
Morrow Realty Co., Inc, P.O. Box 020887 Tuscaloosa, AL 35402-0887	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn	500.00	
Cheryl D. Morton, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Retired Persons	699.47	335.31
Evelyn M. Morton, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn, Inc	150.00	100.00
Russell N. Mosher, 950 N. Glebe Rd., #160 Arlington, VA 22203	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Dorothy J. Moss, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Peyton H. Moss, 1050 17th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Bank Holding Cos	540.00	
Moss Associates, Inc, 2450 Virginia Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Gerald J. Mossinghoff, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005		15,268.92	15,268.92
Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Fed of Independent Business	9,570.00	300.00
John J. Motley, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024			26.00
Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004			
Motorcycle Industry Council, Inc, 1235 Jeff Davis Hwy, Arlington, VA 22202	Pacific Telesis Group	20,000.00	
Thomas O. Moulton Jr., 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	National Wildlife Federation	303.27	
Steve Moyer, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	City of Fergus Falls		
Mullenholz & Brimsek, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Delaware & Hudson Railroad	2,500.00	
Do	Florida East Coast Railway Co	1,000.00	
Do	North American Equipment Dealers Assn	2,500.00	
Do	Soo Line Corporation	10,000.00	
Do	TACA International Airlines		
John A. Mullett, 1627 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	FMC Corporation	2,400.00	89.50
Tracy Mullin, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	2,500.00	35.00
Edgar J. Mullins, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	2,499.00	2,809.09
James Brian Munroe, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Edward L. Murphy, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn Inc	3,000.00	
Jeanne Marie Murphy, 805 15th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	7,000.00	
Linda Luniewski Murphy, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists	1,000.00	
Michael M. Murphy, 1101 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American President Companies, Ltd, et al.	9,300.00	
Paul T. Murphy, P.O. Box 619500 Dallas, TX 75261	Caltex Petroleum Corp		
Stephen P. Murphy, 715 South Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Yellow Freight System, Inc of Delaware	33,000.00	
Hyde H. Murray, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	8,890.00	53.00
James V. Murray, 1100 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Union Carbide Corp		
Rosemary Griffin Murray, Crystal Park Four, 2345 Crystal Drive Arlington, VA 22227	USAir, Inc		
Murray Scheer & Montgomery, 2715 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	American Assn of Dental Schools	600.00	30.00
Do	Atotech, N.A.		
Do	City of Philadelphia		
Do	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co	400.00	10.00
Do	Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	15.00
Do	Delaware River Port Authority	1,500.00	35.00
Do	Independence Blue Cross	200.00	10.00
Do	Independent Laboratory Consortium		
Do	Industry Council for Tangible Assets	150.00	10.00
Do	Iron Ore Assn	250.00	20.00
Do	LTV Corporation	400.00	20.00
Do	National Council of Coal Lessors	300.00	25.00
Do	New England Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	25.00
Do	North American Philips Corp		
Do	Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	25.00
Do	Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co	450.00	25.00
Do	Philadelphia Regional Port Authority	1,500.00	35.00
Do	Players Club International		
Do	Qualimetrics, Inc	500.00	15.00
Do	Shubert Organization, Inc	500.00	30.00
Do	Swaziland Sugar Assn	500.00	30.00
Do	Sweetener Users Assn	100.00	
Do	Technology Development & Education Corp	600.00	25.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Temple University	1,000.00	15.00
Do	Wisconsin Central Transportation Corporation	450.00	30.00
Robert J. Muth, 180 Maiden Ln. New York, NY 10038	Asarco, Inc.		
Mutual Life Insurance Co Tax Committee, 1111 Durham Avenue South Plainfield, NJ 07080-2398	Communications Satellite Corp (Comsat)		
Fred Mutz Associates, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Transworld Insurance Brokers		
Do	Von Roll America	60,000.00	
Do	Fertilizer Institute	4,500.00	107.44
Gary D. Myers, 501 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Electronic Data Systems Corp	160.00	248.76
Karen Magee Myers, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, suite 1300-N Washington, DC 20004	Koten & Naftalin (For:Alascom, Inc)		
Alan Y. Naftalin, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Koten & Naftalin (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Do	Johnson & Johnson HMI		
Do	Beer Institute		
Martha Naismith, 1350 Eye Street, NW, Suite 810 Washington, DC 20005		23,487.21	3,178.01
Gary M. Naleman, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #825 Washington, DC 20005		151,125.00	13,735.68
National Air Carrier Assn, 1730 M St., NW, #806 Washington, DC 20036		895.03	11,004.62
National Air Traffic Controllers Assn, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001			8,196.04
National Assn for Biomedical Research, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006		217,788.78	217,788.78
National Assn for Uniformed Services, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151			
National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists, 4740 Corridor Pl., Suite C Beltsville, MD 20705			
National Assn of Broadcasters, 1771 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc. P.O. Box 1417-049 Alexandria, VA 22313			
National Assn of Federal Veterinarians, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005			142.74
National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001		563,660.00	78,729.00
National Assn of Life Companies, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., #1250 Washington, DC 20004			
National Assn of Manufacturers, 1331 Penn Ave., NW #1500-North Washington, DC 20004-1703		220,414.25	220,414.25
National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers, 1101 15th St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005			
National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268		496.00	639.39
National Assn of Realtors, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			97,922.50
National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc., 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314			
National Beer Wholesalers Assn, 1100 South Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314-4494		2,355,845.48	13,526.49
National Brewer Council, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		3,025.00	3,025.00
National Business Aircraft Assn, 1200 18th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-2598			33,337.50
National Club Association, Washington Harbour 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007			5,165.00
National Comm of Cities and States for Air Service, Transportation Building Room 417 St. Paul, MN 55156		2.83	
National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006		1,940,070.00	6,527,531.00
National Community Action Foundation, Inc, 2100 M Street, NW, #604A Washington, DC 20037		90,758.23	48,477.00
National Cotton Council of America, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182		51,076.63	51,076.63
National Council for Languages & Int'l Studies, 300 Eye Street, Suite 211 Washington, DC 20002		27,457.00	28,104.27
National Council of Agricultural Employers, 1735 I Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006		2,900.00	4,350.00
National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001		9,485.70	7,975.90
National Council on Alcoholism & Drug Dependence, 1511 K Street, NW, #926 Washington, DC 20005			5,328.00
National Electrical Manufacturers Assn, 2101 L Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037		775.26	775.26
National Employment Lawyers Assn, 535 Pacific Avenue San Francisco, CA 94133			
National Glass Assn, 8200 Greensboro Drive, #302 McLean, VA 22102		3,500.00	7,000.00
National Grain & Feed Assn, 1201 New York Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20005-3917			4,970.00
National Grain Trade Council, 1300 L Street, #925 Washington, DC 20005			
National Grange, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006		15,875.00	15,875.00
National Grocers Assn, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090		3,000.00	1,000.00
National Guard Assn of the U.S., One Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001		16,997.15	33,114.27
National Independent Automobile Dealers Assn, 2521 Brown Blvd., Suite 100 Arlington, TX 76006-5299			9,190.00
National Independent Energy Producers, 601 13th Street, NW, #320 South Washington, DC 20005		75,000.00	10,887.86
National Industrial Transportation League, 1700 N. Moore St. S-1900 Arlington, VA 22209-1904		26,000.00	13,310.00
National Leased Housing Assn, 2300 M St., NW, #260 Washington, DC 20037		2,000.00	2,000.00
National Milk Producers Federation, 1840 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22201		15,118.10	15,118.10
National Pest Control Assn, 8100 Oak St. Dunn Loring, VA 22027			
National Printing Equipment & Supplies Assn, Inc, 1899 Preston White Drive Reston, VA 22091			
National Retail Federation, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004			17,939.93
National Right to Work Committee, 8001 Braddock Rd., #600 Springfield, VA 22160		8,426.74	8,426.74
National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			1,773.50
National Society of Professional Engineers, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314		11,100.00	11,100.00
National Soft Drink Assn, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			94.49
National Spa & Pool Institute, 2111 Eisenhower Ave. Alexandria, VA 22314		12,000.00	6,500.00
National Stone Assn, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007			
National Strategies, Inc, 888 17th Street, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20006			
Do	American International Group	41,951.56	638.02
Do	Columbia Communications Corp	1,641.84	1,114.57
Do	Consumer News & Business Channel	2,950.00	1.18
Do	Ferrell Gas	6,731.25	101.91
Do	Mothers & Others for a Livable World		
Do	Reuters North America, Inc	2,433.40	10.12
Do	Mrs. Roger Stevens		
Do	Triun Group, L.P.	30.93	3.22
National Telephone Cooperative Assn, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037		27,000.00	3,624.10
National Truck Equipment Assn, 38705 Seven Mile Road, #345 Livonia, MI 48152		22,626.19	5,948.40
National Venture Capital Association, 1655 N. Fort Meyer Rd., #700 Arlington, VA 22209			35,451.91
National Wildlife Federation, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001			24,163.77
National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046		9,000.00	9,000.00
Michael W. Naylor, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004-2502			
Pamela Neal, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Rick J. Neal, 1800 South Baltimore Ave. Tulsa, OK 74119	National Cattleman's Assn	1,000.00	
Janet E. Neigh, 519 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Mapco, Inc	5,250.00	
Neighbor-To-Neighbor Action Fund, 2601 Mission Street, #400 San Francisco, CA 94110	Hospice Assn of America/National Assn for Home Care		15,967.00
Frederick W. Neill, 600 5th Street Aurora, IL 60505			
Neill & Company, Inc, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Methanol Institute	10,000.00	77.71
Do	Community Services Society	18,000.00	129.89
Do	Embassy of the Republic of Korea	30,000.00	1,126.12
Do	General Electric Industrial and Power Systems	36,000.00	567.35
Do	Government of Jamaica	55,000.00	3,594.84
Do	Government of Trinidad and Tobago	100,000.00	2,630.10
Do	Islamic Republic of Pakistan	90,000.00	5,301.53
Do	Joint Diseases North General Hospital	21,000.00	176.94
Do	Kingdom of Morocco		3,103.84
Do	Pasminco, Inc	15,168.75	574.44
Do	Puerto Rico Economic Development Administration		6.96
Do	Republic of Cameroon	102,800.00	2,391.53
Do	Republic of Cote d'Ivoire	40,000.00	4,238.51
Do	Republic of Guinea	100,000.00	34,292.84
Do	Republic of Kenya		6,241.61
Do	Republic of Tunisia	90,000.00	6,656.68
Do	Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture	14,000.00	12.24
Do	SEMATECH, Inc	5,313.00	1,668.75
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	90.00
Do	International Assn of Fire Fighters	16,331.00	
Do	Cox Enterprises, Inc		734.02
Do	Career College Assn	335.00	
Do		64,697.00	85,895.00
Do	Southern Company Services, Inc	4,291.21	7,277.75
Do			493.22
Do	American Psychological Assn (APA)	905.25	100.00
Do	American Farm Bureau Federation	13,851.00	30.00
Do	National Wildlife Federation	1,998.49	
Do	Public Citizen	7,575.00	
Do	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Do	Barclays Bank PLC	4,000.00	405.18
Do	Esstar	17,228.75	
Do	Esstar Corp	17,228.75	
Mark E. Nelson, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006			
Lynda L. Nersesian, 1100 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005			
Frederick H. Nesbitt, 1750 New York Avenue NW Washington, DC 20006			
Alexander Netchvalodoff, 1301 Connecticut Ave., #200 Washington, DC 20036			
Tommie E. Netting, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002			
Network, 806 Rhode Island Ave., NE Washington, DC 20018			
E. John Neumann, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036			
New York State Bankers Assn, 485 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10017			
Peter E. Newbould, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Richard W. Newpher, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024			
Sharon Newsome, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001			
Sara S. Nichols, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003			
E. Bruce Nicholson, 1880 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Marlene Nicholson, 1722 Eye St., NW, Fifth Floor Washington, DC 20006			
William W. Nickerson, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 850 Washington, DC 20006			
Nickerson & Stiner, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006-3404			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Ellen Nissenbaum, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, #705 Washington, DC 20002-4239	Center on Budget & Policy Priorities	913.52	10.50
Michael E. Nix, 231 W. Michigan Street, #P453 Milwaukee, WI 53203	Wisconsin Electric Power Co.	128.25	
Nixon Hargrave Devans & Doyle, One Thomas Circle, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	American Free Trade Assn		
Noah's Ark Crisis Center, Inc. P.O. Box 29192 Baltimore, MD 21213			
Barbara D. Nocera, 955 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #5300 Washington, DC 20024	Honda North America, Inc	100.00	93.32
Walker F. Nolan, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	12,310.60	530.45
Robert L. Nooter, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	8,163.00	161.00
David F. Norcross, 1156 15th Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20005	Montgomery McCracken Walker & Rhoads (For:Pilots Assn of the Bay and River Delaware)	250.00	
Julia J. Norrell, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Ameritas Life Insurance Corp	1,050.00	3,050.00
Do	Golden Rule Insurance Company		
Do	Health Insurance of America	500.00	
Do	Lincoln National Life Insurance Company	500.00	
Do	Mutual of Omaha	2,100.00	4,450.00
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
North American Telecommunications Assn, 2000 M St., NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036			
J. Hallock Northcott, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-3822	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	1,000.00	59.00
Northwest Strategies, 111 Queen Anne Avenue North, #500 Seattle, WA 98109	Royal Seafoods, Inc	960.00	
Rita Ernsfeld Norton, 1300 Eye Street, NW, Suite 520 West Washington, DC 20005	Hoffman-LaRoche, Inc		
Julie Noular, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	Chamber of Commerce of the US	350.00	140.06
Mary Ann Novak, 555 13th Street, NW #460 West Tower Washington, DC 20004-1109	Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc		
Victoria S. Nugent, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen	200.00	
Mussbaum & Wald, One Thomas Circle, NW #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	1,000.00	
Do	National Football League Players Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Franklin W. Nutter, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004			
NAIOP, Association for Commercial Real Estate, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway Suite 100 Arlington, VA 22202	Association of American Railroads	825.37	109.47
Hubert K. O'Bannon, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Coalition for Tax Simplification		
O'Bannon & Gibbons, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	ICI Americas, Inc		
Do	Kellogg Company		
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York		
Do	Pacific Architects and Engineers, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Polysocyanurate Insulation Manufacturers Assn (PIMA)	3,000.00	
Do	Prince of Fundy Cruises, Ltd	5,000.00	
Do	TECO Energy, Inc	15,000.00	
Do	Underwriters at Lloyd's London		
Do	Jim Walter Corp	5,000.00	
David D. O'Brien, O'Brien & Associates 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Harley-Davidson, Inc	5,000.00	136.10
Do	Primerica Financial Services	15,999.00	454.40
Do	ITT Corporation		
Do	CF Industries, Inc	500.00	22.07
Do	Apache Corporation		
Do	American Assn of Limited Partners	100.00	
Do	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Savings and Community Bankers of America	6,500.00	30.76
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	400.00	
Do	Florists' Transworld Delivery Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Albers & Company (For:May Department Stores Co)		
Do	Albers & Company (For:Profit Recovery Group)		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American College of Occupational Medicine)		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American Supply Association)		
Do	American Warehousemen's Association		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:National Assn of Fleet Administrators)		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Transportation Lawyers Assn)		
Do	Alliance of Marine Parks and Aquariums		
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Clinical Laboratory Assn	1,500.00	
Do	American Family Life Assurance Co	3,816.00	
Do	Bobby Beronini LTD		
Do	Center for Marine Conservation, Inc		
Do	Coca-Cola Company	10,777.95	
Do	Cott's Manufacturing Company, Inc	21,221.21	
Do	CNA Insurance Co	8,044.00	
Do	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Eastern Michigan University	486.00	
Do	Ecomarine USA		
Do	Glass Packaging Institute		
Do	Golden Nugget, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Government of Israel Supply Mission		
Do	Government of Netherlands Antilles	15,980.50	
Do	Government of Peru	75,000.00	
Do	Health Images, Inc	700.00	
Do	J.C. Penney Company, Inc		
Do	Kellogg Company	500.00	
Do	Liquidity Fund Management, Inc		
Do	Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc	4,750.00	
Do	Mexican Fishing Association		
Do	Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Mullendore & Watt		
Do	National Assn of Optometrists and Opticians, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Portable X-Ray Providers	500.00	
Do	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn		
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	180.00	
Do	Soka University Los Angeles	6,641.00	
Do	Solid Waste Agency of Northern Cook County		
Do	State of Alaska		
Do	U.S. Wild Horse & Burro Foundation		
Do	Wards Cove Packing Company		
Do	American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Alliance of American Insurers	2,400.00	
Do	Cable Television Assn of MD, DE & DC	23,750.00	
Do	Georgia-Pacific Corp		
Do	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	21,402.15	255.23

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc. (For: Mount Sinai Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc. (For: New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc. (For: Teradata Corporation)		
M. Diane O'Toole, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	1,400.00	311.53
Stephen E. O'Toole, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	2,310.26
Paul C. Oakley, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	78.51	
Kim M. Oboz, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc.	366.40	
Neil H. Offen, 1776 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association		
Donald G. Ogilvie, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	2,500.00	
Marion Browne Oglesby Jr., 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc.	4,000.00	
Philip M. Oia, 1199 North Fairfax Street, #204 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Council of Shopping Centers	300.00	
R. Teel Oliver, 601 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW North Building, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20004-2601	Merck & Co, Inc.	3,000.00	500.00
Austin P. Olney, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For: National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACRI))		
Lynnea J. Olsen, 400 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents		
Van R. Olsen, 1156 15th St., NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20005	U.S. Beet Sugar Assn		
Erik Olson, 1350 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc.	5,200.00	
Richard C. Olson, 2000 Edmund Halley Drive, #400 Reston, VA 22091	DynCorp		
Sydney Olson, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American-Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Olsson Frank & Weeda, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-2220	Beef Products, Inc.		
Do	Duramed Pharmaceuticals, Inc.		
Do	Genrac, Inc.		
Do	Milk Industry Foundation		
Do	National American Wholesale Grocers Assn		
Do	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
Do	National Food Processors Assn	500.00	
Do	National Frozen Pizza Institute		
Do	Pillsbury Company		
Do	San Tomo Group		
Do	Schwan's Sales Enterprises, Inc.		
Do	U.S. Surgical Corporation		
Do	Vicam		
Do	Western States Meat Assn		
Omega International, Inc, 11 Carriage House Circle Alexandria, VA 22034	Los Angeles-Long Beach Harbor Repair Council		
Do	Mar Inc		
Philip C. Onstad, 333 Plainfield Road Edison, NJ 08820	International Communications Assn		
Edward R. Osann, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	647.64	
Sima Osdoby, 305 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Women's Action for New Directions, et al.	4,300.00	
Kaz Oshiki, 5600 Broad Branch Rd. Washington, DC 20015	Go for Broke National Veterans Assn	750.00	
David S. Osterhout, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	Lockheed Corporation	6,000.00	
J. F. Otero, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Transportation Communications Union	1,000.00	
Alan R. Ott, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	5,000.00	
Michael F. Ouellette, 225 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn	6,509.00	254.00
Cliff Ouse, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	25.00	
Overseas Education Assn, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		500.00	1,166.76
Jack C. Overstreet, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway Suite 1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics	1,000.00	105.00
Daryl Owen, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Arkia, Inc.)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: BP America, Inc.)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: CSX Corp/Yukon Pacific Corp)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Ebasco Services, Inc.)	5,400.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Entergy Corp)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Integrated Resources Group, Inc.)	1,750.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Lockheed Environmental Sciences & Technology)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Panhandle Eastern Corp)	15,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Science Applications, Inc.)	11,250.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For: Water Island Civic Association)	4,500.00	
Sally LaHue Owen, 900 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	5,800.00	239.03
Stephen F. Owen Jr., 2600 Virginia Ave. NW, #840 Washington, DC 20037-1905	Classroom Publishers Assn		
Thomas E. Owens, 815 16th Street, NW, #309 Washington, DC 20006	AFL-CIO Dept of Legislation	17,622.00	637.58
William J. Owens, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute		
Joel Packer, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	37.50
Lee W. Paden, P.O. Box 201 Tulsa, OK 74102	Public Service Co of Oklahoma		
Anthony Padilla, 815 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20006	Transportation Communications Union	3,000.00	166.38
Barbara Page, 401 Coors Boulevard, NW Albuquerque, NM 87121	Westland Development Co., Inc.		
John Palafoutas, 111 14th Street, NW, Suite 1001 Washington, DC 20005	AMP Inc	2,000.00	
Michael C. Palmer, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20005	College of American Pathologists	1,168.00	
Benjamin L. Palumbo, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For: American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	6,150.00	309.25
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For: Atlantic Richfield Co)	825.00	7.50
Do	California Forestry Association	762.50	13.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For: Government Employees Hospital Assn)	225.00	6.00
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	362.00	
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	5,900.00	161.50
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For: Southern California Rapid Transit District)	425.00	
Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave. NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	48,750.00	18,767.66
Do	Atlantic Richfield Co	36,000.00	4,459.02
Do	California Forestry Association	13,050.00	5,335.95
Do	Government Employees Hospital Assn	18,000.00	5,786.06
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	31,999.00	4,773.77
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	37,500.00	12,585.12
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	42,175.04	4,066.55
Stephen J. Paradise, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc.		
Jonathan R. Paret, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	3,704.00	
Bruce Parker, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Tom V. Parker, Arkansas Petroleum Council One Riverfront Place, #460 North Little Rock, AR 72114	American Petroleum Institute		
Penny L. Parkin, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical USA		6,136.00
Carl M. Parks, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	15,000.00	92.51
James Parmelee, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition	799.60	52.00
Jack C. Parnell, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For: Central Soya/Novamont)	1,000.00	
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For: Friant Water Users Authority)	9,850.00	70.00
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For: National Agricultural Chemicals Association)	9,850.00	589.37
Do	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc.		
Do	Tandy Corporation	12,596.45	2,128.07
Norman T. Parnes, 5503 Mako Court Waldorf, MD 20603	Handgun Control, Inc.		
Ronald L. Parrish, 1800 One Tandy Center Fort Worth, TX 75102		6,178.00	
William E. Parrish, 230 South Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102	National Assn for Uniformed Services		5,224.64
Richard N. Parsons, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Burns & McDonnell		
Partnership on Health Care and Employment, P.O. Box 27414 Washington, DC 20038	National Pork Producers Council	10,000.00	647.82
Charles C. Partridge, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	US Strategies Corp		
Robert D. Partridge, 511 Janney Lane Alexandria, VA 22302	City of Alhambra		
Richard E. Pasco, 501 School Street, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	City of Bell & Bell Community Redevelopment Agency	6,638.00	350.37
Lisa M. Patera, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	Burke Williams & Sorensen (For: City of Santa Ana)		
Jerry M. Patterson, 3200 Bristol St., Suite 640 Costa Mesa, CA 92626	Burke Williams & Sorensen (For: City of Santa Clarita)		
Do	City of Temecula		
Do		3,188.50	
Do	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,336.00
Do	Planned Parenthood Federation of America		
Sally Patterson, 810 Seventh Ave. New York, NY 10019	Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development	12,047.90	
C. James Patti, 1133 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Ad Hoc Coalition for FPI Reform		
Patton Boggs & Blow, 2550 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Ad Hoc Coalition for Intermarket Coordination		
Do	Ad Hoc Coalition Administration for Native Americans		
Do	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc.	345.00	50.00
Do	Awa America, Inc.		
Do	Akai America, Ltd		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Alabama Power Co		
Do	Ameco		
Do	American Congress on Surveying & Mapping		
Do	American International Automobile Dealers Assn		
Do	American International Group		
Do	American Soc of Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeons		
Do	American Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	Aras-Serono, Inc	563.75	30.00
Do	Armedco, Inc	345.00	20.00
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America		
Do	Bankers Trust Company		
Do	Bath Iron Works Corp		
Do	Beauty & Barber Supply Institute		
Do	Bic Corporation		
Do	Blair Corporation		
Do	Bluebonnet Savings Bank FSB		
Do	Board of Mississippi Levee Commissioners		
Do	Bristol Myers/Squibb Corp	310.00	
Do	Casio		
Do	Castle & Cooke, Inc		
Do	Center for Molecular Medicine & Immunology		
Do	Center for Strategic Tax Reform (CSTR)	3,450.00	100.00
Do	Center City-Inner Harbor Management, Inc		
Do	Chemfix Technologies, Inc		
Do	Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma	297.50	51.33
Do	Cherokee Nation Industries, Inc		
Do	Chicago Board Options Exchange	580.00	30.00
Do	Christopher Columbus Center Development, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Chrysler Corporation		
Do	City & County of Denver	230.00	
Do	City of Baltimore		
Do	Climate Council		
Do	Coalition for Fair Allocation of Interest	345.00	100.00
Do	Coalition on State Use Taxes		
Do	College Savings Bank	770.00	10.00
Do	Columbia, Inc		
Do	Corridor Broadcasting Corp		
Do	Council of Community Blood Centers		
Do	CUC International		
Do	Dairy Institute of California		
Do	Dealer Action Association		
Do	Denver Colorado Planning Department		
Do	Discovery Channel		
Do	Dole Fresh Fruit Co		
Do	Doyon Corporation		
Do	Duty Free Shoppers Group, Ltd		
Do	Edison Electric Institute	870.00	20.00
Do	Electric Reliability Coalition	1,140.00	
Do	Encore Computer Corp		
Do	Falconwood Corp		
Do	Federation Against Inequitable & Progressive Taxation		
Do	Fiart Cantieri Italiani, S.P.A.		
Do	Flexi-Van Leasing, Inc	290.00	12.00
Do	Florida State Assn of Supervisors of Elections, Inc		
Do	Freedom to Advertise Coalition		
Do	Fuji Photo Film USA, Inc		
Do	Gana-A'Yoo, Limited		
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	Genstar Container Corp	290.00	12.00
Do	George Mason University Foundation, Inc	1,600.00	
Do	Greater Baltimore Committee Foundation	500.00	
Do	Charles Heilbronn, et al.		
Do	Hillenbrand Industries		
Do	Hitachi Sales Corp of America		
Do	Home Owners Warranty Corp		
Do	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries		
Do	International Fabricare Institute		
Do	International Swaps Dealers Assn, Inc		
Do	Itel Containers International Corp		
Do	J.P. Morgan & Co, Inc		
Do	Jena Band of Choctaw	210.00	10.00
Do	Johnson Controls World Services, Inc		
Do	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp		
Do	Kennecott USA Corporation		
Do	KAO Infosystems		
Do	Landauer, Inc		
Do	Local Governments Coalition on Wetlands Protection	110.00	20.00
Do	Loop, Inc		
Do	Loyola University		
Do	Manhole Adjusting, Inc		
Do	Marathon Oil Co	205.00	
Do	Mars, Inc	110.00	
Do	Mass Mutual	155.00	10.00
Do	Matson Navigation Co		
Do	Matsushita Electric Corp of America		
Do	Maxell Corp of America		
Do	Metropolitan Life		
Do	Mitsubishi Electric Sales of America, Inc		
Do	Mutual Legislative Committee		
Do	MCI Telecommunications, Inc	110.00	
Do	Nakajima USA		
Do	Nakamichi USA		
Do	National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider (SSC)		
Do	National Assn of Life Underwriters		
Do	National Assn of Retail Druggists		
Do	National Automatic Merchandising Assn	465.00	20.00
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
Do	National Marine Manufacturers Assn		
Do	National Propane Gas Assn	3,000.00	
Do	National Retail Federation (RITAC)		
Do	National Soft Drink Assn		
Do	New York Life Insurance Company		
Do	Newspaper Association of America	485.00	
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Nutri/Systems, Inc		
Do	NCNB Texas National Bank		
Do	NEC Electronics (USA) Inc		
Do	NMTBA-National Machine Tool Builder's Assn	345.00	20.00
Do	Onkyo USA Corp		
Do	Options Clearing Corp		
Do	OSG Bulk Ships, Inc		
Do	Pioneer Electronics (USA), Inc		
Do	PNC Financial Corp		
Do	Reader's Digest Assn, Inc	1,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Donald Rector		
Do	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Do	Reliance Group Holdings, Inc	290.00	12.00
Do	Republic of Guatemala		
Do	Royal Trustco Ltd		
Do	Sansui Electronics Corp		
Do	Sanyo Electronics, Inc		
Do	Raymond F. Schoenke Jr.		
Do	Sedgwick James, Inc		
Do	Sharp Electronics Corp		
Do	Charles E. Smith Companies		
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc	3,640.00	60.00
Do	Sony Corp of America		
Do	Sprat Bay Corp		
Do	Standard Federal Savings Bank		
Do	State of Louisiana, Department of Conservation		
Do	Sultanate of Oman	1,250.00	
Do	Sybron Corp		
Do	STS Hydropower, LTD		
Do	Thomson US, Inc		
Do	Toshiba America, Inc		
Do	Trans Ocean Ltd	290.00	12.00
Do	Triton Container	290.00	12.00
Do	TDK USA Corp		
Do	TEAC Corp of America		
Do	U.S. Tobacco Company		
Do	University of Arizona Foundation	6,000.00	
Do	US JVC Corporation		
Do	USX Corporation	345.00	20.00
Do	Waste Management, Inc		
Do	Wayne County Michigan	61.25	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Do	Yamaha Electronics Corp, USA		
Do	Allegheny Power System Inc, et al	14,212.50	180.21
Do	Amdahl Corp		
Do	American College of Neuropsychopharmacology	90.00	
Do	American Trucking Assns, Inc	3,277.50	
Do	Business Council on Indoor Air		
Do	Government Affairs Policy Council of Reg Bell Operating Co's	6,768.75	46.06
Do	Kawasaki Motors Corp, USA	570.00	
Do	Morehouse College		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Novo-Nordisk Pharmaceuticals, Inc	2,125.00	59.41
Do	Roadway Services, Inc		
Do	Siskiyou Co Board of Supervisors & Office of Education	87.50	
Do	Tobacco Institute	2,066.25	
Do	USX Supercomputers, Inc		
Do	National Music Publishers Assn, Inc		
Do	Congressional Consultants (For-American Assn of Retired Persons)		
Do	Dialysis Clinic, Inc		
Do	Kinetic Concepts, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Congressional Consultants (For-National Renal Administrators Assn)	2,000.00	20.00
Do	Victims of Insurance Company Errors (Voice)	1,000.00	20.00
Do	United Technologies Corp	639.00	
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,900.00	300.85
Do	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	5,000.00	852.88
Do	Pearson & Pipkin (For-Physicians Who Care)		
Do	Physicians Who Care	1,500.00	
Do	American Civil Liberties Union		
Do	American Institute of Architects		
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Do	National Audubon Society	2,200.00	455.00
Do	National Concrete Masonry Assn	5,416.00	670.38
Do	National Assn for Uniformed Services	3,406.27	
Do			695.33
Do			2,434.88
Do			5,900.01
Do	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Do	American Coke & Coal Chemicals Institute		
Do	Boeing Company		
Do	Burlington Resources	3,125.00	2,500.00
Do	Cook Inlet Region, Inc	2,500.00	2,500.00
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	James River II, Inc	12,500.00	4,375.00
Do	Puget Sound Power & Light Company		
Do	Wood Heating Alliance		
Do	Beneficial Management Corp		
Do	American Advertising Federation	750.00	232.49
Do	National Rehabilitation Counseling Assn		
Do	National Association of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Do	Potomac Electric Power Company		
Do	IBM Corp		
Do	American Bus Assn	2,687.50	75.00
Do	Georgia Power Co	9,893.06	1,940.74
Do	Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights	773.00	
Do	Michigan Municipal Cooperative Group	49,396.00	7,740.00
Do	General Electric Co	100.00	
Do	Juvenile Products Manufacturers Assn	8,290.00	1,078.66
Do	National Grain Trade Council		
Do	American Optometric Assn		
Do	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	2,500.00	
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council	943.75	33.80
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	Coopers & Lybrand	2,200.00	20.00
Do	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Do	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc	1,500.00	30.00
Do		20,000.00	18,194.17
Do	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	20.00	
Do	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,236.00
Do	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		16.08
Do	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Do	Southwestern Bell Corp-Washington, Inc	27,000.00	
Do	International Assn of Drilling Contractors		
Do	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	41.69
Do		37,553.50	37,553.50
Do	Southwestern Public Service Co	6,710.40	485.11
Do	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn	22,500.00	450.00
Do	Union Oil Co of California		
Do	American General Corporation	1,760.00	4,480.40
Do	FINA, Inc	30,000.19	3,313.51
Do	Magnavox Electronic Systems Co	4,857.55	2,318.44
Do	Bank of Boston Corporation		
Do	First National Bank of Boston		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Kristine Phillips-Geddings, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Committee to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,315.00	
Dan Phythyon, 1771 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	4,500.00	1,078.85
Lisa Piccione, 1220 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Airports Assn Council International	12,600.00	
Lori J. Pickford, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Paulette C. Pidcock, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #10504 Washington, DC 20004	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co	190.08	
Janice Pieper, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	426.70
Pierson Semmes & Bemis, 1054 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Mauritius Sugar Syndicate		
Do	Oklahoma Natural Gas Company		
Donna M. Pignatelli, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance	1,000.00	
Mary C. Pigott, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Susan G. Pikralidis, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Piliero Mazza & Pargament, Farragut Square 888 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	City of Portsmouth, New Hampshire	3,250.00	
Do	Latin American Management Assn	2,250.00	
Piper & Marbury, 1200 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Pharmaceutical Distributors		2,100.00
Do	Biotechnology Software Manufacturers Assn		2,100.00
Do	Direct Marketing Assn		4,100.00
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Information Industry Assn		2,100.00
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc		2,100.00
Do	Mead Data Central, Inc		10,200.00
William P. Pitts, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Amdahl Corp	1,000.00	
Plains Cotton Growers, Inc, 4510 Englewood Lubbock, TX 79414			
Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, 5th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Nerco, Inc	7,423.31	7,423.31
Reuben C. Planico, 500 N.E. Multnomah, #1500 Portland, OR 97232-2045	American Petroleum Institute	6,799.00	1,269.41
Michael L. Platner, 1220 L Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-Central South West Corp)	8,850.00	193.45
Jon Plebani, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-Citicorp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-City of Philadelphia)	65.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-National Assn of Broadcasters)	390.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-Sematech)	33.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For-United Services Automobile Assn)		
Wyll W. Plegler, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #205 Washington, DC 20036	Brown & Root, Inc		
Martha Rachel Plotkin, 2300 M Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20037	Police Executive Research Forum	1,433.93	
Rebecca S. Poe, P.O. Box 2450 Clarksburg, WV 26302-2450	CNG Transmission Corp	500.00	304.54
Stephen Pohlot, Box 1000/11880-054 Milan, MI 48160			
Policy Consulting Services, Inc, 1707 L Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20036	Nissan Motor Company, Ltd		
Do	Nissan Motor Manufacturing Corp, U.S.A.		
Do	Nissan North America, Inc		
Mindy Pollack, One Greenwich Plaza P.O. Box 2568 Greenwich, CT 06836	NAC Re Corp		50.00
Pollack & Greene, 201 North Fairfax Street, Suite 22 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Coalition of Abortion Providers	30,028.00	7,352.85
Michele Pollak, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	202.30	
Alfred M. Pollard, 900 19th Street NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings & Community Bankers of America	2,794.52	14.00
Thomas B. Pollard Jr., P.O. Drawer 2426 Columbia, SC 29202	Nessen Pruet Jacobs & Pollard (For-Greenwood Development Corp)		1,546.98
William B. Pomeroy, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	International Communications Assn		
John F. Pontius, 130 North Carolina Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Ashley, Inc		
James J. Popham, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc	1,500.00	
Joseph V. Popolo Jr., 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #807 Arlington, VA 22209	Roadway Services, Inc		
Port of Seattle, P.O. Box 1209 Seattle, WA 98111			
J. Craig Potter, 1850 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	McDermott Will & Emery		
Julie Anna Potts, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 507 Washington, DC 20036	Wallace & Edwards		
John J. Power, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	21,067.65	138.25
Robert J. Powers, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America	9,423.12	406.54
David J. Pratt, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	850.00	120.00
Andrew J. Prazuch, 1400 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Immigration Lawyers Assn	5,677.87	40.00
Preston Gates Ellis Rouvelas & Meeds, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Fisheries Coalition	2,625.00	
Do	American President Lines	15,520.00	
Do	ASARCO, Inc	2,982.00	
Do	Bay Ship Management		
Do	Bellingham Cold Storage		
Do	Brown Forman Corp		
Do	Browning Kalczyk Berry & Hoven	1,258.00	
Do	Burlington Northern Railroad Co		
Do	Calista Corp		
Do	Chambers Development Co, Inc	937.50	
Do	Computer Systems Policy Project		
Do	Council on Research & Technology		
Do	Data General Corp		
Do	Delta Queen Steamboat Company	3,975.50	
Do	Earthquake Project	1,162.50	
Do	ENVIROIRE, Inc		
Do	Georgia Pacific Corp		
Do	Hewlett-Packard Co		
Do	Intelsat		
Do	Intermodal Association of North America	184.00	
Do	Kraft General Foods		
Do	Kyokuyo Co, Ltd		
Do	Microsoft Corp		
Do	Montana Tavern Association		
Do	Mormac Marine Group, Inc/Mormac Marine Transport, Inc		
Do	National Council on Compensation Insurance		
Do	National Hydropower Assn		
Do	Nichiro Corp		
Do	Nissui Shipping Corp		
Do	OMI Corp	3,020.50	
Do	Pacific Medical Center		
Do	Pitney Bowes		
Do	Port of Seattle	120.00	
Do	Printing Industries of America		
Do	Rokuch Marine Corp		
Do	Software Publishers Association		
Do	Sunmar Shipping, Inc		
Do	Taiyo Gyogyo Kabushiki Kaisha		
Do	Tele-Communications, Inc	5,713.00	
Do	Transportation Institute		
Do	Tri-City Industrial Development Council		
Do	University of Washington		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Company		
Do	Weyerhaeuser Co		
Harold Price, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees		
Michael Allen Price, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition	1,237.50	65.85
Price Waterhouse, 1801 K St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Chrysler Corporation		
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Sheila M. Prindiville, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Waste Management Assn	500.00	
Sydney Probst, 12 Fourth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Kansas City Southern Industries, Inc	2,000.00	
Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee, c/o Vuono, Lavelle & Gray 2310 Grant Building Pittsburgh, PA 15219			
Profit Sharing Council of America, 20 N. Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606			
Project Cure, Inc, 5910 N. Central Expressway, #760 Dallas, TX 75206			
Peter D. Prowitt, 1101 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American President Companies, Ltd	11,874.00	
James C. Pruitt, 1050 17th St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Jerry Z. Pruzan, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	450.00	
George Prytula, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grueman Corporation		
Nicolette P. Psyllas, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, #100 Arlington, VA 22202	National Assn of Accredited Cosmetology Schools		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employee/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Public Citizen, Inc., 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		35,625.00	40,515.00
Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006		79,396.88	27,368.10
Public Service Electric and Gas Company, 80 Park Plaza, 744 Newark, NJ 07101			357.50
Public Strategies, 620 Congress Avenue, #310 Austin, TX 78701	Sammons Enterprises, Inc.	18,750.00	30.59
Do	Southwest Airlines Co.	16,400.00	6,407.38
Do	Texas Motor Transportation Association		4.52
David E. Pullen, 1625 K Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Brenda Pulley, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACR))		
Thomas W. Purcell, 100 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Printing Industries of America, Inc.	2,500.00	
Sue P. Purvis, P.O. Box 14042 St. Petersburg, FL 33733	Florida Power Corp.	3,025.00	1,128.43
Do	Florida Progress Corp.	754.00	282.11
Earle W. Putnam, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Susan Putnam, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	IBM	109.50	
Howard Pyle III, 1050 17th Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20036	Houston Industries, Inc.	8,000.00	
Robert N. Pyle & Associates, P.O. Box 3731 Washington, DC 20007	Elkem Metals Company	4,250.00	
Do	Independent Bakers Assn.	3,000.00	
Do	Stratcor	3,000.00	
Do	Welch Foods, Inc.	3,750.00	
PHP Healthcare Corp., 4900 Seminary Road, 12th Floor Alexandria, VA 22005	National Coal Assn.	9,000.00	20.00
Harold P. Quinn Jr., 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Petroleum Institute	2,000.00	
John E. Quinn, 11 Beacon Street, #415 Boston, MA 02108	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc.		
Earl C. Quist, 1850 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co., Inc.	1,500.00	500.00
Mark J. Raabe, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW North Building, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20004	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn.	750.00	
Alex Radin, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Radin & Associates Inc. (For Washington Public Power Supply System)		
Do	Radin & Associates, Inc. (For Washington Public Utility Districts Assn.)	656.25	348.50
Kelly Rahach, 799 Sunset View Blvd. Tallmadge, OH 44278	American Task Force for Lebanon	15,000.00	
Tanya A. Rahall, 2550 M Street, NW, 305 Washington, DC 20037		29,165.13	29,165.13
Railway Progress Institute, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For Business Computer Training Institute)	11,000.00	1,152.79
Rainbow Lobby, 1660 L Street, NW, #204 Washington, DC 20036	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For Moex Corp.)	18,000.00	1,107.72
John C. Ramig, 222 SW Columbia, #1800 Portland, OR 97201	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc.	1,000.00	
Do	National Independent Dairy-Foods Assn.	137.92	
Kristen M. Rand, 2001 S St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Salt River Project	1,680.00	5,826.25
Donald A. Randall, 321 D Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Rasky & Company (For National Cable Television Assn., Inc.)	15,000.00	
D. Michael Rappoport, P.O. Box 52025 Phoenix, AZ 85072	Norfolk Southern Corp.		
Larry Rasky, One Beacon Street Boston, MA 02138	American Paper Institute, Inc.		
Magda A. Ratajski, Three Commercial Place Norfolk, VA 23510-2191	American Paper Institute, Inc.		
John W. Rauber Jr., 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Ashland Oil, Inc.	2,000.00	
Carol L. Raulston, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn., Inc.	50.00	40.00
G. David Ravencraft, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	ABB Tractor, Inc.	4,040.70	
William Randall Rawson, 950 N. Glebe Road, #160 Arlington, VA 22203-1824	Bayley Seton Hospital	12,926.64	
Bruce A. Ray, Bruce Ray & Company 636 A Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Cumberland Packing Company	5,523.02	
Do	Lutheran Medical Center	8,314.38	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp.	235.00	30.00
Do	Elasco Services, Inc.	3,379.00	436.50
John K. Rayburn, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen	3,000.00	115.52
David A. Raymond, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retail Druggists	700.00	150.00
Joanna E. Reagan, 815 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Assn of Retired Persons	707.43	251.34
John M. Rector, 205 Daingerfield Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	Rohm & Haas Company		
Donald L. Redfoot, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	869.03	98.90
Jerrilene Reed, 1667 K Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	National Fed of Independent Business (NFIB)	3,189.00	200.00
Jo Reed, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn.	4,000.00	75.00
Mary Reed, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,250.00	
Michael L. Reed, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris, USA		
Robert K. Reeg, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	U.S. Air, Inc.	2,000.00	131.25
Reese Communications Companies, Inc., 3050 K St., NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20007	Savings and Community Bankers of America		
J. Ronald Reeves, 2345 Crystal Drive Arlington, VA 22227	Southwestern Bell Corp.		258.85
Martin A. Regalia, 900 19th Street NW Washington, DC 20006		6,660.00	2,150.00
R. Brent Regan, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	National Beer Wholesalers Assn.	3,500.00	269.58
John T. Reggitts Jr., 95 Boonton Avenue P.O. Box 470 Boonton, NJ 07005	Interim Government of National Unity of Liberia	37,500.00	937.30
Regional Airline Association, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma		889.83
David K. Rehr, 1100 South Washington Street, 1st Floor Alexandria, VA 22314-4494	People's Progressive Party		1,865.44
Reichler & Sobel, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Republic of Guyana		3,754.09
Do	Saharawi Arab Democratic Republic		9.00
Do	Supreme Court of Justice of the Republic of Guatemala		18.83
Do	United Coconut Assn of the Philippines	11,068.37	1,113.32
Do	United Front for Multiparty Democracy (Malawi)		55.92
Reid & Priest, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	CIAC Group		
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Kabi Pharmacia, Inc.	4,942.00	152.68
Do	Nishika Corp.	16,370.50	977.47
Do	Pride Refining, Inc.	47,930.25	1,437.39
Do	Utility Decommissioning Tax Group		
Burke G. Reilly, 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co.	2,500.00	620.10
Reinsurance Assn of America, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., #900 Washington, DC 20004	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn.	500.00	
Christine W. Reiter, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, Inc.	11,000.00	392.54
Mark Reiter, 1325 G Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders and Contractors	768,908.31	267,024.72
Renewable Fuels Assn., One Massachusetts Ave., NW, #820 Washington, DC 20002	Association of American Publishers	2,500.00	
Julia Renjilian, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For Amerind Risk Management Corp.)	6,500.00	619.65
Diane Rennert, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20009	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For Housing Authority Insurance, Inc.)	145.00	
Lee P. Reno, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001	American Institute of Architects	1,500.00	
Do	National Solid Wastes Management Assn.	500.00	
Stephen P. Rentner, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Pepsico, Inc.		
Edward Repa, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Coca-Cola Company	250.00	448.50
Galen J. Reser, Pepsico, Inc Purchase, NY 10577	Metropolitan Life Insurance Cos.	99,834.60	71,333.80
Barclay T. Resler, 800 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 711 Washington, DC 20006	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	25,937.67	239.00
Retired Officers Assn., 201 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314	KFC Corp.		497.53
Vincent P. Reusing, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	American Institute of Architects		
Alan V. Reuther, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co., Inc.	1,500.00	500.00
Gregg M. Reynolds, 1441 Gardiner Lane Louisville, KY 40213	American Farm Bureau Federation	9,467.00	203.00
Hermione Rhones, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Nuclear Energy Council	493.75	661.89
James R. Ricciuti, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, North Bldg., #1200 Washington, DC 20004	General Dynamics	1,000.00	
Grace Ellen Rice, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Hughes Aircraft Company		
Michael T. Richard, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Pratt & Whitney	2,000.00	
Richard Richards, Law Office of Richard Richards 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #105 Washington, DC 20007	Sunrider International	2,000.00	
Do	American Public Power Assn.	750.00	
Do	American Nurses' Assn.	6,698.00	
Do	Morgan Lewis & Bockius (For Underwriters at Lloyd's London)		
Alan H. Richardson, 2301 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Southern Company Services, Inc.	437.50	5,154.91
Donna Rae Richardson, 600 Maryland Ave. SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	Transportation - Communications Union	3,000.00	57.67
John C. Richardson, 101 Park Avenue New York, NY 10178	Corning, Inc.	200.00	
John G. Richardson, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	31,662.00	64.62
K. O. Richardson, 815 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20006	American Petroleum Institute		
Mary Ann Richardson, 1455 Pennsylvania, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	American Legion	16,800.00	96.42
Max Richtman, 2000 K Street, NW 6th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Alzheimer's Assn.	6,500.00	44.50
Lowell J. Ridgeway, North Dakota Petroleum Council P.O. Box 1395 Bismarck, ND 58502	Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Assn.	700.00	
E. Philip Riggan, 1608 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	National Wildlife Federation	9.28	
Judith Assmus Riggs, 1334 G Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Mutual of Omaha Insurance Co.	300.00	
Dawn Riley R., 1100 17th Street, NW, #505 Washington, DC 20036			
Karen Rindge, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266			
Russell C. Ring, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Joan D. Ringel, 511 Sixteenth Street, Suite 210 Denver, CO 80202-4227	Association of American Publishers	2,000.00	150.00
Carol A. Risher, 1718 Connecticut Ave., NW 7th Floor Washington, DC 20009-1148	American Mining Congress		
Mark R. Riso, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute		
Edward W. Rissing, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	4,308.00	
William R. Ritz, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Automobile Dealers Assn	5,000.00	
Ivette E. Rivera, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Edison Electric Institute	210.23	272.13
Andrew W. Robart, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Lockheed Corporation	2,000.00	557.74
Michelle Robbins, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	United Technologies Corp	5,001.00	
Wade H. Robert, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Travelers Companies	2,600.00	
Carole T. Roberts, 901 15th Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	Carolina Power & Light Company	763.00	5,067.00
David Gwyn Roberts, 411 Fayetteville Street Mail Raleigh, NC 27601	American Spice and Trade Association		
Glenn Roberts, 1620 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Certified Color Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Flavor and Extract Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Fragrance Materials Assn		
Perry A. Roberts, 8000 W. Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136	Emerson Electric Co		1,604.63
Richard R. Roberts, P.O. Box 809 North Beach, MD 20714	American Council of Highway Advertisers	13,866.00	1,841.66
Rebecca Roberts-Malamis, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20001	Chubb Corporation	5,000.00	905.88
Steve A. Robertson, 1608 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Legion	10,779.00	115.19
Robins Kaplan Miller & Ciresi, 1801 K Street, N.W., #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Crystal Cruises, Inc		
Do	International Group of P&I Clubs	3,300.00	50.00
Do	Polaris Industries	736.00	18.27
Davis R. Robinson, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Feibel-Garek)		
H. Alexander Robinson, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	100.00	
Peter D. Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey & Robinson (For:American Imaging Assn)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Blue Cross of Western Pennsylvania)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For:Case Management Society)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Human Factors Applications, Inc)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For:Investment Company Institute)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For:Natural Gas Vehicles Coalition)		
Do	Bailey & Robinson (For:Upjohn Co)		
Robinson Lake Lerer & Montgomery, 1667 K St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American International Group, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	Atari Games Corp		
Do	Central Valley Project Water Association	1,000.00	
Do	Commission on Self-Determination		
Do	CALCOT, Ltd		
Do	Ingersoll-Rand		
Do	Kimberly Quality Care		
Do	Mesa Limited Partnership		
Do	Minolta Corp		
Do	Napa Flood Control and Water Conservation District		
Do	National Venture Capital Association		
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition		
Do	New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)		
Do	Sun-Diamond Growers of California		
Do	United States Banknote Corp		
Bob John Robison, 1 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Robison International, Inc (For:British Aerospace, Inc (Government Programs Office))	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:FMC Corp)	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:General Atomics Technologies)	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:McDonnell Douglas Corp)	1,000.00	
Robison International, Inc, 1 Massachusetts Ave. NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Allied-Signal Aerospace Company	2,770.90	2,920.32
Do	British Aerospace, Inc (Government Programs Office)	5,585.25	5,899.85
Do	FMC Corporation	1,200.00	1,262.84
Do	General Atomics Technologies	4,501.64	4,735.68
Do	Heckler & Koch, Inc	4,000.00	4,202.91
Do	Mas-Hamilton Group	6,906.54	7,162.70
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	3,879.00	4,086.63
Do	Oshkosh Truck Corp	789.80	789.29
Do	Solid Waste Composting Council		3,157.12
Do	SOFEC, Inc	3,150.00	3,314.99
James Anthony Rock, 1730 M Street, NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036	Montana Power Co, et al.	2,500.00	712.89
James W. Rock, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #560 Washington, DC 20004	American Resort & Residential Development Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Coalition for Fair Taxation of Real Estate	3,000.00	
Daniel Rode, 1050 17th Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20036	Healthcare Financial Management Assn		581.69
Michael F. Rodgers, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		23.25
Quincy Rodgers, 181 West Madison Street, Suite 4900 Chicago, IL 60602	General Instrument Corporation	1,500.00	18.53
Raymund Rodriguez, P.O. Box 982 El Paso, TX 79960	El Paso Electric Co		
Kevin Rogers, 1635 Sunset Avenue, SW Seattle, WA 98116	Washington Citizens for World Trade	24,675.00	2,907.08
Kyle Rogers, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. English		
Margaret Rogers, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co		6,336.00
Susan L. Rogers, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Horsham Corporation)	972.00	919.91
Do	Baker & McKenzie (For:Levi Strauss & Company)	6,669.00	2,430.02
Do	R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc		
Do	Baker & McKenzie (For:Tandy Corp)	6,507.00	464.45
Richard A. Rohrbach, 1615 M Street, NW, #570 Washington, DC 20036	Boise Cascade Corp	34,200.00	
Frank G. Rohrbach, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	3,310.12	
Stephen F. Rohrkemper, 2230 Gallows Road, #200 Dunn Loring, VA 22027	International Technical Expertise Ltd		
Ian M. Rolland, 1300 South Clinton Street Fort Wayne, IN 46801	Lincoln National Corp	900.00	520.00
Jackie Rollins, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn, Inc		
George L. Rolofson, P.O. Box 18300 Greensboro, NC 27419	CIBA-GEIGY Corp	4,533.00	2,825.79
Emil A. Romagnoli, 180 Maiden Lane New York, NY 10038	Asarco, Inc	1,600.00	
Dennis G. Romano, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Gruemann Corp	625.00	285.75
W. T. Rooker Jr., 1301 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005-3307	IBM Corp		
Francis P. Rooney, 1400 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Biscuit & Cracker Mfgs Assn		
J. Patrick Rooney, 7440 Woodland Drive Indianapolis, IN 46278	Golden Rule Insurance Company		1,228.92
James C. Rosapepe, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Rosapepe & Spanos, Inc (For:H&R Block, Inc)	1,200.00	43.50
Rosapepe & Spanos, Inc, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	H&R Block, Inc	9,000.00	3,112.59
Clifton Peter Rose, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Goldman Sachs & Co	500.00	
Rose Communications, Inc, 901 15th Street, NW, #570 Washington, DC 20005	Ad Hoc Coalition on Fuel Cells for Transportation	5,000.00	
Do	Johnson Matthey, Inc		
Burt E. Rosen, 1020 19th Street, NW, Suite 420 Washington, DC 20036	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,000.00	
Hilary Rosen, 1020 19th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Recording Industry Assn of America	1,000.00	
Lester L. Rosen, 7 Fulham Court Silver Spring, MD 20902	Miles, Inc		
Robert M. Rosenberg, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Herb Rosenbleeth, 1811 R Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Jewish War Veterans of the USA	16,153.83	16.50
Roger C. Rosenthal, 2001 S St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009	Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc		
Joe Ross, 111 Main Street Little Rock, AR 72201			
John J. Ross, Atticus Consulting 56 West Main Street, P.O. Box 1143 Freehold, NJ 07728	Rainbow Lobby	4,500.00	
Nancy Ross, 1830 17th Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20009	American Petroleum Institute		
William F. Ross, South Carolina Petroleum Council 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-8	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	2,424.00	
Richard Rosser, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	
Joseph L. Rosso, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Assn of Retired Persons	1,850.96	67.13
John C. Rother, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	Int'l Union of Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine	12,862.24	
Lauren J. Rothfarb, 1126 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Marconi Electronics, Inc	3,000.00	1,004.10
Linda Rothleder, 315 Bonifant Road Silver Spring, MD 20904	Citizen Action Fund	500.00	238.00
Edwin Rothschild, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Central Florida Commuter Rail Authority		
Louis C. Rotundo, 4948 Courtland Loop Winter Springs, FL 32708	American Petroleum Institute		
Donald D. Rounds, South Dakota Petroleum Council 222 E. Capitol, #16 Pierre, SD 57501	National Fed of Independent Business		
Michael O. Roush, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		10.00
Deborah Rowell, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corp	3,031.00	5,730.90
Lori Groves Rowley, 1025 Connecticut Ave, NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Roxton, Inc, 2000 S. Eads Street, #1003 Arlington, VA 22202	Glass Packaging Institute		2,750.00
Natalie Roy, 34 North Highland Street Arlington, VA 22201	Financial Executives Institute		500.00
P. Norman Roy, P.O. Box 1538 (10 Madison Ave) Morrisstown, NJ 07962-1938	Brunswick Bank & Trust Company		
Robert S. Royer, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Citizens Savings Bank		
Do	Financial Security Assurance		
Do	International Futures Exchange		
Do	Intex Holdings (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	Long Island Savings Bank		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc		
Do	Michigan Trade Exchange		
Do	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	National Health Labs, Inc		
Do	Philip J. Scutieri		
Royer & Babyak, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	John Nuveen & Co, Inc		
T. Peter Ruane, 501 School Street, SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024-2713	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	5,000.00	500.00
N. Lee Rucker, 2215 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Pharmaceutical Assn	500.00	25.35
Eldon Rudd, Shimmel Hill Bishop & Gruender, P.C. 3700 North 24th Street Phoenix, AZ 85016	Central Arizona Project Assn		
Frank S. Ruddy, 5600 Western Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Edison Electric Institute		
Robert E. Ruddy, 9106 Drumaldray Drive Bethesda, MD 20817	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	4,500.00	486.62
Paul M. Ruden, P.O. Box 23992 Washington, DC 20026-3002	American Soc of Travel Agents		
Deborah K. Rudolph, 1828 L Street, NW, #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	2,500.00	1,100.00
Gregory Ruehle, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Henry C. Ruempler, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	5,000.00	
Nicholas L. Ruggieri, 1667 K Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20006	Ares-Serono, Inc	1,000.00	225.00
Terry Cornwell Rumsey, 7900 Westpark Drive #A-400 McLean, VA 22102	Xerox Corp		67.60
John Runyan, 100 Daingerfield Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	Printing Industries of America, Inc	1,000.00	
Robert Rusis, 15 Mountain View Road Warren, NJ 07061	Chubb Corporation		
Glenn S. Ruskin, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	CIBA-GEIGY Corp	4,375.00	26.02
Barry Russell, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		30.00
Christine Anne Russell, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	9,875.00	
Judith L. Russell, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	100.00	
Randall M. Russell, 1819 S. Eads Street #103 Arlington, VA 22202-3028	Lasher & Russell, Inc		
Shannon M. Russell, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
William Russell & Associates, Inc, 117 S. Columbus Street Alexandria, VA 22314-3003	Global Broadcasting System	2,000.00	67.42
Diann Rust-Tierney, 122 Maryland Ave. Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	1,000.00	
Wally Rustad, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	125.00	
Herman Max Ruth 71990-158, Mail Box 129 3150 Horton Road Fort Worth, TX 76119	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,000.00	
John G. Ryan, 655 15th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	Nissan North America, Inc	7,375.00	
Paul D. Ryan, 750 17th Street, NW, #901 Washington, DC 20006			
RJR Nabisco, Inc, 1301 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10019	Rowland & Selleny (For-GE Plastics)	1,000.00	33,071.79
Lawrence E. Sabbath, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Rowland & Selleny (For-National Check Cashers Assn, Inc)	1,500.00	25.00
Do	Rowland & Selleny (For-Security Companies Organized for Legislative Action (SCOLA))	1,004.00	25.00
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Ronald K. Sable, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Waste Management, Inc	3,821.00	355.94
G. J. Thomas Sadler Jr., 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	676.61
Susan L. Sadler, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037			
Safe Streets Alliance, 1146 19th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Ebasco Services Inc	6,000.00	12.76
Sagamore Associates, Inc, 1701 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Bakers Assn		
Lee Becker Salamone, 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Fehrenbacher Sale Quinn & Deese (For-CSC Credit Services, Inc)		
Stephen Sale, 910 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc	10,000.00	11,607.00
R. Gerard Salemm, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Frank Max Salinger, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Johnson & Johnson	400.00	200.00
Shannon Salmon, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	AFL-CIO	15,853.05	579.10
David M. Saltz, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Petroleum Institute	1,300.00	102.58
Joel Saltzman, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005			
Sammons Enterprises, Inc, 300 Crescent Court Dallas, TX 75201	Savings and Community Bankers of America		
Wendy B. Samuel, 900 19th Street NW Washington, DC 20006	United Mine Workers of America	13,249.98	238.34
William Samuel, 900 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Methanol Institute	2,000.00	159.00
Felix R. Sanchez, 3625 R Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Business Aircraft Assn	500.00	
Petronella C. Sanders, 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	900.00	87.24
Rose Marie Sanders, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Mining Congress		
Stuart A. Sanderson, 1920 N Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036	Associated General Contractors of America	4,000.00	500.00
Stephen E. Sandherr, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Telemarketing Assn	1,500.00	385.02
Mike Sandifor, 2419 Chain Bridge Road, NW Washington, DC 20016	American Petroleum Institute	6,000.00	
Charles E. Sandler, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Communications Satellite Corp (COMSAT)	2,500.00	
Arthur R. Sando, 350 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Frozen Food Institute	4,400.00	
Leslie Sarasin, 1764 Old Meadow Lane, #350 McLean, VA 22102	National Beer Wholesalers Assn	500.00	
Ronald A. Sarasin, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041	Philip Morris, Inc	1,500.00	
Sartain Law Offices, 219 Boulevard, NE Gainesville, GA 30501	BW		
Ernie Satterwhite, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Scenic Hudson, Inc		
Klara B. Sauer, 9 Vassar Street Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	
Albert C. Saunders, 1100 15th St., NW #900 Washington, DC 20005	Arter & Hadden (For-Nintendo of America, Inc)		
Mary Jane Saunders, 1300 N. 17th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	National Association of Truck Stop Operators		
Paul R. Savary, 1199 North Fairfax Street, Suite 801 Alexandria, VA 22314		85.00	129.50
Save Our Children National Alliance, Inc, P.O. Box 535 Livingston, TX 77351-0535		6,292,020.00	39,856.31
Savings and Community Bankers of America, 1709 New York Avenue Washington, DC 20006		72,705.00	5,800.00
Savings Coalition of America, 901 15th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20005	Atlantic Richfield Co		
Richard N. Sawaya, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Paulasue Sawyers, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Sharp Manufacturing Company of America	350.00	
Charles Scaler, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004		750.00	9,120.00
Hermine Scates, 7042 S. Chappel, #3-E Chicago, IL 60604		4,593.75	4,819.69
Victoria V. Schaff, Missouri Electric Utilities 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	Kansas City Power & Light, et al.		
Amy Schaffer, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Thomas A. Schatz, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Council for Citizens Against Government Waste	3,433.00	21.65
Patricia A. Schaub, 1726 M Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Pacific Gas & Electric Company	67.40	
Sam Schertz, P.O. Box 2121 Corpus Christi, TX 78403	Central Power & Light Company		
G. David Schiering, 625 Indiana Avenue, NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004-2901	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For-Special Committee for Health Care Reforms)	275.00	
Walter G. Schiller, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Michael T. Schilling, 1001 19th Street North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,558.00	2,037.48
Ella M. Schiralli, 2001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn	625.00	39.07
James P. Schlicht, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005-3305	Johnson & Johnson	1,350.00	133.00
Rodger Schlickseisen, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	52.88	
Kenneth D. Schioman, 499 South Capitol, SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	400.00	
Richard M. Schmidt Jr., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers	250.00	
Do	Career College Assn, Inc	425.00	
Arnold M. Schneider, 2045 Lundy Ave. San Jose, CA 95106	American Assn of Classified School Employees		
Mahlon C. Schneider, 1100 N.W. 14th Austin, MN 55912	Geo. A. Hormel & Company		
Richard C. Schneider, 225 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn	4,000.00	
Abraham Schneider, 1101 16th Street, NW, #333 Washington, DC 20036	Kelly Services, Inc	4,500.00	80.00
Do	PepsiCo, Inc	6,865.75	40.25
Frank Schneller, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		71.38
Schnitzer Steel Industries, Inc, 3200 N.W. Yeon Avenue Portland, OR 97210	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Alton Ochsner Medical Foundation)	6,250.00	
Jan Schoonmaker, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Coalition of EPSCoR States)	10,000.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Microelectronics & Computer Technology Corp)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Assn of Water Companies)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Tulane University)	6,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-University of Alabama System)	6,750.00	
Paul A. Schosberg, 900 19th Street NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings & Community Bankers of America		
Charles G. Schreiber, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Guard Assn of the U.S.	8,005.00	252.71
N. Donald Schroeder, Maryland Petroleum Council 60 West St., #403 Annapolis, MD 21401	American Petroleum Institute		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Judy Schub, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	896.38	244.46
Lynn M. Schubert, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Leslie Schultz, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Richard F. Schultz, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	15,792.00	238.70
Benjamin R. Schuster, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1001 Washington, DC 20036	Arco Chemical Company		
Adam D. Schwartz, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Association	40.00	
Arthur E. Schwartz, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,000.00	
Elinor Schwartz, 318 S. Abingdon Street Arlington, VA 22204	California State Lands Commission		
Do	Washington State Department of Natural Resources	2,493.75	57.84
Michael Schwartz, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	12,000.00	926.66
Phillip L. Schwartz, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Richard Schwartz, 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	15,000.00	
Stephen I. Schwartz, Military Production Network 218 D Street, SE, 2nd Floor Washington, DC 20003	Tides Foundation	109.60	2,668.91
Richard S. Schweiker, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	3,975.00	
Joseph A. Sciarino, 10 Madison Ave., Box 1938 Morristown, NJ 07962-1938	Financial Executives Institute		500.00
Scientific Atlanta, One Technology Parkway Box 105600 Atlanta, GA 30348			300.00
Michael Sciulla, 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	20,000.00	
William L. Scogland, One IBM Plaza Chicago, IL 60611	Jenner & Block (For-Heathcote Staff Leasing, Ltd)	740.00	12.25
David A. Scott, 1250 H Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Mobil Corporation	2,000.00	222.21
Ellen Scott, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	8,750.00	
James L. Scott, 400 N. Capitol Street, NW, #590 Washington, DC 20001	American Healthcare Institute	11,125.00	271.56
John H. Scott, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	
R. Denny Scott, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	770.00	
Scribner Hall & Thompson, 1850 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	CNA Financial Corp		
Do	Provident Life & Accident Insurance Co		
Do	Security Life of Denver Insurance Co		
Do	Transamerica Corporation		
Kernil K. Scrivner, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	5,313.00	6,031.40
Anne Scully, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,725.00	2,195.98
Timothy Scully, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	18,416.89	
Murray S. Scureman, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Amdahl Corp	1,000.00	
John Morton Seabee, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,300.00	1,008.54
Securities Industry Assn, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			286,040.00
Security Traders Assn, Inc, One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048			9,628.00
Pamela Sederholm, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	USAA		125.00
Christopher C. Seeger, 655 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		29,175.00
Frances Seghers, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American President Companies, Ltd.	1,000.00	
Carl J. Seiberlich, 1101 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American Petroleum Institute		
George H. Seidel Jr., Associated Petroleum Industries of PA P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	Northwest Airlines, Inc	2,500.00	25.00
Elliott M. Seiden, 901 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		110.00
Mark K. Seifert, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	3,750.00	
Jane Seigler, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Elizabeth Seiler, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20007	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Gary B. Sellers, American Bar Assn 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Federal National Mortgage Assn	2,500.00	126.25
Marisa Senchak, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016		932,435.88	323,538.29
Seniors Coalition, 11166 Main Street, #302 Fairfax, VA 22030	WYNNEX Government Affairs Company	8,250.00	1,352.01
W. Edward Senn, 1828 L Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Israel Public Affairs Comm		220.91
Wendy Senor, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	Alliant Techsystems, Inc	2,730.00	612.67
Robert A. Seraphin, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #901 Arlington, VA 22202	Heublein, Inc	17,250.00	2,997.20
Peter M. Seremet, 16 Munson Road Farmington, CT 06034-0338	Enichem America, Inc		
Tess Serranti, 350 River Road South, C-1 New Hope, PA 18938	Florida Power & Light Co		3,580.00
J. Richard Sewell, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #640 Washington, DC 20004-2604	American Soc of Pension Actuaries	15,000.00	48.75
Seyfarth Shaw Fairweather & Geraldson, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	NWS Legal Research & Consultants, Inc		
Kenneth W. Shafr, 10263 Whispering Forest Drive, #1015 Jacksonville, FL 32257-0000	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Thomas A. Shallow, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Reinsurance Assn of America		
James M. Shamberger, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	
Deborah L. Shannon, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Price Waterhouse (For-Investment Co Institute)		
Bernard M. Shapiro, 1801 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Guam Office (For-Joseph George Bamba)	6,000.00	865.87
Mark R. Shapiro, 5 Darby Court Bethesda, MD 20817	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Dennis P. Sharon, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	100.00	59.48
Mark J. Sharp, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-3822	Cigar Assn of America, Inc		
Norman F. Sharp, 1100 17th Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20036	Pipe Tobacco Council		
Do	Bunge Corp		
Sharretts Paley Carter & Blauvelt, P.C., 1707 L Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20036	Schoeller Technical Paper, Inc		
Do	Toy Manufacturers of America		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,200.00	
Edward W. Shaw, 1801 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc	1,250.00	
Emily Young Shaw, 1317 F Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20004	PHH Group	3,000.00	122.00
Shaw Bransford & O'Rourke, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Senior Executives Assn	10,000.00	1,775.00
Do	Atlas Corp	16,548.50	382.71
Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge, 2300 N Street, NW, #5121 Washington, DC 20037	Bank Leumi le-Israel, BM	1,718.25	90.42
Do	Edlow International Company	5,000.00	500.00
Do	Embraer Aircraft Corporation		
Do	Emerson Electric Co		
Do	ESCO Electronics Corp		
Do	Gross Pointes-Harper Woods Study Comm for Detroit City Air	1,828.38	71.36
Do	Institute of International Bankers	15,986.50	43,401.64
Do	Lockheed Air Terminal, Inc		
Do	National Automobile Dealers Assn		
Do	National Marine Manufacturers Assn	6,254.13	178.13
Do	Nuclear Fuel Services, Inc	1,612.00	101.23
Do	Presbyterian University Hospital		
Do	Robinson Terminal	2,703.00	49.84
Do	RJR Nabisco	8,535.19	412.01
Do	University of Pittsburgh Medical Center		
Do	Utility Nuclear Waste and Transportation Program		
Do	Vulcan Materials Co	6,044.97	93.82
Do	Waste Management, Inc	606.20	14.67
Do	Workplace Health and Safety Council		
Quinlan J. Shea, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	800.00	100.00
Shea & Gardner, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Societe Generale de Surveillance, S.A.		
James V. Sheahan, P.O. Box 89000 Atlanta, GA 30356-9000	Siemens Corporation		
Gail E. Shearer, 2001 S St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	4,000.00	
P. Scott Shearer, 1725 K Street, NW, #1405 Washington, DC 20006	Halfpenny Hahn Roche & Marchese (For-Automotive Service Industry Assn)		
Shearman & Sterling, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20004-2604	Frost & Sullivan, Inc	3,729.60	
Do	Secretariat of Commerce & Ind. Development of Mexico(SECOFI)	789,241.18	
John J. Sheehan, 815 16th St., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	United Steelworkers of America	16,198.91	
Shaun M. Sheehan, 1722 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006	Tribune Broadcasting Co	3,000.00	2,503.31
C. Douglas Shelby, Florida Petroleum Council 215 South Monroe Street, #800 Tallahassee, FL 32301	American Petroleum Institute		
Andrea Sheldon, 139 C Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Traditional Values Coalition		
Louis P. Sheldon Sr., 100 S. Anaheim Blvd., #350 Anaheim, CA 92805	Traditional Values Coalition		
John E. Shelk, 1600 M Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Hartford Fire Insurance	10,000.00	1,040.00
Zack H. Shelley Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,850.00	
Julian L. Shepard, 1400 16th Street, NW, Suite 610 Washington, DC 20036	Association for Maximum Service Television, Inc		
Elaine Shocas, 555 New Jersey Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	16,792.92	128.00
T. V. Shockley III, P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	Central & South West Corp		
Harold A. Shoup, 1809 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Advertising Agencies	2,500.00	
Jill Showell, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	3,208.92	1,665.99
A. Z. Shows, 1801 Columbia Rd., NW, #203 Washington, DC 20009			
Jennifer M. Shriver, 6200 Oak Tree Blvd. Independence, OH 44131	Centerior Energy Corp		
Walter Shur, 51 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10010	New York Life Insurance Company		
William H. Shute, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Southwestern Bell Corp		2,993.11
Linda S. Sickels, 806 Canal Street Irving, TX 75063	Trinity Industries	1,000.00	2,151.85

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Sidley & Austin, 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Commonwealth Edison Co		
Do	Donrey, Inc		
Do	W. K. Kellogg Foundation		
Susan Siemietkowski, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		1,000.00
Jill Sigal, Jill Sigal Associates 1225 Eye Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005		2,500.00	662.71
Lucinda Sikes, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	3,000.00	
Mark Silberstein, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	4,000.00	20.00
Pam Silberstein, 1101 14th Street, NW, Suite 1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil (For:American Public Gas Association (APGA))		
Hilary Sils, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	OHM Corp	1,950.00	
Howard J. Silver, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	Consortium of Social Science Assns		
Steve Silver, 2300 Clarendon Blvd, #1010 Arlington, VA 22201	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Alaska Loggers Assn)	2,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Anchorage School District)	3,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:BP America, Inc)	3,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Craig)	2,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Kotzebue)	3,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Silverton)	2,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Echo Bay Mining Company)	6,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Goldbelt)	4,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Kennecott Corp)	6,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Municipality of Anchorage)	3,000.00	
Daniel Silverman, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	913.45	
Curtis Silvers, 888 16th St., NW, #606 Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Arab Republic of Egypt)	500.00	173.64
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the United Arab Emirates)	1,500.00	173.43
Reuben Silvers, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	6,000.00	168.50
Silverstein & Mullens, 1776 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	IEEE	9,000.00	
Do	Life College	3,500.00	
Do	Majestic Realty Co		
Do	Monrovia Nursery Company		
Do	National Structured Settlements Trade Assn	3,500.00	
Donald M. Simmons, 323 West Broadway, #404 Muskogee, OK 74401	CalTex Petroleum Corp	350.00	400.00
Simon & Company, Inc, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW, #435 Washington, DC 20036	American Water Works Assn	10,200.00	4,910.24
Do	Elkhart, IN	5,941.24	6,345.06
Do	Gary, Indiana	8,082.45	5,453.29
Do	National Easter Seal Society	7,546.81	4,955.05
Do	Newark, CA	4,939.58	5,231.42
Do	San Bernardino, CA	5,516.59	5,411.09
Do	San Leandro, CA	4,956.81	5,597.75
Do	Tacoma Public Utilities	1,777.55	5,187.79
Do	Tacoma, WA	4,171.26	5,958.50
Do	Urban Redevelopment Authority of Pittsburgh	7,122.73	6,032.07
Thomas D. Simpson, 700 N. Fairfax Street, #601 Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute	725.06	
William G. Simpson, 1155 15th St., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	Entergy Services, Inc (Mississippi Power & Light Co)	2,000.00	
Do	First Mississippi Corp	2,000.00	
Christopher A. Singer, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, suite 925 Washington, DC 20004	Pfizer, Inc	1,500.00	699.69
James W. Singer III, 1100 15th Street, NW Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	
Stephen G. Sinkov, 1111 19th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20036	Mitsubishi Motors America, Inc		
Edmund J. Skernolis, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	2,125.00	
Mary Jacobs Skinner, 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	La Radida Childrens Hospital & Research Center, et al		
Barney J. Skladany Jr., 1250 H Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Mobil Corp	2,500.00	
Lucy N. Skrabut, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	1,500.00	
Paul A. Skrabut Jr., 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	4,935.00	90.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Atlantic Richfield Co)	412.50	
Do	California Forestry Association	2,790.00	
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	30.00	
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	2,992.50	48.75
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District		
Michael P. Skredynski, 1180 Cedarwood Drive Moraga, CA 94556	U.S. Strategies Corp (For:Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands)		
Dale D. Skupa, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos	125.00	
Jonathan Slade, 2000 L St., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Cuban American Foundation, Inc)	9,000.00	176.25
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Environmental Compliance Services)	10,000.00	167.00
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Farmland Dairies)	18,750.00	124.50
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:GAF Corp)	47,000.00	143.30
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Hadassah Medical Organization)	12,000.00	113.20
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Puerto Ricans for Civic Action)	23,312.50	169.50
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Ross University)	8,018.75	131.50
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Universidad Central del Este)		
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Mark Vogel)	17,000.00	80.00
Robert G. Slaughter, 1615 M St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,500.00	
Albert J. Slechter, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	4,998.00	723.33
Ronald J. Slinn, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Catherine Reiss Sloan, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	LDOS Communications, Inc		
Kirsten A. Sloan, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	685.17	18.00
David P. Sloane, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Kelly Campbell Stone, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter		
Slover & Loftus, 1224 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Western Coal Traffic League		
Small Business Council of America, Inc, P.O. Box 4299 Columbus, GA 31904		36,822.54	25,354.74
Smathers Hickey & Smathers, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #222 Washington, DC 20036	Pennzoil Co	6,000.00	
Robert G. Smerko, 2001 L St., NW, #506 Washington, DC 20036	Chenille Institute, Inc		
Donald E. Smiley, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
C. Douglas Smith, 1850 M St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Elizabeth M. Smith, 815 16th St., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20006	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	6,669.00	116.72
Erik J. Smith, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp		
Frank Sumner Smith Jr., P.O. Box 1365 Columbia, SC 29202	Colonial Companies, Inc		
Jennifer L. Smith, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	300.00	
Julian H. Smith Jr., 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35291	Alabama Power Co	34,879.42	3,874.14
Keith H. Smith, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	French & Company (For:International Electronics Manufacturers)	750.00	
Do	French & Company (For:Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc)	60.00	
Kevin R. Smith, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc		
Michael E. Smith, P.O. Box 5000 Cleveland, OH 44101	Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co		
Michael P. Smith, 485 Lexington Ave. New York, NY 10017	New York State Bankers Assn	1,000.00	188.00
Patricia Smith, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	883.91	428.45
Richard F. Smith, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
Rob Smith, 516 E. Portland Street Phoenix, AZ 85006	Sierra Club	1,375.00	1,718.02
Robert E. Smith, 1730 K St., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20006	Olin Corporation	6,800.00	1,975.00
Sara Hope Smith, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Pacific Telesis Group	9,937.50	
Scott Smith, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	216.00	4,452.14
Susan Snyder Smith, 7900 Westpark Drive, #A320 McLean, VA 22102	Chocolate Manufacturers Assn of the USA	300.00	161.58
Tim Smith, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	5,250.00	1,617.27
W. Glenn Smith, National City Bank 101 West Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46255	Merchants National Bank & Trust Co		
Smith Dawson & Andrews, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #302 Washington, DC 20036	City of Eugene, Oregon	10,500.00	
Do	City of Springfield, Oregon	3,000.00	
Do	Composite Technology Transfer Consortium	30,000.00	
Do	CRASH	6,300.00	137.42
Do	Haarmann & Reimer Corp	6,000.00	20.00
Do	Kansas City Transit Authority	6,666.66	
Do	Lane County, Oregon	4,666.66	
Do	N.Y. Metropolitan Transportation Agency	14,166.66	80.00
Do	National Assn of Foreign Trade Zones	5,100.00	110.00
Do	Port of San Francisco	6,663.32	
Do	Private Benefits Alliance	2,035.00	18.00
Smith Heenan & Althen, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute		
David A. Smitherman, 1012 Fleming Building Des Moines, IA 50309		25,950.00	25,950.00
Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc, 2550 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037		404.15	
William Snape, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Thomas M. Sneringer, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-American Medical Directors Assn)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Amersham)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Baxter Healthcare Corporation)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Fujisawa USA, Inc)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Incargio Insurance Co)	650.00	
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities)	650.00	
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)	1,950.00	
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Northwestern Memorial Hospital)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-NutraSweet Co)	325.00	
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Saginaw Community Hospital)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-G.G. Searle)	325.00	
Larry S. Snowwhite, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C. (For-Massachusetts Education Loan Authority)		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C. (For-National Truck Weight Advisory Council)		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For-New England Education Loan Marketing Corp.)		
David F. Snyder, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	500.00	
John M. Snyder, 2301 South Jefferson Davis Highway, #925 Arlington, VA 22202	Abraham Lincoln Foundation for Public Policy Research	16,000.00	
Do	Citizens Comm for the Right to Keep & Bear Arms		
Snyder Ball Kriser & Assoc, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	General Motors Corp	35.00	651.45
Do	Puget Sound Naval Bases Assn, Inc (PSNBA)		
Do	Service Engineering Company		
Alan C. Sobba, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Society for Animal Protective Legislation, P.O. Box 3719 Georgetown Station Washington, DC 20007		7,478.21	17,716.64
Society for Human Resource Management, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314			30,000.00
Denise Sofranko, 1101 Vermont Avenue, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Regina Solomon, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Patricia F. Solits, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company		
Nancy C. Somerville, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	3,000.00	
Judah C. Sommer, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Goldman Sachs & Co	500.00	
James E. Sommerhauser, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Sonsky Chambers Sachse & Endreson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Alaska Native Health Board		
Do	American Association of Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine		
Do	Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes		
Do	Class of Native Alaskan Plaintiffs		
Do	Great Lakes Indian Fish & Wildlife Commission		
Do	Hatteras Tuscarora Tribal Foundation		
Do	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians of Maine		
Do	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians		
Do	Multi-Housing Laundry Assn, Inc		
Do	Pueblo of Jemez		
Do	Seneca Nation of Indians		
Do	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota		
Do	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Indian Reservation		
Do	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe		
Do	Yukon-Kuskokwim Health Corp		
Tasha Soudah, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For-Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For-Government of Egypt)	500.00	64.00
Do	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For-Government of U.A.E.)	100.00	25.00
Southwest Airlines Co, P.O. Box 36611 Dallas, TX 75235-1611			16,723.00
Southwestern Power Resources Assn, P.O. Box 1360 1800 Canyon Park Cr., #403 Edmond, OK 73083-1360			
Space Industries, Inc, 101 Courageous Drive League City, TX 77573	National Volunteer Fire Council		
Sparber and Associates, Inc, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co	388.20	
John S. Sparkman, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1050d Washington, DC 20004	Merck & Co, Inc	1,000.00	250.00
Jonathan B. Spear, 601 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004			
Specialty Vehicle Institute of America, Inc, 1235 Jefferson Davis Hwy, Suite 600 Arlington, VA 22202	McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli (For-Desert Research Institute)	800.00	
Richard L. Spees, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	North American Interstate Weather Modification Council	100.00	
Do	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
William B. Spencer, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc)		
Gilbert P. Sperling, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Electric Generation Association)		
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For-Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)		
Do	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,000.00	
Larry N. Spiller, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	Westinghouse Electric Corp	2,500.00	75.00
William M. Spodak, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Defenders of Wildlife	5,087.60	70.46
Richard Spotts, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,500.00	
Lisa M. Sprague, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For-American Telephone & Telegraph)	22,500.00	1,119.94
David E. Springer, 1301 K Street, NW, #900 East Tower Washington, DC 20005	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For-Equity Strategies Fund, Inc)		
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For-National Cable Television Assn, Inc)	18,750.00	346.88
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For-Perigo Company)		
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For-Telecommunications Industry Assn)		
Philip Squair, 4301 N. Fairfax Dr., Suite 425 Arlington, VA 22203	Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute		
Squire Sanders & Dempsey, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW P.O. Box 407 Washington, DC 20044	American Chamber of Commerce in Germany		
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists		
Do	Independent Data Communications Manufacturers Assn	160.00	8.00
Do	Information Technology Association of America		
Do	National Collegiate Athletic Assn	5,202.50	
Do	Public Securities Assn		
Cecile Srodes, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Janet G. St. Amand, 1225 19th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Financial Services	2,150.00	
Charles A. St. Charles, 808 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Stewart & Stewart (For-Libbey Glass)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For-Novus International, Inc)		
Karen A. St. John, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corp		
Vivian Escobar Stack, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc		
Connell Stafford, P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company	450.00	1,599.50
Roger Staiger Jr., 1667 K Street, NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Alyeska Pipeline Service Co	3,000.00	3,200.00
David P. Stang, P.C., 2019 Park Rd., NW Washington, DC 20010	McDermott, Inc	7,714.71	
Joseph M. Stanton, 1445 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	7,500.00	1,052.07
Michael J. Stanton, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	American Automobile Manufacturers Assn	2,610.00	
Stanton & Associates, 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Gateway Economic Development Corp of Greater Cleveland		
Do	Philip Morris		
Do	University Hospitals of Cleveland		
Mary Murray Staples, P.O. Box 660634 Dallas, TX 75266-0634	Frito-Lay, Inc	3,000.00	3,873.00
Lois Starkey, Suite 511 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy, Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	8,125.00	
James D. Staton, 320 Timberbrook Drive Waldorf, MD 20601	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Robert E. Staton, P.O. Box 1365 Columbia, SC 29202	Colonial Companies, Inc	9,000.00	889.74
H. Gerald Staub, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	430.95
Julie A. Stauss, 1225 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1250 Washington, DC 20005	American Dietetic Assn	1,000.00	183.81
Barbara E. Steakley, 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Company	205.00	
Kathryn A. Steckelberg, 701 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20004-2696	Edison Electric Institute	2,955.89	1,092.62
Law Offices of Deborah Steelman, Columbia Square 555 13th Street, NW, #1220 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	American Health Care Association	5,302.50	5,362.50
Do	American Soc for Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery		
Do	Aetna Life & Casualty	5,650.00	9,559.00
Do	Humana, Inc	4,170.00	892.50
Do	Johnson & Johnson	3,927.50	6,731.50
Do	Lockheed Corp	749.50	2,116.50
Do	Lockheed Information Management Systems Company		
Do	National Assn for the Support of Long Term Care	6,094.50	6,640.00
Do	National Health Labs, Inc	3,752.50	5,246.50
Do	Pfizer, Inc	6,090.00	7,459.00
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	5,610.00	6,141.50
Do	Private Benefits Alliance	2,512.50	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	XOMA Corporation	2,855.00	6,257.50
Allan Stein, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Stephens & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc	1,561.25	161.82
Do	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	Citizens Savings & Financial Corp		
Do	Co-Operative Central Bank		
Do	Coalition to Promote America's Trade		
Do	CSO Company		
Do	Del Webb Corp	250.00	122.00
Do	Isolyser Company, Inc	7,849.60	
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Company Tax Committee		
Do	Western Financial		
Gary M. Stern, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20001	Tavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe	4,000.00	50.00
Michael Stern, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Civil Liberties Union		
Do	Investment Company Institute	1,250.00	
Seymour Sternberg, 51 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10010	R. Duffy Wall & Associates		
Steve Israel-David Norman Public Affairs, Inc, 1996 Deer Park Avenue Deer Park, NY 11729	Rosalind & Joseph Gurwin Jewish Geriatric Center of Long Isl	3,000.00	
Do	Touro Law Center	3,750.00	
Cindy M. Stevens, 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	3,937.00	393.44
Michael E. Steward, 1730 M Street, NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036	Puget Sound Power & Light Co	390.00	340.08
Eugene L. Stewart, 808 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Floral Trade Council		
Do	Monsanto Co		
Do	Timken Co		
Terence P. Stewart, 808 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Floral Trade Council		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For-Hudson Industries Corp)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For-Libbey Glass)		
Do	Monsanto Co		
Do	Novus International, Inc		
Do	PPG Industries, Inc	10,218.42	3,341.81
Do	Smith Corona Corp		
Do	Stewart and Stewart		474.70
Do	Timken Co		
Do	Torrington Company		
Elizabeth Still, 1850 M Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	1,548.00	
Don Stillman, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	2,409.21	25.00
Lee J. Stillwell, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	750.00	
Bonny S. Stilwell, 3803 Densmore Ct. Alexandria, VA 22309	National Vietnam Veterans Coalition	5,446.68	717.75
Neal Stine, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter		
John E. Stiner, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	American Electronics Assn	3,050.00	
Kenneth F. Stinger, 2200 Mill Rd Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assn, Inc	9,000.00	
John J. Stirk, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #601 Arlington, VA 22202-3585	Litton Industries	2,000.00	1,854.82
Heidi A. Stirrup, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	2,000.00	500.00
John J. Stocker, 4301 North Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	3,300.00	
Stockholders of America, Inc, 3133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite #7 Washington, DC 20008		2,175.00	201.93
Steven F. Stockmeyer, 499 South Capitol Street, SE #103 Washington, DC 20004	Manville Corporation	3,600.00	
Do	National Assn of Business PACs		
Do	Springs Industries, Inc		
Robin E. Stomler, 1640 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, 1st Floor Washington, DC 20007	American College of Surgeons		
Judith Lee Stone, 777 N. Capitol Street, #410 Washington, DC 20002	Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety	1,776.96	
Floyd E. Stoner, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,500.00	
Sam E. Story Jr., 1700 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	American Meat Institute	12,750.00	2,208.73
Todd A. Stottmeyer, 1501 BOM Way McLean, VA 22102	BOM International, Inc		
Anna Stout, 122 G Street, NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc	5,500.00	18.68
Susan M. Stout, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	45.00	
William P. Stout, P.O. Box 1475 Nashville, TN 37202	United Paperworkers International Union		
William M. Stover, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	
John L. Stowell, 1800 K St., NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	PSI Energy	18,750.00	11,821.88
Luther J. Strange III, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #230 Washington, DC 20004	Sonat, Inc		250.00
Raymond L. Strassburger, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
Strategic Management Associates, Inc, 1001 G Street, NW, 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	American Paper Institute		
Do	Care Visions Corporation		
Do	Greater New York Hospital Assn	14,500.00	1,225.00
Do	Healthcom International		
Do	Hospital for Special Surgery		
Do	Lenox Hill Hospital		
Do	Maimonides Medical Center		
Do	MicroGeneSys, Inc	24,500.00	175.00
Do	Montefiore Medical Center		
Do	Mount Sinai Medical Center		
Do	New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center		
Do	Teradata Corporation		
Terrence D. Straub, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation	250.00	25.00
Ronald J. Streck, P.O. Box 2219 Reston, VA 22090-0219	National Wholesale Druggists' Assn		
Carol Stroebel, 777 N. Capitol Street, #410 Washington, DC 20002	Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety	8,238.48	47.50
Jack B. Strong, 400 West 15th Street, Suite 804 Austin, TX 78701	Advanced Telecommunications Corp		
Stroock & Stroock & Lavan, 1150 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	J. Aron & Co, Inc		
Do	Dreyfus Corporation		
Jerry S. Stroope, Route 3, Box 258 Alvin, TX 77511	American Honey Producers Association		
Heather P. Stroup, 750 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn (APA)	765.00	100.00
Cory N. Strupp, Legal Dept., 38th Floor 60 Wall Street New York, NY 10260	J.P. Morgan & Company, Inc	859.63	1,286.81
Janet R. Studley, 888 17th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Life Resources Corp	500.00	
Glenn Sugameli, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	1,257.12	
Austin P. Sullivan Jr., P.O. Box 1113 Minneapolis, MN 55440	General Mills, Inc		
Charles S. Sullivan, P.O. Box 2310 11 - 15th Street, NE, #6 Washington, DC 20002	Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants	6,247.32	4,560.00
Francis J. Sullivan, 16 W. Walnut Street Alexandria, VA 22301	Frank Sullivan Associates (For-Ingalls Shipbuilders)	32.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For-ITT Defense Corporation)	27.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For-Textron, Inc)	31.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For-Waste Management Inc)	49.00	
Gael M. Sullivan, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20007	LTV Corporation	2,344.00	755.40
Harold R. Sullivan, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	600.00	
Margaret Cox Sullivan, 3133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #7 Washington, DC 20008	Stockholders of America, Inc		
Pauline Sullivan, P.O. Box 2310 Washington, DC 20013-2310	Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants	900.00	
Rebecca M. Sullivan, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, Suite 204 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Council of Shopping Centers	500.00	
Sullivan & Cromwell, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Housatonic Railroad Company	500.00	
Do	Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority (MBTA)		
Do	Massachusetts Port Authority (MASSPORT)	500.00	
Sullivan & Worcester, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #806 Washington, DC 20036	Marion Laboratories, Inc	7,500.00	
Scott M. Summers, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company	825.00	461.00
Charles Sunderlin, 21480 Pacific Boulevard Sterling, VA 22170	Hackler & Koch, Inc	225.00	
Hyo-Je Sung, 1800 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Korea Foreign Trade Assn	750.00	700.00
Sutherland Asbill & Brennan, 1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	CompuServe, Inc	200.00	60.00
Do	Federation for American Immigration Reform	2,246.25	
Stephen Sutton, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	638.29
Deborah Swartz, 1225 19th Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Luggage & Leather Goods Manufacturers of America, Inc	500.00	
Do	Neckwear Assn of America, Inc	500.00	
David A. Sweeney, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	25,645.50	
Frederic H. Sweet, 720 East Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53202	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Leland H. Swenson, 10065 East Harvard Avenue Denver, CO 80251	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	12,187.50	435.55
Robert D. Swezey Jr., 1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp		
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 3000 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	National Council of Community Hospitals		
Philip E. Swink, Pepsi-Cola Company Somers, NY 10589	Pepsi-Cola Company		183.20
Ronald G. Sykes, 1660 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	7,459.76
David A. Sykuta, Illinois Petroleum Council P.O. Box 12047 Springfield, IL 62791	American Petroleum Institute		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Christopher U. Sylvestre, 1831 Briar Ridge Court McLean, VA 22101	Garrison Diversion Conservancy District	820.00	202.38
Elizabeth Symonds, 122 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union		
Systems Control, Inc., 10240 Old Columbia Road Columbia, MD 21046			
Ronald P. Szabot, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	148.17
SEC Donohue, 11240 Waples Hill Road, #100 Fairfax, VA 22030		937.50	
SJS Advanced Strategies, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Coordinadora de Organizaciones Empresariales de Comercio Ext		
Robert Taft Jr., 625 Indiana Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Dosimeter Corp of North America)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Great American Broadcasting Co)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Kings Entertainment Co)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Wald Manufacturing Co, Inc)		
George C. Tagg, 300 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Federal Express Corp	6,000.00	
Taggart & Associates, Inc, 1155 15th Street, NW, #1108 Washington, DC 20005	Association of American Railroads		
Do	M&M/Mars		
Do	Marion Merrell Dow, Inc		
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Do	Telephone & Data Systems, Inc		
Do	American Civil Liberties Union	1,000.00	
Nkechi Tarfa, 122 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Pork Producers Council	2,000.00	589.14
Alan Tank, 201 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Common Cause	7,185.00	34.00
Susan Tannenbaum, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto. Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Wks of Amer.	19,271.36	127.00
Eula M. Tate, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	3,600.00	
Thomas N. Tate, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005			90.00
Graca Da Silva Tavares, 17 Perkins Street West Newton, MA 02165	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Victor Tawil, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Independent Insurers	1,500.00	
Charles A. Taylor III, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	Gene Taylor Associates, Inc (For:Empire District Electric Company)	15,000.00	
Gene Taylor, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Gene Taylor Associates, Inc (For:FAG Bearings Corporation)	15,000.00	
Do	Safe Buildings Alliance		
Jefferson D. Taylor, 655 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Idaho Power Company		
Larry D. Taylor, P.O. Box 70 Boise, ID 83707	BF Goodrich Co	100.00	
Marie Taylor, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Center for Science in the Public Interest	6,000.00	
Patricia Taylor, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20009-5728	NAIOP, Assn for Commercial Real Estate		
Paul C. Taylor, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, #100 Arlington, VA 22202	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	22,253.70	971.22
Peggy Taylor, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	ICI Americas, Inc	25,000.00	43.06
Sandra E. Taylor, 1600 M St., NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	Medical Group Management Association		
Randy Teach, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Central Maine Power Co, et al.		
Norman J. Temple, 155 Dresden Avenue Gardiner, ME 04345	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	
Joshua P. Tenuta, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Associated General Contractors of America		
Cheryl Terio, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Scott Paper Co	6,000.00	453.77
Betty-Grace Terpstra, 1726 M St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Hiscock & Barclay (For:Niagara Mohawk Power Corp)	3,306.00	286.91
John H. Terry, P.O. Box 4878 Syracuse, NY 13221	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	107.90	
Robert D. Testa, 1726 M Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	J. C. Penney Co, Inc	243.59	243.59
James G. Tetrick, 807 Brazos, #601 Austin, TX 78701		3,900.00	880.00
Texas Committee on Natural Resources, 5934 Royal Lane, #223 Dallas, TX 75230			
Textron, Inc, 40 Westminster St. Providence, RI 02903	Principal Financial Group		
Laura I. Thevenot, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 1030 Washington, DC 20005-3305	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	750.00	
Janelle C.M. Thibau, 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007	W.R. Grace & Co	500.00	
Edu J. Thom, 919 18th Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20006	BASF Corp	450.00	8.00
Robert G. Thoma, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #755 Washington, DC 20037	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
Gordon M. Thomas, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Visual Information Technologies, Inc		
John L. Thomas, P.O. Box 796322 Dallas, TX 75379-6322	Common Cause	4,500.00	162.00
Rich Thomas, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Brent Thompson, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	3,750.00	
Bruce E. Thompson Jr., 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors National Assn		
Dana S. Thompson, 305 4th Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002	International Franchise Assn		
Duane R. Thompson, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Kathryn S. Thompson, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	BellSouth Corp		1,000.00
Kenneth W. Thompson, 1899 L Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Business Executives for National Security, Inc	2,000.00	1,000.00
Do	Council for Superfund Fairness, Inc	3,333.33	1,000.00
Do	Duke Power Co	18,000.00	1,000.00
Do	Great Lakes Gas Transmission Company	5,000.00	2,000.00
Do	Itron and AMRplus Partners	32,000.00	15,573.34
Do	National Funeral Directors Assn	1,647.87	5,308.38
Do	Polaris Industries	15,000.00	4,333.32
Do	Potomac Capital Investment Corp	12,366.42	1,000.00
Do	West Point Pepperell, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Central States SE & SW Areas Health Welfare & Pension Funds	1,500.00	
Do	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co		1,226.08
Do	Springs Industries, Inc		
Do	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Do	Fluor-Daniel, Inc	700.00	15.15
Do	Cold Finished Steel Bar Institute	493.00	
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Do	New York State Electric & Gas Corp	15,250.00	12,478.07
Do	Tenneco Gas		
Do	Oregon Trail Coordination Council	750.00	
Do	American Council for Capital Formation	208.00	
Do	National Air Traffic Controllers Assn	1,562.00	
Do	General Atomics	1,250.00	679.63
Do	Millicom, Inc		
Do	International Franchise Assn	10,000.00	117.79
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
Do	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
Do	America West Airlines, Inc	10,000.00	5,215.00
Do	Air Transport Assn of America	137.50	
Do	American Factory Trawler Assn	580.00	
Do	American Petroleum Institute	725.00	
Do	Amoco Corporation	1,377.50	
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	1,812.50	
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	240.00	
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	1,015.00	
Do	Chrysler Corporation	870.00	
Do	General American Life Insurance Co	688.75	
Do	H.J. Heinz Co	1,232.50	
Do	Major League Baseball	2,247.50	
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	725.00	
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	870.00	
Do	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,015.00	
Do	Northrop Corp	725.03	
Do	NutraSweet Co	724.98	
Do	Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Company	688.75	
Do	G. D. Searle & Co	1,377.50	
Do	SCEcorp and Subsidiaries	725.00	
Do	Union Pacific Corp	580.00	
Do	Adolph Coors Co	12,109.50	62.58
Do	Electric Reliability Coalition		
Do	Genentech, Inc	500.00	
Do	Parry & Romani Associates		
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	500.00	
Do	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	125.00
Do	International Dairy Foods Association		
Do	American Petroleum Institute	1,500.00	
Do			4,170.18
Do	American Medical Assn		
Alan R. Timothy, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004			
Michael L. Tiner, 1317 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20005			
Michael L. Tiner and Associates, 1824 S Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20009			
Do			
G. Wayne Tingle, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202			
Constance E. Tipton, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Francis M. Tivnan, Massachusetts Petroleum Council 11 Beacon Street Boston, MA 02108			
Tobacco Associates, Inc, 1725 K Street, NW, #512 Washington, DC 20006			
James S. Todd, 515 North State Street Chicago, IL 60610			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Nicholas C. Tolerico, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #511, West Washington, DC 20007	LTV Corporation	9,000.00	100.00
David R. Toll, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Public Service Co of Colorado		
Frank Toohey, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Wall & Associates, R. Dufly	1,250.00	
William T. Torgerson, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Mary C. Toups, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	537.50	762.72
James P. Towers, 2555 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20037	Gulf States Utilities Company	4,300.00	4,211.00
Bronwyn Bachrach Towle, 499 South Capitol Street, SW #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Bixby Ranch Co)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-General Atomics)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-MCI Telecommunications)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-National Automatic Merchandising Assn)		
Stephen Townsend, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway, Suite 320 Rockville, MD 20852	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers		
Toy Manufacturers of America, Inc, 200 Fifth Ave., #740 New York, NY 10010			
Robert L. Trachtenberg, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Traditional Values Coalition, 100 S. Anaheim Boulevard, Suite 350 Anaheim, CA 92805			
Transportation - Communications International Union, 815 16th St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20006		7,000.00	8,224.05
Travel Industry Assn of America, Two Lafayette Centre 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			9,103.00
S. Bradley Traverse, 1667 K Street, NW, #1230 Washington, DC 20006	Deere & Company		
Olivia Trible, 1776 Eye St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,000.00	
Jeffery S. Trinca, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Anheuser-Busch Companies)	9,375.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Arkansas Electric Cooperative Corp)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Assn of Health Insurance Agents)	1,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Assn of Private Enterprise)	5,625.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Assn of Water Companies)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Realty Committee)	6,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-USF&G Insurance)	7,500.00	
Tripp Scott Conklin & Smith, 110 Tower, 28th Floor 110 Southeast 6th Street Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301	Alamo Rent-A-Car, Inc		1,515.78
Julie Trochko, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the United States		
Michael G. Troop, 900 19th Street NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	7,067.00	
Gregory A. Troell, 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	PSI Energy, Inc	5,000.00	2,250.89
Thomas L. Trueblood, 455 North Calhoun Plaza Drive Chicago, IL 60611	Nevistar International Transportation Corp	1,000.00	
Rowland V. Tucker, Box 133 Darby, PA 19023	Amtrak Conrail Pennsylvania Railroad Retirees	350.00	
Tucker & Associates, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #870 Washington, DC 20005	Regional Transportation District	3,000.00	118.50
Tucker Flyer & Lewis, 1615 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-5601	National Realty Committee		
Alfred Tudino Jr., 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Shannon B. Tuel, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Michael R. Tuosto, One Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20001	Public Service Electric and Gas Company	357.50	
David Turch & Associates, 517 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	City of Rialto	4,800.00	3,326.34
Do	Recovery Engineering	6,000.00	2,184.00
Jerry D. Turner, 1217 Tennessee Building Chattanooga, TN 37402-4883	Bell Turner Murphy Wilson & Hobbs (For-Sunbright Utility District)	14,406.25	54.63
John M. Turner, 1875 Eye St., NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	3,200.00	
Turner Broadcasting System, Inc, 820 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002		14,824.00	14,824.00
Max Turnipseed, 451 Florida Street Ethyl Tower, Room 927 Baton Rouge, LA 70801	Ethyl Corporation	750.00	12.50
Tuttle & Taylor, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Suite 407 Washington, DC 20007	Blue Diamond Growers	1,756.25	91.69
Do	Sunkist Growers, Inc	30,131.25	2,082.94
Twenty-First Century Technologies, 1945 Old Gallows Road, #580 Vienna, VA 22182	PRC	15,588.99	19,590.13
John R. Tydings, 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	8,700.00	
Joseph D. Tydings, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #7500 Washington, DC 20006	Anderson Kill Olick & Oshinsky (For-Population Crisis Committee)		
Clay Tyeray, 7297-N Lee Highway Falls Church, VA 22042	American Textile Machinery Assn		
Craig Tyle, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute		
George Randall Tyree, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	35.00	
U.S. Independent Microwave Television Assn, 2300 M Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20037			
U.S. Public Interest Research Group, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003			
U.S. Strategies Corp, 1055 N. Fairfax Street, #201 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Day Treatment Centers, Inc	74,879.75	84,542.43
Do	Continental Medical Systems		
Do	Healthsouth Rehabilitation Corp		
Do	Integrated Health Services, Inc		
U.S.-China Business Council, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		4,965.79	4,965.79
Matthew Ubben, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	1,080.00	
Mark J. Ugoretz, 1400 L St., NW Ste. 350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	2,063.00	
John R. Ulrich, 1776 Eye Street, NW Suite 575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Company		6,136.00
Robert D. Umphrey Jr., 919 18th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Hoechst Celanese Corp	3,000.00	493.07
United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001			27,376.52
United Shareholders Assn, 1667 K St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20006		5,077.00	6,600.00
University of Michigan Medical Center, 300 North Ingalls, Room N4A18 Ann Arbor, MI 48109			1,862.40
Jane Usdan, 555 New Jersey Ave, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers, AFL/CIO	12,976.14	100.00
Francis J. Vacca, 100 North Carolina Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Mid-America Dairyman, Inc	39,000.00	
Robert E. Vagley, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Anthony Valanzano, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Insurance Assn		
Do	Valanzano & Associates (For-American International Group)	1,200.00	50.30
Do	Chubb Corporation	2,000.00	326.12
Do	Colonial Life & Accident Insurance Co	10,000.00	1,105.33
Do	Valanzano & Assocs. (For-Earthquake Project National Comm on Property Insurance)	9,000.00	
Jack J. Valenti, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,925.00	
Van der Voort Associates, Ltd, 1134 Westmoreland Road Alexandria, VA 22308	Montana Technology Companies, Inc	250.00	
Do	Orbital Sciences Corporation	500.00	
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	500.00	
Do	SPACEHAB	500.00	
R. Thomas Van Arsdall, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives		
William R. Van Dresser, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn	100.00	
Van Dyk Associates, Inc, 1250 24th St., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20037	American Gas Assn		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		
Julie Van Fleet, P.O. Box 85608 San Diego, CA 92186-9784	General Atomics		
Van Fleet Metzner & Meredith Corp, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	NCube	7,500.00	713.37
Matthew Van Hook, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Burkett Van Kirk, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Van Ness Feldman & Curtis, P.C., 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission		
Do	Arctic Slope Regional Corp	480.00	
Do	Bar-S Foods Company	150.00	
Do	Barron Collier Co		
Do	Bio Resources, Ltd		
Do	Blackfeet Tribe		
Do	Bumble Bee Seafoods, Inc		
Do	Clean Coal Technology Coalition		
Do	Consumers United for Rail Equity (C.U.R.E.)	360.00	
Do	Doyon, Ltd		
Do	Electric Transportation Coalition	144.00	
Do	Geothermal Resources Assn	216.00	
Do	Intertribal Agricultural Council	80.00	
Do	Jicarilla Apache Tribe	800.00	
Do	Kenai Natives Assn		
Do	Koncor Forest Products Company		
Do	Large Public Power Council (LPPC)	1,680.00	
Do	Lower Colorado River Authority		
Do	Mack Trucks, Inc	1,920.00	
Do	McKesson Corp		
Do	National Association of Energy Service Companies		
Do	National Endangered Species Act Reform Coalition	240.00	
Do	National Nutritional Foods Assn	480.00	
Do	National Wetlands Coalition	1,425.00	
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn	840.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Navajo Nation		
Do	Price Waterhouse		
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District	216.00	
Do	Seneca Resources, Inc		
Do	SCE Corp	600.00	
Do	Toyota Motor Corporate Services of North America, Inc	1,012.50	
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Do	Uranium Producers of America		
H. Stewart Van Scoyoc, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Alton Ochsner Medical Foundation)	6,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc)	9,375.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Arkansas Electric Cooperative Corp)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Assn of Health Insurance Agents)	1,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-Champion International Corp)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-Coalition of EPSCoR States)	10,000.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Dresser Industries, Inc)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-Du Pont de Nemours & Company, E.I.)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-International Paper)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Microelectronics & Computer Technology Corp)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Assn of Water Companies)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Association of Private Enterprise)	5,625.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-National Realty Committee)	6,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-Quanex)	4,012.50	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For-Tulane University)	6,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-University of Alabama System)	6,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-USF&G Insurance)	7,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For-Weyerhaeuser)	2,500.00	
John A. Vance, 1726 M St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	1,242.00	
Marjorie Vanderbilt, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses' Assn	8,310.00	258.23
Norman C. VanderNoot, New Hampshire Petroleum Council 11 Depot Street Concord, NH 03301	American Petroleum Institute		
Charlene Vanlier, 6203 A Waterway Drive Falls Church, VA 22044	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	232.12	
Norman W. VanCor, 111 Tallwood Drive Southington, CT 06489	Yankee Gas Services Company		
Barbara J. Varca, 1015 15th Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005	Syntex (U.S.A.), Inc	1,200.00	4,783.54
Varet Marcus & Fink P.C., 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-2000	New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)		
Ross P. Vartian, 122 C Street, NW #350 Washington, DC 20001	Armenian Assembly of America	1,478.00	
Patricia C. Vaughan, 205 E. 42nd Street, #1504 New York, NY 10017	Risk & Insurance Management Society, Inc		
Philip M. Vaughn, 800 Connecticut, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Flour Corp	5,000.00	
Paul S. Vayer, 50 Hillcrest Avenue New Britain, CT 06053			
Nicholas A. Veliotis, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Association of American Publishers	4,000.00	
Venable Baetje Howard & Civiletti, 1201 New York Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	United Video, Inc	3,200.00	220.00
Carol Verby, 7361 Calhoun Place Rockville, MD 20850	CNA Insurance Co		
Frank Verrastro, 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Co	1,084.50	
Lee L. Verstandig, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Sara Vickerman, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	118.28	
Linda Vickers, 1706 23rd St., South Arlington, VA 22202	Communicating for Agriculture, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Crop Insurance Agents		
David Vienna & Associates, 401 Wythe Street, #2-A Alexandria, VA 22314	American Assn of Classified School Employees	728.75	
Do	California Department of Insurance	5,337.50	
Do	California Franchise Tax Board	4,875.00	
Do	California Public Employees' Retirement System	14,277.50	
Do	Pacific Stock Exchange, Inc	35.00	
Do	State Board of Equalization (Calif)	787.50	
Mary Vihstadt, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 203 Washington, DC 20006	Dial Corp		
Ralph Vinovich, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	1,000.00	91.07
Vinson & Elkins, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004-1007	Attorney's Liability Assurance Society Ltd	5,577.50	
Do	Bank Tax Group	9,355.68	
Do	Browning-Ferris Industries	1,681.28	
Do	BMC Software, Inc		
Do	Caterpillar Financial Services Corp		
Do	Citicorp Washington, Inc		
Do	Destec Energy, Inc	1,681.28	
Do	E. M. Warburg Pincus & Co, Inc		
Do	Federal Express Corp	11,555.00	
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	4,200.00	
Do	Guadalupe Valley Electric Cooperative	945.00	
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	1,700.00	
Do	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	2,700.00	
Do	Panhandle Eastern Corp	27,878.43	
Do	Pennsylvania Engineering Company	24,748.80	
Do	Teco Energy	1,681.28	
Do	Texas Veterans Land Board		
Do	Time-Warner, Inc		
Do	United Savings Assn of Texas FSB	810.00	
Do	Utilicorp United, Inc	2,752.00	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	1,681.28	
Do	YWCA Retirement Fund	270.00	
Walter D. Vinyard Jr., Vinyard and Associates 555 13th St., NW, #800 East Washington, DC 20004	Continental Insurance Companies	525.00	
Do	National Fraternal Congress of America	750.00	0.58
Virginia Association of Railway Patrons, P.O. Box 867 Richmond, VA 23207			
George A. Viverette Jr., 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Dina Vizzaccaro, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	American Automobile Manufacturers Assn	14,419.00	
David Vladeck, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen	1,200.00	
Nick J. Volcheff, 7325 Del Norte Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85258	AT&T		
Volkswagen of America, Inc, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #7204 Washington, DC 20024			650.00
Douglas K. Vollmer, 801 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Paralyzed Veterans of America	18,086.23	
Ian D. Volner, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Career College Assn, Inc	425.00	
Do	Cohn and Marks (For-Direct Marketing Assn)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For-Maclean Hunter Cable TV)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For-USA Network)		
Do	Heublein, Inc	6,562.50	79.00
John M. Volpe, 1825 Eye Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	Equipment Leasing Assn of America		
Volpe Boskey & Lyons, 918 16th Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20006	Girl Scouts of the U.S.A.		2,543.20
Carmen Delgado Votaw, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #309 Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs	21,915.35	4,337.13
Frank J. Voyack, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee		
John A. Vuono, Vuono Lavelle & Gray 2310 Grant Building Pittsburgh, PA 15219	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	770.31
Thomas D. Wacker, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	Northrop Corp	1,400.00	
Rex B. Wackerlie, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Robert J. Wade, 1850 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	International Hardwood Products Assn(IHPA)	2,100.00	540.61
Robert Waffie, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Association of Professional Flight Attendants	9,000.00	734.00
Joan Wages, 601 24th Street, NW #904 Washington, DC 20037	Independent Federation of Flight Attendants	4,125.00	790.00
Do	National Utility Contractors Assn	7,400.00	56.48
Pamela Hyde Wagner, 4301 North Fairfax Drive #360 Arlington, VA 22203-1608	McDonnell Douglas Corp	15,000.00	3,900.00
Andrew F. Wahlquist, 1350 I Street, NW, #870 Washington, DC 20005-3305	J.P. Morgan/Morgan Guaranty Bank	5,500.00	1,971.95
Herbert R. Waite, 2 Skipper Way Gloucester, MA 01930	Rainbow Lobby	3,408.44	
Donna Waks, 4500 Connecticut Avenue, NW #408 Washington, DC 20008	American Petroleum Institute		
Angela S. Waldorf, N.C. Petroleum Council P.O. Box 167 Raleigh, NC 27602	Family Research Council	936.00	
John S. Walker, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Central and South West Services, Inc	3,875.00	4,200.36
Richard P. Walker, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	7,500.00	
Walker/Free Associates, Inc, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Do	Broadcast Music, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Coalition for Competitive Capital	2,500.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	2,700.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp		
Do	Honeywell, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Marine Drilling Companies	3,750.00	
Do	Mexican Department of Commerce & Industrial Development	10,700.00	
Do	Mid Continent Oil and Gas Assn	1,500.00	
Do	MBNA America Bank NA	3,000.00	
Do	National Business Aircraft Assn		
Do	National Stone Assn		
Do	Northville Industries Corp	750.00	
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co	1,875.00	
Do	Sony Music Entertainment, Inc	8,750.00	
Do	Sony Pictures Entertainment, Inc	8,750.00	
Do	Southern Company Services, Inc	2,500.00	
Do	Ad Hoc Comm on Coal Taxation	1,000.00	
R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	American Paper Institute, Inc	1,250.00	
Do	Audubon Institute	500.00	
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Chambers Development Co, Inc	1,250.00	
Do	Cominco, Ltd	2,000.00	
Do	Committee on Radioisotopes and Radiopharmaceuticals	2,000.00	
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	2,500.00	
Do	Environmental Transportation Assn		
Do	Ernst & Young	3,000.00	
Do	ENERCO & Affiliates	500.00	
Do	Footwear Distributors and Retailers of America	1,000.00	
Do	Graham Resources	2,000.00	
Do	Hazelden Foundation		
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	2,500.00	
Do	Jackson National Life Insurance Co	1,500.00	
Do	Kimberly-Clark	1,000.00	
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	1,000.00	
Do	National Coal Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Peabody Holding Co, Inc	500.00	
Do	Pennsylvania Engineering		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	Pittston Group	1,000.00	
Do	Sandoz Corporation Protection Corp.	1,000.00	
Do	Securities Industry Assn	1,000.00	
Do	State of California	500.00	
Do	Torchmark Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	United Company	500.00	
Thomas D. Wallace, 1000 Kiewit Plaza Omaha, NE 68131	Peter Kiewit Sons, Inc	7,750.00	7,750.00
Wallace & Edwards, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Alabama Farmers Federation	3,500.00	53.60
Do	Alaska Pulp Corp		
Do	American Soc of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers	7,500.00	26.89
Do	American Sugar Cane League	19,375.00	22.10
Do	Calgene, Inc	3,750.00	7.88
Do	Cash America	5,000.00	
Do	Cotton Warehouse Assn of America	10,750.00	
Do	Domino Sugar Corp	7,500.00	12.91
Do	Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corp	5,000.00	
Do	Friant Water Users Authority		
Do	Service Corporation International	7,500.00	
Do	St. Louis Ship Holdings		
Do	U.S. Canola Association	5,000.00	199.21
Lori M. Wallach, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Citizen	7,075.00	
Lionel L. Wallenrod, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Richard J. Walsh, 6770 Lake Ellenor Drive Orlando, FL 32809-3330	General Mills Restaurants, Inc	1,062.50	70.71
John C. Walton, 1402 North Oak Street, #302 Arlington, VA 22209	John E. Chance & Associates, Inc	15,000.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Grumman Corporation	12,499.98	234.92
Do	National Assn of Dredging Contractors	10,500.00	
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	35,000.00	804.55
Do	Textron, Inc	13,749.99	601.88
Do	Thiokol Corp	10,500.00	72.00
Bonnie B. Wan, 700 11th Street, NW, Suite 660 Washington, DC 20001	Kimberly-Clark Corp		
Michael D. Ward, c/o Virginia Petroleum Council, 701 E. Franklin Street, #105 Richmond, VA 23219	American Petroleum Institute	25.00	
Barbara F. Warden, 1757 N Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036	International Union United Auto Aerospace & Ag. W of A(UAW)	20,936.77	319.76
Robert A. Warden, 1331 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Public Employees Retirement Assn of Colorado		
Michael A. Waring, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,000.00	653.53
Ernest R. Warner Jr., 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Sofreavia)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:SNECMA)		178.93
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Zenith Data Systems)		
James H. Warner, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America		
David E. Warr, 655 15th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	1,000.00	
B. Jack Warren, P.O. Box 95385 Atlanta, GA 30347	Forest Farmers Assn		
Tristan Carter Warren, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	6,500.00	511.46
Barbara J. Washburn, 1660 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	2,722.32
Gregory J. Washington, 1050 17th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Washington & Christian, 805 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	City of Cleveland	3,809.25	172.64
Do	City of Oakland	1,500.00	360.52
Do	Coca-Cola Company	1,828.34	15.55
Do	Electronic Data Systems, Inc		
Do	Government of the People's Republic of Angola		
Do	Government of Antigua		
Do	Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority	1,127.98	11.90
Washington Public Affairs Group, 4801 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20016	National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (Unita)		
Washington Strategic Consulting Group, Inc, 805 15th Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20005	Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria		
Robert A. Waspe, P.O. Box 1417-049 Alexandria, VA 22313-1417	National Association of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
Austen W. Watson, 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1203 Arlington, VA 22202	GEC-Marconi Electronic Systems Corp	1,300.00	1,423.98
John L. Watson III, One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048	Security Traders Assn, Inc	7,003.00	
Leroy Watson, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	4,875.00	
James B. Watt, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors		
Carolyn Herr Watts, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	35.00	
George B. Watts, 1155 15th St., NW, #614 Washington, DC 20005	National Broiler Council	1,650.00	
Bruce H. Watzman, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	9,800.00	300.02
Philip A. Waxman, 2800 Quebec St., NW, #536 Washington, DC 20008	Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc	14,675.00	1,765.01
William H. Weatherspoon, North Carolina Petroleum Council PO Box 167 Raleigh, NC 27602	American Petroleum Institute		
David Weaver, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	6,474.00	
Barbara G. Webb, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, Suite 202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers Educational and Co-Operative Union of America	8,142.41	208.33
Sandra M. Webb, 1150 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Brown & Root Services Corp		
Phillip J. Weber, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn (Fannie Mae)	2,500.00	475.00
Webster Chamberlain & Bean, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Commercial Law League of America		
Do	International Taxicab and Livery Assn		
Lee J. Wodjig, 1525 Wilson Boulevard, #500 Arlington, VA 22209	National Fisheries Institute	4,000.00	60.00
Weil Gotshal & Manges, 1615 L Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	The Centennial Co		
Weinberg Bergeson & Neuman, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #1000 West Washington, DC 20005	Battery Council International		
Do	National Assn for Plastic Container Recovery (NAPCOR)		
Do	Portable Rechargeable Battery Association		
Robert A. Weinberger, 816 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Unilever U.S., Inc	100.00	17.00
Deborah Feldman Weiner, 11004 Petersburg Drive Rockville, MD 20852	American Soc for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals	2,000.00	640.00
Donald G. Weiner, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,500.00	
Sandra G. Weiss, 445 Hamilton Ave. White Plains, NY 10601	Prodigy Services Company		200.00
Suzanne Weiss, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		14.87
Walter F. Weiss, 1762 Church Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Foreign Service Assn	5,400.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John F. Welch, 655 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Safe Buildings Alliance		
Jane V. Wellman, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges and Universities	13,752.00	
Kent M. Wells, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Southwestern Bell Corp		2,795.24
Robert C. Wells, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc		
Frederick C. Wendorf, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central & South West Services, Inc	3,920.00	3,143.10
Thomas F. Wenning, 1825 Samuel Morse Dr. Reston, VA 22090	National Grocers Assn	500.00	
William H. Wenzel, 214 North Henry Street, Suite 203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	530.77	
Fred Wertheimer, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	17,655.78	498.00
James K. Wessel, 1800 M Street, NW, #325 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp	5,000.00	
Charles M. West, 205 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Retail Druggists	1,500.00	300.00
Ford B. West, 501 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fertilizer Institute	25,000.00	884.08
William Preston West Jr., 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn	3,000.00	3,167.50
West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn, P.O. Box 848 Nogales, AZ 85621			
Western Coal Traffic League, 1224 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Westland Development Co., Inc., 401 Doors Boulevard, NW Albuquerque, NM 87121			
Michelle Westover, 1785 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
John F. Wetzel Jr., 50 F St., NW Washington, DC 20001			
Wexler Group, 1317 F Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004			
Do	National Trust for Historic Preservation	233.89	
Do	Association of American Railroads	255.99	382.50
Do	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Do	American Airlines, Inc	600.00	
Do	American Institute for Foreign Study Scholarship Foundation		
Do	American Public Transit Assn		
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc.	1,558.00	5.45
Do	ARCO	1,250.00	
Do	Catholic Health Association of the United States		
Do	Century Council		11.15
Do	City of Petoskey, MI		
Do	Columbia Hospital for Women Medical Center		
Do	Comcast Corporation	600.00	287.75
Do	Consortium of State Maritime Schools		
Do	Coopers & Lybrand	200.00	
Do	Defense Relations Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Foothills Pipe Lines (Yukon) Ltd		
Do	FHP	1,050.00	
Do	General Motors Corp		
Do	Hallmark Cards, Inc		
Do	Intermountain Rural Electric Assn		
Do	John I. Haas, Inc	3,900.00	
Do	Joslin Diabetes Center		
Do	Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory		
Do	Massachusetts Maritime Academy		
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
Do	National Association for Music Therapy		7.75
Do	National Association of Community Health Centers		
Do	National Foundation of Women Business Owners		
Do	National Gypsum Co	4,261.00	6.50
Do	New England Aquarium		
Do	Oceanic Institute		
Do	Ohio Edison	2,500.00	67.50
Do	South Fork Broadcasting Corporation		
Do	U.S. Bioscience	450.00	55.75
Brian B. Whalen Jr., 455 North Cityfront Plaza Drive Chicago, IL 60611	Navistar International Transportation Corp	4,000.00	1,495.71
Curtis E. Whalen, 1600 Wilson Blvd., #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	American Waterways Operators, Inc	5,000.00	1,503.38
Whalen Company, Inc., 1717 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Larry Wheeler, 1100 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company	395.00	
Sandra Wheeler, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,130.00	
Thomas E. Wheeler, 1133 21st Street, NW, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association		
John Thomas White III, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #610 Washington, DC 20004	Tenneco Gas		
Joyce White, 222 NW Davis, #309 Portland, OR 97209	Oregon Trail Coordinating Council	562.50	
Larry White, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	740.57	
Leland J. White, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	84.15	84.15
Margita E. White, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Raymond M. White Jr., 5501 Seminary Road, Apt. 2211-South Falls Church, VA 22041	Harris Corporation	3,500.00	1,821.75
Richard H. White, 1875 I Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	600.00	51.06
Sam White, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Steven C. White, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Toni D. White, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	375.00	147.87
Susan J. White & Associates, 1111 North Pitt Street, Suite 2-B Alexandria, VA 22314	County of Los Angeles	22,500.00	1,098.78
White Fine & Verville, 1156 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Association of Regionally Accredited Coll & Univ	15,000.00	
Whiteford Taylor & Preston, 888 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Giddings & Lewis, Inc	13,423.00	2,494.28
Do	National Constructors Association	9,999.99	4,558.68
Suzanne K. Whitehurst, 332 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For-Central Utah Water Conservancy District)	1,607.00	15.04
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For-Clark County Nevada)	1,607.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For-Clark County Nevada-McCarran International Airport)	1,607.00	40.25
Do	Marcus G. Faust, P.C. (For-Geneva Steel)		
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For-Las Vegas Valley Water District)	1,607.00	15.04
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For-Public Service Co of New Mexico)	1,607.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For-Sierra Pacific Power Co)	1,607.00	15.04
Do	Marcus G. Faust, P.C. (For-State of Montana Dept of Natural Resources & Conservation)	1,607.00	
Elizabeth D. Whitley, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	8,277.00	897.00
James A. Whitman, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc		
Robert L. Whitmire, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	352.24
William F. Whittitt, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20005-6419	Onyx Energy Company	142.00	16.00
Larry H. Whitt, 9111 E. Douglas Wichita, KS 67207	Pizza Hut, Inc		
Robert Whittaker, c/o Fleishman Hillard, Inc 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	J. I. Gray & Associates		
Do	Arnold J. Lande MD		
Whitworth & Associates, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #747 Washington, DC 20004	Bodie Consolidated Mining Company	5,000.00	
Do	Mesa, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	4,000.00	
Helen C. Wiederhorn, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	3,382.80	3,009.84
Phillip R. Wiedmeyer, 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35203	Alabama Power Co	25,231.21	5,588.96
Andrew F. Wiessner, 1801 Broadway #1420 Denver, CO 80202	Kogovsek & Associates, Inc (For-Pitkin & Eagle Counties, Colorado)	1,866.02	966.02
Do	Villa Banfi, U.S.A.	31,559.44	5,659.44
Wiggin & Dana, One Century Tower P. O. Box 1832 New Haven, CT 06508-1832	Airport Association Council International		
Robert Wignington, 1220 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	American Medical Assn	3,975.00	
W. Scott Wilber, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		16.16
Valerie Wilbur, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	National Assn of Independent Colleges and Universities	9,210.00	
Shirley J. Wilcher, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc		784.27
Harry G. Wiles II, 1023 15th St., NW, 4th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Boy Scouts of America)		
Lanny F. Wiles, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For-Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Cynthia H. Wiles Consulting, 10898 Woodleaf Lane Great Falls, VA 22066	Environmental Research Institute of Michigan	15,750.00	
Do	Industrial Technology Institute	4,999.99	
Do	MERRA	3,333.33	
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Aeronautical Radio, Inc		
Do	Allied Marketing Group		
Do	Association for Public TV (APT)		
Do	Association of Telemessaging Services, International		
Do	CBS, Inc	248.00	
Do	Firemen's Fund Insurance Cos		
Do	Marine Mammal Coalition		
Do	Merchants National Bank	306.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Assn for Information Services		
Do	National Health Care Anti-Fraud Assn		
Do	Newspaper Assn of America (NAA)	372.00	52.00
Do	Olan Mills, Inc		
Do	Prodigy Services Company		
Do	United Parcel Service	344.00	26.88
Do	W.F. Young, Inc	585.00	41.64
Do	Exxon Corporation		
Guenther O. Wilhelm, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Carl B. Wilkerson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Roofing Contractors Assn	3,243.75	874.00
Julia Bullard Wilkie, 206 E Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fleer/Norstar Financial Group	29,294.34	2,986.31
Wilkinson Barker Knauer & Quinn, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Hobbs Straus Dean & Wilder		
Do	Northwest Hydroelectric Assn	3,000.00	40.00
Do	Solano Water Authority	2,455.00	72.75
Do	Summit Energy Storage, Inc		
Do	Suntrust Banks, Inc	1,044.61	95.93
Do	Turlock Irrigation District	14,500.00	640.00
Do	VISA USA, Inc	2,412.00	61.3
Do	Wachovia Bank and Trust	1,534.61	159.10
Do	Wells Fargo & Company	1,227.38	38.98
Clark Williams, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	6,000.00	625.00
Faith Williams, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #460 Washington, DC 20037	New York Life Insurance Company	135.00	
Jack L. Williams, 451 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Aegon USA, Inc	1,450.00	300.00
Do	Ark-Best Co	1,450.00	250.00
Do	Arkansas Louisiana Gas Co (ARKLA)	1,250.00	300.00
Do	Electro Com Automation, Inc	1,550.00	350.00
Do	Integon	1,400.00	250.00
Do	Riceland Foods, Inc	1,400.00	350.00
Do	Tyson Foods, Inc	1,400.00	350.00
Leonard B. Williams, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	50.00	167.24
Lucinda L. Williams, 733 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	National Medical Enterprises, Inc	4,980.00	
Marshall Williams, Box 1000, Building A3 Leavenworth, KS 66048			
Merrill Williams, 4501 Connecticut Ave., NW, #113 Washington, DC 20008	Freshwater Press, Inc		
Do	Galactical Biochemical		
Do	National Credit Improvement Group		
Do	National Wildlife Federation		
Patricia Williams, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	1,926.05
Patrick H. Williams, 1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Radio Relay League, Inc	3,533.00	2,799.00
Perry F. Williams, 225 Main St. Newington, CT 06111	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Richard T. Williams, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Rohm & Haas Co	500.00	
Robin L. Williams, 1667 K St., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company (Imaging Group)		
Fred H. Williamson, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Port of Portland	12,055.00	
Alan R. Willis, Box 3529 Portland, OR 97208	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		295.00
Roy W. Willis, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics	862.89	50.00
Wayne D. Willis, 1100 17th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council (ANEC)		
Willkie Farr & Gallagher, 1155 21st Street, NW, # 600 Washington, DC 20036	Association of International Auto Manufacturers		
Do	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc	1,325.00	34.43
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co	715.00	175.81
Do	National Assn of Independent Fee Appraisers		
Do	Standard Commercial Tobacco Co		
Do	Time Warner	468.75	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,195.00	44.60
Do	Yamaha Motor Co, Ltd, et al		
Do	Yamaha Motor Manufacturing Corp of America	112.50	
Do	American Cyanamid Co	187.50	
Do	American Honda Motor Co, Inc		
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	455.00	
Do	Citibank, N.A.		
Do	Computer Systems Policy Project		
Do	Cook Inlet Communications, LP		
Do	Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco		
Do	G-IV Family Coalition, Inc		
Do	Handgun Control, Inc		
Do	Intellectual Property Committee		
Do	International Metals Reclamation Company, Inc		
Do	Long Island Savings Bank		
Do	Pepsico, Inc		
Do	American Movers Conference	2,500.00	
Do	Arter & Hadden (For Nintendo of America, Inc)		
Do	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	4,375.00	89.25
Do	USX Corporation		
Do	PPG Industries, Inc		
Do	American Airlines, Inc	1,281.25	436.71
Do	Glaxo Australia Pty, Ltd		
Do	Trading & Investment Corp		
Do	Wisconsin Electric Power Co		
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For American Assn of Equipment Lessors)	22,500.00	
Do	Winburn VanScyoc & Hooper (For American Insurance Assn)	45,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For American Paper Institute)		
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Bell Atlantic Capital Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Bradford Exchange)	15,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Burlington Northern Railroad Co)	15,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Burlington Northern Services, Inc)	15,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Fluor Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Hartford (The))	45,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Health Net)	7,500.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Leggett & Platt)	6,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For National Assn of County Office Employees)	3,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Pennzoil)	6,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For Philip Morris)	81,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For 1st Nationwide Bank)	20,000.00	
Judith A. Winchester, 1627 I Street NW, #1100 Washington D.C.	Shearson Lehman Brothers, Inc		
Stephen H. Wines, 1133 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development	7,218.19	
Eugene J. Wingerter, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Eileen M. Winkelman, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	National Manufacturers Assn, Inc	600.00	252.62
David A. Winston, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	887.50	65.00
Winston & Strawn, 1400 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-3502	Bedminster Bioconversion Corp		
Do	Carus Chemical Company	5,912.50	33.00
Do	Harpo, Inc	10,435.00	476.78
Do	Illinois State Medical Society		
Do	International Council of Shopping Centers		
Do	National Private Cable Assn		
Do	Regional Transit Authority		
Do	National Wildlife Federation	91.01	
Linda A. Winter, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	America West Airlines, Inc		
Winthrop Stimson Putnam & Roberts, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Performance Products, Inc		
Do	Bristol-Myers Squibb		
Do	BASF Corp		
Do	BASF Structural Materials, Inc		
Do	Coalition for Responsible Waste Incineration (CRWI)	2,000.00	22.00
Do	Fiberite Corp		
Do	Goldman Sachs	660.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Hercules Aerospace Co		
Do	Lower Elwha Klallam Tribe	24,861.25	
Do	Macrovision, Inc		
Do	MCI Communications Corp		
Do	MTN Coalition	320.00	
Do	National Assn of Demolition Contractors		
Do	National Vehicle Leasing Assn		
Do	Navajo Nation	35,652.50	
Do	North American Chemical Company		
Do	Organization for International Investment (OFII)	387.50	
Do	Refractory Ceramics Fiber Coalition		
Do	RAT Coalition	771.03	
Do	Sabreliner Corp		
Do	Saloman Brothers, Inc		
Do	Securities Industry Assn	2,700.00	
Do	Smith Corona		
Do	Snappy Car Rental		
Do	St. Thomas & St. John Chamber of Commerce	1,920.00	37.09
Do	Thrifty Rent-A-Car System, Inc		
Do	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Elizabeth Wirick, 805 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Burger King Corp		
Melanie Wisniewski, P.O. Box 520783, GMF Miami, FL 33152	Albert Einstein Medical Center	12,000.00	1,699.71
S.R. Wojdak and Associates, Inc, The Bellevue - Suite 850 200 S. Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102	Centennial Health Services, Inc	1,500.00	1,018.08
Do	Certained Corporation	18,000.00	700.90
Do	Children's Hospital of Philadelphia	54,750.00	3,057.93
Do	Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh	15,750.00	2,215.75
Do	Crozer-Keystone Health System	3,750.00	1,018.08
Do	Drexel University	7,500.00	55.84
Do	Episcopal Hospital	3,750.00	1,018.08
Do	Healthcare Management Alternatives, Inc	9,000.00	652.24
Do	Hill Group	15,000.00	1,254.99
Do	Hospital of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	3,750.00	1,018.08
Do	Wages-Womens Hospital	12,750.00	1,637.27
Do	Mercy Health Corporation	16,500.00	1,889.41
Do	Mercy Health Plan	7,500.00	852.09
Do	National Down Syndrome Society	9,000.00	888.71
Do	North Philadelphia Health System	3,750.00	1,018.08
Do	Presbyterian University Hospital	3,750.00	1,018.88
Do	Public Financial Management	18,000.00	1,204.06
Do	Systems Control, Inc	25,100.00	736.00
Do	Thomas Jefferson University Hospital	3,750.00	1,018.88
Do	University of Pennsylvania	15,000.00	1,409.57
Do	Virginia Commonwealth University		
Henry C. Wolf, 3 Commercial Place Norfolk, VA 23510	Norfolk Southern Corp		
James E. Wolf, 2020 14th St., North Arlington, VA 22201	American Standard, Inc	2,000.00	
J. Thomas Wolfe, 1627 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries	5,750.00	75.69
Melissa A. Wolford, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	(For American Insurance Assn)	371.30	
Charles V. Wollerton, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance	1,000.00	
Ronald Wolsey, 1615 M Street, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,200.00	
Don Womack, Suite 303 1825 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Texas Utilities Services, Inc	3,500.00	62.57
Richard Marvin Womack, Market Square 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Procter & Gamble Co	223.64	
Mildred Wood, 2000 K Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,325.00	
S. Roy Woodall Jr., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20004-2599	National Assn of Life Companies		
Mark E. Woodbridge, 1825 K Street, NW, #1107 Washington, DC 20006	National U.S. Arab Chamber of Commerce		
James H.B. Woodroffe III, 2805 Samara Drive Tampa, FL 33618	Teco Energy, Inc	16,750.00	571.43
Andrew L. Woods, 625 Indiana Avenue, NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004-2901	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For Special Committee for Health Care Reforms)		
Irvin M. Woods, P.O. Box 521 The Plains, VA 22171-0521	National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists	7,200.00	1,027.35
Do	Woods Research Associates, Inc		220.00
Jeanne M. Woods, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	2,315.00	
Jerry D. Woods, 1000 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	1,400.00	60.00
Robert W. Woody, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae		
James M. Wootton, 1146 19th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Northeast Apple Council	28,763.50	28,763.50
Workers Compensation Integrity Stability & Equity (WISE), P.O. Box 18300 Washington, DC 20036-8300		13,500.00	26,175.00
Willard A. Workman, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Workplace Health & Safety Council, 2300 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20037			
W. Robert Worley, 190 St. Clair Drive St. Simons Island, GA 31522	Southern Company Services, Inc		
Worthington Associates, 2132 Southbay Lane Reston, VA 22091	HRM		
Kyra Wostoupal, 400 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents		
David L. Wray, 20 North Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606	Profit Sharing Council of America		
Alan D. Wright, 925 Euclid Avenue, #1700 Cleveland, OH 44115-1405	Centenier Energy Corp, et al.	15,000.00	2,237.03
Andrew S. Wright, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	475.65	110.00
David L. Wright, Anderson Hill Rd. Purchase, NY 10577	Pepsico, Inc		
Elizabeth L. Wright, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 230 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Instruments	2,000.00	40.00
Wunder Diefenderfer Ryan Cannon & Thelen, 1615 L St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Airport Executives		
Do	American Bus Assn	4,581.06	176.20
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute	4,326.72	133.84
Do	American Orthotic & Prosthetic Assn	5,415.63	75.58
Do	American President Companies	3,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Assn Executives	5,269.77	811.76
Do	Ares-Serono, Inc	4,749.45	29.19
Do	Ashland Oil Company	4,914.74	2,579.76
Do	Association of American Railroads	1,249.95	52.35
Do	Avis Rent A Car System, Inc	6,750.00	143.51
Do	BellSouth Corp		
Do	Bituminous Coal Operators Assn	44,000.00	322.39
Do	Browning-Ferris Industries		
Do	Circuit City Stores, Inc		
Do	Committee Against Revising Staggers	352.50	200.43
Do	Connaught Laboratories, Inc	5,149.37	379.87
Do	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc		
Do	Council of Industrial Boiler Owners	7,208.51	462.70
Do	Crescent Cities Jaycees Foundation, Inc	3,925.25	27.51
Do	CSX Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	Electronic Industries Assn	8,345.00	359.55
Do	General Motors Corp	7,312.50	203.60
Do	Grand Metropolitan/Pillsbury	2,591.04	6.13
Do	Grand Metropolitan, Inc	883.30	36.60
Do	HDTV 1125/60 Group	2,250.00	287.97
Do	Industrial Oil Consumers Group		
Do	Intermarine USA	2,400.00	271.62
Do	Investment Company Institute	2,000.00	41.61
Do	Kelly Assisted Living/Kelly Services	500.00	24.90
Do	Lonesome Dove Petroleum Company		
Do	Manville Corporation	20,958.00	333.26
Do	Martin Marietta	6,666.66	2.20
Do	Maxam		
Do	McDonnell Douglas	3,516.40	106.83
Do	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co		
Do	Montana Department of Transportation	510.00	
Do	Mylan Laboratories, Inc	1,612.80	1,047.28
Do	MCI Communications Corp	6,600.00	1.20
Do	National Assn of Temporary Services		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,249.95	37.89
Do	National Funeral Directors Assn	7,780.54	720.17

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Liquor Stores Assn.	2,500.00	135.69
Do	National Retail Hardware Assn.	2,371.50	305.88
Do	North American Phillips Corp.	2,385.00	564.72
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.		
Do	NESEA	1,072.50	0.18
Do	NYNEX Corp.	6,000.00	27.63
Do	Polaris Industries		
Do	Process Gas Consumers Group	11,180.00	1,141.86
Do	Public Securities Assn.		
Do	QVC Network, Inc.	3,250.00	
Do	Refiners' Coalition for Competitive Markets	2,387.24	12.75
Do	Shell Oil Company	2,672.85	27.14
Do	SmithKline Beecham	3,000.00	231.61
Do	Sony Corp of America	9,175.00	292.22
Do	South Dakota Dept of Transportation	510.00	
Do	Squibb Corporation		
Do	Stanford University		
Do	Tobacco Industry Labor Management Committee	2,281.50	41.47
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn.		
Do	Westinghouse Airship Industries	6,100.00	443.99
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp.	1,000.00	13.47
Do	National Fed of Independent Business	4,875.00	400.00
Do	Defenders of Wildlife		
Do	Sun Co, Inc.	1,519.00	29.06
Do	Transportation Trades Department, AFL-CIO	1,675.00	
Do	American Paper Institute, Inc.	288.00	
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc.	500.00	
Do	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn.	500.00	
Do	Food Marketing Institute	400.00	
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	4,479.00	
Do	Edison Electric Institute	1,556.60	445.09
Do	American Bankers Assn.	10,000.00	482.31
Do	Yodice Associates (For-Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn)		
Do	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Do	National Burglar and Fire Alarm Assn.		
Do	American Hotel & Motel Assn.	2,345.54	
Do	American Petroleum Institute	8,000.00	124.53
Do	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	200.00	
Do	National Cotton Council of America	9,975.00	232.28
Do	County of Placer	8,063.19	
Do	San Joaquin Partnership	41.67	
Do	American Medical Assn.	4,900.00	
Do	Mallinckrodt Medical, Inc.		
Do	National Grocers Assn.	500.00	
Do	Sun Company, Inc.	2,000.00	656.01
Do	General Motors Corp.	3,000.00	366.21
Do	Building & Construction Trades Dept, AFL-CIO		
Do	New York Telephone		
Do	American Business Conference, Inc.		
Do	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	3,300.00	250.00
Do	Amoco Corporation	1,850.00	119.01
Do	Cummins Engine Company, Inc.		
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc.	1,000.00	
Do	National Congress of Parents & Teachers		2,476.57
Do	Illinois Power		
Do	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	6,474.97	281.59
Do	Fertilizer Institute	9,000.00	978.78
Do	New York Coca Cola Distributors Association	9,000.00	1,893.09
Do	Nationwide Insurance Companies	1,000.00	1,050.00
Do	Fallon Paiute-Shoshone Tribes		
Do	Makah Indian Tribe		
Do	Northern Arapho Indian Tribe		
Do	National Beer Wholesalers Assn.	2,000.00	756.91
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp.	1,200.00	
Do	National Retail Federation		
Do	Credit Union National Assn, Inc.	12,000.00	75.00
Do	General Electric Co.	25.00	
Do	Kaman Diversified Technologies	50.00	
Do	Newport News Shipbuilding	30.00	
Do	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	100.00	
Tracy Wurzel, 600 Maryland Ave., #700 Washington, DC 20024			
James Wyerman, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Thomas L. Wyllie, 555 13th St., NW, #1010 East Washington, DC 20004-1109			
Edward Wytkind, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #861 Washington, DC 20001			
Marc D. Yacker, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Nick Yaksich, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
T. Albert Yamada, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 304 Washington, DC 20036			
Do			
Nancy Foster Yanish, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Yankee Gas Services Company, 599 Research Parkway P.O. Box 1030 Attn: Steve Piascik Meriden, CT 06450			
Mary J. Yarrington, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006			
Edward R. Yawn, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004-5475			
Edward L. Yingling, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
John S. Yodice, 500 E Street, SW, #930 Washington, DC 20024			
Andrew Yood, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005			
Penny L. Young, 7101 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814			
Thomas F. Youngblood, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005-3931			
Betsy Younkins, 1220 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005			
Eugene A. Yourch, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004			
Paulette Zakreski, 1521 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Jerry Zanelli, 1127 11th Street Sacramento, CA 95814			
Do			
John S. Zapp, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005			
Janice Zarro, 1726 M Street, NW, Suite 701 Mallinckrodt Medical, Inc. Washington, DC 20036			
Thomas K. Zaucha, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090			
Renee E. Zavoico, 555 13th Street, NW, #1010 East Washington, DC 20004-1109			
Shirley Zebroski, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036			
Leo C. Zeferetti, 49 Graham Place Breezy Point, NY 11697			
Do			
Philip F. Zeidman, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005			
Eugene J. Zeisler, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102			
Don J. Zeller, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036			
Steven L. Zeller, Box 3005 Columbus, IN 47202-3005			
Ronald L. Ziegler, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313			
Arlene Zielke, 3724 West 107th Street Chicago, IL 60655			
Joelle Ziemann, 919 18th Street, NW, Suite 450 Washington, DC 20006			
Kelly Ziglar-Clay, 805 15th Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20005			
Fred Everett Zillinger II, 501 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002			
Zimmerman/Edelson, Inc., 51 Middle Neck Road Great Neck, NY 11021			
W. Craig Zimpher, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216			
Ziontz Chestnut Varnell Berley & Slonim, 2101 Fourth Avenue, #1230 Seattle, WA 98121			
Do			
Gary M. Zirka, 1100 South Washington Street, 1st floor Alexandria, VA 22314-4494			
Robert R. Zogelman, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006			
Nancy B. Zucker, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004			
Charles O. Zuver, 805 15th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005			
965, Inc., 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002			
Do			
Do			
Do			

QUARTERLY REPORTS*

*All alphanumeric characters and monetary amounts refer to receipts and expenditures on page 2, paragraphs D and E of the Quarterly Report Form.

The following reports for the third calendar quarter of 1992 were received too late to be included in the published reports for that quarter:

(NOTE.—The form used for report is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings. This page (Page 1) is designed to supply identifying data, and Page 2 deals with financial data.)

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE
OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th

(Mark one square only)

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is this an Amendment?

☐ YES ☐ NO

NOTE on ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "Employee".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)

(ii) "Employer".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".

(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE on ITEM "B".—Reports by Agents or Employees. An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (a) if a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER —State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE on ITEM "C".—(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).

(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have

terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) description, (b) quantity distributed, (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report."

STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

[Omitted in printing]

NOTE on ITEM "D."—(a) IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes anything of value. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) In general. Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of \$500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) In general. In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) Employer as Contributor of \$500 or More.—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to \$500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. \$.....Dues and assessments
2. \$.....Gifts of money or anything of value
3. \$.....Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. \$.....Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. \$.....Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. \$.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. \$.....Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. \$.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received—"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . loan . . ."—§ 302(a).

9. \$.....TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. \$.....Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. \$.....Repaid to others during this Quarter
12. \$....."Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this Quarter.

Contributors of \$500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no":

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total \$500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Name and Address of Contributor ('Period' from Jan. 1 through....., 19.....)
\$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
\$1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
\$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E."—(a) IN GENERAL. "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—§ 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) IN CONNECTION WITH LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the spaces following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. \$.....Public relations and advertising services
2. \$.....Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. \$.....Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. \$.....Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. \$.....Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. \$.....Telephone and telegraph
7. \$.....Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. \$.....All other expenditures
9. \$.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. \$.....Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. \$.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others—"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . loan . . ."—§ 302(b).

12. \$.....TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. \$.....Lent to others during this Quarter
14. \$.....Repayments received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of \$10 or More

If there were no single expenditures of \$10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following heading: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	Date or Dates	Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose
\$1,750.00	7-11:	Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
\$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15:	Britten & Blaten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at \$800.00 per month.

\$4,150.00 TOTAL

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert J. Aagre, 1835 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009-4421	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Gordon Alan Achilles, 5010 Cathedral Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Thomson CSF		1,000.00
Kenneth R. Adams, 2211 Congress Street, Portland, ME 04122	UNUM Life Insurance Co		
Sandra Sue Adams-Choute, 86 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	3,114.00	
L. Wayne Addison, 5404 55th Place, Riverdale, MD 20737	American Honey Producers Assn		
Richard L. Adee, P.O. Box 368 Bruce, SD 57220	Association for Gerontology in Higher Education	750.00	
David A. Affeldt, 10404 Joiners Lane, Potomac, MD 20854	Gryphon International	7,245.00	
Catherine W. Ahmad, 516 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Digital Equipment Corp	196,750.72	196,750.72
Air Transport Assn of America, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Government of Norway	23,500.00	
Michael A. Aisenberg, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600-2 Washington, DC 20004	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc	750.00	
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, L.L.P., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers	3,145.00	60.00
Do			
Julia L. Akins, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Federal Employees Tax Group)	8,398.00	4,356.00
Albanian American Civic League, 717 Second Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Feibel-Garek)		
Donna K. Alexander, 1875 Connecticut Ave. NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Groom & Nordberg (for: Chevron))		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACRI))		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Physicians Insurers Assn of America)	410.00	
Do	Fox Weinberg & Bennett (For:Wireless Cable Assn, Inc)	12,000.00	
Nicholas W. Allard, 750 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	11,209.28	723.75
Marjorie D. Allen, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Dental Assn	925.00	
William E. Allen, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Internal Medicine	1,250.00	325.55
Laura L. Allendorf, 2011 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006		27,500.00	1,436.00
Alliance for Acid Rain Control, 444 N. Capitol Street, #526 Washington, DC 20001			
Alliance to Save Energy, 1725 K Street, NW, #914 Washington, DC 20006			
Thomas H. Altmeyer, 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	13,800.00	193.00
Jerome A. Ambro Associates, 4734 Timber Ridge Dr., Montclair, VA 22026	Associated Universities	11,250.00	9,010.41
American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 2500 Wilson Blvd., #301 Arlington, VA 22201			5,750.22
American Assn of Airport Executives, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302			44,854.00
American Assn of Bank Directors, 1225 19th Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036			
American Assn of Boomers (AAB), 2621 W. Airport Fwy, #101 Irving, TX 75062			
American Assn of Museums, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005		17,405.00	2,097.49
American Assn of University Women, 1111 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			268.67
American Cement Alliance, Inc, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005		42,465.56	40,090.81
American Consulting Engineers Council, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005		6,750.00	
American Counseling Association, 5999 Stevenson Ave., Alexandria, VA 22304		89,315.00	28,014.00
American Dance Therapy Assn, 2000 Century Plaza, #108 Columbia, MD 21044		1,983.00	194.25
American Dental Assn, 211 E. Chicago Ave., Chicago, IL 60611			34,820.24
American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			123,684.51
American Feed Industry Assn, 1501 Wilson Blvd., #1100 Arlington, VA 22209		4,440.00	4,440.00
American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1150 17th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036			454.84
American Gas Assn, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209		32,358.00	32,358.00
American Health Care Assn, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005		364,400.00	107,906.80
American Hellenic Institute Public Affairs Committee, Inc, 1730 K Street, NW, #1005 Washington, DC 20006			
American Hospital Assn, 50 F Street NW, # 1100 Washington, DC 20001			
American Managed Care & Review Assn, 1227 25th St., NW, #610 Washington, DC 20037			2,400.00
American Medical Peer Review Assn, 810 First Street, NE, #410 Washington, DC 20002			
American Newspaper Publishers Assn, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091		373,265.36	373,265.36
American Nuclear Energy Council, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003		35,981.70	156,746.22
American Optometric Assn, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314			
American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005		118,941.04	134,791.22
American Radio Relay League, Inc, 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111			17,574.00
American Soc of Cataract & Refractive Surgery, 4000 Legato Road, Suite 850 Fairfax, VA 22033-4003			1,014.00
American Waterways Operators, Inc, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209		463,950.00	1,572.17
Toney Anaya, 200 W. DeVargas, #7 Santa Fe, NM 87501		55,500.00	12,255.11
Jeffrey M. Anders, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	30.00
Steven C. Andersen, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Pearson & Pipkin, Inc (For:Physicians Who Care)		
Anthony A. Anderson, 2100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Community Transportation Assn of America)		
Bette B. Anderson, 1020 19th St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	KCI (Kelly, Anderson & Associates) (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
Debra J. Anderson, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Frederick M. Anderson, P.O. Box 8000-0277052 Bradford, PA 16701-0980			
J. Lem Anderson, 4111 Franconia Rd., Alexandria, VA 22310	Temple-Inland		
James A. Anderson Jr., 1725 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
John A. Anderson, 1333 H St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Electricity Consumers Resource Council (ELCON)		
John B. Anderson, 418 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	World Federalist Assn	1,250.01	
Anderson Hibey & Blair, 1708 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Alamo Rent-A-Car, Inc	6,800.50	586.10
Do	Bay Area Rapid Transit District		
Do	Evans Company	11,023.61	561.74
Do	Japan Machine Tool Builders Assn		
Do	Liquidity Fund Management, Inc	2,150.00	27.23
Do	National Assn of Life Companies		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	9,750.00	
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For:Comprehensive Medical, Inc)		
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For:Louisville Imaging Services, Inc)		
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For:Western Hills Imaging Center, Inc)		
Apartment & Office Building Assn, 1050 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Central States SE & SW Areas Health Welfare & Pension Funds	52,601.10	1,617.18
Arent Fox Kintner Plotkin & Kahn, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036-5339	Guardian Life Insurance Co of America	19,922.41	556.34
Do	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association		
Do	Toyota Motor Corporation	17,201.15	32.50
Do	Video Software Dealers Assn		1,694.21
Susan Armsby, 2000 M Street, NW #400 Washington, DC 20036	People for the American Way Fund	2,669.00	143.97
John A. Armstrong, c/o Rogers & Wells 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Dofasco, Inc		
Nan Aron, 1601 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Alliance for Justice	101.06	
Karen McGill Arrington, 2027 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	3,284.75	8.00
Asbill Junkin Myers & Buffone, 1615 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Coalition on Smoking or Health	7,350.00	7,662.27
Association of Financial Services Companies, 888 17th Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20006			3,750.00
Ater Wynne Hewitt Dodson & Skerritt, 1225 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Agriculture Ocean Transportation Coalition		125.04
Do	Alliance for Competitive Transportation (ACT)	13,421.71	1,439.26
Do	Maritime Fire and Safety Assn	7,524.25	370.03
Do	Oregon Economic Development Dept, Marine Div	11,363.50	583.95
Do	Pacific Coast Council	8,953.50	2,006.54
Do	Port of Portland	11,250.00	1,775.62
Do	Port of Redwood City	6,046.00	361.49
Do	Reebok International Ltd	17,721.00	5,260.74
Do	Home Shopping Network	4,500.00	54.68
John McElroy Atkinson, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 610 Washington, DC 20036	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	3,000.00	435.14
Fritz E. Attaway, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Farm Credit Council	300.00	960.00
Kenneth E. Auer, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	Consortium of Social Science Assn		25.95
Judith Auerbach, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005		508.44	508.44
Automotive Engine Rebuilders Assn, 330 Lexington Drive Buffalo Grove, IL 60089-6998			
Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute, 4600 East-West Highway Bethesda, MD 20814			
Automotive Transmission Rebuilders Assn, 2472 Eastman Avenue, Suite 23 Ventura, CA 93003			
Michael G. Ayre, P.O. Box 130 Levis P.Q. Canada G6V 6N7			
AIDS Action Council, Inc, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20009			
APCO Associates, Inc, 1155 21st St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Mil Davie Inc	408.43	408.43
Do	American Maritime Congress		4,055.89
Do	American Red Cross		
Do	City Utilities of Springfield		
Do	Colorado River Energy Distributors		
Do	Fujiwara USA, Inc	120.00	
Do	Gerber Products Company	1,350.00	
Do	Heart of America Northwest	2,140.00	8.10
Do	Hoffmann-La Roche Inc		
Do	Missouri Joint Municipal Electric Utility Commission		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Philip Morris Companies, Inc.		
Do	Sacramento Area Flood Control Agency		46.70
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		304.09
Do	Southern California Public Power Authority		
Do	State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co	112.50	
Do	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn		225.00
ARCO Chemical Co, 3801 West Chester Pike Newtown Square, PA 19073	NANA Regional Corp, Inc		
Richard Anthony Baenen, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Shee Atika, Inc		
Do	International Hardwood Products Assn (IHPA)	4,550.00	459.50
Wendy Baer, 1421 Prince Street, Suite 230 Alexandria, VA 22314	Association for Manufacturing Technology	1,179.00	5.25
Baker & Botts, 555 13th Street, NW, #500 East Washington, DC 20004	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Greater Houston Partnership	11,275.00	2.80
Do	Martini & Rossi Corporation		
Do	(For-Mickey Leland National Urban Air Toxics Research Center)		55.71
Do	Middle East Airlines Airliban, SAL		
Do	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Yemen		43.98
Do	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc		
Do	Rite Aid Corp		0.25
Do	Zinc Corporation of America		
Baker & Hostetler, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Soap and Detergent Association	715.00	
Thomas L. Balkema, 1401 I Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies		
Helen M. Ball, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #205 Washington, DC 20036	Halliburton Co	2,981.25	65.89
Robert D. Bannister, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.	24,721.14	27.65
Linda W. Banton, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Company	1,540.00	
Baraff Koerner Olender & Hochberg, P.C., 5335 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20015-2003	College Football Association		
Do	Football Bowl Assn		
Do	National Assn of Collegiate Directors of Athletics		
Do	National Basketball Assn	2,315.00	
Do	National Hockey League	2,105.00	
Leslie A. Barhyte, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	5,000.00	334.02
David H. Baris, 1225 19th Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Bank Directors		
Robert H. Barker, 1150 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc		454.84
William J. Barloon, 1850 M Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20036	Sprint Corporation	7,000.00	743.98
Barnes Richardson & Colburn, 1819 H St, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Tartaric Products, Inc	2,192.78	29.12
Do	American Xylofin, Inc	1,978.06	7.63
Do	Cummins Engine Company, Inc	7,407.02	
Do	Department 56, Inc	5,156.06	330.54
Do	J.G. Durand International	1,479.50	1.15
Do	Florida Citrus Mutual		
Do	Industrial Fastener Equity Committee		71.00
Do	Marion Merrell Dow, Inc	2,539.03	110.10
Do	Miles, Inc	1,159.94	80.99
Do	Omni USA, Inc	4,000.00	19.86
Do	Polaroid Corp	11,739.82	277.29
Do	Schering-Plough Products, Inc		9.29
Larry P. Barnett, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	17,424.34	
Sarah Barnett, 1101 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Sugar Assn, Inc	356.00	10.00
James C. Barr, 1840 Wilson Blvd Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	3,150.00	
David C. Barrett Jr., 1201 New York Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn	5,000.00	
David M. Barrett, 2550 M Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20037	Fleetwood Enterprises, Inc		
Do	Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority		
Kenneth R. Barrett, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For-Energy Fuels)		
Albert P. Barry, 2011 Crystal Drive, #606 Arlington, VA 22202	AAL Corp	5,837.50	
Doyle C. Bartlett, 1015 18th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	987.00	
Patricia L. Bartlett, 700 13th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Georgia Institute of Technology		
James E. Bartley, 1700 North Moore Street, #1900 Arlington, VA 22209-1904	National Industrial Transportation League		
Richard A. Barton, 1101 17th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	4,500.00	12,873.94
Kristin Bass, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062-2000	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,500.00	
Bass and Howes, 1601 Connecticut Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20009	Breast Cancer Coalition	11,100.00	263.29
Do	Family Violence Prevention Fund	2,950.00	62.71
Do	Society for the Advancement of Women's Health Research	200.00	
Do	Women's Legal Defense Fund	1,150.00	35.78
Catharine R. Batky, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #220 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Burlington Northern Railroad Co		165.88
John L. Bauer Jr., 1667 K St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20006	Armo, Inc	1,400.00	1,181.06
James R. Baxter, 3517 Laurelwood Way Annandale, VA 22003	Associated Specialty Contractors	2,000.00	2,000.00
Tammy L. Baxter, 1155 15th Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Company	200.00	
Bayless Boland & Madigan, 1072 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Alyeska Pipeline Service Company	1,000.00	22.00
Edward A. Beck III, 1615 L Street, NW Suite 1205 Washington, DC 20036	Smith Helms Mulliss & Moore	14,583.33	228.41
Stacey Beckhardt, 750 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Clinical Oncology	36.20	20.00
Kenneth J. Beirne, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	
Mike Benner, 1300 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	3,311.18	
Bruce Bennett, 25 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	934.80	
Mary C. Bennett, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For-Horsham Corporation)	3,616.50	
William Berger, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange		
Peter A. A. Berle, 950 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	National Audubon Society	1,000.00	
Willard M. Berry, 1101 15th Street, #500 Washington, DC 20005	FCIA Management Company, Inc	8,100.00	
Margot Bester, 1101 - 30th Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20007	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For-Advanced Network Systems)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For-Cable & Wireless North America, Inc)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For-Prodigy Services Corporation)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For-U.S. Telephone Assn)		
Robert Betz, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20005	Robert Betz Associates, Inc (For-Alabama Hospital Association)	3,100.00	516.96
Do	American Assn of Eye & Ear Hospitals	2,250.00	
Do	AmeriNet	500.00	42.72
Do	Health Industry Group Purchasing Assn	3,500.00	501.42
Everett E. Bierman, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler		
Moe Biller, 1300 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	13,733.53	
David R. Bird, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For-Energy Fuels)		
William G. Bishop III, 249 Maitland Avenue Altamonte Springs, FL 32701-4201	Institute of Internal Auditors		
Cathleen Black, Box 17407 Dallas Airport Washington, DC 20041	Newspaper Assn of America	6,000.00	125.75
Brent Blackwelder, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth	687.17	
Helen Blank, 25 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	1,817.13	
David C. Blee, 919 18th Street, NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Illinois Power	5,250.00	479.89
Beatrice K. Bleicher, 1200 18th St. NW Washington, DC 20036	Owens-Illinois, Inc	5,000.00	150.00
Nadine Block, 70 West 40th Street, 3rd Floor New York, NY 10018	American Pacific Enterprises	550.00	
Sara Block, 1625 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Sporting Goods Manufacturers Assn (SGMA)		
Douglas M. Bloomfield, 13712 Wagon Way Silver Spring, MD 20906	Gadot Petrochemical Industries, Ltd		
Charles H. Blum, 1400 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	International Advisory Services Group, Ltd (For-Steel Service Center Institute)		
Wayne F. Boan, 9124 E. 87th Place Tulsa, OK 74133	Employers Council on Flexible Compensation	200.00	
Seth M. Bodner, 386 Park Avenue South New York, NY 10016	National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn	1,875.00	
Bogle and Gates, 601 Thirteenth St., NW #3705 Washington, DC 20005	American Dehydrated Onion & Garlic Assn	3,000.00	
Do	United Sport Fishermen	1,500.00	
Do	American Osteopathic Association	2,563.00	
Stacy A. Bohlen, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Assisted Housing Management Assn	500.00	
John Bohm, 1800 Diagonal Road, #140 Alexandria, VA 22314	Allied-Signal, Inc	375.00	220.00
John E. Bonitt, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Western Regional Council	4,320.00	687.03
Bonneville Associates, Inc, 185 South State Street, Suite 930 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company	540.00	
Stephen Bosworth, 19 Silvermine Road New Canaan, CT 06840	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Francis D. Bourland, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20005	Daimler-Benz Washington, Inc	7,500.00	180.00
Albert D. Bourland, 1350 I Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Fluor Corporation	15,000.00	167.02
Betty Hudson Bowers, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Namen Howell Smith & Lee (for Temple Junior College)		
Bowmer Courtney Burleson Pemberton & Normand, P.O. Box 844 Temple, TX 76503	Westvaco Corporation		2,128.04
Charles H. Bowser, 1511 K Street, NW, Suite 431 Washington, DC 20005	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Richard K. Boyd, 299 Park Ave. New York, NY 10171			
Carolyn A. Boyer, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Paul Boyle, Box 17407 Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	Newspaper Assn of America	7,000.00	83.23
Bracewell & Patterson, 2000 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Methanol Institute		
Henry E. Braden, 2122 N. Galvez Street New Orleans, LA 70119	Entergy Services, Inc.	9,600.00	
Cynthia P. Bradley, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	10,364.26	442.50
Dennis M. Bradshaw, 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' Nat'l Assn		
Joel Brandenberger, 627 Edmonston Drive Rockville, MD 20851	National Turkey Federation	13,125.00	51.22
David L. Brandon, 1129 Twentieth Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc.		
Robert M. Brandon, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	2,490.00	890.00
Chris Julian Brantley, 1828 L Street, NW #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	750.00	725.00
Christian N. Braunlich, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Noel Brazil, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Optometric Assn		
Michael J. Brennan, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wrks	10,800.00	410.98
Robert J. Brinkmann, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091	Newspaper Assn of America	4,000.00	
Mary Broderick, 1625 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defender Assn	1,500.00	137.21
Mary E. Brooks, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	8,358.98	
Brother Industries (USA), Inc., 2950 Brother Boulevard Bartlett, TN 38133			9,320.10
Brother International Corp., 200 Cottonail Lane Somerset, NJ 08875			26,985.56
Donald K. Brown, 1121 L St., #610 Sacramento, CA 95814			
Do			
Lori D. Brown, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Crowley Maritime Corp		
S. M. Henry Brown Jr., 1776 Eye Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20006	Summa Corporation		
William R. Brown Jr., 122 C Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	949.00	70.00
Arthur W. Brownell, 1620 Eye St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Entergy Services, Inc.	7,358.00	386.56
Brownstein Zeidman & Lore, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	40,523.00	
Do	International Paper Co	24,000.00	574.73
Wolf Brueckmann, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	New York City Housing Development Corp	7,617.75	
Kenley W. Brunsdale, 6071 Aries Drive Salt Lake City, UT 84118	New York State Mortgage Loan Enforcement & Admin Corp		
Trudy M. Bryan, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Victor A. Bryant, 1801 K Street, NW #900 Washington, DC 20006	Fabian & Clendenin (For:Wasatch County)	6,000.00	1,500.00
John Buchanan, 2000 M Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co, Inc.		
John G. Buckley, 901 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2301	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.		
Michael Buckley, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	People for the American Way Action Fund	7,500.00	
David T. Buente Jr., 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	New England Fuel Institute	500.00	
Do	Consortium of Social Science Assn		26.00
Betsy Buffington, 23 North Scott #27 Sheridan, WY 82801	Sidley & Austin (For:AT&T Capital Corp)	687.50	
J. Bruce Bugg Jr., 100 W. Houston Street, #1660 San Antonio, TX 78205	Sidley & Austin (For:General Electric Capital Corp)	875.00	
Thomas J. Bulger, 1050 17th Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20036	Sierra Club	240.00	6.99
Do	J. Bruce Bugg, Jr., P.C. (For:Karnes Savings and Loan Assn)		
Do	Association for Commuter Transportation	7,000.00	47.13
Do	County of Fairfax	22,300.00	15.65
Do	County of San Mateo	15,000.00	53.02
Do	Metropolitan Transportation Commission	26,749.98	35.86
Do	Oakland County	9,116.75	51.94
Do	Robinson Town Center	9,000.00	43.05
Tonio Burgos, 909 Third Avenue, 17th Floor New York, NY 10028	NYPROCOA, Inc (For:Puerto Rican Federal Affairs Administration)		2,710.00
Diane B. Burke, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	15,168.24	480.00
Jerry Burkot, 5353 Columbia Pike, #705 Arlington, VA 22204			
Kevin R. Burns, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Melinda Burrell, 418 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	World Federalist Assn	5,090.20	
Mark R. Burtshi, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	3,325.00	897.14
James J. Butera, 1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Federal Home Loan Bank of Boston		
Do	Savings Bank of the Finger Lakes	1,500.00	
Butera & Andrews, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Anchor Savings Bank	2,000.00	
Do	ADVANTA Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	Dime Savings Bank of New York	1,500.00	
Do	Drayton Company		
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Euro-Nevada Mining Corp, Inc.	7,000.00	
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Federation for American Immigration Reform	1,000.00	
Do	Franco-Nevada Mining Corp, Inc.	3,000.00	
Do	Household International	8,000.00	
Do	NVR Savings Bank	3,000.00	
Do	Peoples Bank	1,000.00	
Do	River Bank America	1,500.00	
Do	Rochester Community Savings Bank	1,500.00	
Do	Savings Banks Assn of New York State	2,000.00	
Do	Savings Banks Life Insurance Fund	1,500.00	
Do	Superior Bank, FSB	7,000.00	
Do	Texas Savings & Loan League	3,000.00	
Lynnea Bylund, 2300 M Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20037	United States Independent Microwave Television Assn (USIMTA)		
BBA, Inc., 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20007	Career College Assn		80.41
BP America, Inc., 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20006			4,720.00
C & C Consulting Group, Inc., 1925 North Lynn Street, #1101 Arlington, VA 22209	EG&G/Dynatrend, Inc.	7,500.00	
Do	Kansas Gas & Electric Co, Inc.	15,000.00	190.57
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc.	15,000.00	13.25
Elizabeth B. Cady, 1400 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005-3509	Steel Service Center Institute		
Dominique Cahn, 555 13th Street, NW, #1260 East Washington, DC 20004	Medtronic, Inc.		
David B. Calabrese, 2001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn	750.00	21.09
Thomas Caldwell, 4-30-1-202 Nishi-Shinjuku Tokyo 160 Japan			
Bruce P. Cameron, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20006	Embassy of Mozambique	60,000.00	702.00
Do	Embassy of Nicaragua	10,500.00	2,106.00
Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee, 713 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003		1,085.11	10,029.99
Shawn Cantrell, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth	63.87	
Denise A. Cardman, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Norval E. Carey, 1100 17th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics	24,731.00	641.06
Maurice E. Carino Jr., 1667 K St. N.W., #600 Washington, DC 20006	Bethlehem Steel Corp	310.00	
William Carney, 217 3rd St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	15,000.00	
Do	Edison Electric Institute	15,000.00	
Phyllis D. Carnilla, 1700 17th Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009	American Fisheries Coalition	612.26	
Terry M. Carr, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	College of American Pathologists	5,865.00	
Margie Carriger, 415 2nd St., NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	National Assn of Wheat Growers	1,500.00	
Charles T. Carroll, 2011 Eye Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Stevedores	650.00	
Mary Carroll, 555 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	Greater New York Hospital Assn	977.00	
Winthrop Cashdollar, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	11,000.00	1,060.59
William E. Casselman II, 1300 I Street, NW, #500-East Washington, DC 20005	Popham Haik Schnobrich & Kaufman, (For:Peter S. Baldonado)		
Do	Popham Haik Schnobrich & Kaufman, Ltd (For:Ova Ness Family Partnership)		
Cassidy and Associates, Inc., 700 13th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Armenian Assembly of America/Armenian Gen Benevolent Union	300.00	12.00
Do	Massachusetts Municipal Wholesale Electric Company	5,700.00	65.10
Rita L. Castle, 100 NE Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar, Inc.	4,500.00	2,340.00
Gordon Cavanaugh, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001-2109	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Council of Large Public Housing Authorities)	23,334.00	1,153.00
Do	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Housing Authority Insurance, Inc.)	384.25	
Do	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Housing Opportunities Commission of Montgomery County)	561.50	6.58
Do	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:National American Indian Housing Council)		
Cement Kiln Recycling Coalition, 1212 New York Ave. NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005			
Chadbourne & Parke, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Paper Institute, Inc.	9,219.00	50.00
Do	AES Corporation	7,488.00	
Do	Biomass Energy Partners	15,366.38	219.27
Do	BTR, Inc.		
Do	Cogentrix, Inc.		
Do	Diamond Energy, Inc.		
Do	Napp Chemicals, Inc.		
Do	OESI Power Corp		
Do	Purdue Frederick Company		
Do	Ruan Transportation Management Systems		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Chambers Associates, Inc, 1625 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	2,560.00	
Do	Belk Stores Services, Inc	3,040.00	
Do	Coalition of Publicly Traded Limited Partnerships	500.00	
Do	Columbia Falls Aluminum Company		
Do	Council of Infrastructure Financing Authorities	250.00	
Do	Lead Industries Assn		
Do	Manville Corporation	2,250.00	
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	1,500.00	
Do	Newhall Land and Farming Company		
Thomas Champion, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #520 N. Bldg. Washington, DC 20004	Consolidated Edison Company of New York	23,250.00	2,067.86
William J. Chandler, 1776 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Parks & Conservation Association	4,875.00	131.75
Richard A. Charter, 6947 Cliff Ave. Bethesda, MD 20814	County Administrative Office County of Santa Cruz	13,500.00	5,013.32
Christopher Chiamies, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	13,238.34	
Linda E. Christenson, 700 13th Street, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005	Landfill Solutions Group	27,500.00	7,190.00
Christians' Israel Public Action Campaign, Inc, 2013 Q Street, NW Washington, DC 20009		9,294.74	7,835.76
Chwat/Weigend Associates, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #855 Washington, DC 20001	American Home Sewing & Craft Assn	795.00	
Do	American Radio Relay League, Inc	4,500.00	4,500.00
Do	Associated Locksmiths of America	3,452.00	3,452.00
Do	National Licensed Beverage Assn	5,400.00	5,400.00
Do	National Weather Service Employees Organization	480.00	
Charisse Victoria Ciambone, 1705 South 17th Street Las Vegas, NV 89104			
Citizen Action Fund, 1120 - 19th Street, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20036		12,190.00	18,325.00
Citizens for Civil Justice Reform, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006		2,000.00	
Citizens Political Action Committee, P.O. Box 645 228 South A Street, #2 Oxnard, CA 93032			
Jayne Clancy, 901 E Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	National Treasury Employees Union	13,500.00	579.50
Donald A. Clarey, 1001 G St., NW 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	Strategic Management Associates (For-Care Visions Corporation)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-Healthcom International)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-Hospital for Special Surgery)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-Lenox Hill Hospital)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-Maimonides Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-Montefiore Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates (For-Teradata Corporation)		
Lynn C. Clark, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #309 Washington, DC 20004	District of Columbia Chamber of Commerce	1,075.00	
Michelle C. Clay, 8601 Georgia Ave., #805 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Brown & Associates (for Bi-State Development Agency)	9,000.00	
Do	Federation of Postal Police Officers	2,600.00	
Do	National Assn of Minority Automobile Dealers	7,500.00	
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, One Liberty Plaza New York, NY 10005	Government Representatives Cmte Securities Industry Assn		
Guy Clough, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	16,193.94	
Jamie L. Clover, 1501 Wilson Blvd., #100 Arlington, VA 22209	American Feed Industry Assn	1,200.00	
Coalition for Vehicle Choice, 1440 New York Ave., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20005		1,277,500.00	21,464.68
Coalition of Americans to Protect Sports (CAPS), 200 Castlewood Drive North Palm Beach, FL 33408			
Coan & Lyons, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Grane Associates	557.70	4.00
Coastal Advocate, Inc, 2101 Central Avenue Ship Bottom, NJ 08008		6,145.00	3,427.09
Lisa M. Cody, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	180.00	13.21
Edmund S. Cohen, c/o Coudert Brothers 200 Park Avenue New York, NY 10166	Coudert Brothers	4,000.00	
Sharon Cohen, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	2,445.00	905.22
Ken W. Cole, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 3050 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20007	CSR Limited - Sugar Division		
Eileen M. Collins, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	7,428.54	
Michael A. Collins, 13106 Ivy Drive Beltsville, MD 20705	United Assn of Jymen & Appren of Plmbg & Pipeftrg Industry	6,000.00	203.33
Paula J. Collins, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	11,726.00	45.00
Stephen J. Collins, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		2,000.00
Kent W. Colton, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Committee for Do-It-Yourself Household Moving, P. O. Box 20084 George Mason Station Alexandria, VA 22320			34.19
Community Service Council of Central IN, Inc, 1828 North Meridian Indianapolis, IN 46202			
Competitive Telecommunications Assn, 1140 Connecticut Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002			
Concerned Women for America, 370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024		39,587.33	39,587.33
Bert M. Concklin, 1500 PRC Drive McLean, VA 22102			
Do	PRC, Inc		
Conference of State Bank Supervisors, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			1,381.00
John L. Conley, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		100.00
Michael Conlon, 1818 N Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Automotive Engine Rebuilders Assn		
Do	Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute		
Do	Automotive Transmission Rebuilders Assn	408.43	
Do	Production Engine Remanufacturers Assn	408.44	
Francis J. Connors, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	5,967.58	
David Conover, 655 15th Street, NW, #444 Washington, DC 20005	CH2M Hill	1,000.00	
Consortium for Int'l Earth Science Information Network, P.O. Box 134003 Ann Arbor, MI 48113		10,697.80	10,697.80
Consortium of Social Science Assns, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005		47,748.75	4,889.06
Consumer Federation of America, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036		92,362.00	88,050.00
John J. Contney, Suite B 1130 East Hallandale Beach Boulevard Hallandale, FL 33009	Textile Rental Services Assn of America		
Alexandra W. Cook, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1300N Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp	616.00	672.25
Liz Cook, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth		
Brian D. Cooney, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-1007	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants	10,000.00	1,194.90
Edward R. Cooper, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Mark N. Cooper, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	300.00	
Richard M. Cooper, The Edward Bennett Williams Bldg, 725 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Williams & Connolly (For-Par Pharmaceutical, Inc)		
Do	Williams & Connolly (For-Unilever United States, Inc)	47,122.50	168.95
Stephen H. Cooper, 74 North Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207	Hospital Association of New York State	875.01	6,212.87
Chuck Corbett, 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' National Assn		
James T. Corcoran, 2000 K Street, NW, #203 Washington, DC 20006	Dial Corp	2,000.00	
Tom Corcoran, O'Connor & Hannan 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006-3404	Wallace Associates Corp		
Richard L. Corrigan, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite #444 Washington, DC 20005	CH2M Hill	2,500.00	
Coudert Brothers, 1627 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	British Columbia Stena Line Ltd		
Walter Couillard, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	10,805.43	
Council for Educational Development & Research, 2000 L Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20036		4,746.51	3,095.50
Council for Rural Housing & Development, 2300 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036		2,000.00	2,000.00
Cheryl Countess, 1820 Harvard Street, NW, #302 Washington, DC 20009	Washington Office on Africa	7,999.98	
Christopher D. Coursen, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Coursen Group (For-American Hispanic Owned Radio Assn)		
Do	Coursen Group (For-Community Antenna Television Assn)	500.00	
Do	Continental Cablevision, Inc		
Do	Cuban American Foundation		
Do	MetroVision Broadcasting Company, Inc		
Do	Ten-Ten General Partnership		
Do	Coursen Group (For-Viv America Media Group)		
Mark J. Covall, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
John F. Cove, 1114 Fallsmead Way Rockville, MD 20854	Cove Associates, Inc (For-Association of U.S. Night Vision Manufacturers)		
Covington & Burling, P.O. Box 7566 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20044	Association of Maximum Service Television, Inc		
Mark D. Cowan, 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Mission Energy Company		
Sharon Cowan, 1828 K Street, NW, #905 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
John A. Cox Jr., 9300 Livingston Road Ft. Washington, MD 20744	National Tooling & Machining Assn	18,770.92	1,430.86
Gary D. Coxon, 1015 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Bechtel Group, Inc		
Bruce Craig, P.O. Box 677 Harpers Ferry, WV 25425	National Parks & Conservation Association	5,800.00	176.50
Daniel Craig, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	3,563.00	381.46
James P. Cramer, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Creative Coalition, 1100 Avenue of the Americas, 15th Floor New York, NY 10036			
Richard C. Creighton, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	American Cement Alliance, Inc	14,953.83	69.88
Anne Crichton Crews, 8787 Stemmons Freeway Dallas, TX 75247	Mary Kay Cosmetics, Inc		
Adrian Cronauer, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004	U.S. Independent Microwave Television Assn		
Mark E. Crosby, 1110 N. Glebe Road, #500 Arlington, VA 22201-4714	Industrial Telecommunications Assn, Inc		
Cuban American Foundation, Inc, 7300 N.W. 35th Terrace, #105 Miami, FL 33122		25,000.00	25,438.15
Charles V. Cunningham, 1155 15th Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	1,500.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Dunavant Enterprises, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Hohenberg Bros. Company	1,500.00	
John T. Curran, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO	21,000.00	471.50
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans		
Jay B. Cutler, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	8,518.00	947.96
Ralf W.K. Czepluch, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Gulf Power Company	5,018.00	4,595.04
Stephen J. Daigler, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		
Sharon M. Daly, 25 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund		
Jim Daniels, 4759 S. Conway Rd, Orlando, FL 32812	National Assn of State Farm Agents		
David S. Danielson, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Optometric Assn		
Linda Daschle, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	American Assn of Airport Executives	8,100.00	
Theodore S. J. Davi, 23 Holland Road Pittsburgh, PA 15235	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	4,368.75	58.30
Seth Davidson, 1742 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council	3,626.70	445.62
Edward M. Davis, 410 First St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Rohm & Haas Co	3,500.00	500.00
Kenneth E. Davis, 1667 K Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Leo S. Daly Company	2,000.00	
Donald S. Dawson, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Michael Gaughan		
Do	Opticians Assn of America		
Do	St. Thomas-St. John Chamber of Commerce, Inc		
Do	Virgin Islands Gift & Fashion Shop Assn		
Do	Virgin Islands Merchants Assn		
Harry F. Day, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Barbara Daye, 655 Fifteenth Street, NW 300 Metropolitan Square Washington, DC 20005-2	Blue Cross of California		
Ralph De Gennaro, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth	1,306.02	
Derek De Korte, c/o Rogers and Wells 1737 H Street NW Washington, DC 20006	Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd		
Mark O. Decker, 1129 20th Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc		
George K. Degnon Associates, Inc, 6728 Old McLean Village Drive McLean, VA 22101	George K. Degnon Associates		
Edward N. Delaney & Associates, Chtd, 1629 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Outplacement Consulting Firms, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Independent Insurers	18,000.00	2,043.03
Do	National Council of Business Advisors		
Deloitte & Touche, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave. Suite 350N Washington, DC 20004-2505	Bank Commissioner, State of Delaware		
Do	National Pacific Mortgage Company	36,587.00	
Gaelynn Demartino, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	1,400.39	83.76
Willard L. Demory, 1101 - 30th Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20007	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:Advanced Network Systems)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd. (For:American Mobile Satellite Consortium)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:Cable & Wireless North America, Inc)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:California Energy Co, Inc)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd. (For:Prodigy Services Company)		
Do	Murphy & Demory Ltd (For:U.S. Telephone Assn)		
Daniel B. Denning, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #930 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	2,368.00	
Edward M. Desmond, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1060 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp		
Dewey Ballantine, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Bell Atlantic Corp		
Do	Beneficial Corporation		
Do	Catholic Health Assn of the U.S.		
Do	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Assn		
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Do	Federation of American Health Systems		
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	General Electric Pension Trust		
Do	Hanschell Inniss, Ltd		
Do	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Household International		
Do	McCormack Baron & Associates		
Do	Morgan Stanley Co, Inc		
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America		
Do	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Do	NYNEX Corp		
Do	PacificCorp Financial Services	3,750.00	
Do	Piedmont Environmental Services		
Do	Potomac Capital Investment Corp	18,750.00	
Do	Primerica, Inc		
Do	Sealaska Corp		
Do	SEMATECH	731.25	
Do	Teachers Insurance & Annuity Assn of America		
Do	U.S. Golf Association	1,875.00	
Do	Union Pacific Corp	3,750.00	
Do	United States Surgical Corporation		
Do	Walt Disney Co		
Do	West Indies Rum & Spirits Producers Assn		
Do	Xerox Corp		
Kendall P. Dexter, 4009 Old Shell Rd, #A-8 Mobile, AL 36608	MacMillan Bloedel, Inc		
Jennifer S. DeAnna, 601 13th Street, NW, Suite 650 North Washington, DC 20005	Detroit Edison Company	480.00	20.00
Michael DeEmilio, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #852 Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes	12,500.00	
Fred R. DeLuca, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Doris M. DeMay, 701 North Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Way of America	3,662.00	101.57
Judith Martin DeSarno, 122 C Street, NW, #380 Washington, DC 20001-2109	National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	138.00	
Angel Diaz, 510 High Street Delano, CA 93215	Delano High School		
Thomas C. Diederich, 2170 Piedmont Road, NE Atlanta, GA 30324	Orkin Exterminating Co, Inc		110.15
Rick Diegel, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL-CIO-CLC	2,281.25	150.00
Dorothea M. Diemer, 10550 Talbert Avenue Fountain Valley, CA 92728	Hyundai Motor America		
Lisa M. Dinacrus, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004-1007	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants	5,000.00	345.13
Charles V. Dinges IV, 1015 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Civil Engineers	4,025.00	4,025.00
Joseph J. DioGuardi, 50 Baraud Road Scarsdale, NY 10583	Albanian American Civic League		
Barbara A. Dixon, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,290.00	905.51
Nicholas J. DiMichael, 1275 K Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005-4006	National Industrial Transportation League	1,750.00	18.00
Thomas B. Dobbins, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	6,750.00	
Daniel Dooley, 1250 I Street, NW, Suite 801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn, Soares & Company (For:Mid-Valley Water Authority)	8,929.25	94.57
Terrie M. Dort, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Council of Chain Restaurants		
Ronald H. Doughty, 2711 N. Haskell Avenue Dallas, TX 75204	Southland Corp		2,553.49
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20037	Center for Employment Training	153.00	
Do	Cox Enterprises, Inc, et al.		
Do	Directors Guild of America		
Do	Home Shopping Network, Inc	1,741.50	9.00
Do	Profit Sharing Council of America	142.80	
Lorraine Driscoll, 1120 - 19th Street, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund		
Elliott N. Dritch, 1828 L Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	American Foundation for AIDS Research (AMFAR)	1,000.00	210.00
Fran Du Melle, 1726 M Street, NW, #902 Washington, DC 20036	American Lung Assn	2,890.00	10,985.00
Evelyn Dubrow, 1710 Broadway New York, NY 10019	International Ladies' Garment Workers Union	17,800.56	350.00
John H. Dunne, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
William C. Dunning, P.O. Box 619500 Dallas, TX 75261	Caltex Petroleum Corp		
Douglas A. Durante, 7315 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #515 East Bethesda, MD 20814	Clean Fuels Development Coalition	6,000.00	
Chris Durbin, 1630 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314-3465	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	5,358.00	
Dutko & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #100 Washington, DC 20003	American Plastics Society	110,356.00	5,616.36
Do	Association of Oil Pipe Lines	15,000.00	48.90
Do	Chickasha Cotton Oil Co	4,000.00	72.80
Do	Child Care Support Council		495.76
Do	Citgo Petroleum Corp	24,500.00	6,998.78
Do	Communications Satellite Corp	15,000.00	615.56
Do	Creditors Alliance for Freight Undercharge Assets	51,000.00	954.17
Do	CILCORP, Inc	15,000.00	216.63
Do	CYCLEAN, Inc	15,000.00	63.12
Do	Domestic Priorities Leadership Council		58.87
Do	DSC Communications Corp	19,503.75	5,590.87
Do	Earth Observation Satellite Co	30,000.00	4,015.57

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Haldor-Topsoe, Inc	40,000.00	
Do	Hart-Culp International		
Do	International Arid Lands Consortium		
Do	International Telecharge, Inc	45,000.00	178.73
Do	Jewish National Fund	15,000.00	1,556.52
Do	National Accrediting Comm of Cosmetology Arts & Sciences	30,000.00	975.82
Do	National Cellular Resellers Assn	26,666.64	357.78
Do	PacificCare Health Systems	45,000.00	2,075.44
Do	Polyisocyanurate Insulation Manufacturers Assn (PIMA)	12,000.00	239.62
Do	PBX Users Anti-Fraud Coalition	6,500.00	
Do	Rmax, Inc	2,800.00	
Do	Satellite Broadcasting & Communications Assn	15,000.00	304.60
Do	SICPA Industries of America, Inc	30,000.00	144.46
Do	Graham & James (For:National Assn of Dredging Contractors)	9,400.00	
Do	National Assn of Stevedores	650.00	
Do	Wilderness Society	2,788.35	
Do	Allied Pilots Association		372.02
Do	National Audubon Society		
Do	Safety-Kleen	12,122.50	3,174.00
Do	Oregon Graduate Institute of Science & Technology	8,842.72	355.42
Do	American Fed of Government Employees	3,671.00	
Do	Covington & Burling		
Do	Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc	13,587.00	466.98
Do	Catholic Truth International	450.00	450.00
Do	National Assn of Manufacturers	250.00	
Do			6,405.13
Do	Waste Management, Inc		
Do	City of St. Peters		
Do	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Do			450.00
Do	Associated Wire Rope Fabricators		3,461.53
Do	Friends of the Earth	596.59	
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	3,000.00	97.00
Do		90.00	
Do	National Milk Producers Federation	11,250.00	
Do	B.L. Evans & Associates (For:Great Western Financial Corp)		
Do	Alcalde Rousselot & Fay (For:Home Shopping Network)		
Do	B.L. Evans & Associates (For:Paul Revere Life Insurance Company)		
Do	U S West, Inc	2,290.00	
Do	Hallmark Cards, Inc		
Do	Great Western Financial Corp	5,000.00	
Do	Paul Revere Life Insurance Company	2,500.00	
Do	Hospital Assn of Pennsylvania	5,000.00	630.22
Do	Consolidated Seafood		
Do	Stephens Inc		
Do	American Water Development, Inc.	2,580.00	1,060.67
Do	Church Alliance	5,062.50	1,188.36
Do	Multifoods	4,440.00	948.67
Do	National Car Rental	720.00	165.60
Do			
Do		900.00	2,880.00
Do	National Parks & Conservation Association	3,075.00	25.50
Do		6,951.66	26,843.04
Do		3,862.50	3,824.10
Do	American College of Nurse-Midwives		
Do	American Express Co	15,336.00	1,003.48
Do	Cook Group, Inc		
Do	American Ski Federation	3,750.00	124.10
Do	Dillingham Construction Group	5,687.50	742.14
Do	Global Marine, Inc	3,750.00	737.15
Do	Haida Corporation	8,062.50	751.78
Do	Northern Air Cargo	3,750.00	691.05
Do	U.S. Borax & Chemical Corp	7,500.00	682.50
Do	Wichita Tribe	210.00	
Do	Washington Citizens for World Trade	1,875.00	304.68
Do	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	1,242.00	75.00
Do	Northeast Utilities Service Co	1,817.97	947.84
Do	National Industrial Transportation League	10,000.00	121.50
Do	Consumer Federation of America	8,017.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,200.00	
Do	American Consulting Engineers Council		
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Hughes Network Systems)		
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Limited, Inc)	1,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Native American Cotton Producers)		
Do	Burlington Northern Railroad Co	25,000.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Canadair Challenger, Inc)	1,500.00	351.22
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Learjet, Inc)	300.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:MSI Defence Systems)	975.00	250.00
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Piaggio Aviation, Inc)		
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Research & Development Labs)	750.00	520.37
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Short Brothers (USA), Inc)	750.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Thompson Defence Projects)	2,125.00	3,213.17
Do	Flanagan Group, Inc (For:Domination Resources, Inc)	18,000.00	2,566.82
Do	ENVIPCO Management Services, Inc		
Do	Virginia Power		
Do	Domination Resources, Inc	18,000.00	2,566.82
Do	ENVIPCO Management Services, Inc		
Do	Virginia Power		
Do	Levi Strauss & Company	32,635.00	133.50
Do	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees		
Do	Brunswick Corp	3,850.00	300.13
Do	Glaxo, Inc		
Do	Kellogg Co	2,000.00	283.00
Do	United Food & Commercial Workers Int'l Union	1,546.50	151.72
Do	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos		
Do	Association Francaise des Banques		
Do	Bremer Vulkan Aktiengesellschaft	230.00	10.00
Do	Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft		
Do	Association of Financial Services Companies	3,750.00	
Do	Rockwell International	19,900.00	701.30
Do	National Industrial Transportation League	1,937.50	18.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Pickens County Medical Center		
Fox Group, USA Ltd, P.O. Box 1831 Charleston, SC 29402	Camp Barsh Bates & Tate (for Sears Roebuck & Co), et al.		
Mary E. Fox-Grimm, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Phillip L. Fraas, 1 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., #800 Washington, DC 20001	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-First South Production Credit Assn)	2,345.00	150.00
George Franklin, 1 Kellogg Square Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599	Kellogg Company	1,500.00	
James R. Franklin, One Highlands Rd. St. James, NY 11780	Parkdale Mills, Inc, et al.	18,750.00	7,000.00
Thomas C. Franks, 1220 L St., NW, #510 Washington, DC 20005	American Resort Development Assn	1,500.00	
Franson Hagerly & Associates, 1155 15th Street, NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20005			
Marian C. Franz, 2121 Decatur Place, NW Washington, DC 20008	National Campaign for a Peace Tax Fund	2,315.28	532.40
Freedom Technologies, Inc, 1301 K Street, NW, Suite 1025 East Washington, DC 20005		3,850.00	100.00
Lewis R. Freeman Jr., 1275 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		
Mary Ann Freeman, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20005	General Electric Co		
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004-2505	G & K Management Company, Inc	369.00	
Blaine P. Friedlander, 2341 Dale Drive Falls Church, VA 22043	Korean War Veterans		
Philip P. Friedlander Jr., 1250 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn		
Friends of the Columbia Gorge, 319 SW Washington, #301 Portland, OR 97202			
Nancy R. Fulco, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,500.00	
Pattison Fulton, 601 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Northern California Power Agency	2,635.75	329.28
Do	Sacramento Area Flood Control Agency	8,539.00	13,510.02
Do	Sacramento Regional Transit District	192.00	204.84
Do	Solano Water Authority	474.37	159.04
Do	Standord University	1,194.00	289.66
Kurt A. Furst, 700 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	G.D. Searle & Co		525.00
Galland Kharasch Morse & Garfinkle, P.C., 1054 31st Street, NW Second Floor Washington, DC 20007	Composite Fabrication Assn		
Do	Mobile Industrial Caterers Assn		
Do	National Assn of Theatre Owners		
Do	Textile Rental Services Assn of America		
Bruce Gamble, 1802 T Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	National Bankers Assn		
Cheryl Gannon, 2000 K Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	4,918.00	137.20
Raymond Garcia, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	3,000.00	
Nancy Garland, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Optometric Assn		
Theodore J. Garrish, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	18,632.30	209.39
Patrick J. Garver, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For-Energy Fuels)		
W. Mark Gave, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For-Energy Fuels)		
Fred Gebler, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #1300N Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp	112.00	30.47
Karen M. Geers, 370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024	Concerned Women for America		
Ruthann Gelb, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	American Sugarbeet Growers Assn		
Deanna Gelak, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society for Human Resource Management	15,000.00	1,250.00
Gerry Baby Products Co, 12520 Grant Drive Box 33755 Denver, CO 80233			969.57
Matthew Gerson, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	5,400.00	
John J. Gersuk, 3444 Valedwood Dr. Oakton, VA 22124	Bechtel Group, Inc		
Lawrence R. Gess, One Nalco Center Naperville, IL 60563-1198	Nalco Chemical Company		
Michelle Gibson, 1212 New York Ave. NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005	Cement Kiln Recycling Coalition		
Richard Gilbert, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,222.00	
Mary Ann Gilleece, 1146 19th Street, NW, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	Lepore McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holworth (For-Astra Holdings Corp)	2,000.00	
Do	Lepore McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holworth (For-CFC, Inc)	1,500.00	
Do	Lepore McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holworth (For-DynCorp)		
Do	Lepore McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holworth (For-NMP Corp)		
Do	Lepore McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holworth (For-Veda, Inc)		
Annelise Gillespie, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,200.00	
Maureen Gilman, 901 E St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	National Treasury Employees Union	20,500.00	393.24
Jim Gilmore, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Factory Trawler Assn	18,750.00	5,094.92
Patrick T. Gilmore, 141 Deer Ridge Road Basking Ridge, NJ 07920	Brother Industries (USA), Inc		
Do	Brother International Corporation		5,633.85
Ginsburg Feldman & Bress, Chartered, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Telephone Assn		5,310.00
Glass Packaging Institute, 1801 K Street, NW, #1105-L Washington, DC 20006			
Donna Siss Gleason, 1146 19th Street, NW Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis Companies	1,000.00	
Katherine Gleason, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Zero Population Growth, Inc	69.00	
Global USA, Inc, 2121 K St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20037	All Nippon Airways Co, Ltd		
Do	Convex Computer Corp	112.74	
Do	Fanuc, Ltd		
Do	Hitachi, Ltd		
Do	Hyundai Motor America	120.19	
Do	Japan Fed of Construction Contractors, Inc	40.86	
Do	Komatsu Ltd		
Do	Kyocera Corporation	168.26	
Do	Mazak Corporation	54.08	
Do	Murata Machinery, Ltd		
Do	Sage Alerting Systems, Inc		
Do	South Louisiana Port Commission	151.44	
Do	Godfrey Associates, Inc		
Horace D. Godfrey, 910 16th St., NW, S-402 Washington, DC 20006	American Assn of Port Authorities	18,125.00	2,000.00
Godfrey Associates, Inc, 15 Golf Course Road Littleton, NC 27850	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	876.00	39.75
Jean C. Godwin, 1010 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Hospital Assn	9,029.25	420.73
Andrew Goldfarb, c/o Leadership Conference on Civil Right 2027 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Detroit Edison Company	750.00	75.00
Patricia R. Goldman, 50 F St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Jewish Committee	14,000.00	1,500.00
Marva Goldsmith, 601 13th Street, NW, #550-N Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn	2,108.00	
Judith E. Golub, 1156 15th St., NW #1201 Washington, DC 20005	Direct Marketing Assn		
Randall C. Gordon, 1201 New York Ave., NW #830 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Letter Carriers	13,627.25	5,161.17
Margaret A. Gottlieb, 1101 17th Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Contact Lens Manufacturers Assn		
George B. Gould III, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Newspaper Assn		
Graham & James, 2000 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Letter Carriers	10,070.15	133.00
Kevin Grant, 1627 K Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	Union of Concerned Scientists	3,375.00	
Suzanne Granville, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Hill & Knowlton (For-AMR Corp)		
Thomas V. Grasso, 1616 P Street, NW, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20036	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For-Shaklee Corporation)		56,716.00
Robert K. Gray, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007			
Do	Premier Hospitals Alliance, Inc	1,000.00	1,000.00
Greater New York Hospital Assn, 555 West 57th Street 15th Floor New York, NY 10019	American Psychiatric Assn	3,586.00	1,206.74
Green Stewart & Farber, P.C., 2600 Virginia Ave., NW, Suite 1111 Washington, DC 20037	Center on Budget & Policy Priorities	653.92	21.50
Phyllis Greenberger, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Rosapepe & Spanos, Inc (For-H&R Block, Inc)		20,200.00
Robert Greenstein, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, #750 Washington, DC 20002	ARCO Chemical Co		
Janet R. Gregor, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Ad Hoc MGA Group		
Greyhound Lines, Inc, P.O. Box 660362 Dallas, TX 75266-0362	Ad Hoc PFIC Group		
Edward D. Griffith, 3801 West Chester Pike Newtown Square, PA 19073	American Petroleum Institute		
Groom & Nordberg, Chtd, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Amoco Corporation		
Do	Cargill, Inc		
Do	Chevron Corp	300.00	110.00
Do	Eli Lilly & Company		
Do	Maxus Energy Corp	350.00	105.00
Do	Murphy Oil USA, Inc		
Do	Nebraska Public Power District		
Do	New York City Teachers Retirement System		
Do	Phillips Petroleum Co		
Do	Physicians Mutual Insurance Co		
Do	Principal Financial Group		
Do	Prudential Insurance Co of America	600.00	140.00
Do	Prudential-Bache Securities, Inc		
Do	Puerto Rico, USA Foundation		
Do	Retired Lives Reserve Group		
Do	Southern California Edison Co		
Do	Sunflower Electric Power Corp		
Do	Union Texas Petroleum Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Drew Gruenberg, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists	1,000.00	
Gerald M. Guarilia, 70 North Main Street Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Blue Cross of Northeastern Pennsylvania		
Kenneth A. Guenther, One Thomas Circle, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005	Independent Bankers Assn of America	50,500.00	
Mary Scott Guest, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	DocuSource	4,000.00	
Do	Morris Communications	3,700.00	
Do	O'Connor & Hannan	7,000.00	
Frederick M. Guldian, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn		
Phyllis A. Guss, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 700 6th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc		
Alvin M. Guttman, 1924 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Towing & Recovery Assn of America, Inc	600.00	
Jocelyn A. Guyer, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For-American Communities for Cleanup Equity (ACCE))	12,050.00	2,491.64
GRQ, Inc, 5454 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #1340 Chevy Chase, MD 20815	American Dietetic Association	2,593.00	
Do	American Health Information Management Assn	5,000.00	
Do	Baxter Healthcare Corp-General Healthcare Division		
Do	Baxter Healthcare Corp-Renal Division	2,300.00	
Do	Council on Accreditation of Services for Families & Children		122.98
Do	Manor Healthcare, Inc	11,250.00	
Do	Midwest Organ Bank, Inc	7,125.00	
Do	National Assn of Medical Directors of Respiratory Care	7,000.00	
Do	Puritan Group-Puritan Bennett Corp	700.00	
Do	Fund for Private Assistance in Internat'l Development (Paid)	5,000.00	75.00
Barry Hager, 1701 K St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Air Transport Assn of America	15,727.40	
Angelynn Hall, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Bruce P. Cameron (for Embassy of Mozambique)	2,333.34	
Sarah C. Hallman, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	Bruce P. Cameron (for Embassy of Nicaragua)	2,333.34	
Do	Graham & James (For-American Hawaii Cruises)		
Eliot J. Halperin, 2000 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Civil Liberties Union	16,000.00	100.00
Morton H. Halperin, 122 Maryland Ave. NE Washington, DC 20002	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Philip W. Hamilton, 1828 K St., NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers International Union	7,044.12	
Nolan W. Hancock, 2722 Merrilee Drive, Suite 250 Fairfax, VA 22031		1,277,695.00	527,008.00
Handgun Control, Inc, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Lung Assn		
M. Armita Hannon, 1726 M Street, NW, #902 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Boeing Company	3,534.48	712.05
Christopher W. Hansen, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-National Oil Recyclers Assn)	384.00	
Christopher Harris, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For-3M)	602.00	
Do	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn		5,107.63
Richard M. Harris, 501 School St., SW 8th Floor Washington, DC 20024	American Petroleum Institute		
Jack E. Harrison, West Virginia Petroleum Council 1250 One Valley Square Charleston, WV 25301	American Foundation for AIDS Research	4,500.00	88.16
Anne Harrison-Clark, 1828 L Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	College of American Pathologists	2,600.00	
Jayne A. Hart, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20005	International Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		150.00
Clifford J. Harvison, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Kathryn Joann Hawes, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Genentech, Inc	30,000.00	11,397.80
Paula Hawkins, P.O. Box 153 Winter Park, FL 32790	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,200.00	
John F. Hay, 1801 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Boeing Company	375.00	
John F. Hayden, 1700 N. Moore Street, 20th Floor Arlington, VA 22209	American Fishing Tackle Manufacturers Assn	2,000.00	
Robert G. Hayes, Bogle and Gates 601 13th St., NW #3705 Washington, DC 20005	Coastal Conservation Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Natural Resources United	9,000.00	
Do	Pacific Northwest Utility Conference Committee	15,000.00	
Do	Fluor Corporation	5,000.00	622.00
Mark F. Haynes, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Association of America's Public Television Stations		60.96
Janis D. Hazel, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics		
Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Los Angeles Raiders		
Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	145.15	35.78
Do			21,615.00
Robert M. Heine, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	5,346.24	
Barbara Alison Helfrich, 3510 Thornapple Street Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Associated Public Safety Communications Officers	5,600.00	
Helicopter Assn International, 1619 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Alliance for Acid Rain Control	713.00	11.00
Don Hellmann, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Indiana Farm Bureau, Inc	6,000.00	352.37
Lewis M. Helm, 7000 Millwood Road Bethesda, MD 20817	American Lung Assn	1,010.62	5,069.35
Edward A. Helme, 444 N. Capitol Street, #602 Washington, DC 20001	Hamilton Securities Group, Inc		
Donald E. Henderson, 225 South East Street Indianapolis, IN 46202	RJR Nabisco, Inc	1,500.00	121.63
Robyn L. Henderson, 1726 M Street, NW, #902 Washington, DC 20036-4502	National Watermelon Association	3,000.00	
Margaret C. Henry, 1410 Q Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Whitely Management Comm. of the Imperial Co. CO River Basin	12,495.00	2,350.00
LeAnn Hensche, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	American College of Surgeons		90.08
Vern F. Highley, 1426 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Amoco Corporation		
Do	National Utility Contractors Assn	9,000.00	104.90
Catherine J. Hill, 1640 Wisconsin Ave., NW, First Floor Washington, DC 20007	Digital Equipment Corp	25,000.00	
Gerald 'Jerry' Hill, 375 Northbridge Road, #350 Atlanta, GA 30350	Noise Cancellation Technologies, Inc		203.30
Arthur William Hillman, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #360 Arlington, VA 22203-1608	National Audubon Society	1,000.00	425.00
Grace L. Hinchman, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600-2 Washington, DC 20004	Zero Population Growth	24.00	
James W. Hiney, 6538 Bay Tree Court Falls Church, VA 22041	Friends of the Earth		
Maureen K. Hinkle, 666 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Nancy Hirschbein, 1400 16th Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn (APA)		
Alex Hittle, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Alamo Navajo School Board	377.00	
Charles W. Hitzemann, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Aroostook Band of Micmacs	30.00	
Sheila E. Hixson, 750 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002-4242	Association of Navajo Community-Controlled School Boards	55.00	
Hobbs Straus Dean & Wilder, 1819 H St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Black Mesa Community School Board		
Do	Bristol Bay Area Health Corp	160.00	
Do	Evergreen Legal Services		
Do	Mamillat Assn		
Do	Menominee Indian Tribe	500.00	
Do	Metlakatla Indian Community	220.00	8.25
Do	Mississippi Band Choctaw Indians	300.00	17.90
Do	Narragansett Indian Tribe	104.50	
Do	National Asian American Telecommunications Assn	54.00	
Do	National Indian Education Assn	63.00	
Do	Navajo Nation		
Do	Norton Sound Health Corp	180.00	8.75
Do	Oglala Sioux Tribal Public Safety Commission		
Do	Pinon Community School Board		
Do	Pueblo de Cochiti	3,100.00	
Do	Ramah Navajo School Board		
Do	Rock Point Community School Board		
Do	Rough Rock Community School Board		
Do	Seminole Tribe of Florida		
Do	Shiprock Alternative Schools, Inc		
Do	Spokane Legal Services Center		
Do	Yakima Indian Nation	1,200.00	
Do	Mineral Policy Center		59.50
Philip M. Hocker, 20 West Chapman Street Alexandria, VA 22301	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn		
Irvin A. Hoff, 18 Meadowlark Lane Hilton Head Island, SC 29926	American Academy of Pediatrics	120.00	
Hogan & Hartson, 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109	American College of Osteopathic Surgeons	840.00	12.00
Do	B.P. America, Inc	18,690.00	192.36
Do	Damon Corp		
Do	Farm Credit Bank of Texas	160,486.25	13,155.46
Do	Gulf Citrus Growers Assn	12,499.98	1,418.24
Do	Infectious Diseases Society of America, Inc	70.00	
Do	Marysville Forest Products, Inc	5,000.00	548.35
Do	May Department Stores Co	6,757.50	9.00
Do	National Tissue Bank Council	840.00	7.00
Do	Pepsi Co	5,071.25	146.30
Do	Pizza Hut, Inc		
Do	Soap & Detergent Assn	8,599.75	417.38
Do	Society of Critical Care Medicine		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Timex Corporation		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	15,702.50	166.68
Do	Unites States Sugar Corp	9,738.75	1,428.19
Richard F. Hohl, 209 Princess Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Dime Savings Bank of New York	2,500.00	54.80
Do	Savings & Community Bankers of America	4,000.00	78.50
Do	Stuzin & Camner	2,500.00	78.50
Everett Boyd Hollingsworth Jr., 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Kraft General Foods, Inc	3,000.00	
Holme Roberts & Owen, 1700 Lincoln, #4100 Denver, CO 80203	U.S. West	10,000.00	
Diane S. Holmes, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	889.00	132.86
Michael J. Hoogenyck, 706 E. Bell Road, #101 Phoenix, AZ 85022	National Assn of Mortgage Brokers	3,210.70	3,210.70
Candice Shy Hooper, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Enserch Corp)	15,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co)	3,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:National Assn of Royalty Owners)	7,500.00	
Lindsay Hooper, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Ulramar, Inc)	3,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:ENSERCH Exploration)	10,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Fluor Corporation)	3,125.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Hallmark Cards)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Herzog Heing Gedold, Inc)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Imint, S.A.)	3,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Kansas City Southern Industries)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Pameko Holdings, Inc)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Phicorp)	15,000.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Rhône-Poulenc Rorer, Inc)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:United Asset Management)		
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:UtilCorp United, Inc)	6,750.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Western Resources Council)	9,000.00	
Mark Hopkins, 1725 K St., NW, #914 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance to Save Energy		
Hopkins & Sutter (Washington), 888 16th Street, NW, 6th floor Washington, DC 20006	Alaska Joint Venture Seafoods, Inc		
Do	Cook Inlet Land Exchange, Inc		
Do	Estate of Helen Wodell Halbach		
Do	Geonex Corp		2,640.00
Do	Louisiana Pacific Corp		5,640.00
Do	Rogers American Cable Systems, Inc		
Do	United Video		
Deborah L. Horan, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 380 Washington, DC 20001-2109	National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	1,609.00	
Robert Jack Horn, 601 13th Street, NW, #50 N Washington, DC 20005-3808	Detroit Edison Company	1,320.00	75.00
Hospital Association of New York State, 74 N. Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207		7,526.65	7,526.65
John Howard, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Roger W. Howard, 3253 E. Chestnut Expressway Springfield, MO 65802	Burlington Northern Railroad Co		
Howe Anderson & Steyer, 1747 Penn Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Bituminous Contractors		
Do	Industrial Diamond Assn		
Do	National Assn of Bankruptcy Trustees	1,000.00	1,000.00
Ronnie Allen Howell, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	International Paper	9,000.00	
Dwight A. Howes, 1819 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Consolidated Natural Gas Co, Inc	1,500.00	1,611.60
Susan Howland, 20 Black Oak Mews Newtown, PA 18940	Susan Howland & Associates		
Clifford T. Howlett Jr., 1875 Eye St., NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	5,000.00	
David S. Hubbard, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	American Cement Alliance, Inc	6,230.78	105.30
J. Martin Huber, 5301 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20015	National Assn of Surety Bond Producers		
Gerry B. Hudson, 607 14th Street NW, Washington, DC 20005	Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd		
John P. Hughes, The West Tower, 8th Floor 1333 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Electricity Consumers Resource Council (ELCON)	40.00	
Sharon M. Hughes, 1735 I St., NW, Suite 704 Washington, DC 20006	National Council of Agricultural Employers	2,900.00	311.00
B. Jeanine Hull, 1667 K Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20006-1605	LG&E Power Systems, Inc		
Brenda Gore Hull, 1001 - 19th Street, North, Suite 800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	200.00	765.10
Brett Hulsey, Midwest Office 214 N. Henry St., #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	550.77	
Gregory A. Humphrey, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	23,857.00	56.00
John M. Humphries, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	1,925.00	2,228.42
Huntton & Williams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Long Island Lighting Co	1,000.00	
Cathy Hurwit, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	9,420.00	280.00
Geoffrey B. Hurwitz, 1667 K St., NW, #1210 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co	2,300.00	323.00
Joanne L. Husted, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20009	Women's Legal Defense Fund	2,549.00	1,193.00
Lindalyn L. Hutter, 1605 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2792	National Assn of Convenience Stores		
Steven M. Hyjek, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 Washington, DC 20037	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Canadair Challenger, Inc)	1,500.00	1,000.00
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Lejarjet, Inc)	600.00	299.77
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:MSI Defence Systems)	975.00	205.69
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Piaggio Aviation, Inc)		
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Research & Development Labs)	750.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Short Brothers (USA), Inc)	1,800.00	7,069.84
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Thompson Defence Projects)	2,125.00	
Gary Hymel, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Ferruzzi Group)		
Immigration Services Associates, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005	Agricultural Producers		
Do	American Council on International Personnel (ACIP)		
Do	Circuses, et al		
Do	Citicorp/Citibank		
Do	Fragomen Del Rey & Bersen, PC (for National Hockey League)		
Do	Fragomen Del Rey & Bersen, P.C. (for IBM)		
Do	Information Technology Assn of America (ITAA)		
Do	Irish Immigration Reform Movement (IIRM)		
Do	McDonald's Corp		
Do	Professionals for Spouse Reunification	2,532.50	
Do	Search Group, Inc		
Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO, 815 16th St., NW, #301 Washington, DC 20006		19,951.25	19,951.25
Amie Ingber, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20052	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	122.50	
Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers, Workers of America (UAW) 8000 E. Jefferson Avenue Detroit, MI 48214		184,323.98	184,323.98
International Advisory Services Group, 1400 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Steel Service Center Institute		
Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc, 20 Exchange Place New York, NY 10005	American Gas Assn	4,000.00	
Richard Munroe Irby III, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	2,456.00	630.86
Kathleen Ireland, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Americans for Democratic Action	13,387.50	
Amy F. Isaacs, 1625 K Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20006	Family Holding Company Advocacy Group		
Ivins Phillips & Barker, Chtd, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Grand Metropolitan, Inc		
Do	Miles, Inc		
Do	Pechiney Corporation		
Do	Rochester Tax Council		
Al Jackson, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	12,216.75	83.21
Beverly Roberson Jackson, 3707 Ingomar Street, NW Washington, DC 20015	National Center for Clinical Infant Programs	1,400.00	422.00
Jeff P. Jacobs, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,200.00	
E. A. Jaenke & Associates, Inc, 777 14th St., NW, #666 Washington, DC 20005	University of Kansas	3,750.00	3,129.19
Valerie J. James, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn	3,630.00	
Marc R. Jartman, 175 Admiral Cochrane Drive Annapolis, MD 21401	UNC, Inc		
John T. Jarvis, The Jarvis Company 1901 L Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Computer Sciences Corp	6,000.00	
Do	Labor-Management Committee for the Timber Industry	11,250.00	
Judy Jaussi, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	12,000.00	1,489.56
Edwin S. Jayne Jr., 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	17,260.06	643.53
Jeford-McManus International, Inc, 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	John Deere Technology Int'l, Inc		
Do	Raytheon Corp		
Jellinek Schwartz Connolly & Freshman, Inc, 1015 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	ASARCO, Inc	145,130.00	15,502.00
Linda Jenckes, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Jenner & Block, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20006	American Land Title Assn	115.50	
Do	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	429.00	
Do	National Assn of Casualty & Surety Agents	214.50	
Do	National Assn of Life Underwriters	198.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents	198.00	
Do	National Assn of Surety Bond Producers		
Do	Northfield Laboratories, Inc		
Carole P. Jennings, 8904 First Avenue Silver Spring, MD 20910	American Academy of Nurse Practitioners	6,000.00	300.00
Dallin W. Jensen, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For:Energy Fuels)		
Jewish Peace Lobby, 8604 Second Ave., #317 Silver Spring, MD 20910		31,217.50	1,884.82
Ronald P. Johnsen, 700 Thirteenth NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Columbia Gas System Service Corp	175.00	450.24
Nancy Schalk Johnson, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	180.00	
Susan E. Johnson, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Coldwell Banker Real Estate Group	2,000.00	129.51
Barbara W. Johnston, 1225 I Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005	BHP Minerals		
Beverly E. Jones, 1819 L Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Consolidated Natural Gas Co	1,500.00	694.74
Earl Jones Jr., 401 West 18th Street Little Rock, AR 72206	Philip Morris, Inc	1,500.00	
Theodore L. Jones, P.O. Box 65122 Baton Rouge, LA 70896	BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc		
Do	United Companies Financial Corporation		
James Jordan Associates, Inc, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Diagnostic Instrumentation & Analysis Lab at Mississippi St	1,200.00	1,200.00
Justice Fellowship Advocates, P.O. Box 17500 Washington, DC 20041-0500			
Jan L. Kahn, 1250 T Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)	2,087.50	
Kahn Soares & Conway, 1250 T Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Central Soya/Novamont	15,000.00	5,999.62
Do	Friant Water Users Authority	30,000.00	8,497.48
Do	Mid-Valley Water Authority	8,929.25	7,727.32
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	10,500.00	4,036.23
Charles K. Kamasaki, 810 First Street, NE, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20002	National Council of La Raza	16,662.19	16,662.19
Laurel B. Kamen, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	12,938.00	60.85
Linda Heller Kamm, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20009	Women's Legal Defense Fund		389.00
James L. Kane Jr., 1315 Vincent Place McLean, VA 22101			
Donald J. Kaniewski, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO	17,199.00	664.00
Dennis R. Kanin, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	American Insurance Assn		
Do	Humane Society of the U.S., et al.		4,531.51
Miles F. Kanne, P.O. Box 1608 Bloomington, IN 47402	Cook Group, Inc		
Martin B. Kanner, 1575 Eye Street, NW, Suite 370 Washington, DC 20005-1175	Duncan & Allen	1,905.25	38.58
Do	Missouri Basin Municipal Power Agency	7,843.75	319.39
Do	Public Power Council	15,000.00	479.42
James W. Kanouse, 1700 North Moore Street, 21st Floor Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	10,941.00	1,755.90
S. Steven Karalekas, 1218 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #318 Washington, DC 20036	Karalekas & McCahill (For:American Retirees Assn)	5,000.00	67.20
Do	Karalekas & McCahill (For:Gates Rubber Company, et al.)	1,200.00	
David A. Karcher, 4000 Legato Rd., #850 Fairfax, VA 22033-4003	American Soc of Cataract & Refractive Surgery	1,014.00	
Shelley Karlner, 1830 L Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20009	Rainbow Lobby, Inc		
George Kassouf, 1600 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20009	Alliance for Justice	791.66	
Kate Moss Company, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Committee for Equitable Compensation	200.00	
Do	Dean Witter Financial Services Group		
Do	NationsBank, Inc		
Do	Trans Union Corp	400.00	
David L. Keating, 3415 Shepherd Chevy Chase, MD 20815	National Taxpayers Union	4,038.00	
Keck Mahin & Cate, 1201 New York Ave., Penthouse Washington, DC 20005	Arkansas Oklahoma Gas Company		
Do	Arkansas Western Gas Company		
Do	Arkla, Inc		
Do	Williams Companies		
Keene Shirley & Associates, Inc, 919 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Freedom Coalition	7,500.00	
Kendell W. Keith, 1201 New York Avenue, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn		
Paul J. Kelley, 2727 North Central Ave. Phoenix, AZ 85004	U-Haul Intl, Inc	7,500.00	
Kelley Drye & Warren, 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Great Western Financial Corp	780.00	
Edward L. Kelly, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Harold V. Kelly, 410 Oberlin Road, SW Massillon, OH 44647	Republic Engineered Steels, Inc		
John A. Kelly, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #105 Washington, DC 20007	BMW of North America, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	Perdue Farms Inc	14,000.00	
Todd E. Kemp, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn	2,970.00	
Kendall & Associates, Inc, 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	State of Delaware		
Art Kennedy, P.O. Box 200576 Anchorage, AK 99520	Koniag, Inc	14,398.00	10,076.00
John F. Kennedy, 1620 Fuller Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20009	Kennedy & Dolan		
Robert P. Kennel, 12500 Fair Lakes Circle, #260 Fairfax, VA 22033-3822	LG&E Development Corp		
Do	National Wood Energy Assn, Inc		
Jeanne M. Kenney, 1840 Wilson Blvd., #400 Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	718.10	
Edward B. Kenney & Associates, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	General Motors Corp		
William Kenworthy, 410 First Street SE, Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	3,522.76	56.07
T. Michael Kerr, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	15,806.70	173.15
Keystone International, Inc, 1650 University Blvd. NE #408 Albuquerque, NM 87102	International Disarmament Corp	250.00	
Richard F. Kibben, 200 Park Ave., #2222 New York, NY 10166	Business Roundtable		
Gregory Kilgore, 1850 M Street, NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Sprint	8,000.00	335.43
Daryl G. Kimball, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Physicians for Social Responsibility	2,123.01	
Richard H. Kimberly, 700 11th Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20001	Kimberly-Clark Corp	3,173.99	905.00
Kimberly-Clark Corp, Texas Commerce Bank Building 545 E. Carpenter Freeway Irving, TX 75062-3931			42,204.71
Gene Kimmelman, 1424 16th St., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	10,082.00	
King & Spalding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Carolina Power & Light Company		
Do	General Electric Capital Corp		
Do	General Motors Corp		
King & Spaulding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Montgomery County, MD/ Office of Economic Development		
Daniel T. Kingsley, 1655 N. Fort Myer Dr., #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Venture Capital Association		
Peter C. Kirby, 1447 Peachtree St., #812 Atlanta, GA 30309	Wilderness Society		
Kirkland & Ellis, 655 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	General Motors Corp	9,191.25	
Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1800 M Street, NW, South Lobby, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Center for Civic Education	4,334.33	554.81
Do	Constitutional Rights Foundation	4,334.33	554.81
Do	Equifax, Inc	749.30	303.24
Do	National Institute for Citizens Education in the Law	4,334.33	554.81
Do	Search Group, Inc	6,888.00	764.32
Jerry D. Klepner, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	26,804.40	895.59
William J. (Bill) Klinefelter, 815 16th Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20006	Industrial Union Department (AFL-CIO)	9,115.85	
David M. Klucsik, 1415 Wyckoff Road Wall, NJ 07719	New Jersey Natural Gas Co		
Theodore Knappen, 1001 G Street, NW, #400 East Washington, DC 20001	Greyhound Lines, Inc	20,000.00	
Do	Mid-Atlantic Medical Services, Inc	6,000.00	
Bruce Knight, 415 Second Street, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	National Assn of Wheat Growers	1,000.00	
Darrell Knuffke, 900 1/3th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-2596	Wilderness Society	539.04	
Blair Koehler, 1800 Diagonal Road, #140 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assisted Housing Management Assn	500.00	
Kirk Koepsel, 23 North Scott Sheridan, WY 82801	Sierra Club	1,175.63	244.81
Kogovsek & Associates, Inc, 1801 Broadway, #1420 Denver, CO 80202	Colorado Water Congress	10,000.00	2,873.87
Do	Conejos Water Conservancy District		848.10
Do	Dolores Water Conservancy District		
Do	Greater Denver Corporation		
Do	Rio Grande Water Conservation District	4,500.00	2,118.57
Do	Rocky Mountain Health Care Corp	10,335.00	2,381.51
Do	San Juan Water Commission		
Do	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	12,500.00	8,416.53
Do	Southwestern Water Conservation District, Durango County		8,797.37
Do	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe	20,333.00	
Gary J. Kohn, One Thomas Circle, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005	Independent Bankers Assn of America	18,450.00	621.08
Stanley E. Kolbe Jr., 305 4th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors National Assn		301.75
Diane J. Koller, 1101 17th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Airlines, Inc	3,000.00	405.57
Koniag, Inc, 4300 B Street, #407 Anchorage, AK 99503			126,198.80
George S. Kopp, 2121 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20037	Glebal USA, Inc (For:Earth Observation Satellite Co)	461.53	
Steven Kopperud, 1501 Wilson Boulevard, #1100 Arlington, VA 22209	American Feed Industry Assn	3,240.00	
Horace R. Kornegay, P.O. Box 3463 Greensboro, NC 27402	Adams Kleebecker Hagen Hannah & Fouts (For:American Tobacco Company)		
Gawain Kripke, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth	376.75	
Donald J. Kroes, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		
Steven Kroll, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		
Mark Kronenberg, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Gerald F. Kuester, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen Health Research Group	12.30	
Herb B. Kuhn, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	11,106.98	261.25
James M. Kusaj, P.O. Box 31608 Raleigh, NC 27615	Dow Chemical USA		
Kutak Rock, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Education Resources Institute	4,000.00	1,141.56
Do	First National Bank of Omaha	5,327.50	1,117.72
Do	Louisiana Public Facilities	49,212.76	25,933.06
Do	Municipal Bond Investors Assurance Corp	21,148.75	1,129.44
Do	Smith Barney Harris Upham & Co	12,697.84	154.61
Peter Kyros, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #418 Washington, DC 20007	Allsup, Inc		
Do	Kyros Associates (For: American Soc for Cell Biology, et al)		
Do	Association of Administrative Law Judges, Inc		
Do	Board of Veterans Appeals Professional Assn		
Do	Cooperative of American Physicians, Inc		39,334.50
Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Government Employees	3,676.00	
Janice R. Lachance, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	EDS Corporation	24.00	
John D. Lacopo, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004	Motorola, Inc		
Bruce C. Ladd Jr., 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc		
Katherine D. Ladd, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Wright & Talisman, PC (For: Cabot Energy Corp)	5,000.00	
Robert Lamb, 1200 G Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Wright & Talisman, P.C. (For: Columbia Natural Resources)	5,000.00	
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For: Equitable Resources Exploration)	5,000.00	
Do	Wright & Talisman, P.C. (For: Occidental Chemical Corporation)		
Do	Wright & Talisman, PC (For: Solite Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Wright & Talisman (For: Sun Company)		
Do	Wright & Talisman (For: Virginia Oil and Gas Assn)		
David P. Lambert, 1800 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Stephen K. Lambright, One Busch Place St. Louis, MO 63118	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Lester P. Lamm, 1776 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Highway Users Federation for Safety & Mobility		25.00
Latham & Watkins, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004-2505	Alexander & Alexander Services, Inc		
Do	Continental Airlines, Official Cmte of Unsecured Creditors	12,631.00	
Do	EUA Cogenex Corp	5,400.00	
Do	Manville Corp		
Do	Marie Ringrose and Ilda McGinness	13,237.26	
Do	National Independent Energy Producers	9,000.00	
Do	Sithe Energies USA, Inc		
K.P. Lau, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	6,625.01	697.18
Elizabeth Lawson, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	6,583.32	12.75
John M. Lawson, 1350 Connecticut Ave., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	Assn of America's Public TV Stations	3,750.00	157.97
Sandra L. LaFevre, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	Reinsurance Assn of America		
William N. LaForge, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20035	Battelle Memorial Institute		
Do	Coordination Council for North American Affairs		
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For: Grocery Manufacturers Assn)		250.22
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For: Hoechst Celanese Corporation)	11,825.00	107.32
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For: Labor Policy Assn)	5,900.00	30.96
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For: Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians)	6,275.00	836.78
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For: Von Roll America, Inc)	10,303.75	1,030.39
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	3,570.00	2,000.00
Wayne R. LaPiere Jr., 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		22,455.18	49,871.49
Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, 2027 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
League of American Investors, 23 W. Easy Street, Bldg. 201 Simi Valley, CA 93065-1698		48,925.84	48,925.84
League of Women Voters of the U.S., 1730 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Council for Compassionate Governance (NEAVS)	5,525.01	
Cynthia Lebrun-Yaffe, P.O. Box 42469 Washington, DC 20015-0516	National Staff Leasing Assn	2,000.00	250.00
Robert F. Lederer Jr., 1735 North Lynn Street, Suite 950 Arlington, VA 22209	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For: Energy Fuels)		
James B. Lee, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Washington Office on Africa	5,250.00	
Kristen Lee, 126 10th Street, NE, #1 Washington, DC 20002	AutoZone, Inc		
Gary A. Lee Group, Inc, P.O. Box 271 Sanibel Island, FL 33957	Harnischfeger Industries		
Do	MapPower Corporation		
Do	Midas, International		
Do	Pet, Inc		
Do	Public Resource Assn	650.00	25.00
L. Courtland Lee, Inc, 3814 West Street Landover, MD 20785	Wilderness Society		
Jane Leeson, 900 - 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-2596	Women's Legal Defense Fund	3,090.00	1,346.00
Donna Lenhoff, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20009	Greenpeace	1,562.00	40.00
Ann Leonard, 1436 U Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For: Krueger, Inc)	29,940.03	
Jerris Leonard, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #609 Washington, DC 20007	Direct Marketing Assn	1,000.00	1,000.00
Robert John Levering, 1101 17th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	American Public Health Assn	634.50	
Barbara W. Levine, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Housing Cooperatives		
Herbert J. Levy, 1614 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Harris Corporation	405.00	13.00
Frank J. Lewis, 307 9th Terrace Indianapolis, IN 32393	First Interstate Bancorp	600.00	
Stuart A. Lewis, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	Westvaco Corporation		
Harris W. LeFevre, 300 Pratt Street Luke, MD 21540-1099	Sierra Club	1,192.63	1,343.52
Lawson LeGate, 177 East 900 South, #102 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	Chrysler Corporation	6,252.00	378.00
Robert G. Liberatore, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #930 Washington, DC 20036			
Liberty Council, c/o Eligio Castro P.O. Box 21544 University Station San Juan, PR 00931-1544	Women's Legal Defense Fund	4,377.00	1,880.00
Judith Lichtman, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20009	Northrop Corp		
David W. Liddle, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Palisades Development, Inc, et al		
Lawrence R. Liebesman, 10480 Little Patuxent Parkway, Suite 950 Columbia, MD 21044	Center for Science in the Public Interest	3,000.00	50.00
Sharon Lindan, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20009-5728	Colorado School of Mines Foundation	15,280.80	
Linton Mields Reisler & Cottone, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Michigan Dept of Transportation	13,736.58	
Do	Northern States Power Company		
Do	State of Colorado, Dept of Highways	10,849.50	
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation, Div of Water Resources	3,646.49	
Do	Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago	32,569.30	
Do	Wisconsin Electric Power Co		
Do	Wisconsin Power & Light Co	7,725.00	
Lipsen Whitten & Diamond, 1725 DeSales St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Chambers Development Co, Inc	15,000.00	61.00
Do	Federal Record Service Corp		
Do	Health Trust, Inc	1,500.00	37.00
Do	McDonald's Corp	3,000.00	102.00
Do	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Pioneer Seed Co, Inc		
Do	Rolls Royce, Inc	10,000.00	90.00
Do	RJR Nabisco Washington, Inc	2,000.00	47.00
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Thomas R. Litjen, 444 North Capitol Street, Suite 336 Washington, DC 20001		21,800.00	
Jeanne Marie Little, 9300 Livingston Road Ft. Washington, MD 20744	National Tooling & Machining Assn	9,894.22	755.83
Robert F. Lockhart Jr., 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Company	720.10	
Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc, 300 Frank W. Burr Boulevard Teaneck, NJ 07666			
Frank P. Lombardo II, 317 Bannone Street, N-25 New Orleans, LA 70112	Entergy Services, Inc	1,075.53	107.23
Elizabeth Long, 1828 L Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20036	American Foundation for AIDS Research	1,000.00	31.90
Robert Michael Long, McElroy & Sullivan First State Bank Tower 400 West 15th Street Austin, TX 78701	American Telephone and Telegraph	15,000.00	1,094.55
Laura Loomis, 3030 N. Tuckahoe Street Arlington, VA 22213	National Parks & Conservation Association	138.00	
Joe L. Luby Jr., 1899 L Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corp		
Gene A. Lucero, 633 West 5th Street, #3500 Los Angeles, CA 90071	Commercial Finance Assn (CFA)		
Do	Sidley & Austin (For: General Electric Capital Corp)		
Carla Luggiero, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	2,217.19	
J.C. Luman & Associates, 1030 15th Street, NW, #816 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Personnel Consultants		
Michael L. Lunceford, 8787 Stemmons Freeway Dallas, TX 75247	Mary Kay Cosmetics, Inc		192.00
James S. Lyon, 410 North Lincoln Street Arlington, VA 22201	Mineral Policy Center		
Margaret Lyons, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	3,810.00	71.31
William T. Lyons, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	8,188.00	6,106.00
Robert E. Mackin, 122 South Swan Street Albany, NY 12210	National Conference of Insurance Legislators	11,250.00	
Brian C. MacDonald, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20004	Public Lands Council	1,000.00	
Cliff Madison Government Relations, Inc., 1611 Landfall Drive Wilmington, NC 28403	Burbank-Glendale-Pasadena Airport Authority	7,500.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Federal Express Corp	13,000.00	
Do	Los Angeles County Transportation Commission	24,999.00	
Do	Mark Air, Inc		
Do	Sarasota-Bradenton Airport	6,000.00	
Do	Ventura Port District	9,000.00	
James J. Magner, 314 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For-ASARCO, Inc)	8,525.64	922.16
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For-Canyoneers)	8,525.64	86.74
Do	James J. Magner & Associates (For-Kaibab Forest Products Company)	8,525.64	1,063.73
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For-Manhole Adjusting Contractors, Inc)	8,525.64	80.25
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For-Northern Arizona University Foundation)	8,525.64	137.55
James J. Magner and Associates, Inc, 314 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Asarco, Inc	24,313.00	19,011.47
Do	Canyoneers	8,220.00	10,176.05
Do	Kaibab Forest Products Company	22,980.00	11,153.04
Do	Manhole Adjusting Contractors, Inc	8,550.00	10,169.56
Do	Northern Arizona University Foundation	5,000.00	10,226.86
Do	National Broadcasting Co, Inc	500.00	
Terence P. Mahony, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #930 North Washington, DC 20004	National Rifle Assn of America		
Anthony S. Makris, 116 Waterford Place Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn	374.00	27.00
K. Wayne Malbon, 1250 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees	14,922.46	
Andrew T. Malleck, 400 North Capitol St., NW, #852 Washington, DC 20001	Vulcan Materials Co		
Anne Mancer, P.O. Box 530187 Birmingham, AL 35253-0187	National Star Route Mail Contractors Assn		
John V. Maraney, 324 East Capitol St., NE Washington, DC 20003	United Distribution Companies	11,100.00	54.00
Marine Preservation Association, 8777 North Gainey Drive, Suite 165 Scottsdale, AZ 85258	American Sugarbeet Growers Assn		
Patricia Markey, 1155 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	American Public Gas Assn	4,625.00	129.00
Luther A. Markwart, 1156 15th St., NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	City of Venice, Florida	1,650.00	8.00
Marlowe & Company, 1667 K Street, NW, #480 Washington, DC 20006	Town of Longboat Key	1,075.00	10.00
Do	Children's Television Workshop		
Do	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc		
Chalmers H. Marquis, 3430 Blair Rd. Falls Church, VA 22041	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	394.00	
Judith Marty, 1 Crane Place Bellevue Hill, NSW 2023 Australia	College of American Pathologists	4,484.00	
Joseph J. Martyak, 655 15th Street, NW, #225 Washington, DC 20005	Westvaco Corporation		
Maryland People's Counsel, 231 E. Baltimore Street, 9th Fl. Baltimore, MD 21202	Information Security, Inc	10.00	
Anna M. Maschino, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Pan American World Airways, Inc		
Glen David Mason, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	1,028.10
Ned W. Massee, 299 Park Avenue 13th Floor New York, NY 10171	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	8,000.00	153.46
Noel D. Matchett, 1001 Spring St., #123 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers International Union	7,500.00	865.00
Richard D. Mathias, 1200 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	American Optometric Assn		
William W. Maurer, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	National Computer Systems	9,000.00	
William A. Maxwell, 1250 Eye Street, NW #2000 Washington, DC 20005	BP America, Inc	3,000.00	
Arnold Mayer, 4609 30th Street, NW Washington, DC 20008	J. G. Boswell Co	2,000.00	
Jeffrey G. Mays, 1505 Prince Street, Suite 300 Alexandria, VA 22314	New York Cotton Exchange	2,000.00	
McAdam Group, Inc, 1029 Vermont Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Supima Association of America	2,000.00	
Michael J. McAdams, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Philip Morris, Inc	2,250.00	
H. Wesley McAden, 1155 15th St., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	Asociacion de Hospitales de Puerto Rico	1,000.00	
Do	Association of Progressive Rental Organizations	1,000.00	
Do	Cigna Corp	1,000.00	
Do	CAPX Corp	500.00	
Do	COSTEP	1,000.00	
Do	Dallas/Ft. Worth Railtran System		
Do	Dean Witter Realty, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	DeMarco Enterprises	1,000.00	
Do	Ft. Worth Transportation Authority	3,000.00	
Do	MASSPORT/Commonwealth of Massachusetts	15,000.00	
Do	National Medical Care	15,000.00	
Do	Nevada Power	7,500.00	
Do	Nevada Resort Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Puerto Rico Federal Affairs Administration	1,000.00	
Do	St. Michael Hospital	1,000.00	
Do	University of Nevada/Las Vegas/Research Center	3,500.00	
Do	University of Nevada, Reno	6,000.00	
Charlie McBride Associates, Inc, 1730 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council	1,500.00	298.72
Do	Carolina Power & Light Co	450.00	
Do	Commonwealth Edison Co	450.00	
Do	Consolidated Edison Co of New York, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	General Atomics	1,400.00	220.20
Do	Louisiana Energy Services	600.00	50.91
Do	National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider	4,000.00	252.79
Do	Oxford Energy Co	850.00	13.53
Do	Sealaska Corp	900.00	99.38
Do	Turlock Irrigation District	160.00	59.28
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,760.00	1,120.24
Do	Yukon Pacific Corp	1,200.00	129.93
Susan P. McCaffrey, 3901 N. Meridian Suite 25 Indianapolis, IN 46208	Community Service Council of Central IN, Inc	10.70	
Katherine S. McCarter, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	2,566.00	
James A. McCarthy, 1711 King Street, Suite One Alexandria, VA 22314	Snack Food Assn		
Luckie L. McClintock, 901 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	United Assn of Journeymen & Apprentices of the P. & P.F.I.	6,000.00	1,310.00
Stephen McConnell, 1334 G Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Alzheimer's Assn	3,500.00	50.00
Maryanne McCormick, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004-1007	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants	5,000.00	1,793.10
Francis O. McDermott, 888 16th Street, N.W. Suite 624A Washington, DC 20006	Hopkins & Sutter (For-Association Management Corp)		
Marianne McDermott, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #515 Washington, DC 20005	Resources for Group Management, Inc (For-Greeting Card Assn)		
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Association of American Vintners	10,000.00	
Do	Kmart Corporation		
Do	Olin Corporation		
James E. McDonald, 410 First Street, SE, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council (ANEC)	2,675.00	1,390.18
Christine W. McEntee, 50 F Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		
Kate McGee, 1155 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Oracle Corporation		1,000.00
Kevin S. McGuinness, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20001	McGuinness & Holch (For-Conrail)	900.00	
Robert McIntyre, 1313 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Citizens for Tax Justice	12,692.28	
McIntyre Kahn & Kruse Co., L.P.A., The Galleria & Towers At Erieview 1301 East Ninth Street, #1200 Cleveland, OH 44114	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-American Assn of Blood Banks)	875.00	
Patrick M. McLain, 1000 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-C.R. Bard, Inc)	937.50	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-Bristol-Myers Squibb Company)		
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-Centocor, Inc)		
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-Medtronic, Inc)	3,375.00	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-Par Pharmaceutical, Inc)	1,375.00	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-Rhone-Poulenc Rorer)	1,437.50	
Do	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For-Upjohn Company)	6,812.50	
Bob McLean, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #3200 Washington, DC 20024-2120	National Assn of Postal Supervisors	13,050.00	45.24
Michael R. McLeod, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001-1431	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-American Assn of Crop Insurers)	6,249.00	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-American Mushroom Institute)		
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-American Peanut Product Manufacturers, Inc)	2,338.00	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-Chicago Board of Trade)	4,687.50	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-State of Florida Department of Citrus)	1,739.00	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-United Egg Producers)	3,244.25	
Nancy L. McLernon, 816 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Organization for International Investment (OFII)		1,677.14
Victor McMahan, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth	172.57	
Susan McNally, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc		
James Meadows, 600 Congress Ave., #1360 Austin, TX 78701	Capital Network System, Inc	1,200.00	
Robert A. Mehan, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	2,482.00	
Medtronic, Inc, 7000 Central Avenue, NE Minneapolis, MN 55432	Bogan Aerotech, Inc	5,000.00	106.00
Mehl & Pickens Associates, Inc, 230 East Capitol Street, NE Washington, DC 20003			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Larry Mehlhoff, 23 N. Scott, #27 Sheridan, WY 82801	Sierra Club	3,022.50	508.31
Susan R. Meisinger, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society for Human Resource Management	15,000.00	
Joseph R. Membrino, 1120 20th Street, NW, #750 South Washington, DC 20036	Hall Estill et al (For:Cherokee Nation)	28,840.50	568.08
Do	Hall Estill et al. (For:Hoopa Valley Tribe)	10,395.00	589.96
Do	Wichita Tribe	120.00	17.31
Merle D. Menssen, 3M Center-Bldg 220-6E-02 St. Paul, MN 55144-1000	3M	750.00	
Edward L. Merrigan, 6000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20815	Central Gulf Lines, Inc.	9,337.50	130.80
Do	Merrill Lynch & Company, Inc.	3,250.00	64.02
Carol Messer, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	5,850.00	170.00
John Metzler, 1200 Dominion Court Maclean, VA 22102	Washington Office on Africa	6,282.98	
David A. Metzner, 499 S Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Van Fleet Associates	13,749.99	
Alden M. Meyer, 1616 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Union of Concerned Scientists	2,781.00	13,057.41
Nicholas Meyers, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	3,097.00	779.96
Michael G. Michaels, P.O. Box 150-160 Atlanta, GA 30315			
Mid-Atlantic Medical Services, Inc. 4 Taft Court Rockville, MD 20850			8,000.00
Rene Milam, Box 17407 Washington Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	Newspaper Assn of America	6,000.00	
Nelson L. Milder, 1828 K Street, NW, #905 Washington, DC 20036	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Fred Millar, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth		
Bonnie K. Miller, Box 528 Gainesville, VA 22065-0528	National Council for Improved Health	3,000.00	4,462.55
David H. Miller, 1421 Prince Street, #400 Alexandria, VA 22314	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Hughes Network Systems)		
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Limited, Inc)	1,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Native American Cotton Products, Inc)		
Deborah Imle Miller, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
G. Daniel Miller, 1140 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Faegre & Benson (For:Amercan Water Development, Inc.)	795.00	
Do	Faegre & Benson (For:Church Alliance)	550.00	
Do	Faegre & Benson (For:Multifoods)	450.00	
Do	Faegre & Benson (For:National Car Rental)	75.00	
Howard Miller, 115 West College Drive Marshall, MN 56258	Schwan's Sales Enterprises, Inc		
Jeffrey T. Miller, 295 Madison Ave 19th Floor New York, NY 10017	Lead Industries Association, Inc	350.00	396.00
Linda B. Miller, 818 18th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Volunteer Trustees of Not-For-Profit Hospitals		
Peggy Miller, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	8,051.00	
Richard G. Miller, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	16,000.00	2,186.57
Robert L. Miller, 5601 Seminary Road, #2213-N Falls Church, VA 22041-3515	Spartan Corp	2,338.00	55.00
Miller & Associates, Harris N., 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #850 Washington D.C.	Home Insurance		
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, 655 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005-5701	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Association of Financial Services Holding Companies	2,900.00	
Do	Blue Cross of California	7,500.00	
Do	Chevy Chase Savings Bank, FSB		
Do	Range Rover of North America, Inc	600.00	
Do	SABIC Marketing Americas, Inc	1,100.00	
C.G. Pete Milligan, 1442 S.W. Troon Circle Palm City, FL 33490	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	1,361.66	503.50
Anna Minaya, 2632 Wagon Drive, #20 Alexandria, VA 22303	Helicopter Assn International	7,000.00	1,415.00
Elliot Minberg, 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20036	People for the American Way Action Fund	1,525.00	172.00
Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C., 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Biogen, Inc	4,465.00	
Do	Communications Industries Assn of Japan	15,000.00	
Do	Derek Craighead, et al.	8,640.00	
Do	Iwerks Entertainment	5,870.00	
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	7,500.00	190.41
Do	Newspaper Assn of America	15,000.00	296.51
Do	Siemens Corp	2,900.00	
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc		
Luka Misetic, 1912 Sunderland Place, NW Washington, DC 20036	Croatian-American Association	3,750.00	3,296.23
Mitchell Williams Selig Gates & Woodyard, 320 W. Capitol Avenue, #1000 Little Rock, AR 72201-3525	Loral Corp	4,160.00	4,172.52
W. Kirk Monroe, 1615 M Street, NW, #220 Washington, DC 20036	Washington Communications Group/Ruder Finn, Inc (For:Government of Greece)		
James P. Mooney, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	18,385.00	
Cynthia L. Moore, 5908 North 35th Street Arlington, VA 22207	National Council on Teacher Retirement	350.00	
Frank B. Moore, 3003 Butterfield Road Oak Brook, IL 60521	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	693.00
Randall B. Moorhead, 1300 I Street, NW, #1070E Washington, DC 20005	North American Philips Corp	4,000.00	1,030.00
Richard M. Moose, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	16,450.00	
John Morgan, 501 3rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Communications Workers of America		15.00
Gerald D. Morris, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	20,346.00	200.00
J. Wilson Morris, 5155 Macomb Street, NW Washington, DC 20016	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Upjohn Co)	16,500.00	
Tom C. Morris, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,800.00	175.40
William C. Morrison, 2001 North Adams St. Arlington, VA 22201	Meat Importers Council of America, Inc		
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Consolidated Freightways		
Valerie T. Morse, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	13,212.00	
Michael L. Morton, 910 16th Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Sugar Cane League, Inc		
Do	Rio Grande Valley Sugar Growers		
Beth Moten, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	1,268.00	8,502.48
Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006		44,886.22	44,886.22
Muldoon Murphy & Faucette, 5101 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #508 Washington, DC 20016	Manufacturers Life Insurance Co	37,461.00	1,836.54
James Jackson Murphy, 1720 I Street, NW 7th Floor Washington, DC 20006	American Academy of Actuaries		
Linda Luniewski Murphy, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists	1,000.00	
Paul T. Murphy, P.O. Box 619500 Dallas, TX 75261	Caltex Petroleum Corp		
Robert Musil, 1000 16th Street, NW, Suite 810 Washington, DC 20036	Physicians for Social Responsibility	4,039.21	
Karen Magee Myers, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, suite 1300-N Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp	248.00	187.34
National Abortion Rights Action League, 1101 14th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20005			55,891.23
National Agricultural Chemicals Assn, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		150.00	174.00
National Assn for the Self-Employed (NASE), 575 Ritchie Road Capitol Heights, MD 20743		79,000.00	57,021.96
National Assn of Federal Employees, 1140 N.W. 63rd Street, #301 Oklahoma City, OK 73116			
National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S., 15th & M Sts., NW Washington, DC 20005		60,798.98	129,358.09
National Assn of Letter Carriers, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001		6,273,805.03	176,945.67
National Assn of Life Companies, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., #1250 Washington, DC 20004		2,000.00	2,007.00
National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268		185.50	231.97
National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc, 1129 20th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036			
National Assn of Stevedores, 2011 I Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006		3,300.00	4,200.00
National Assn of Wheat Growers, 415 2nd St., NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002		2,500.00	10,075.00
National Automobile Dealers Assn, 8400 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102			25,325.00
National Cable Television Assn, Inc, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		135,600.52	135,600.52
National Coal Assn, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,619,816.00	18,329.16
National Coalition for Marine Conservation, Inc, 5105 Paulsen Street, #243 Savannah, GA 31405		19,864.35	30,794.90
National Comm on Pay Equity, 1126 16th St., NW, #411 Washington, DC 20036		86,839.97	
National Council of Agricultural Employers, 1735 I Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006		5,500.00	2,502.00
National Council on Alcoholism & Drug Dependence, 1511 K Street, NW, #926 Washington, DC 20005			5,070.00
National Education Assn, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		16,604.87	16,604.87
National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc, 122 C St., NW, #380 Washington, DC 20001		103,219.00	4,106.00
National Fed of Independent Business, 53 Century Blvd., #300 Nashville, TN 37214			46,104.00
National Federation of Business & Professional Women/USA, 2012 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Business & Professional Women/USA		21,756.00
National Grain & Feed Assn, 1201 New York Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20005-3917			10,078.00
National Grass Roots & Communications, Inc, 116 N. Saint Asaph Street Alexandria, VA 22314		800.00	1,008.05
National Industrial Transportation League, 1700 N. Moore St. S-1900 Arlington, VA 22209-1904	Coalition for Auto Repair Equality	26,000.00	13,616.50
National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn, 386 Park Avenue South New York, NY 10016			2,865.53
National League of Postmasters of the U.S., 1023 North Royal Street Alexandria, VA 22314			43,024.00
National Milk Producers Federation, 1840 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22201		15,118.10	15,118.10
National Motorists Assn, 6678 Pertzborn Road Dane, WI 53529		5,000.00	5,000.00
National Pork Producers Council, 501 School Street, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20074		109,813.00	139,549.00
National Realty Committee, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #630 Washington, DC 20036		14,020.00	14,020.00
National Rifle Assn of America, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		193,883.43	413,014.52
National Rural Housing Coalition, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001		500.00	1,078.00
National Rural Letter Carriers Assn, 1630 Duke St., 4th Floor Alexandria, VA 22314-3465		38,209.00	38,847.00
National Taxpayers Union, 325 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003		12,091.00	22,929.00
National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		6,576.00	6,576.00
National Tour Assn, Inc, 546 E. Main Street Lexington, KY 40508		52,531.00	52,531.00
National Venture Capital Association, 1655 N. Fort Meyer Dr., #700 Arlington, VA 22209			14,381.63

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Natural Gas Supply Assn, 1129 20th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc.	72,870.00	132,718.62
Michael W. Naylor, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004-2502	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	24,219.23	85.25
Ralph G. Neas, 2027 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	CMF & Z Public Relations (For-Iowa Electric)		3,000.00
Susan Neely, 1667 K Street, NW, Suite 430 Washington, DC 20006	CMF & Z Public Relations (For-Iowa Methodist Medical Center)		3,000.00
Do	CMF & Z Public Relations (For-IBP, Inc.)		3,000.00
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-United Egg Assn)	1,820.50	552.32
Christine V. Nelson, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001-1431	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For-United Egg Producers)	3,244.25	412.86
Do	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Mark D. Nelson, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	American Hospital Assn		
Neal Neuberger, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	Rolls-Royce, Inc.	1,200.00	439.82
Barry New, 1530 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 270 Arlington, VA 22209	Consolidated Rail Corporation	5,500.00	
William B. Newman Jr., P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Cleveland Clinic Foundation		
Daniel E. Nickelson, 2000 L St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	American Hospital Assn	6,325.34	334.92
Anne L. Nicoll, 50 F St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	Center on Budget & Policy Priorities	2,538.80	18.50
Eileen Nissenbaum, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, #705 Washington, DC 20002-4239	Alliance to Save Energy		
William A. Nitze, 1725 K Street, NW, #314 Washington, DC 20006	Karalekas & McCahill (For-American Retirees Assn)	3,000.00	18.00
Noah's Ark Crisis Center, Inc., P.O. Box 29192 Baltimore, MD 21213	Karalekas & McCahill (For-Gates Rubber Company, et al.)	1,200.00	15.00
James A. Noone, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #318 Washington, DC 20036	Women's Legal Defense Fund	11,220.00	14,182.41
Do	Wilderness Society	778.83	492.14
Northeast Utilities Service Co, Selden St., Berlin, CT 06037	Honeywell, Inc.	3,500.00	32.00
Helen L. Norton, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20009	American Consulting Engineers Council		
James Norton, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Ellis T. Nottingham Jr., 7900 Westpark Drive, Suite A530 McLean, VA 22102	Steel Tank Institute		
Julie Noufer, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Franklin W. Nutter, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc.		
Quinn O'Connell, 5009 Sangamore Road Bethesda, MD 20816	City of San Diego	16,668.00	30.65
Patrick C. O'Connor, 1825 K Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20006	Oxnard Harbor District	8,550.00	35.17
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Oxnard Redevelopment Agency	6,250.00	23.46
Paul T. O'Day, 1150 17th Street, NW #310 Washington, DC 20036	Klukwan, Inc.	50,000.00	6,371.39
John R. O'Donnell, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	National Rural Telecom Assn	9,850.00	
Do	Southeast Toyota Distributors, Inc.		
Do	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		
O'Keefe Ashenden Lyons & Ward, 30 North La Salle, #4100 Chicago, IL 60602	Securities Industry Assn	587.00	
Law Offices of John O'Neal, P.C., 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Telecommunications Industries Assn	400.00	
O'Neill and Athy, P.C., 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	The Limited, Inc.		
John T. O'Rourke, 1129 20th Street NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-American Paper Institute)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-Care Visions Corporation)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-Healthcom International)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-Lenox Hill Hospital)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-MicroGeneSys, Inc)	7,500.00	240.00
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-Montefiore Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For-Teredata Corporation)		
Jana R. Oakley, 1776 I Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20006	Entergy Services, Inc.	4,199.00	209.89
Kim M. Oboz, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc.	1,832.00	
Richard C. Olson, 2000 Edmund Halley Drive, #400 Reston, VA 22091	DynCorp	6,950.00	7,210.00
Organ, for Protection & Advancement of Small Telephone Cos, 21 Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036			22,352.29
Organization for International Investment, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006-4604			1,039.14
Organization of Professional Employees of USDA, Rm. 1414 S. Building U.S. Dept of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250		2,289.05	147.21
Jose A. Ortiz-Daliot, 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group, Inc (For-Inter-American University of Puerto Rico)		
David E. Ortmann, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Friends of the Earth		
Karl Ottesen, 208 G Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	NL Industries/Baroid Corp	11,250.00	
Do	U.S. Federation of Small Businesses, Inc	1,500.00	
Arthur R. Ouslander, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Consolidated Rail Corporation	2,667.00	
Daryl Owen, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Arkia, Inc)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-BP America, Inc)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-CSX Corp/Yukon Pacific Corp)	3,600.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Ebasco Services, Inc)	4,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Entergy Corp)	7,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Integrated Resources Group, Inc)	3,500.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Lockheed Environmental Sciences & Technology)	8,750.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Panhandle Eastern Corp)	11,250.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Science Applications, Inc)	11,250.00	
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For-Water Island Civic Association)	4,500.00	
James C. Owens, 10 Schindler Court Silver Spring, MD 20903	Western Ancient Forest Campaign	12,000.00	1,013.74
Joseph F. Page III, 201 W. Big Beaver Troy, MI 48064	Cox & Hodgman (For-Aetna Health Plans)		200.00
Pagonis & Donnelly Group, Inc, c/o Rogers & Wells 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	9,000.00	69.19
Do	Americans for National Dividend Act, Inc	48,000.00	
Do	Association of High Medicare Hospitals	19,225.00	42.97
Do	Burroughs Wellcome Co	19,925.00	137.61
Do	Children's Hospital	4,500.00	
Do	Dow Chemical USA	13,500.00	102.61
Do	Government of the Republic of Transkei	37,500.00	
Do	Holiday Inn Corp	60,256.25	174.27
Do	National Assn of Children's Hospitals & Related Institutes	21,450.00	14.74
Do	National League for Nursing	11,250.00	18.53
Do	Nord Resources Corp	6,000.00	
Do	Peoples Republic of the Sudan	95,059.82	
Do	Rowland Company	1,000.00	
Do	Tennessee Primary Care Network	21,650.00	
Do	Tunisian Association for Freedom	104,342.11	
Do	College of American Pathologists	1,168.00	
Michael C. Palmer, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20005	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Stephen J. Paradise, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	20,328.00	894.00
Ken Parmelee, 1630 Duke Street, 4th Floor Alexandria, VA 22314-3465	American Chiropractic Assn	1,650.00	
Parry and Romani Associates, Inc, 233 Constitution Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	C.R. Eggs	1,600.00	
Do	Cessna Aircraft Company	1,000.00	
Do	Columbia Laboratories, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	Eli Lilly & Company		
Do	Federal Judges Association	500.00	
Do	Genentech	2,100.00	
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Herbalife International of America, Inc	750.00	
Do	International Assn of Broadcast Monitors	1,800.00	
Do	Lockheed Aeronautical Systems Co	1,650.00	
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	3,600.00	
Do	National Assn of Independent Insurers	750.00	
Do	National Food Processors Assn	800.00	
Do	Nonprescription Drug Manufacturers Assn	2,800.00	
Do	Office of the Immigration Judges	450.00	
Do	Opperman Heins & Paquin	700.00	
Do	Pfizer, Inc	1,800.00	
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America	1,200.00	
Do	Research Corp Technology, Inc	1,800.00	
Do	Richard V. Allen Co (for MBB Co of Pennsylvania)	1,400.00	
Do	Syntex USA, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	Systech Environmental Corp	2,200.00	
Do	TCOM, L.P.	3,000.00	
Do	Unilever	2,100.00	
Do	Upjohn Company	1,400.00	
Do	Utah Natural Products Alliance		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert D. Partridge, 511 Janney Lane Alexandria, VA 22302	Burns & McDonnell		
Kevin Patrick, 1110 North Glebe Rd., #200 Arlington, VA 22201	International Association of Chiefs of Police	10,856.80	4,885.78
Thomas B. Patton, 1300 I Street, NW, #1070 East Washington, DC 20005	North American Philips Corp	5,000.00	35,878.02
Patton Boggs & Blow, 250 West Pratt Street, #1100 Baltimore, MD 21201	George Mason University Foundation, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Greater Baltimore Committee Foundation	1,500.00	
Do	National Propane Gas Assn	500.00	
Do	University of Arizona Foundation	3,000.00	
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison, 1615 L Street, NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20036	National Music Publishers Assn, Inc	6,000.00	
Paul Werth Associates Inc, 1150 Connecticut Ave, NW Suite 900 Washington, DC 20036	Coalition for Vehicle Choice	15,900.50	
Joann Payne, 622 North Tazewell Street Arlington, VA 22203	National Women Business Enterprise Associates	3,334.00	
Do	PK Contracting, Inc		
Richard A. Payson, 6 Knob Hill Rd. Mooresville, NC 28115	First Capitol Associates - Gateway, Inc		
J. Leon Peace, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Ronald Pearson, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Pearson & Pipkin (For:Physicians Who Care)		
Russell H. Pearson, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1015 Washington, DC 20005	J. C. Penney Co, Inc		
Pearson and Pipkin, Inc, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Physicians Who Care	1,500.00	
Frank Pecqueux, 815 16th Street NW, #510 Washington D.C.	Maritime Trades Department, AFL-CIO	5,000.00	30.85
Edward F. Pemberton, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	2,200.00	455.00
Nicholas J. Penning, 1801 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	American Assn of School Administrators	9,135.15	
Monica S. Penwell, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	4,276.57	
Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz, 1300 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association for Governmental Leasing & Finance	1,020.00	8.89
Leonard Perlman, 5312 Trailway Drive Rockville, MD 20853	National Rehabilitation Counseling Assn		
Cidette S. Perrin, 1319 F Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Association of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Alan Peterson, 1505 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Optometric Assn		
J. Scott Peterson, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	1,833.61	77.41
Mitchell S. Pettit, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Southwestern Bell Corp-Washington, Inc	27,000.00	
Peyser Associates, Inc, 1000 Vermont Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	City of Philadelphia		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	6,250.00	
Do	Medical College of Ohio	7,500.00	
Do	Metro	16,000.00	
Do	Morton International	30,000.00	
Do	Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD)	8,333.32	
Do	New York State Thruway Authority	22,500.00	
Do	Southeastern Pennsylvania Transit Authority		
Laura Phelps, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001-1431	Toledo-Lucas Port Authority	7,500.00	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Assn of Crop Insurers)	5,833.00	276.85
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Mushroom Institute)	10,462.25	
Pamela Phillips, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:General Mills)		
Physicians for Social Responsibility, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	American Health Care Assn	14,000.00	388.75
Joann Piccolo, 1350 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		14,311.28	16,530.84
Theodore M. Pierce, 5301 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20015	Motorola, Inc	4,500.00	
Pliero Mazza & Pargament, Farragut Square 888 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Surety Bond Producers		
Do	Ad Hoc Comm of Mutual Fund Managers		
Do	City of Portsmouth, New Hampshire	3,000.00	
Do	Latin American Mangement Assn	4,750.00	
Do	Villa Banfi, U.S.A.		
Valerie F. Pinson, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	2,237.00	53.28
Reuben C. Plantico, 500 N.E. Multnomah, #1500 Portland, OR 97232-2045	Nerco, Inc	2,335.00	1,540.00
Jon Plebani, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:United Services Automobile Assn)	60.00	
Podesta Associates, Inc, 424 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Airport Operators Council International		
Do	Allied-Signal, Inc	716.25	148.77
Do	American Assn of Airport Executives		
Do	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	27,009.00	973.29
Do	Committee for America's Copyright Community	7,500.00	527.09
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	5,000.00	271.21
Do	Digital Equipment Corp	1,000.00	78.56
Do	Eidak	1,000.00	48.64
Do	Electronic Frontier Foundation		942.29
Do	Genentech, Inc	8,000.00	486.67
Do	National Artists Equity Assn		
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	7,500.00	87.46
Do	National Conference of Bankruptcy Judges	4,200.00	209.20
Do	Research Corporation Technologies	5,000.00	64.37
Do	Times Mirror	2,000.00	178.43
Do	Unilever United States, Inc	12,000.00	1,648.69
Stephen Pohlot, Box 1000/11880-054 Milan, MI 48160	Solar Energy Industries Assn	1,610.68	1,391.43
Anne L. Polansky, 777 North Capitol St., NE, Suite 805 Washington, DC 20002	American Hospital Assn	2,901.45	626.47
Jean S. Polatsek, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	Production Engine Remanufacturers Assn	100.00	
Joe Polich, 415 West Golf Road, Suite 43 Arlington Heights, IL 60005-3923	American Hospital Assn	5,178.45	127.56
Richard J. Pollack, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	National Coalition of Abortion Providers	34,417.47	4,224.42
Pollock & Greene, 201 North Fairfax Street, Suite 22 Alexandria, VA 22314	American Academy of Family Physicians	3,125.00	113.18
Karen Pollitz, 2021 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Rassini International, Inc	276.75	44.62
Porter Wright Morris & Arthur, 1233 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	McDermott Will & Emery		
J. Craig Potter, 1850 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Banker's Assn for Foreign Trade	11,000.00	75.25
Prather Seeger Doolittle & Farmer, 1600 M Street, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Government of Rheinland-Pfalz	30,181.61	1,051.22
Do	Preussag AG		44.69
Do	Thermo Electron Corp/Thermedics, Inc	2,500.00	711.00
Robert L. Pratt, PRAXIS, Inc 300 Third Avenue Waltham, MA 02154	Entergy, Inc	580.66	
Ann L. Pride, 1776 I Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20006	Ecologicorp, Inc		
Daniel B. Priest, 1825 K St., NW, Suite 210 Washington, DC 20006	Rockwell International Corp	1,875.00	131.34
George W. Pritts Jr., 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1200 Arlington, VA 22202		1,292.25	991.76
Pro-Life Congressional District 11, P.O. Box 727 San Carlos, CA 94070	National Turkey Federation		
Stuart E. Proctor Jr., 11319 Sunset Hills Road Reston, VA 22090	FMC Corporation	508.44	508.44
Production Engine Remanufacturers Assn, 415 West Golf Road, Suite 43 Arlington Heights, IL 60005-3923		2,250.00	1,935.00
Gerald R. Prout, 1627 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Bethlehem Steel Corp	250.00	
Public Resource Associates, 1815 H Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Power Corp	3,025.00	2,467.00
Philip N. Pulizzi Jr., 1667 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Progress Corp	754.00	617.00
Sue P. Purvis, P.O. Box 14042 St. Petersburg, FL 33733	Cement Kiln Recycling Coalition		
Do	Medtronic, Inc		6.00
Todd Quisenberry, 1212 New York Ave. NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005	American Bureau of Shipping	2,500.00	
George Gregory Raab, 555 13th Street, NW, #1260 East Washington, DC 20004	American Ship Building Co	5,000.00	170.77
Radio-Television News Directors Assn, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #615 Washington, DC 20036	Bell Atlantic Network Services, Inc	33,750.00	78.35
Ragan & Mason, 1156 15th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Childrens Television Workshop		
Do	Klukwan, Inc	20,000.00	
Do	National Bulk Carriers, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	R.J. Reynolds Nabisco, Inc	21,000.00	
Do	Savings & Community Bankers of America	26,250.00	
Do	Sea-Land Service, Inc	20,000.00	147.34
Do	Stimson Lumber Co & Miller Redwood Co		
Thomas F. Railsback, 2000 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Graham & James (For:Ameritech, et al.)	3,070.00	
Do	Graham & James (For:R. R. Donnelley & Sons Company)		
Do	Graham & James (For:Federal Judges Association)	150.00	
Do	Graham & James (For:Federal Magistrate Judges' Assn)	75.00	
Do	Graham & James (For:Illinois Health Facilities Authority)		
Do	Graham & James (For:Milk Specialties Co)		
John Vernon Rainbolt II, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	6,000.00	485.76
Do	Rainbolt Law Office (For:National Futures Assn)	11,900.00	190.84
Robert A. Rapoza Associates, Inc, 122 C Street, NW, # 875 Washington, DC 20001	Association for Health Services Research	693.00	45.11
Do	Center for Community Self Help	8.00	
Do	Coastal Enterprises, Inc	8.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Community Resources Group	105.00	
Do	Community Transportation Assn of America	385.00	
Do	Corporation for Enterprise Development/AEO	154.00	
Do	Great Lakes Rural Network/WSOS	105.00	
Do	Impact Seven, Inc	8.00	
Do	Local Initiatives Support Corp	385.00	
Do	Midwest Assistance Program	105.00	
Do	National Congress for Community Economic Development	774.00	
Do	National Council of La Raza	8.00	
Do	National Rural Housing Coalition	1,078.00	
Do	Northern Community Investment Corp	8.00	
Do	Ridgecrest Enterprises	8.00	
Do	Rural Community Assistance Corp	105.00	
Do	Rural Housing Improvement	105.00	
Do	Rural Opportunities, Inc	8.00	
Do	Southern Development Bancorporation	8.00	
Do	Trust for Community Development	462.00	
Do	Virginia Water Project/SE RCAP	105.00	
Do	YouthBuild, USA	385.00	
Kenneth E. Raske, 555 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	Greater New York Hospital Assn	2,792.00	
John K. Rayburn, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp	235.00	30.00
Helene Rayder, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	6,254.00	526.50
Robert S. Raymar, 1180 Raymond Boulevard Newark, NJ 07102	Helling Lindeman Goldstein & Siegal (For:GAF Corporation)	625.00	25.00
Bill Redding, 214 N. Henry Street, #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	2,638.40	222.00
Fred J. Redeker, 1999 Bryan, #1500 Dallas, TX 75201-6882	Houston Bankers Association		
Jerrildine Reed, 1667 K Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Company		
Timothy J. Regan, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Corning, Inc	8,000.00	345.13
Regional Commerce & Growth Assn, 1021 Kingsway, #6 Cape Girardeau, MO 63701	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	21,876.69	18,803.28
Michael W. Reid, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Committee of Corporate Telecommunications Users	1,605.86	
Reid & Priest, c/o Mr. Michael W. Faber 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	CIAC Group		
Do	State of New Jersey		
Do	Utility Decommissioning Tax Group		
Reinsurance Assn of America, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., #900 Washington, DC 20004		599,632.01	275,750.98
Renewable Fuels Assn, One Massachusetts Ave, NW, #820 Washington, DC 20002	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Amerind Risk Management Corp)		
Lee P. Reno, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001	Reno Cavanaugh & Hornig (For:Housing Authority Insurance, Inc)	261.00	
Do		3,882.00	18,571.00
Reserve Officers Assn of the US, 1 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Nonprescription Drug Manufacturers Assn	1,950.00	
Allan R. Rexinger, 717 A Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Vista Chemical Company		
Michael S. Reynolds, 900 Threadneedle Houston, TX 77079	Washington Communications Group/Ruder Finn, Inc (For:Government of Greece)		
William F. Rhtican, 1615 M Street, NW, #220 Washington, DC 20036	J. Richard Government Strategies (For:City of Fort Worth Center for Municipal Development)	21,250.00	21,250.00
Jeffrey K. Richard, 1620 I Street, NW Suite 300 Washington, DC 20006	American Nuclear Energy Council	1,000.00	450.73
Michael T. Richard, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Alan K. Richards, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	3,056.00	129.78
Lois Richerson, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Legion	16,800.00	676.72
E. Philip Riggins, 1608 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Alzheimer's Assn	6,600.00	10.50
Judith Assmus Riggs, 1334 G Street, NW #500 Washington, DC 20005	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	5,000.00	500.00
Valentin J. Riva, 501 School Street, SW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20024-2713	American Council of Highway Advertisers	13,866.00	1,244.90
Richard R. Roberts, P.O. Box 809 North Beach, MD 20714	American Legion	10,779.00	345.92
Steve A. Robertson, 1608 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	John Motley Morehead Foundation		
Robinson Bradshaw & Hinson, P.A., 1900 Independence Center 101 North Tyron Street Charlotte, NC 28246	American Hospital Assn	7,622.68	1,281.79
Michael J. Rock, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	CMF & Z Public Relations (For:Iowa Electric)		
Rocking K Development, 2200 East River Road, #115 Tucson, AZ 85718	CMF & Z Public Relations (For:Iowa Methodist Medical Center)		
Phillip Roeder, 1667 K Street, NW, Suite 430 Washington, DC 20006	Washington Citizens for World Trade	31,020.00	702.84
Do	U.S. English		
Kevin Rogers, 1635 Sunset Avenue, SW Seattle, WA 98116	Investment Company Institute		
Kyle Rogers, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Baker & McKenzie (For:Horsham Corporation)	19,953.00	2,760.98
Lawrence Rogers, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Baker & McKenzie (For:Levi Strauss & Company)	29,064.00	8,128.78
Susan L. Rogers, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Tandy Corp)	22,194.00	4,089.01
Do	Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd		
Rogers & Wells, 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Canadian Pulp and Paper Association	670.00	
Do	Dofasco, Inc		
Do	Italian Trade Commission	2,090.00	
Fernando D. Rojas, 7300 NW 35th Terrace, #105 Miami, FL 33122	Cuban American Foundation, Inc	5,435.64	
John C. Roney, 1156 15th Street, NW, #103 Washington, DC 20005	Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Assn		
Barbara Roper, 1424 16th Street, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	2,769.00	
Frederic B. Rose, 399 Park Avenue New York, NY 10022	Inductotherm Industries, Inc		
Lester L. Rosen, 7 Fulham Court Silver Spring, MD 20902	Miles, Inc	3,000.00	3,110.88
Richard Rosen, 6707 Old Dominion Drive, #210 McLean, VA 22101	Allwaste, Inc	3,000.00	
Albert B. Rosenbaum III, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	American Assn of Retired Persons	1,850.96	
John C. Rother, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	Citizen Action Fund	600.00	194.00
Edwin Rothschild, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Rotterman & Associates (For:Genentech)	2,812.30	390.00
Karen Rotterman, 1110 Navaho Drive, Suite 601 Raleigh, NC 27609	Central Florida Commuter Rail Authority		
Louis C. Rotundo, 4948 Courtland Loop Winter Springs, FL 32708	Rowland & Sillery (For:GE Plastics)	1,000.00	25.00
J. Patrick Rowland, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Brunswick Bank & Trust Company		
Roxton, Inc, 2000 S. Eads Street, #1003 Arlington, VA 22202	Philip J. Scutieri		
Robert S. Royer, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	BR Services, Inc	500.00	152.01
Do	National Newspaper Association		
Lois J. Rude, 700 13th Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron USA, Inc		
Tonda F. Rush, 1627 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006-1790	Ebasco Services Inc	6,000.00	55.22
Herman Max Ruth 71990-158, Mail Box 129 3150 Horton Road Fort Worth, TX 76119	Flash Technology Corporation of America	7,800.00	166.48
Kermit W. Ryman, 1401 I Street, NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20005	Indiana Electric Assn	25,260.00	1,482.02
Safe Streets Alliance, 1146 19th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Indiana University	10,800.00	223.09
Sagamore Associates, Inc, 1701 K Street, NW #400 Washington, DC 20006	MSE Corp	2,440.00	48.84
Do	United Student Aid Funds		
Do	Computer & Business Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	527.74
Kenneth J. Salaets, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	500.00	
C. Patrick Sankey, 501 School Street, SW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20024-2713	American Managed Care & Review Assn		
Patricia Kopf Sanner, 1227 25th Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20037	Conference of National Park Concessioners	6,000.00	114.43
James D. Santini, 1101 King Street, #350 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tour Assn, Inc	31,413.00	7,207.32
Do	California Assn of Sanitation Agencies	1,530.00	2,740.41
Eric Sapirstein, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	ENS Resources, Inc (For:East Bay MUD)	3,231.63	1,724.94
Do	Western Research Institute	2,061.00	1,556.31
Do	Ebasco Services, Inc	2,865.00	1,087.38
Susan Sarason, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 1014 Washington, DC 20036		19,875.01	19,334.12
Save Our Security, 1331 F Street NW Washington, DC 20004-1171	Hampshire Instruments		
Robert Wayne Sayer, 1742 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Benchmarks, Inc (for Int'l Racquet & Sports Club Assn)	9,000.00	417.90
Thomas J. Scanlon, 3248 Prospect Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc	1,802.24	783.00
Mark S. Schacht, 2000 O Street, #240 Sacramento, CA 95814	Council for Citizens Against Government Waste	3,433.00	23.60
Thomas A. Schatz, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Guam Urmasa Resort Corp	6,000.00	2,450.00
Gerard F. Schiappa, 2300 M Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20037	Electronic Industries Assn	625.00	
Ella M. Schiralli, 2001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Carl J. Schirram, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Council of Senior Citizens	17,318.43	60.96
Daniel J. Schuider, 925 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Arco Chemical Company		
Benjamin R. Schuster, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1001 Washington, DC 20036	Public Generating Pool	6,837.95	356.40
Schwabe Williamson & Wyatt, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #670 Washington, DC 20037	Solid Waste Assn of North America	288.93	12.69
Do	Tri-Met	12,524.27	1,182.33
Do			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Carl F. Schwensen, 415 2nd St., NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	National Assn of Wheat Growers	2,875.00	
Jerome M. Segal, 8604 Second Avenue, #317 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Jewish Peace Lobby	554.00	75.00
Frances Seghers, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc.		5,000.00
John F. Seher, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	UST Public Affairs, Inc.	9,000.00	
George M. Seitz, 23733 N. Scottsdale Road Scottsdale, AZ 85255	Giant Industries, Inc.		35.10
M. Mark Seklecki, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	400.00	50.00
Gary B. Sellers, American Bar Assn 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn		
Tom Sellers, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	1,294,073.82	480,267.36
Seniors Coalition, 11166 Main Street, #302 Fairfax, VA 22030			105.00
Seven Months Session for Congress, 4210 Spicewood Springs Road, #202 Austin, TX 78759	KWS Legal Research & Consultants, Inc		
Kenneth W. Shaff, 10263 Whispering Forest Drive, #1015 Jacksonville, FL 32257-0000	Abbott Laboratories	1,500.00	
Victoria McKenzie Shain, 1710 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Reinsurance Assn of America		
James M. Shamberger, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #900 Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Industries Assn	625.00	
Kevin J. Shannon, 2001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Public Citizen Health Research Group	197.32	
Joshua Sharfstein, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Zero Population Growth, Inc.	657.00	
Ritu R. Sharma, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW, Suite 320 Washington, DC 20036-6	Natural Gas Supply Assn	20,550.00	5,077.56
John Hunter Sharp, 1129 20th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Small Business for Advertising Choice	1,750.00	190.25
Lewis A. Shattuck, 6 Dean Road Winchester, MA 01890	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,200.00	
Edward W. Shaw, 1801 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	15,472.00	85.06
Susan Shaw, 2728 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. Arlington, VA 22202	National Newspaper Association	5,000.00	
Mark Sheehan, 1627 K Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	National Cooperative Business Assn	3,000.00	48.20
Peggy A. Sheehan, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Traditional Values Coalition	3,150.00	
Andrea Sheldon, 139 C Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Traditional Values Coalition		
Louis P. Sheldon Sr., 100 S. Anaheim Blvd., #350 Anaheim, CA 92805	General Electric Co	3,700.00	
Zack H. Shelley Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Western Southern Life Insurance	3,000.00	375.00
Carl Shipley, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #325 Washington, DC 20005	Farm Credit Council	300.00	960.00
William Jeffrey Shipp, 50 F St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	16,792.00	140.00
Elaine Shocas, 555 New Jersey Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Forest Products Assn	2,475.00	
Scott Shotwell, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Consulting Engineers Council		
Jane E. Sidebottom, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005		389,988.23	389,988.23
Sierra Club, 730 Polk Street San Francisco, CA 94109	Keefe Company (For:Alarm Industry Communications Committee)	19,210.64	
William A. Signer, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Committee for Employment Opportunities)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:Greater New York Hospital Assn)	18,584.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Management Insights, Inc)	6,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:MCI Communications)	3,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:National Council of Chain Restaurants)	20,199.75	
Do	Keefe Company (For:New York Hospital)	24,025.98	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Targeted Management Consultants)		8.00
Howard J. Silver, 1522 K Street, NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	Consortium of Social Science Assns		
Silverstein & Mullens, 1776 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	C & M Services, Inc	400.00	
Do	Fulcrum Venture Capital Corp	1,716.66	
Do	Majestic Realty Co		
Do	Monrovia Nursery Company		
Do	Opportunity Capital Corp	1,716.66	
Do	Rutgers Minority Investment Company	1,716.66	
Do	Caltex Petroleum Corp	250.00	400.00
Donald M. Simmons, 323 West Broadway, #404 Muskogee, OK 74401	National Parks & Conservation Association	4,950.00	158.00
David J. Simon, 3017 South Hill Street Arlington, VA 22202	Morrison Knudsen Corp		
Charles W. Simpson, 555 13th Street, NW, #410-W Washington, DC 20004	Entergy Services, Inc (Mississippi Power & Light Co)	2,000.00	
William G. Simpson, 1155 15th St., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	First Mississippi Corp	2,000.00	
Do	American Hellenic Institute Public Affairs Committee, Inc		
Constantine Sirigos, 1730 K Street, #1005 Washington, DC 20006	American Electronics Assn		
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom, 1440 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Council on Research & Technology	147.48	
Do	U.S. Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc	5,775.00	10,112.55
William J. Skinner, 751 Rockville Pike, # 278 Rockville, MD 20852	Solar Energy Industries Assn	2,657.00	1,585.00
Scott Sklar, 777 N. Capitol St. NE #805 Washington, DC 20002	Honeywell, Inc	787.50	34.50
Glen J. Skovholt, P.O. Box 524 Minneapolis, MN 55440-0524	California Forestry Association		
Paul A. Skrabut Jr., 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos		
Dale D. Skupa, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Associated Landscape Contractors of America)	5,666.75	145.00
Jonathan Slade, 2000 L St., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Cuban American Foundation, Inc)	9,000.00	165.00
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Environmental Compliance Services)	30,000.00	156.00
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Farmland Dairies)	18,750.00	
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Hadassah Medical Organization)	9,000.00	155.00
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Puerto Ricans for Civic Action)	20,237.50	125.00
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Ross University)	5,492.00	145.00
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Universidad Central del Este)	7,500.00	
Do	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
William T. Slider, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	Peabody Holding Company, Inc		
Stephen K. Small, 122 C Street, NW, #240 Washington, DC 20001	Pennzoil Co	6,000.00	
Smathers Hickey & Smathers, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #222 Washington, DC 20036	American Waterways Operators, Inc	273.80	83.05
Douglas Allen Smith, #40223-080 P.O. Box 4200 Three Rivers, TX 78071-4200	U S West, Inc	1,000.00	1,000.00
Jeffrey A. Smith, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	Sierra Club	1,374.00	
Kevin R. Smith, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council		5,191.56
Marc Smith, 200 Renaissance Place 714 Jackson Street Dallas, TX 75202	Friends of the Earth	10,499.99	699.08
Rob Smith, 516 E. Portland Street Phoenix, AZ 85006	City of Eugene, Oregon	1,694.00	
Tim Smith, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003	City of Springfield, Oregon	10,500.00	
Velma Smith, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Composite Technology Transfer Consortium	1,500.00	
Smith Dawson & Andrews, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #302 Washington, DC 20036	CRASH	10,000.00	
Do	Haarmann & Reimer Corp	6,906.25	133.93
Do	Kansas City Transit Authority	2,000.00	25.00
Do	N.Y. Metropolitan Transportation Agency	6,666.66	
Do	National Assn of Foreign Trade Zones	14,166.66	203.79
Do	Port of San Francisco	2,200.00	475.00
Do	San Francisco Public Utilities Commission	6,663.32	
Randall D. Snodgrass, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	2,950.00	1,055.00
Snyder Ball Kriser & Assoc, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Alloy Surfaces Co, Inc		
Do	General Motors Corp	87.50	269.85
Do	Puget Sound Naval Bases Assn, Inc (PSNBA)		
Do	Service Engineering Company		30,000.00
Society for Human Resource Management, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' Nat'l Assn		
Thomas J. Soles Jr., 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Automotive Engine Rebuilders Assn	100.00	
Barry Soltz, 330 Lexington Drive Buffalo Grove, IL 60089-6998	National Assn of Letter Carriers	6,699.58	
Vincent R. Sombrotto, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Institute of Architects	3,000.00	
Nancy C. Somerville, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Brunswick Corp	500.00	411.12
Stanley L. Sommer, 700 New Hampshire Avenue, #305 Washington, DC 20037	Brunswick Corp, Defense Division		
SL Sommer & Associates, Inc, 700 New Hampshire Ave., #305 Washington, DC 20037	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
James E. Sommerhauser, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Smith Bucklin & Associates (For:National Assn of Metal Finishers)		
William A. Sonntag, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Mackenzie Turpinseed		
Sonosky Chambers Sachse & Endreson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Western Pioneer, Inc		
Sorensen & Edwards, PS, 1201 Third Avenue, #2900 Seattle, WA 98101-3028	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		2,681.25
Angela Sorrentino, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062-2000			
Southeast Toyota Distributors, Inc, 100 Northwest 12th Avenue P.O. Box 1160 Deerfield Beach, FL 33443	City of Siloam Springs	7,200.00	
Southwestern Power Resources Assn, P.O. Box 1360 1800 Canyon Park Cr., #403 Edmond, OK 73083-1360	National Association of Demolition Contractors	3,200.00	
Specialized Carriers & Rigging Assn, Inc, 2200 Mill Road, #616 Alexandria, VA 22314	Twentieth Century Mutual Funds	3,000.00	
Spencer Fane Britt & Browne, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 1000 Washington DC 20036			
Do	American Consulting Engineers Council		
Do			
Sporting Goods Manufacturers Assn, 1625 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006			
Martha Ann Spudis, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Squire Sanders & Dempsey, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW P.O. Box 407 Washington, DC 20044	Public Securities Assn		
Cecile Srodes, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
John W. Sroka, 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' Nat'l Assn		
Malvin R. Stahl, 1235 Jefferson Davis Hwy., Suite 600 Arlington, VA 22202	Motorcycle Industry Council, Inc		
Do	Specialty Vehicle Institute of America		
Elvis J. Stahr Jr., 1815 H Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Public Resource Associates	1,375.00	
Arian Stangeland, 305 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American International Group	15,000.00	
Do	Edison Chouest Offshore	9,000.00	
Thomas J. Stanton Jr., 1000 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #609 Washington, DC 20007	Leonard Ralston Keyes & Danks (For:Krueger, Inc)	29,940.03	
Jane Sutter Starke, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Ormet Corp)	285.00	
Kent D. Starwalt, 501 School Street, SW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20024	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	500.00	
Barbara E. Steakley, 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Company	205.00	
William M. Steele, 1700 North Moore St., 21st Floor Arlington, VA 22209	Boeing Company	3,789.99	3,052.59
Steele Silcox & Browning, P.C., 1220 19th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Kmarf Corp		
Henry J. Steenstra Jr., 10001 19th Street, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	2,028.00	
Charles W. Stellar, 1227 25th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20037	American Managed Care & Review Assn		
Stephote & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc	1,875.00	291.10
Do	Christie's		
Do	Forest Industries Committee on Timber Valuation & Taxation		
Do	National Antique & Art Dealers Assn of America		
Do	Sotbey's, Inc		
Ruth L. Stern, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 380 Washington, DC 20001-2109	National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	1,143.00	
Steve Israel-David Norman Public Affairs, Inc, 1996 Deer Park Avenue Deer Park, NY 11729	Touro Law Center	3,758.00	
Lawrence E. Stevens, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For:Energy Fuels)		
Earl Stevenson, 1977 N. Olden Ave., Ext. Suite 222 Ewing Township, NJ 08628			
H. Donald Stewart, 188 W. Main Street Penns Grove, NJ 08069	Consumer Federation of America	4,615.00	69.00
Bradley Stillman, 1424 16th Street, NW, Suite 604 Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,200.00	
Alex Stoddard, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Council for Educational Development & Research	1,162.50	203.47
Dena G. Stoner, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coalition for Cancer Survivorship	12.50	10.00
Ellen Stovall, 1010 Wayne Avenue, Suite 300 Silver Spring, MD 20910	ICI Explosives Environmental	26,800.00	
Strategic Directions, Inc, P.O. Box 6011 Springfield, VA 22150-6011	American Paper Institute		
Strategic Management Associates, Inc, 1001 G Street, NW, 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	Care Visions Corporation		
Do	Healthcom International		
Do	Hospital for Special Surgery		
Do	Lenox Hill Hospital		
Do	Maimonides Medical Center		
Do	MicroGeneSys, Inc	7,500.00	240.00
Do	Montefiore Medical Center		
Do	Mount Sinai Medical Center		
Do	Teradata Corporation		
John N. Sturdivant, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	7,348.48	11,999.61
John F. Sturm, 529 14th Street, NW, #400 Washington D.C.	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	15,000.00	783.91
Francis J. Sullivan, 16 W. Walnut Street Alexandria, VA 22301	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:Ingalls Shipbuilders)	76.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:ITT Defense Corporation)	63.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:Textron, Inc)	71.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:Waste Management Inc)	114.00	
Judy M. Sullivan, 1614 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Housing Cooperatives		
Sullivan & Cromwell, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American International Group, Inc		
Do	Securities Industry Assn		234.00
Sutherland Asbill & Brennan, 1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Federation for American Immigration Reform	3,256.88	95.74
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 3000 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	Chrysler	10,633.25	
Do	General Electric Corporation	1,275.00	
Do	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn	967.50	
Do	New England Power		
Do	(For:LUCA-US)		120.00
Byron Swift, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	New England Anti-Vivisection Society	4,000.00	972.00
Ivan Swift, P.O. Box 607 Arlington, VA 22216	UST Public Affairs, Inc		
Chris Ray Swonger, 1825 I Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	Garrison Diversion Conservancy District	1,040.00	182.16
Christopher U. Sylvester, 1831 Briar Ridge Court McLean, VA 22101		937.50	
SEC Donohue, 11240 Waples Hill Road, #100 Fairfax, VA 22030	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Janis Tabor, 1828 K Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20006	Animal Health Institute		
Taggart & Associates, Inc, 1155 15th Street, NW, #1108 Washington, DC 20005	National Pork Producers Council	10,000.00	483.50
Alan Tank, 201 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #C4 Washington, DC 20002	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Mary T. Tavenner, 1725 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	BR Services, Inc	1,750.00	
Margaret J. Taylor, 700 13th Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005	Consolidated Natural Gas Co	500.00	
Richard Taylor, CNG Tower 625 Liberty Avenue 21st Floor Pittsburgh, PA 15222-3319	Association of Personnel Test Publishers		
Taylor Thiemann & Aitken, 908 King Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	CTB MacMillan/McGraw-Hill	393.75	
Do	Jones Motor Co, Inc		
Do	MPPAA Solvency Coalition		
Do	National Assn of Convenience Stores		
Do	Schneider National, Inc		
Do	Walsh Trucking Service, Inc		
Do	National Steel & Shipbuilding Co	5,596.80	1,617.90
James M. Temenak, P.O. Box 16614 Arlington, VA 22215	Justice Fellowship		
Richard L. Templeton, P.O. Box 17500 Washington, DC 20041-0500	Tendler, Goldberg, Biggins, Geltzer and Asher (For:American Licensed Practical Nurses Assn)		
Paul M. Tendler, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Tendler, Goldberg, Biggins, Geltzer and Asher (For:Mears International Sales Co)		
Do	Burroughs Wellcome Co	28,000.00	2,112.00
Richard Paul Teske, 1500 K Street, NW, #625 Washington, DC 20005	International Paper Co	4,000.00	
W. Dennis Thomas, 1620 Eye St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors National Assn		
Dana S. Thompson, 305 4th Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Kathryn S. Thompson, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	Organization of Professional Employees of USDA	673.84	
Otis N. Thompson, Room 1414-S, Ag. Building Washington, DC 20250	Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute		
Timothy B. Tierney, 4600 East West Highway Bethesda, MD 20814	National Fed of Business & Professional Women/USA		
Danielle Tinman, 2012 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Kelly Anderson & Associates, Inc (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
Tony Poole, 1020 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Friends of the Earth		
Marijke Toris, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	1,500.00	1,059.58
Mary C. Toups, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Dun & Bradstreet		
Charles H. Tower, 1026 16th Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20036	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Charles E. Smith Management, Inc)		
Bronwyn Bachrach Towle, 499 South Capitol Street, SW #507 Washington, DC 20003	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	242.89	3.00
Stephen Townsend, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway, Suite 320 Rockville, MD 20852	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	3,000.00	66.51
Wanda Townsend, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Robert L. Trachtenberg, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Maryland, Inc		5,377.00
Fran Tracy, 10455 Mill Run Circle Owings Mills, MD 21117	Hill & Knowlton (For:Astra Pharmaceuticals)		
Traditional Values Coalition, 100 S. Anaheim Boulevard, Suite 350 Anaheim, CA 92805	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Port Everglades)		
Jeffrey B. Trammell, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Stelco, Inc)		
Do	Stem Bros, Inc		
Eugene M. Trisko, P.O. Box 596 Berkeley Springs, WV 25411	Association on American Indian Affairs, Inc	5,077.50	6,936.89
Jack F. Trope, Sant Angelo & Trope, P.C. 32 Division Street P.O. Box 509 Somerville, NJ 08876	American Insurance Assn		
Paul E. Tsongas, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	Humane Society of the U.S., et al.		
Do	National Realty Committee	990.00	
Tucker Flyer & Lewis, 1615 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-5601	Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO	9,535.40	
Brian Turner, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Forest Products Assn	1,200.00	
Jane L. Turner, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	7,714.00	303.86
Pamela Turner, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Ethyl Corporation	630.00	21.50
Max Turnipseed, 451 Florida Street Ethyl Tower, Room 927 Baton Rouge, LA 70801	Wilderness Society		
Larry Tuttle, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Physicians for Social Responsibility	1,918.26	
Peter Tyler, 1000 16th Street, Suite 810 Washington, DC 20036			6,255.00
TV 14, Inc, Television Station WTLN-TV 200 North Cobb Parkway, Suite 114 Marietta, GA 30062			2,971.25
U.S. Independent Microwave Television Assn, 2300 M Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20037			15,935.75
U.S. Telephone Assn, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Stewart L. Udall, 1244 Camino Cruz Blanca Santa Fe, NM 87501	Claimants Under Proposed Radiation Exposure Compensation Act	125,000.00	
Anne I. Urban, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	6,000.00	481.28
Richard P. Urban, 1850 K Street NW, #1190 Washington, DC 20006	EG&G, Inc	50.00	15.00
Jane Usdan, 555 New Jersey Ave, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers, AFL/CIO	12,289.00	80.00
Jack J. Valenti, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	8,900.00	285.00
Reginald T. Valliere, 8 Herbert Street Alexandria, VA 22305-2600	National Assn of Postmasters of the U.S.	19,609.82	
Nancy Van Duyme, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	11,751.96	
Van Fleet Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Cadillac Gage Textron	6,000.00	61.57
Do	Diagnostic/Retrieval Systems, Inc	8,000.00	665.36
Do	ElectroSpace Corporation	10,500.00	43.31
Do	FLIR Systems, Inc	10,800.00	460.23
Do	General Instrument Corp/Litton Applied Technologies	21,000.00	3,775.71
Do	Librascope		
Do	Magnavox Government & Industrial Relations Co	21,450.00	
Do	Miltope Corp	7,500.00	2.16
Do	NCube	7,500.00	579.59
Do	Sea Beam Instruments, Inc	8,000.00	665.36
Do	Thermo Electron Technologies	7,500.00	31.87
Do	Farm Credit Council	300.00	960.00
Do	Dofasco, Inc		
Do	New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)		
Do	Flour Corp	5,000.00	419.29
Todd Van Hoose, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	Independent Bankers Assn of America	23,800.00	569.97
Robert C. Varah, c/o Rogers & Wells 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Museum of Natural History		
Varet Marcus & Fink P.C., 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-2000	Ameritech	525.00	
Philip M. Vaughn, 800 Connecticut, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Association of American Railroads	3,045.00	
Paul S. Vayer, 50 Hillcrest Avenue New Britain, CT 06053	Bell Atlantic Corp	19,704.00	
Stephen J. Verdier, One Thomas Circle, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005-5802	Brown & Root, Inc	4,362.50	
Verner Lipfert Bernhard McPherson & Hand, Chtd, 901 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2301	Burlington Northern, Inc		
Do	Central Gulf	4,262.50	
Do	Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University	825.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	2,525.00	
Do	GenCorp	28,100.00	
Do	Guardian Industries	5,362.50	
Do	Hughes Communications, Inc	33,104.50	
Do	Hughes Network Systems, Inc	550.00	
Do	Investment Company Institute	7,882.50	
Do	K Mart Corp	310.00	
Do	Kellogg		
Do	Large Public Power Cos	3,422.50	
Do	Manville Corp	8,400.50	
Do	Mars, Inc	7,590.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	16,747.50	
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	New Progressive Party		
Do	Northwest Airlines	8,570.00	
Do	NBC	26,637.50	
Do	NYNEX Corp	28,187.50	
Do	Puget Sound Power & Light Company		
Do	Rubber Manufacturers Assn	2,903.00	
Do	Savings Coalition of America	6,850.00	
Do	Travelers Companies	4,000.00	
Do	TRW, Inc	820.00	
Do	Uniroyal Chemical Company, Inc		
Do	Upjohn Co	421.50	
Do	Pennzoil Co	1,084.50	
Do	People for the American Way	4,448.00	217.75
Do	Dial Corp	1,000.00	
Do		25,000.00	11,491.00
Do	Kids Project	750.00	
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	125.00	100.00
Do	National Council of Senior Citizens	12,291.24	393.50
Do	International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs	19,040.83	1,935.40
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	150.00	174.00
Do	International Hardwood Products Assn(IHPA)	2,100.00	560.80
Do	National Utility Contractors Assn	7,400.00	98.58
Do	National Utility Contractors Assn	1,250.00	
Do	Ackerman & Bishop (For-American Wire Producers Assn)		
Do	Public Citizen, Inc	2,779.00	
Do	Peter Kiewit Sons, Inc	1,500.00	1,500.00
Do	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Do	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Do	National Audubon Society	1,875.00	980.00
Do	John E. Chance & Associates, Inc	15,000.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Grumman Corporation	12,499.98	1,236.79
Do	National Assn of Dredging Contractors	10,500.00	
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	35,000.00	462.19
Do	Textron, Inc	13,749.99	773.57
Do	Thiokol Corp	10,500.00	1,014.64
Do	Baker & Hostetler (For-Soap & Detergent Assn)		
Do	Government of Greece		
Do		38,329.56	50,119.87
Do	Fairland Industries, Inc	10,000.00	483.77
Do	Conference of State Bank Supervisors		
Do	Tele-Communications, Inc	3,750.00	
Do	American Medical Peer Review Assn		
Do	Zero Population Growth, Inc	19.00	
Do	U.S. Overseas Cooperative Development Committee	2,000.00	
Do	American Soc for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals	2,000.00	
Do	American Foreign Service Assn	5,400.00	
Do	Sierra Club	1,199.90	428.25
Do	City of Detroit	39,817.00	11,842.50
Do	Environmental Products Corp	10,000.00	200.00
Do	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Do	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Jefferson Group (For-National Investment Consultants, Inc)	11,007.50	
Do	Avondale Industries, Inc	21,250.00	7,604.22
Do	J. I. Gray & Associates		
Do	Arnold J. Lande MD.		
Do	Pacific Resources, Inc	500.00	
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	200.00	
Do	Times Square Center Associates		1,658.29
Do	Kogovsek & Associates, Inc (For-Pitken & Eagle Counties, Colorado)	3,254.43	1,304.43
Do	Kogovsek & Associates (For-United Ski Industries, Inc)	15,996.90	2,096.90
Do	Kogovsek & Associates, Inc (For-Western Land Group)	15,067.84	967.44
Do	Smith Bucklin & Associates (For-Amusement & Music Operators Assn)	6,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Stevedores	2,250.00	
Do	Chaparral Steel Co		
Do	Club Car, Inc	273.00	
Do	Georgetown Industries	117.00	129.41
Do	Raritan River Steel Co	1,092.00	
Do	Ruddy Institute for Maritime Communications	4,094.00	25.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	UtiliCorp United	5,899.00	9.88
Do	Washington Citizens for World Trade	24,850.00	507.36
David A. Wilkinson, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #890-North Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co.	1,050.00	
E. John Wilkinson, 1225 19th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Yulcan Materials Co.	1,700.00	540.00
Daniel Will, 2620 Red Coat Drive, #1-B Alexandria, VA 22303	National Taxpayers Union	2,538.00	
Clark Williams, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	6,000.00	625.00
Perry F. Williams, 225 Main St. Newington, CT 06111	American Radio Relay League, Inc.	4,937.00	3,637.00
Robin L. Williams, 1667 K St., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co.	500.00	232.86
Williams & Connolly, 725 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Air Transport Assn of America	16,213.75	382.13
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security		
Do	Southeast Toyota Distributors, Inc.	2,681.25	
Cindy J. Wilmer, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	American International Group, Inc.		
Wilmer Cutler & Pickering, 2445 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037-1420	Educational Testing Service		
Chapin E. Wilson Jr., 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	1,300.00	78.00
Don T. Wilson, 1250 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn	1,157.00	18.00
Michael J. Wilson, 815 16th St., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20006	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	4,375.00	13.00
Scott A. Wilson, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Airlines, Inc.		8.00
Do	Glaxo Australia Pty, Ltd.		36.22
Do	Mobil Corp.		8.25
Do	Trading & Investment Corp.		490.41
Tyler J. Wilson, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	14,000.00	182.97
Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, Two Palo Alto Square Palo Alto, CA 94306	United Microelectronics Corp (UMC)		
Winston & Strawn, 1400 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-3502	American Honey Producers Assn	3,455.00	8.00
Do	Barr Laboratories, Inc.	15,931.25	9,457.00
Do	Cooper Tire & Rubber Company	376.25	
Do	CSR, Ltd.	5,172.00	50.00
Do	Data Transformation Corp.	1,000.00	1,000.00
Do	Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of Jackson	32,637.50	460.42
Do	Mississippi Department of Economic & Community Development		
Do	National Bulk Vendors Assn	2,362.50	2,362.50
Do	Port of Pascagoula (Jackson County, MS)		
Do	Pyropower Corp.	2,500.00	2,500.00
Do	U.S. Rice Producers Legislative Group	5,000.00	65.59
Do	Waggoner Engineering, Inc.	4,931.25	91.42
Do	Western Peanut Growers Assn	578.00	7.00
Do	Kern County, CA	7,500.00	440.00
Do	Matthews Foundation for Prostate Cancer Research	3,000.00	120.00
Do	National Assn of Credit Management	12,000.00	760.00
Do	San Francisco Bar Pilots Assn	6,000.00	300.00
Do	American Airlines	4,500.00	754.60
Shirley McVay Wiseman, 337 11th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Philadelphia Electric Company		
Cynthia D. Witkin, 1101 17th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Alliance to Save Energy		
S.R. Wojdak and Associates, Inc. The Bellevue - Suite 850 200 S. Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102	Public Citizen Health Research Group	138.00	
James Wolf, 1725 K St., NW, #914 Washington, DC 20006	Arco Oil & Gas Co.		
Sidney M. Wolfe, 2000 P St., NW, #708 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Life Companies	2,000.00	7.00
Harris S. Wood, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1001 Washington, DC 20036	Teco Energy, Inc.	16,750.00	3,827.81
S. Roy Woodall Jr., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20004-2599	Northeast Apple Council	8,174.00	8,174.00
James H.B. Woodroffe III, 2805 Samara Drive Tampa, FL 33618		12,500.00	40,465.00
James M. Wootton, 1146 19th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		6,542.06
Workers Compensation Integrity Stability & Equity (WISE), P.O. Box 18300 Washington, DC 20036-8300	Greater Buffalo Athletic Corp.	37,500.00	1,161.66
Willard A. Workman, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Southern Company Services, Inc.	2,060.00	1,430.00
World Federalist Association, 418 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Insurance Assn		
World University Games (for 1993), 1701 K Street, NW #400 Washington, DC 20006	Browning-Ferris Industries	10,635.00	71.64
W. Robert Worley, 190 St. Clair Drive St. Simons Island, GA 31522	Circuit City Stores, Inc.	2,500.00	
Wunder Diefenderfer Ryan Cannon & Thelen, 1615 L St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc.		
Do	Hook-Supers, Inc.		
Do	Intermarine SpA		
Do	Keramont Corp.		
Do	Marriott Corp.		
Do	National Assn of Temporary Services		
Do	Nutri-System, Inc.		
Do	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America Inc		
Do	Trailer Train Co.		
Sandi Wurtz, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway, Suite 320 Rockville, MD 20852	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	16.83	253.33
John W. Yago, 5101 River Rd. Bethesda, MD 20816	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	12,195.42	
Deborah K. Yamada, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co.	8,863.00	45.00
Dalton Yancey, 910 16th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Sugar Cane League, Inc.		
Do	Rio Grande Valley Sugar Growers		
Bruce Yarwood, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	23,000.00	2,184.03
Kim Yelton, 8120 Fenton St. Silver Spring, MD 20910	Americans United for Separation of Church and State	12,201.56	79.80
Caryl Yontz, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	11,273.78	465.85
Robert A. Young, 12248 Turkey Creek Ct. Maryland Heights, MO 63043	Brown & Associates	4,500.00	
Steven L. Zeller, Box 3005 Columbus, IN 47202-3005	Cummins Engine Company, Inc.		
Zero Population Growth, Inc., 1400 16th St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036		2,040.00	2,909.00
Carl A. Zichella, 214 N. Henry St., #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	692.31	176.60
David W. Zimmerman, P.O. Box 11898 201 South Main Street, Suite 1800 Salt Lake City, UT 84147-0898	Parsons Behle & Latimer (For-Energy Fuels)		
Mary Beth Zimmerman, 1725 K Street, NW, #914 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance to Save Energy		
Zimmerman/Edison, Inc., 51 Middle Neck Road Great Neck, NY 11021	New York Coca Cola Distributors Association	9,000.00	5,782.00
W. Craig Zimpher, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216	Nationwide Insurance Companies	1,000.00	1,050.00
Ben Zingman, 1301 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Brother Industries (USA), Inc.	1,657.50	75.00
Do	Brother International Corporation	1,657.50	75.00
Amy G. Zirkle, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co.	6,188.00	102.25
Robert R. Zoglman, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp.	1,200.00	

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

THE GRAND CANYON ILLUSION

HON. JIM LIGHTFOOT

OF IOWA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. LIGHTFOOT. Mr. Speaker, I would like to offer the following article on one of our Nation's natural wonders: the Grand Canyon. I hope it will provide food for thought for all Members.

ENVIRONMENTAL FOCUS: THE GRAND CANYON ILLUSION

(By Joel Rausch)

Could it be possible that the controversies concerning the Grand Canyon have for years been viewed in reverse imagery? Has black been white and white been black in the glass through which we've assessed the merits of the issues?

If you are familiar with the issues and have taken a position, perhaps you might yet see another perspective.

If you are unfamiliar or vaguely so, this writing illustrates yet another example of the power wielded by special interest lobbies *** the "power of persuasion" that compromises the process intended to benefit the common interest.

America's tourism industry has historically played a supportive role in the nations economy. It is a well worn, reliable path for foreign currency to enter our marketplace. It, like all other endeavors, is simply the timeless practice of man putting his environment to use in order to survive. It is sustenance.

With this in mind, it is time to put the Grand Canyon's environmental issues into perspective by examining the various uses and users, how they are managed by custodial or regulatory agencies, and what, if any, impact they actually have on the Grand Canyon.

For more than the past decade, the Grand Canyon air tour industry has offered but faint resistance to criticism, accusations, and attacks that have proliferated from one of Americas newest industries: "environmental activism."

In an overall ailing economy, this nations aviation industry has suffered continual setbacks, and has precious few bright spots in the predictable future. Not coincidentally, one of these bright spots is tourism in Arizona, at the Grand Canyon.

Recently, "environmental" extremists have renewed their campaign to cripple this industry. Although their numbers are minuscule in the scheme of Canyon visitation and regional population, they are enough in number and possess the proper degree of extremism to be cultivated by organized special interest groups. Groups with powerful Washington lobbies.

Who are the "foot soldiers" in this eco-army? They are a minority of the "area" residents, who comprise less than 1/10 of the 1% of Canyon visitors. They are the individuals, who, on more than a regular basis, hike the back country and raft the river. They are the Grand Canyon "users."

Postured as guardians of the Canyon, their main issues are the elimination of aircraft sound (restoration of natural quiet) within the Canyon, and halting the erosion of the Colorado River beaches. They selfishly regard the Canyon as their personal and exclusive recreational area. Ironically, they are the people whose presence in the Canyon most defiles it.

Like the burro and mule, they are exotic intruders. They physically impact and modify the Canyon's ecological balance. For years they have hypocritically vilified the Air tour industry as a destructive force.

Let's for a turn, examine their use of the canyon. The Colorado River's beaches are being lost to erosion. The Glen Canyon Dam is partly responsible for this. Shouldering the remainder of the blame is the river running industry, whose 165,000 user days result in approximately 20,000 beach withering landings a year. Conservative calculations show 40,000 lbs of sand kicked and shoved into the river each year as relentless side hikes assault flora, fauna, and sensitive archaeological sites. It is estimated that 30-40% of the river trips human bodily waste (which are required to be carried out) is deposited in the delicate side canyons as a result of these hikes.

We should also examine the "back country" hikers. These individuals are compelled to "get away from it all" by descending the canyons remotest trails, drainages, and rivulets. The NPS instructs these users to bury their feces at least 6" deep, which they do, 30,000 times a year. As a result, the Canyon's ground water systems are steeped with fecal coliform bacteria and the wildlife is disrupted by the lingering repugnancy of the intruder's scent.

The river and trail guide industry is almost not regulated. Guides are not required to hold Federal (USCG/DOT) licenses, and thus are largely immune to meaningful government sanctions against misconduct. They are not required to undergo substance abuse screening and the criteria for alcohol consumption is loosely defined. These users require extensive monitoring and policing by the NPS and in turn are charged a "user fee."

Opposite the "users" in this controversy are the "NON users": America's aviation industry, i.e. the Grand Canyon's air tour industry.

The term "user" implies impact (in this case) on the Canyon, it's ecosystem, the Park, and it's infrastructure. The air tour industry is above all this. They are a "NON user", and as such, answer to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). The canyon air tour industry thrives under the most intense, comprehensive regulatory system in place today. Certification for the air tour companies and their personnel is a very strict, exacting, and lengthy process. Pilots and mechanics invest heavily to obtain their federal licenses. They are screened for drug use before and during their employment, randomly, periodically, and for cause. Misconduct or regulatory infractions can result in heavy fines, license revocations, or both. Newly hired pilots with thousands of hours and decades of experience are nonetheless

still required to undergo 40-50 hours of ground school and flight training. Thereafter, they are recertified annually with more training and testing. The industry is responsible, accountable, and professional.

It is no coincidence that aircraft are the environmentally preferred means of providing logistical support over, in, and around fragile ecosystems and that an exhaustive study by the U.S. Forest Service has conclusively proven that aircraft overflights do not impact wildlife. The concept of "look but don't touch" continues to prove itself in today's environmentally conscious society. The clean, fuel efficient movement of large numbers of people makes a positive contribution to the Park and the overall environment. In spite of this fact, our government bureaucracy listens to unfounded, disproved accusations made against this industry.

Why does the controversy between the users and non-users still exist? There are two reasons: First, there are those who will not compromise, under any circumstances, their call for a total ban on canyon overflights. These are the "user" extremists: the minority of the minority. The people, who in previous public forums on the issue, have appeared dressed as owls, bears, or bobcats, and who have showered attendees with shrapnel as they bludgeoned toy aircraft with hammers. The eccentrics who have taken their position at the podium with live snakes draped around their necks, ultimately having to be escorted from the proceedings as their rancor approached the threat of physical violence. They are devoted disciples of militant environmental author Edward Abbey who condone eco-terrorism and environmental sabotage. These people must be taken at face value.

Secondly, although Special Federal Aviation Regulation 50-2 has reduced aircraft noise in the Canyon by establishing "Flight Free" zones, the regulation might be reexamined.

The inner canyon "users," the air tour industry and most importantly, the Canyon itself, might benefit from a reevaluation of the structure, size and location of "Flight Free" and "Flight Permitted" zones.

Under the present systems, "Flight Free" and "Flight Permitted" zones are adjacent, separated only by a boundary line. The net result is that aircraft operated close to the boundary generate noise well into the "Flight Free" zone. In addition, the "Flight Free" zones are broken up into smaller, less effective units by "Flight Corridors" running through our adjacent to them.

Are there any solutions? One possibility is Simplification. The Canyon is 217 miles long. Divide it into four sections alternating the "Flight Free" and "Flight Permitted" zones. Separate them by non occupancy "buffer" zones instead of imaginary lines.

How can we benefit the canyon in this process? By simply giving the Canyon an opportunity to speak for itself.

Close the back country and limit the use of the rivers beaches in the areas designated for aircraft use. Protect at least a portion of the Canyon from the ravages of human intrusion. In time the canyon will thank us with

● This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

pristine groundwater, undisturbed wildlife and vegetation, and most importantly, the standard by which to measure its overall health.

The Park Service over accommodates the inner canyon user, but leaves the rim visitor short. The primary responsibility of the Grand Canyon National Park Service is to provide "stewardship" for the Grand Canyon. The task has devoured them. Park visitation has steadily increased, doubling in the past decade, yet little in the Park has changed concerning the inadequate visitors facilities and services. Ten years of planning finds them farther behind than when they started. Tens of millions of dollars, master plans, and studies have left the Park visitors locked in traffic unable to park their cars, find a restroom, determine where they are, or how to get where they want to go.

The current annual visitation of 4.3 million translates to over 12,000 visitors per day on average. Some days less, other days more, perhaps three times this number. Regrettably, the latest touted NPS solution to facilitate visitation is to have obsolete steam locomotives make a 55 minute, 17 mile crawl from Tusayan to the Parks train depot, eight times per day. They now want to direct the FAA in managing aviation policy.

The Canyon's role of provider must continue for all concerned. The river, trail, and aviation services have all rightfully come to depend on it. The river running/trail guiding industry is a 35 million dollar a year business with a 10 million dollar payroll. Within this industry, there are dedicated, professional, hard working people. Their continuing prosperity is testimony to the fact, they provide a much in demand quality service. The impact of their activities on the Canyon's ecosystem is tolerable when weighed against the social and economic benefits produced. The Canyon air tour industry produces a 70 million dollar gross income, 52 million of which contributes to offset America's negative foreign trade balance. It provides 1200 regional employees with the spending power of twenty one million dollars. So viable is this industry, that 5 million tax dollars have been spent reworking the Grand Canyon Airport infrastructure as an investment in the continued generation of tax revenues.

The air tour industry is not an environmental problem, but rather part of the environmental solution.

The "mandate" of the NPS describes succinctly the modus operandi: the very essence of the air tour industry. It states that the purpose of each park: "is to conserve the scenery and the natural and historic objects and the wild life therein and to provide for the enjoyment of the same in such manner and by such means as will leave them unimpaired for the enjoyment of future generations."

The entire air tour controversy is rooted between two methods of park visitation: looking and touching. Those who look, quite simply, annoy those who touch.

As Americans and as stewards of the planet, we must waste no time establishing our environmental priorities. There are too many "corporations" in the "environmental activism" industry whose narrow focus detracts from concerted efforts at broader environmental issues. We must keep watch on an industry, whose misguided purpose is to pamper the furnishings of a house that is on the verge of structural collapse, and whose most significant impact is that of dissolving jobs and employment for thousands of Americans in the process.

Let's act to strengthen the American economy instead of debilitating it. A healthy

economy will provide us with the resources to deal with the incipient perils that threaten our planet's air, water, and rainforests.

A TRIBUTE TO DOROTHY F. ANDERSON

HON. THOMAS M. FOGLIETTA

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. FOGLIETTA. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to Mrs. Dorothy F. Anderson, the newly elected president of the American Legion Auxiliary, Department of Pennsylvania.

Dorothy's association with the American Legion began with her deceased husband, Bernard W. Gorski, Sr., who served in the Army Medical Corps during World War II. It continued with her two sons serving their country in the Vietnam conflict, one of whom unfortunately did not return home.

Dorothy has been a life member of her American Legion unit since 1973. She has held every office in her unit, including president, council president, and many of the chairmanships in council. In 1971, she received the prestigious Chaplain of Four Chaplains Award.

Mrs. Anderson has also generously donated her time and energies to the Philadelphia community. She was the president of the Philadelphia Chapter of Gold Star Mothers, and past master artisan of Philadelphia Assembly No. 1. She has served her church, St. Mary's on the parish council and the finance committee. For the past 3 years she has even served as the assistant grand marshal in the Pulaski Day Parade in Philadelphia.

Mrs. Anderson is a true example of a patriot and model citizen that all Philadelphians can admire. For this reason, I join with the members of the American Legion Auxiliary in saluting Mrs. Dorothy R. Anderson for her dedicated service to the auxiliary and the people of Philadelphia.

TRIBUTE TO HELEN LIBRETTI

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize Mrs. Libretti, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored as one of the individuals who exemplify this year's annual breakfast theme of "Women Who Dare To Be Different."

A lifelong resident of the East New York section of Brooklyn, Mrs. Helen Libretti has dedicated the better part of her life toward improving her community.

Despite her roles as wife, mother, and business owner, Mrs. Libretti has always taken an active role in her community when there was a need to help others. Over the past 20 years, Mrs. Libretti has taken on roles that would best enable her to serve the needy in her community. She has been a volunteer for the past 10 years at the St. John Newman School where she served as a librarian's aide and as

president of the Home School Association. She has dedicated tireless hours contributing to the campaigns of Assemblyman Darryl Towns and Councilman Martin Dilan, in addition to serving as an elections inspector for many years. As a community activist, Mrs. Libretti has fought a variety of safety and environmental issues.

Currently, Mrs. Libretti is a member of several civic and religious organizations which are community oriented. Mrs. Libretti holds the position of marshal in the Democratic Club of Brooklyn. She is co-captain of the St. Michael's Church usher board in which she holds the distinction of being its first female member. In addition, during the past 16 years she has been a concerned member of the Reindeer's Organization, which has helped to assist in a variety of social services and housing needs for the elderly in East New York.

Today, Mrs. Libretti takes pride in helping to raise her grandson, Manual, as well as continuing to provide vital services in our community.

THE MEDIA AND THE PRESIDENCY: A VIEW FROM JERRY MORIARITY

HON. ROBERT H. MICHEL

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I would like to bring to the attention of Members an article that first appeared in the Arizona Republic on February 5, 1993, regarding Jerry Moriarity, a longtime friend of mine, and an expert on relations between the executive branch and the media.

MEDIA OFTEN HOUND PRESIDENTS, RETIRED
NEWS EXEC SAYS
(By Bruce Ellison)

SUN CITY.—Arrogant second-guessing by the press has made the work of the nation's last several presidents extremely tough, according to a longtime newspaper executive.

Jerry Moriarity, who made news himself in the mid-1970s when he wrote a widely reprinted editorial defending Richard Nixon in the midst of the Watergate scandal, covered 10 presidents during his career, and interviewed and photographed nine of them, he said Monday.

"Sometimes I think the laws give the press more power than the president," Moriarity told about 60 people at the Lifetime Learning Center of Arizona State University.

"Presidents in 'good wars' fare much better with the public and the press," Moriarity said. "A lot is swept under the rug" in those administrations, he said.

But president in peace time, or during unpopular wars, are subject to much more scrutiny, and have a much tougher time governing as a result, he said.

"The things that are said or done (by such a president), or left unsaid or undone, are subject to arrogant second-guessing" by the media, Moriarity said.

"I'm not sure how any president survives that scrutiny and keeps from going off the deep end."

As examples, he cited Lyndon Johnson, a Democrat whose power grabs went unchallenged, while almost every move of the Nixon administration was scrutinized.

It was Johnson who got the United States mired in Vietnam, Moriarity said, and Nixon who got the nation out—yet Nixon caught all the flak.

For a more recent example, said the retired publisher, who worked at medium-size daily papers in Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota and Iowa, "consider how the media have treated Lloyd Bentsen, the new treasury secretary."

"When Bentsen ran for vice president along with (Michael) Dukakis four years ago, he gave up all his memberships in country clubs that didn't accept racial minorities," Moriarity said.

"But what hasn't been reported is that after he lost and went back to being a senator, he quietly rejoined several of those clubs, and when he was nominated for treasury secretary, nobody even mentioned it."

Moriarity suggested that nobody mentioned it because Bentsen is a Democrat, and most media reporters and front-line editors lean favorably toward Democrats, even though editorial writers tend to favor Republicans.

In fact, Bentsen was approved for the post by a Senate committee vote taken before he even appeared and testified, according to news reports.

Drawing on his four decades of experience with presidents, Moriarity drew brief portraits of them for his audience.

The ideal president, he said, should be feisty, popular, charismatic and powerful, yet retain a proper sense of decency, astuteness, ethics and vision.

He should also have good intuition, Moriarity said, although sincerity isn't really necessary.

"As for Bill Clinton, it's a little early to judge," the retired news official said. "He must coalesce the disparate elements in his party and he's already in trouble with that."

"He's developed an enemies list, he's ignored Senator (Patrick) Moynihan (a New York Democrat and head of the Finance Committee) and he's been downgrading his vice president, Al Gore."

MORIARITY'S VIEW OF 9 PRESIDENTS HE'S MET (By Bruce Ellison)

To Jerry Moriarity, a retired newspaper executive who has interviewed the nine presidents before Clinton, each had different strong points.

Here's how Moriarity sized them up at a lecture in Sun City:

Harry S. Truman: "Feisty decisiveness and directness, plus colorful language in his speeches made him one of the more remarkable presidents."

Dwight D. Eisenhower: A man of great dignity, highly popular, and, despite press criticism that he accomplished little, a man of activism. "It was he who sent the troops to Little Rock, and he who developed the interstate highway system."

John F. Kennedy: "His commanding presence brought humor and grace to the White House. He had charm and youth and vigor, and was inspirational and charismatic, though somewhat ineffectual," as the Bay of Pigs invasion showed.

Lyndon B. Johnson: "One word describes this man—power." He had power and knew how to use it, "but he was such a crude individual . . . a coarse and crass arm-twister."

Richard M. Nixon: "Highly astute in foreign affairs. He hurt himself more than he hurt the nation when he got involved in Watergate." History may judge him differently in a few decades.

Gerald Ford: "Decent. In a no-win situation, he did the best he could."

Jimmy Carter: "Highly ethical and well-intentioned, he was intelligent but insecure and he soon became a victim of his own anti-Washington platform."

Ronald Reagan: "Highly intuitive, capable of making judgments based on his gut instincts and being right. A finely honed communicator, and friendly; few could dislike him personally."

George Bush: "His dream was a kinder and gentler America, and they called him a wimp. But this 'wimp' rallied the nation and the world in the gulf war and in Somalia, used the U.N. well, and forged strong new alliances."

TRIBUTE TO NORMAN PELL

HON. HENRY A. WAXMAN

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. WAXMAN. Mr. Speaker, I ask you and my colleagues to join me in saluting Norman Pell, who will be honored on March 24 by the Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs and the Men's Club of Sinai Temple of Los Angeles.

Norman Pell, a graduate of the college of the city of New York and a veteran of the Air Force, is being honored for his years of service as a member of the board of directors of Sinai Temple and its executive committee. He is also being recognized for his stalwart support of the temple's daily prayer services in which he frequently participates as the Baal Koreh, chanter of the prescribed Scriptural reading.

Mr. Pell and his wife, Marilyn, will soon celebrate their 50th wedding anniversary. They are the proud parents of Sandra and Barbara and the proud grandparents of three grandchildren.

Norman Pell has always found time for synagogue and community activities. He has enjoyed a long and successful business career, primarily as an executive with Litton Industries. I ask my colleagues to join me in recognizing Mr. Pell for his dedication and commitment, and in wishing him good health and happiness in the years to come.

DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION ACT

HON. G.V. (SONNY) MONTGOMERY

OF MISSISSIPPI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. MONTGOMERY. Mr. Speaker, I am today introducing H.R. 1032 the Department of Veterans Affairs Employment Discrimination Act, legislation which will reform and significantly improve the procedures used by the Department of Veterans Affairs to resolve complaints of unlawful employment discrimination, including informal and formal complaints of sexual harassment in the VA workplace.

As a result of an important hearing conducted last September by our Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, which examined sexual harassment in the VA workplace, the Veterans' Affairs Committee learned that real and potential conflicts-of-interest exist at

every level of the process used today by VA to resolve complaints of unlawful employment discrimination.

The reforms provided in the legislation which I and 28 of my colleagues are introducing today are intended to eliminate these conflicts-of-interest and provide fairness, objectivity and impartiality in the procedures used by the Department of Veterans Affairs to resolve employment discrimination complaints.

Since the procedures used by other Federal agencies are not within the jurisdiction of the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, the legislation we are introducing addresses only the procedures used by VA to resolve employment discrimination complaints. The committee has not attempted to determine if the problems which undermine the EEO process in VA today, which include lack of employee confidence in the process and real and perceived conflicts of interest, also exist in other agencies.

Under current procedures, a VA employee or an applicant for VA employment who believes she or he has been subject to unlawful employment discrimination is required to seek out and consult with a VA equal employment opportunity counselor within prescribed time limits prior to filing a formal complaint of discrimination. After being contacted, the VA equal employment opportunity counselor is expected to inquire into the facts of the matter and attempt to foster an informal resolution of the perceived discrimination. In theory, through this process, acts of alleged employment discrimination may be brought for the first time to the attention of local facility managers who can aid in the informal resolution of alleged incidents of employment discrimination, including sexual harassment.

In VA, equal employment opportunity counselors are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the local facility director, who also serves as the principal equal employment opportunity officer of the facility. In VA the responsibilities associated with being an equal employment opportunity counselor are collateral duties; they are in addition to the primary job responsibilities of the employee/counselor who is ordinarily a full-time VA employee.

Unfortunately, according to the testimony presented to the committee by VA employees who were victims of sexual harassment in the VA workplace and information subsequently provided by the VA Office of Inspector General, at some facilities VA equal employment opportunity counselors—who are the initial point of contact for the persons who have experienced unlawful employment discrimination—have not been available to provide necessary counseling to discrimination victims, have not attempted to informally resolve alleged acts of discrimination, have discouraged employees from making a formal complaint of employment discrimination, and have not received adequate training in equal employment opportunity counseling.

By virtue of being appointed by and serving at the pleasure of local management, counselors are perceived by some employees as lacking objectivity, impartiality and needed independence. As a result of this perception and employee fear of subtle or pronounced retaliation or reprisal by management if an informal or formal complaint of discrimination is made, the committee believes employees who

may have experienced employment discrimination, including sexual harassment, have failed to contact an EEO counselor and report the alleged discrimination. Unfortunately, because employees have been scared silent in some cases and have taken no action to stop or prevent the unlawful employment discrimination which they experienced, other VA employees have subsequently been sexually harassed by the same offender.

While VA officials note that relatively few formal complaints of sexual harassment are made annually by employees, testimony given before the Veterans' Affairs Committee strongly suggests a serious problem which may be substantially underreported and under-recorded. In fact, VA today does not systematically maintain information on informal complaints of sexual harassment and record-keeping on informal complaints is haphazard at best.

When a complaint of unlawful employment discrimination cannot be resolved to the satisfaction of the complainant, a formal complaint may be made to the Department. Again, in theory, formal complaints are expected to be rigorously and fairly investigated and the facts of the matter determined. But like VA EEO counselors, VA equal employment opportunity investigators, according to information presented to the committee, have not received adequate training in the conduct of equal employment opportunity investigations, may not have acted with independence, objectivity, and impartiality, and may have discouraged complainants from continuing to pursue resolution of alleged employment discrimination.

Sexual harassment can be extremely costly to both the employee victim and the employer. Sexual harassment creates a hostile work environment and results in increased absenteeism, lower productivity, and higher employee turnover. As a direct result of sexual harassment, conscientious, highly skilled, committed, and capable employees can become fearful of the workplace and unable to perform their customary duties, and in some cases, may become unable to work at all.

In the strongest possible terms, I want to encourage the new leadership of the Department of Veterans Affairs to undertake a comprehensive program of employee education and awareness so that all VA employees are fully informed of the Department's standards of conduct, the unacceptability of behavior which constitutes sexual harassment and the consequences of this type of discrimination.

In addition, all VA employees must be made aware of the opportunity to report and seek resolution of perceived unlawful employment discrimination. Only when employees are made fully aware of the opportunity for recourse and have confidence that fair, objective, and impartial resolution is available to them, will they make full use of these procedures.

Sexual harassment must not be tolerated in the VA or any other department or agency of the Federal Government. With 260,000 employees, 57 percent of whom are women, VA is the Federal Government's second largest employer. It should be a model for other agencies and departments to emulate.

The goal of this legislation is to restore employee confidence in the integrity of the proc-

ess used in VA to resolve complaints of unlawful employment discrimination. In my opinion, this is the needed medicine to effectively treat what appears to be a serious illness in the American workplace.

A summary of the bill is attached:

SUMMARY

The bill would:

Establish an independent office in the Department of Veterans Affairs to handle all complaints of discrimination, including complaints of sexual harassment.

Assign a permanent staff of trained EEO counselors to the new Office of Employment Discrimination Complaints Resolution (OEDCR) to assist in impartial and speedy resolution of informal complaints.

Assign a permanent staff of trained investigators to OEDCR to investigate and prepare reports in cases where formal discrimination complaints are brought against the VA.

Assign independent and unbiased administrative law judges to determine whether a complaint should be investigated, review the adequacy of investigations, conduct hearings, and make final decisions on complaints.

Allow a review of the administrative law judge's final decision by the EEOC's Office of Federal Operations or, in the case of a decision adverse to an employee, by an appropriate federal district court.

Effect of changes made by the bill:

Allows the key person in the informal complaints resolution procedure, the EEO counselor, to be an "honest broker" between aggrieved employees and managers.

Gives the EEO counselor independence from local managers.

Requires that the EEO counselor be trained prior to assignment.

Better supervision of counselors would help to remedy some of the shortcomings in record-keeping identified in a recent Inspector General review of EEO counselor performance.

Assignments of EEO counselors would be based on needs of employees at a particular facility.

Provides that investigators will investigate formal complaints to which they are assigned as their sole function.

Current practice is to train employees to investigate complaints on an intermittent or "as needed" basis. These are employees assigned to regular duties in the VA who must take administrative leave from their current jobs to conduct investigations.

A cadre of full-time employees who are trained professionals should make the process fairer and more efficient.

Assigns the Secretary's responsibility for agency decisionmaking to impartial administrative law judges.

Administrative law judges (ALJs) are widely used throughout the Federal government as impartial factfinders.

They would be required to have the same substantive expertise in employment discrimination law as agency attorneys who now prepare the Secretary's final decision.

ALJs are protected from pressure from agency officials by statutory provisions administered by OPM concerning their hiring, salary, and tenure.

With one exception, works with existing laws and regulations governing the handling of complaints of discrimination by government employees.

The exception is a change to the current procedure whereby an employee who files a formal discrimination complaint has a right

to request a hearing by an administrative law judge assigned by the EEOC. The bill requires the mandatory use of agency ALJs throughout the decision-making process, including all hearings. This is intended to assure agency impartiality and also to increase agency responsibility for the entire discrimination complaint resolution process, which is often delayed to the detriment of complainants and management officials.

TRIBUTE TO REV. DR. CORNELIUS F. RANGE III

HON. THOMAS M. FOGLETTA

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. FOGLETTA. Mr. Speaker, I rise on this occasion to pay tribute to Rev. Dr. Cornelius F. Range III, a newly elected vice chief justice of the First Judiciary Board of the Church of God in Christ. The Reverend Dr. Range is a minister, a husband, a father, and a leader. He has served his church for 60 years as a humble servant of God, and a devoted pastor of 3 churches in Boston, MA, Newark, NJ, and most recently, in Chester, PA, at the Range Temple.

Reverend Range is the son of the late Bishop Cornelius Range II, former overseer of the jurisdiction of the New England States for the Church of God in Christ. His mother, the late Lovie E. Range, was the Eastern States supervisor of women. Reverend Range is married to Sandra Lee Rupert Range. They are the proud parents of two children, and four grandchildren.

The Reverend Dr. Range began preaching at the age of 4, and was ordained to the eldership of the Church of God in Christ on May 21, 1946. Dr. Range is a church historian, theologian, and scholar. He is the writer and editor-in-chief of the Church of God in Christ Official Manual, containing the churches official doctrine and discipline.

The Reverend Dr. Range has touched the lives of many through his faithful service of God. His dedication to helping those who are poor, sick, without hope, or addicted to drugs and alcohol has earned him the respect and admiration of his church and his community. I join many in saluting Dr. Range as he moves forward to further serve God.

TRIBUTE TO PHYLIUS A. BURKS

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize Phylis A. Burks, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored as one of the individuals who exemplify this year's annual breakfast theme of "Women Who Dare To Be Different."

Ms. Burks is a native Virginian who has resided in the Bedford-Stuyvesant community for 32 years. Ms. Burks is a graduate of Brooklyn College with a master's degree in public administration. She is a precinct administrative

supervisor for the New York City Police Department, and has been employed by that agency for 18 years. A member of Berean Missionary Baptist Church, Ms. Burks' other affiliations include membership in the Coalition for Community Empowerment, 100 Women for Congressman MAJOR OWENS, the Guardian Association, and the Simmons Collection African Arts Museum.

Ms. Burks was elected from my congressional district as an alternate delegate for Jesse Jackson at the 1984 Democratic National Convention. For the next 4 years Ms. Burks was president of V.I.D.A. She presided over a visionary membership which created a junior, organization with the purpose of educating and mentoring young people so that they may be fully prepared to participate in government.

SALUTE TO ELIZABETH P. WRIGHT

HON. GLENN POSHARD

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. POSHARD. Mr. Speaker, I rise to offer a fond farewell to Elizabeth P. Wright my administrative assistant of 4 years who is leaving my office at the end of February to bring a new child into this world.

There is no way to overstate the contribution she has made to my office and to my life both personally and professionally. I have had the pleasure to know Beth since she was a child attending the First Baptist Church in Carverville, IL, where her father Joe Bob Pierce was my pastor. She comes from one of the finest families I have ever had the privilege of knowing. Their love for Beth and the support they have given her have helped her earn great distinction as a public servant for the people of Illinois and this country, in the Illinois State Legislature, U.S. Senate, and U.S. House of Representatives.

When I came to Congress in 1989, quite frankly, I needed help. I needed someone with an understanding of the way Congress works, but someone who also shared my love for the people, customs, and landscape of southern Illinois. I needed someone who could organize a new office and get a project in an appropriations bill, but also someone who knows what a Saluki is and how to really pronounce Vienna. I needed someone who could put in the 14-hour days and leave at the end of the day with not just a smile on her face but a real sense of satisfaction about having accomplished something on behalf of the people we are privileged to serve. Beth was the only person who could take on that responsibility.

In the course of her time in my office, we have faced a lot of challenges, and Beth has helped me face each and every one with trusted advice and wisdom. Whether developing the project list for the 1991 Highway bill or surviving the tumultuous redistricting process, Beth has always maintained her poise and performed with grace under pressure.

She and her husband Kevin, whom I have also come to know and care for very much, will soon share the joy of the arrival of their first child. It is probably the only circumstance

under which I would allow Beth to leave, but knowing what wonderful parents she and Kevin will be, our office has no choice but to look past our loss and thrill in the expectation of what is yet to come.

Beth, take with you our thanks and gratitude for a job well done, our best wishes for a full and happy life, and the security that you can always call upon us friends and consider this office your own.

TRIBUTE TO MR. RICHARD KUMPF

HON. ROBERT H. MICHEL

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I would like to bring to the attention of our colleagues the wonderful work of one of my constituents, Richard Kumpf.

In 1987, Mr. Kumpf completed 25 well regarded years with the Internal Revenue Service. Additionally, his service to the community, both before and after his retirement, is exemplary, and deserves to be commended.

At this time, I would like to insert into the RECORD an article by Pat Pearson of the Peoria Journal Star entitled "He was a tax man who was not abrasive," which describes the outstanding work of Richard Kumpf.

PEKIN.—Agents for the Internal Revenue Service are subject to negative public opinion. In his 25 years with the agency, Richard O. Kumpf avoided most of that.

"Some agents are very abrasive, but I never thought that was the way to go," said the philosophic former tax man. "I never got any threats."

He did get two complaints that he recalls. A doctor addressed one against him to President John F. Kennedy. It was returned.

An aggravated lady wrote to her senator. Kumpf's assessment of her expected tax bill led her to withdraw savings to cover it. She blamed Kumpf because she then spent that money before the actual bill arrived.

Service was his role for 17 of his IRS years. He was the only agent between Chicago and St. Louis to monitor tax-exempt (nonprofit) organizations including farm co-ops and pension plans.

Activities of those organizations may not compete with a private business. For instance, selling a cookbook as a onetime fundraiser is allowed. He had to help one group see that selling cookbooks year-round in a bookstore requires filling out a 990-T (tax) form instead of their usual 990 informational form.

Every year since his retirement in 1987, Kumpf has been employed during late winter and early spring. He does tax and accounting work in the office of Faye A. Childress, Certified Public Accountant, 403 S. Eighth St., Pekin.

Kumpf prepared for his role with numbers by majoring in accounting at the University of Illinois. He was the first man to receive a master's degree in business administration from the University of Colorado at Boulder.

Pekin has been Kumpf's home except for college years and some time spent working in San Francisco. He was stationed in Texas and Oklahoma for three of his years in the Air Force. He enlisted in 1953 during the Korean war.

His first year in service was on the five-mile-long and three-mile-wide island of Iwo

Jima. Getting there required his first plane trip. Everyone on board exited safely down emergency chutes just before the plane caught on fire. He still looked forward to traveling.

Retirement from the IRS at age 56 has given Kumpf leisure time to visit Europe four times and make trips all over the U.S.

"I do love traveling because of the people you meet. It's part of my philosophy that no matter the color of skin or the language you speak, we're all the same. Until you meet them, you don't realize it. You'd be surprised how many people from other countries you meet visiting the U.S.," said Kumpf.

"You should always be learning as long as you live" is another part of Kumpf's philosophy of life. His next travel plan is an elder hostel program in Arizona. Such programs are for people over age 60 to gain more knowledge and exposure to the world by attending short seminars and classes on college campuses. Reasonable fees include room and food.

Kumpf will himself be a leader for a discussion group relating to American classic musicals. Illinois Central College is to be a site for that and other special interest topics developed by the U.S. Council on Aging. The starting date has not been announced.

One of his regrets is that he has so many interests that he could never live long enough to follow through on all of them. He enjoys time with his mother and two married sisters who live in Pekin.

Music of all kinds, except hard rock, is a listening pleasure for him. Country is a favorite that leads him to Branson, Mo. frequently. But he maintains a subscription to Rolling Stone magazine.

Reading is his special interest. His usual pattern is to alternate fiction such as mysteries with non-fiction such as history and politics. Instead of building his personal library, he donates most to Pekin Public Library.

Pekin YWCA Student/Tutor Adult Reading was a natural outreach for a man interested in people, learning and reading. He has had four years as a volunteer tutor and is now helping train new tutors.

"I have been tremendously gratified by the response of the people I have tutored over these four years. They appreciate what we do. This program has brought home how important being able to read is. (Reading) is one of the basic tools in our society," said Kumpf.

STAR was not Kumpf's first teaching effort. Since 1968, he has taught Sunday school classes for children as young as age 3 and numerous ones for fifth grade through junior high. Now the lifelong bachelor teaches one for ladies of middle age and up.

St. Paul United Church of Christ has also had Kumpf's services as Sunday school superintendent and treasurer of various groups. He is treasurer for Sunday school and the daycare program, St. Paul Wonderland.

"I am a religious man, and I do a lot for my church," said Kumpf, who lives out his spiritual convictions. "You cannot get through this life without an anchor. Reason alone will not solve all your problems."

He is president of the Central Illinois Chapter of the American Lupus Society. People he knows face the daily challenges of the illness.

Lupus is a disease of the immune system that can mimic symptoms of various diseases, making diagnosis and treatment difficult. Cause and cure are not yet known. The annual tag day fundraiser is over, but

donations can be mailed to the local chapter at P.O. Box 791, Pekin.

Richard O. Kumpf says, "I am a happy person, a lifelong devotee of Mr. Norman Vincent Peale's 'Power of Positive Thinking' and how it can give you a happy outlook on life, an inner contentment. It's not that I don't realize the problems in the world, but I do have a positive outlook."

TRIBUTE TO SIDNEY BURKE OF CALIFORNIA

HON. HENRY A. WAXMAN

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. WAXMAN. Mr. Speaker, I ask you and my colleagues to join me in saluting Sidney Burke, who will be honored on March 24 by the Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs and the Men's Club of Sinai Temple of Los Angeles.

Sidney Burke, a native of New York, enjoyed both a classical Judaic education and a secular education. A member of Sinai Temple since 1977, he has long served the community as a member of the temple board of directors and as a gabbi, liturgical coordinator.

Sidney Burke and his wife, Ruth, are the proud parents of Larry, a teacher, and Nan, a law student, and the proud grandparents of two grandchildren. The Burkes are all active in various philanthropies of the Jewish community and the larger society.

Sidney Burke exemplifies the values of American democracy and the emphasis on community involvement stressed in Jewish tradition. I want to express my gratitude to him for his devotion to our community and to wish him good health and happiness in the future.

TRIBUTE TO MARIE E. PURNELL

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to salute Marie E. Purnell, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored this year as exemplifying our theme, Women Who Dare To Be Different.

Ms. Purnell has demonstrated that with vision and determination you can achieve your personnel ambitions. She has worked in the banking industry. While employed by Chase Manhattan Bank of New York, Marie successfully completed several courses at the American Institute of Banking which aided her in achieving positions of ever-increasing responsibility at the bank. At the time of her retirement, in 1968, she was assistant treasurer. This progress up through the ranks serves as testimony to her dedication to hard work and perseverance. She was in charge of the special events department of the bank, a position that required her to schedule conferences for the bank's clients from all over the world.

Ms. Purnell's greatest community achievements began in 1976 when she accepted the position of building representative with the Starrett City Tenants Association. Currently,

Ms. Purnell is the president of the tenants association at Starrett at Spring Creek, representing over 5,000 families; second vice president of the Starrett City, Spring Creek Lions Club; executive member of Basic Black, an organization which was established to encourage and support African-American cultural awareness; a member of the Pool Club Advisory Board at Starrett; and a member of Community Planning Board—District 5, Brooklyn.

It is with great pride that I salute this tireless worker for the betterment of humanity: Marie E. Purnell.

TRIBUTE TO THE FIRST AFRICAN BAPTIST CHURCH IN SHARON HILL, PA

HON. THOMAS M. FOGLIETTA

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. FOGLIETTA. Mr. Speaker, I rise on this occasion to pay to pay tribute to the First African Baptist Church as it celebrates its 90th year of service to the community. The First African Baptist Church was founded in 1902 with eight members, and has grown to become one of the largest black Baptist churches in the area.

The church is to be commended for becoming a bastion of Christian values and a model of outreach activities such as the sponsorship of Camp Hope and the Boy Scout programs. The church has additionally served its community by establishing the first and only Federal Credit Union in the area.

The First African Baptist Church has taken on a leadership role in education as well by establishing the very successful B.W. Watkins Scholarship fund. Seeing deficiencies in some programs of the southeast Delaware County school district, the church, through the leadership of the Pastor Richard A. Dent and other officers and members, began the process of establishing a continuing tutorial program to keep its students on the path to educational excellence. In further efforts to emphasize its commitment to the education and well being of youth, the church also instituted a Headstart Program.

I join many people in paying tribute to the First African Baptist Church as a vital and inspiring presence in the community, and offer best wishes for the perpetuation of its service to God and humanity in the years to come.

DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS EXTEND CHALLENGE TO ALL SPECIAL INTERESTS: STEP UP TO THE TASK AT HAND

HON. G.V. (SONNY) MONTGOMERY

OF MISSISSIPPI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. MONTGOMERY. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Veterans' Affairs Committee, I have been granted a wonderful privilege to serve a select group of our citizens, those who have done the most to make our Nation strong

and free. Today, I was eloquently reminded why my job is such an honor, and I have never been prouder of the special constituency I serve.

Members of the House and Senate Veterans' Affairs Committees gathered in the Cannon Caucus Room this morning to receive the legislative priorities of the Disabled American Veterans for the 1st session of the 103d Congress. I have never heard a more moving or persuasive statement presented to the joint committees.

The presentation was made by the National Commander of the Disabled American Veterans, Joseph C. Zengerle of Bethesda, MD. Joe is a disabled Vietnam veteran. Following his graduation from West Point, he was commissioned in the infantry where he qualified as an airborne ranger. In Vietnam, he served as special assistant to the United States commander, General Westmoreland, and as a unit commander in I Corps, during which he received the Bronze Star. Joe served as assistant secretary of the Air Force from 1979 to 1981. For the past several years, he has been a very successful attorney with a distinguished international law firm here in Washington.

While stressing that our veterans' programs are not at the root of the deficit, Commander Zengerle expressed veterans' willingness to assume their fair share of the deficit reduction burden. After all our veterans have done on and off the battlefield, after all the sacrifices they have made and the wounds and disabilities they have suffered, they are willing to do more to help their country.

I urge each of my colleagues to read and contemplate Commander Zengerle's statement. His words exemplify why we owe so much to those who have answered the call to arms, and especially to those who have sustained disabilities in service to America. Quite simply, Mr. Speaker, if every special interest group in the country were to take the unselfish position that DAV and other veterans' organizations have assumed, America's economic problems would soon be resolved.

STATEMENT OF JOSEPH C. ZENGERLE, NATIONAL COMMANDER, DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS

Mr. Chairman and members of the Veterans Affairs Committees: On behalf of the over 1.4 million members of the Disabled American Veterans (DAV) and its Women's Auxiliary, I am honored and privileged to appear before you today to discuss issues concerning the best interests of our nation's wartime-disabled veterans and their families.

To those of you who are returning to service on the Veterans Affairs Committees, and to those who are embarking on such service, we in the DAV greet you at the eventful outset of this, the 103rd Congress of the United States. In the words of Maya Angelou: "On the pulse of this new day we say, very simply, with hope: Good morning."

Mr. Chairman, I am acutely aware of the heavy responsibility to act as a spokesman for veterans at such a time in our nation's history, and informed tribunals should know the bias of their witness. In that respect, I am grateful to have had an opportunity to have known and admired Chairman Montgomery for many years, and to have had several recent occasions which have made me "look up" to Chairman Rockefeller, too.

Our family—and I am glad that my wife Lynda and our younger son Tucker are with

me today—are ordinary people who have enjoyed the unique benefits of American citizenship. My father was a sergeant in the Army during World War II; I went to West Point. Lynda's father, who was born in Russia, remembers Cossacks chasing him on horseback; Lynda wanted to be a lawyer. After I returned from Vietnam, we went to law school together, and graduated with the help of the VA's vocational rehabilitation program.

Today, Lynda is an immigration lawyer, and is touched daily by persons who seek to enjoy the freedoms of our great country. For my part, over 15 years ago, on the way to becoming a Washington lawyer, I found identity as a veteran. I was outraged by the treatment accorded the young men and women who served in Vietnam in altruistic defense of those freedoms for others. My advocacy for veterans, in volunteer work and as a lawyer, has, if anything, grown over the years. I have been deeply enriched by the opportunity to try to convey the concerns and aspirations of my fellow veterans to officials whose decisions will affect their lives.

Our nation stands in the midst of dramatic change and challenge, both at home and abroad. We must be led in a direction that carries the potential for progress and hope for us, and for our children.

Abroad, we have seen the demise of a communist philosophy that has been the antithesis of the institutions and ideals cherished by Americans. But, while this threat to our country's security has been largely removed, it has left in its wake an emerging array of long-suppressed ethnic hatreds, regional divisions and economic chaos * * * a series of challenges that, in some respects like nuclear proliferation, may even rival those of the Cold War era.

Nevertheless, and particularly for those of us before you today, the unifying principle of a generation—our steadfast opposition to our major adversary in a bipolar world—is gone. Now, in a multipolar world in which our foreign orientation is less clear, we seek a new direction, one which has become increasingly clear.

At home, we face a crisis that can no longer be ignored. As we struggle to emerge from a devastating recession, we must put our fiscal house in order. In plain language that every head of household in this country can understand, we as a nation, can no longer continue to spend beyond our income.

Priorities have to be set and painful, unpopular decisions have to be made. All of us who occupy positions of leadership for various constituencies—in my case, veterans disabled in military service—must face the inescapable conclusion that parochial concerns, though vigorously pursued and advocated, cannot be controlling as we address the related questions of our economic health and the federal deficit.

Indeed, if there was one resounding message sent to decision-makers here in Washington last November, it was: no more gridlock. All leaders are being asked to act with candor, courage and fairness.

Mr. Chairman, I hope my remarks reflect that message this morning.

I speak on behalf of a segment of our population—disabled veterans—to whom our country owes an unquestioned obligation. I shall call for fair treatment and I will demonstrate that while our system of veterans' benefits and services certainly depends upon the support of the American taxpayer, it should not be regarded as a rising expenditure that has fueled the budget crisis we face. And I will do so in a context that clear-

ly indicates disabled veterans continue to be willing to sacrifice for their country, just as they did when they served under our flag in uniform.

Initially, I would elaborate on the principle of fair treatment, of equitably sharing the responsibility to brighten our future.

Mr. Chairman, last spring the Washington Post published a revealing chart, compiled by the Congressional Research Service (CRS). Entitled "Social Welfare Programs," it displayed federal outlays in constant 1991 dollars for six major categories of domestic spending over the past 26 years. I have attached a copy of that chart to my statement, as I did in my statements before the Democratic and Republican Platform Committees last year.

To us, the conclusion revealed by the chart is dramatic.

During a time when expenditures for other federal programs were increasing at an extraordinary pace, the cost of veterans' benefits was held to a virtual straight line.

For over a quarter of a century, while meeting the needs of aging veterans from World War I, World War II and Korea, and new veterans coming out of Vietnam—our country's longest and most costly war—the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) and all of its programs were continually required to do more with less. Certainly by comparison, federal expenditures for veterans cannot be viewed as anything but a model of fiscal restraint.

Other data drive this reality home. For example:

In 1975, at the end of the Vietnam War, the cost of VA benefits represented 5 cents of each tax dollar. Today that figure stands at 2.4 cents.

Of the estimated \$939 billion that will be spent on health care in this country in 1993, the VA will spend \$14 billion * * * less than 1.5 percent of the total.

In 1992, federal spending for entitlements totalled \$717 billion. The \$16.5 billion spent for VA disability compensation and pensions for needy veterans represents 2.3 percent of that figure. And, according to the CRS, spending for these same benefits will still be \$16.5 billion in 1996 due to attrition by death.

Mr. Chairman, in underscoring the fact that veterans' programs have not fueled our deficit problems, my purpose is not to introduce a basis for claiming "sacred-cow" status, even though advocates for other federal beneficiaries have done so with, in our opinion, far less justification. But I do wish to emphasize our view that VA expenditures do not deserve to be included among these entitlements at the root of the deficit. The veterans of this country have every right to expect that their benefit programs shall be required to assume a fair share of deficit reduction that is in direct proportion to the contribution to deficit causation—but no more.

Proceeding from that fundamental premise let me first state that moving forward on one of the premier issues facing the VA today—reform of its health-care system—is not only essential to the interest of veterans, but also inexorably linked to our national effort to control health-care costs while providing coverage to all Americans.

The health-care imperatives for the VA—the delivery of accessible, high-quality care at affordable costs—mirror our national objectives. Furthermore, we in the veterans' community are now in a position to move forward on health-care reform and create a bow wave that is entirely compatible with the national goal.

Much of the groundwork has already been laid.

The VA's Commission on the Future Structure of VA Health Care, after a two-year effort, produced a series of recommendations aimed at simplifying and improving access to care, encouraging sound practices, and, most importantly, authorizing new VA-Department of Defense (DOD) sharing and reimbursement mechanisms.

New leadership in the VA, under White House guidance, has made veterans' health-care reform a priority. At this point, let me not fail to acknowledge the new Secretary for Veterans Affairs, Jesse Brown. We in the DAV have great confidence in the new Secretary given his previous career of more than twenty years as one of DAV's executives. That is not to say that we expect always to agree with Jesse, or that he will agree with us, but we know we will always share a dedication to veterans service.

At least the same preparation for decisions can be said to exist here in the Congress. Your Committees are ahead of the curve on this issue given your years of study and oversight, and your commitment and leadership are unquestioned.

Finally, for the first time a consensus has been achieved among the major veterans' service organizations. The American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars and our own organization, in an unprecedented, cooperative effort, have reached agreement on critical elements that we believe are essential to health-care reform and consistent not only with the needs of the VA and veterans, but also with those of all Americans.

In general, these critical elements are: Access to care, envisioning a core-entitled group consisting of all service-connected disabled and low-income veterans, and a general eligibility group consisting of all other veterans;

Scope of care, envisioning the provision of services provided to each group with a heavy emphasis on a full continuum and new modalities of care; and

Funding of care, envisioning Congressional appropriations for the core group and other federal and nonfederal reimbursements such as Medicare, CHAMPUS, private insurance and VA buy-in benefits for those outside the core group.

These elements are both innovative and controversial. But innovation is required if we are to fashion a system that is at once stable but flexible, to meet ongoing as well as changing needs. And controversy, while certainly not required, seems unavoidable. There will be those, for example, who resist the idea of greater sharing between the VA and DOD health-care systems. The same is true of reimbursement for the VA treatment of Medicare-eligible veterans.

As to controversy, the potential for economies of scale in VA-DOD sharing, and for less expensive federal expenditures in reimbursements, in our view, far outweigh the objections. Adherence to familiar procedures and prerogatives cannot stand as obstacles when, in fact, resistance to change has been a major factor underlying legislative gridlock.

Mr. Chairman, I call upon your Committees to lead the way for veterans' health-care reform. We have the opportunity to propel the VA system forward in a cost-effective fashion that will ensure its continued independence and help lead the way to the development of a sound national health-care policy for all Americans. We stand ready to assist you, as we may be able.

In addition to health care, the other major concern of our veteran population in today's

atmosphere of fiscal constraint and deficit reduction is the fate of their entitlement programs. As I have indicated, VA entitlements pale in comparison to the total outlays for all such programs.

Further demonstration that VA entitlements do not contribute to the deficit's rate of growth is embodied in our offer that America's disabled veterans would gladly accept a uniform freeze of all entitlement-program spending at fiscal year 1993 levels. Since the attrition rate affecting the disability compensation rolls far exceeds the number of new recipients, the compensation program was able to absorb the most recent three-percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) authorized without a rise in overall program expenditures. If all other programs could make this same claim, our deficit dilemma would be significantly less. Despite this fact, and notwithstanding the special claim of service-connected entitlements, the veterans of this country do not expect, much less demand, that they be exempted from deficit-reduction efforts. What they do expect, and what they have every right to demand, is simply this:

If—and this is a big if—exceptions are to be made, then programs for service-connected disabled veterans have every right to be among them. However, if every category of entitlement spending—including Social Security benefits—is to share a portion of the burden, then our nation's veterans are willing to assume their fair share.

Mr. Chairman, the economic package revealed to the nation last Wednesday by President Clinton would require a \$3.6 billion reduction in certain VA discretionary and entitlement spending over the next four years. We have yet to receive detailed information on some of these proposed reductions and their impact on veterans, and therefore, must reserve final judgement on them.

However, I can state to your committees that, in principle, the DAV does not object to VA's inclusion in the President's deficit-reduction effort. Nor do we find the total dollar amount—\$3.6 billion over a four-year period—to be unachievable.

For the benefit of those members new to your committees and/or the Congress, let me also state, as DAV has for the last decade, that we are prepared to accept a delay, reduction or denial of a COLA, so long as it is uniformly applied to all federal entitlement programs. This, of course, is in addition to our stated willingness to accept a freeze at this year's level of spending. Speaking candidly, such a willingness would still permit authorization of a COLA.

Mr. Chairman, disabled veterans know the meaning of the word sacrifice. We understood it when we volunteered or answered our country's call for service. We are once again prepared to answer that call.

In summation, Mr. Chairman, my purpose this morning has been threefold:

First, to set forth for the record that as our government moves forward to address our economic problems, the extent of VA benefits and services as part of those problems must be accurately assessed. President Clinton has said that those who most enjoyed the economic benefits of the eighties must now be prepared to bear a heavy responsibility for deficit reduction. We are certainly willing to subscribe to that standard.

Second, I have attempted to explain how addressing the foremost challenge facing veterans today, reform of their health-care system, is entirely compatible with our national objectives in this regard. The VA system must be a full partner in structuring

these reforms and has the potential to be on their leading edge.

Finally, I hope I have demonstrated that America's veterans, rather than acting as "defenders of decline" in our country's economic revitalization, stand ready to be actively and unselfishly involved as "architects of the future." We in the veterans' community extend a challenge to all other special interests and concerns to make a similar commitment.

We disabled veterans in this room, and our millions of comrades all across the United States, are the classic examples of ordinary people who followed the rules—and paid a price for doing so. We understand that a new patriotism is being sought, and we are glad to step up to the task at hand. But we also know that the new direction is one designed to be built on old values. For us, the old patriotism is a good starting point. As we put aside our differences for the common good, let us also remember the honored heritage of that ancient rule called patriotic service, and the national obligation that attends those who followed it.

Mr. Chairman, this completes my testimony. I trust you will accept it as the offering of one who cares deeply for the future well-being of his fellow veterans and our nation. On behalf of the DAV and Auxiliary memberships, I deeply appreciate your extending me the opportunity to address you here this morning. May power beyond our individual support guide your important efforts in the days ahead. Thank you.

[From the Washington Post, May 6, 1992]
SOCIAL WELFARE PROGRAMS—FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN BILLIONS OF CONSTANT 1991 DOLLARS

(By Spencer Rich)

The programs created in the broadly defined Great Society era, spanning the presidency of Lyndon B. Johnson and the early White House years of Richard M. Nixon, represented the greatest expansion of welfare and social services since the 1935 Social Security Act.

One of the first major Great Society bills was the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, the cornerstone of Johnson's so-called War on Poverty. The act had 10 major components. Among them, it authorized creation of the Job Corps to help train young people for work in both rural and urban training centers; work-study programs for students from low-income families; VISTA (Volunteers in Service to America, a sort of domestic Peace Corps); additional work training programs; and the community action program, which funded community organizations and non-profit groups' local development programs.

Total spending on these initial War on Poverty programs was not very great—about \$1 billion was authorized the first year. Funding for these programs was then dwarfed by funding for housing, medical and Social Security programs that usually are considered part of the Great Society legacy.

Ironically, the program often most sharply criticized as harming the poor by discouraging them from working—welfare for low-income families with children (Aid to Families with Dependent Children)—was created in the 1935 Social Security Act. Its expansion was not radically broadened by federal legislation.

The Johnson era also saw the expansion of the pilot food stamp program (1964) into a general benefit program. It was enlarged substantially during the Nixon presidency. Other Johnson initiatives included a 1965 housing program that provided rent supple-

ments for the poor and two 1965 education programs: aid to elementary and secondary schools targeted at improving instruction for disadvantaged children, now called Chapter 1; and the Higher Education Act, which provided federal scholarships for needy children and authorized low-interest guaranteed loans for middle-income college students.

Fiscally, the most significant social welfare expansion involved Social Security and the creation of Medicare and Medicaid in 1965. There were seven Social Security raises between 1965 and 1975, plus the addition of an automatic cost-of-living feature in 1972. Of the \$689 billion in total social welfare spending shown below for 1991, Medicare for the elderly accounts for \$104.4 billion, federal Medicaid outlays for the poor (most of which are matched by the states) total \$52.5 billion and Social Security as a whole is \$269 billion.

In a broad sense, some of the social welfare expansions now attributed to the Great Society occurred during the Nixon administration starting in 1969. These include the 1972 authorizations of automatic cost-of-living increases in Social Security and the Supplemental Security Income program for the needy aged, blind and disabled, a major expansion of food stamps, and passage of the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act in 1973.

MONTGOMERY GI BILL—EARNED OPPORTUNITIES

HON. TIMOTHY J. PENNY

OF MINNESOTA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. PENNY. Mr. Speaker, one of the primary purposes of the Montgomery GI bill, which Congress established in 1984, is to extend the benefits of a higher education to qualifying men and women who might not otherwise be able to afford such an education. The following letter from Mr. Charles R. Porth II to Chairman MONTGOMERY clearly demonstrates that the GI bill is accomplishing that purpose. I would like to share Mr. Porth's letter with my colleagues. For those who were here in 1984 when we approved the legislation creating the newest GI bill, you can be proud of the work you did on this measure. For our new Members, this will serve to introduce you to one of the Nation's most successful programs.

MORGAN CITY, LA.
December 20, 1992.

Congressman MONTGOMERY,
U.S. Congress,
Washington, DC.

DEAR CONGRESSMAN MONTGOMERY: I am writing to thank you for your wisdom in creating the G.I. Bill. Back in 1985 I enlisted into the U.S. Army because the money that my mother had saved for me to go to college just wasn't going to be enough to make it through the next year. What I got out of my service to my country was a lot more than the ability to continue my education. I gained knowledge about different cultures other than just America. I gained discipline and a sense of duty. I gained self-confidence and self-esteem. I wish to take this time to commend you for your innovation in creating the G.I. Bill. I am enclosing a copy of my degree to show you and any of your colleagues that the money invested into this program is well spent. Not only does the

ability of our armed forces greatly increase because of the higher caliber of its recruits, but our economy will benefit because of a well educated working force and one with a sense of duty, honor, and dedication to our country. You must be a wise man to create such a Bill. I would one day like to thank you in person. Thank you Mr. Montgomery for doing your job.

Sincerely,

CHARLES RICHARD PORTH II.

WE MUST ENFORCE OUR IMMIGRATION LAWS

HON. ANTHONY C. BEILSON

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. BEILSON. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing a series of measures aimed at addressing one of the fastest growing problems facing the Nation, and one of the issues most ignored by the Federal Government: illegal immigration.

The United States has by far the most generous legal immigration system in the world: we allow more people—nearly 1 million a year—to immigrate here than do all other countries combined, and more newcomers are settling here legally every day than at any other time in our history. The vast majority of Americans, including myself, take tremendous pride in this tradition of welcoming and openness. It is uniquely American. It is a major part of what makes us special.

That said, I believe we all also know that our capacity to accept immigrants is not unlimited, and that our inability, or unwillingness, to control illegal immigration effectively will surely threaten our ability to continue to welcome legal immigrants in the not-too-distant future. Illegal immigration is already having a major effect on public services and labor markets in certain areas of the country. It will soon have an enormous effect.

While the Federal Government has sole responsibility for controlling our borders, the burden of illegal immigration—providing education, health services, welfare, housing, and jobs for hundreds of thousands of these newcomers and their families each year—falls almost entirely on local governments. Yet the Federal Government, while barring illegal aliens from participating in virtually any federally supported public assistance programs—thereby increasing this burden on local communities—has failed miserably in its effort to stem the influx of illegals over the border. The Border Patrol, which is woefully undermanned, estimates that for every one individual apprehended at the border, at least three cross undetected. The employer sanctions law, established under the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 [IRCA], is widely misunderstood and inadequately enforced and, worse, has resulted in discrimination against legal residents and citizens who may appear to be foreign to prospective employers.

We must ask ourselves: Do we believe that immigration to the United States should be unlimited? Or do we believe that we should continue our current policy of admitting large numbers of legal immigrants, but of not admitting

everyone in the world who can physically reach our shores? If controlling immigration is necessary, and I believe it is, we should get serious about enforcing our immigration laws.

We will have to deal with this problem eventually. The sooner we do, the better off we will be, and the more likely it will be that we will find solutions which are not only decent and humane, but which fit our traditional national values about openness and ethnic diversity. As it stands now, we are not being fair to anyone—our citizens, legal immigrants, or illegal immigrants. I urge my colleagues to work with me and begin now to address this serious problem.

Following is a summary of the measures I am introducing today:

SUMMARY OF LEGISLATION TO ADDRESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION

An independent, stronger Border Patrol: The Immigration and Naturalization Service's (INS) dual missions of providing necessary services to legal immigrants and policing the border are inherently contradictory. As the law enforcement agency charged with closing the border to drug traffickers and smugglers as well as illegal aliens, the Border Patrol requires a substantial increase in manpower, as well as independence from the INS, in order to adequately meet its responsibilities without having to compete with other immigration services for the resources to do so. I am introducing two bills to help address this problem:

The first would authorize an increase in the number of Border Patrol agents from approximately 4,000 to 6,600. The second would establish the Border Patrol as an independent agency within the Department of Justice.

A tamper-proof social security card for every American to prove work eligibility: Under the employer sanctions law established under IRCA, 29 different documents may be presented by job applicants to prove work eligibility. This system has not only given rise to a vast multi-million dollar underground industry in forged documents, but has also created considerable confusion among employers and, as documented by the General Accounting Office, has resulted in widespread discrimination against American citizens and legal residents who may appear foreign. Until we simplify the law and establish a single acceptable tamper-proof work authorization document, employer sanctions will remain unenforceable and discrimination will continue. I am introducing legislation which would direct the Social Security Administration to begin developing a counterfeit-proof social security card to be used by all eligible workers to prove that they are eligible to work in the U.S.

Restrict automatic citizenship to U.S.-born children of legal residents and citizens: The Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution, in order to confer citizenship on newly freed slaves after the Civil War, guaranteed citizenship to all people born in the United States. Since the U.S. did not limit immigration in 1868 (the year the Amendment was approved), and the question of citizenship for children of illegal immigrants was therefore never addressed, the language has had the inadvertent effect of conferring citizenship on U.S.-born children of illegal immigrants. This policy is blatantly unfair to the thousands of individuals who have petitioned for legal entry into the U.S.; it is illogical; and it provides an added incentive for entering the country illegally. Moreover, it creates an illogical situation in which the parents of a

child who is an American citizen by virtue of birth cannot legally provide for that child because they are prohibited from holding a job here; it is no surprise, therefore, that such children are disproportionately dependent on government welfare programs, such as AFDC and Medicaid. I am introducing an amendment to the Constitution which would clarify that automatic citizenship is reserved for children of legal residents and citizens of the United States.

Address the growing problem of criminal aliens in state and local systems: While states and local governments have no jurisdiction over immigration law, and have no authority to deport aliens who are convicted of crimes, they are forced to incarcerate these criminals without any reimbursement from the federal government. Worse, although the majority of these criminal aliens are eligible for immediate deportation upon release from prison, the Immigration and Naturalization Service rarely takes action against them, and many eventually re-enter the criminal justice system as repeat offenders—thereby increasing the drain on state resources to pay for construction and upkeep of prisons and jails, clerks, district attorneys' offices, public defenders, and parole officers.

This growing problem has caused several states to take desperate steps to force the federal government to assume greater responsibility for the criminal alien population: New York State filed suit against the federal government last April, demanding that it take custody of thousands of illegal aliens housed in its prisons; California's Governor Pete Wilson has asked for \$250 million from the federal government to pay for illegal immigrants who are confined in California prisons. The Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 directed the Attorney General to reimburse states for costs incurred for the imprisonment of illegal aliens, yet such reimbursement has never been allocated.

I am introducing a concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress resolution regarding the federal government's failure to enforce our immigration laws, and urging greater attention to the burden that the criminal alien population places on state and local government criminal justice systems.

GAYS HAVE A RIGHT TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY

HON. LOUIS STOKES

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. STOKES. Mr. Speaker, recently much attention has been focused on President Clinton's plan to issue an Executive order overturning the ban on homosexuals in the Armed Forces. As debate on this issue intensifies, I want to share with my colleagues a very insightful commentary by Congressman BILL CLAY. The commentary appeared in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, February 14, 1993.

[From the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Feb. 14, 1993]

GAYS HAVE A RIGHT TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY

(By William L. Clay)

Those who argue that there is no similarity between the visceral opposition to lifting the ban against gays in the military and the

struggle to integrate the armed services either are unfamiliar with history or deliberately attempt to ignore it.

The same tirades, diatribes and hysterical incantations uttered about President Bill Clinton's intention to ban discrimination against gays in the military today are reminiscent of those shouted by the "defense establishment" and its civilian supporters when President Harry S. Truman ordered racial integration of the troops in 1948.

On July 27, 1948, Truman issued an executive order banning racial discrimination in the military. Amazingly, Truman's approach to the issue parallels that of Clinton. Truman had pledged as early as February to desegregate the armed forces, but had taken no further action because of opposition by some of the Democrats in Congress and by leaders of the military. Delaying the issuance of the executive order brought criticism from some of the liberal members of the Democratic Party.

Clinton has set July 15 as the deadline for drafting an order allowing gays to serve in the military. This interim period allows time for Congress, the military and senior defense officials to set up plans that would carry out the new policy.

Cries from the top military brass were as ludicrous in 1948 as they are today. Without Truman's executive order, in all probability our armed services still would be segregated.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, of four-star rank and commanding general of our Pacific forces, said then that he "didn't find the Negroes qualified" and when he found them qualified they would be integrated.

Lt. Gen. Willard Paul, director of personnel, said that the army might find it necessary to furlough a "number" of new draftees (black) as soon as they are inducted because housing and training facilities would not be available. This sounded very much like military officials and politicians decrying the fact that gays will be trained and housed alongside heterosexuals.

Gen. Omar Bradley, then-army chief of staff, held a news conference one day after Truman issued the order and said in effect that the Army was not out to make any social reforms and that the Army would put men of different races in different companies. He further indicated that the policy of racial integration would change when the nation as a whole changed it.

According to Clark Clifford, counsel to Truman, Bradley recognized the error of his ways and immediately dispatched a note to Truman stating that he had "no intention of embarrassing" him. However, Bradley never retracted the statement.

In September 1991, Christopher John, assistant secretary of Defense for force management and personnel, defended the policy of banning homosexuals in the armed services more forcefully than his boss, Secretary of Defense Richard Cheney.

He said, "The fundamental thing I think everybody needs to understand is that the military is a conservative organization * * * and what people are asking now is that the military become some sort of social science laboratory, and very frankly, our first and foremost job is not to advance social causes, however meritorious they may be."

It is one thing for civilians and elected officials to disagree publicly with the president and even to question his motives, but for military personnel to question openly or defy the commander in chief is a matter of another stripe even if it has been done before.

Our government is structured on the time-honored principle that civilians will decide

the questions of war and peace and will determine the policy involving national defense. This principle clearly distinguishes our country from an assortment of banana republics.

Those military officials not disposed to follow orders from the commander in chief should, as Gen. Colin Powell indicated in a recent address to midshipmen at the Naval Academy in Annapolis, "resign their commission."

To this observer, gays in the military is not the issue, as gays have served and are serving in the armed forces with distinction. Sexual orientation or status is not the issue as every citizen has a right to serve the country to the best of his or her ability without being subjected to discriminating practices.

Behavior is the issue as it encompasses an element of fairness and is the criterion upon which performances may be objectively evaluated.

The exaggerated fear some express regarding the prospect of taking showers or sleeping in close quarters with gays is homophobia at its worst. Family members, sports teams, physical education classes and college students in dormitories, to mention a few, do this all the time. So what else is new?

If statistics regarding the percentage of the population that is gay or bisexual are to be believed, then the Super Bowl champions, the Dallas Cowboys, likely have some gay or bisexual members on their team. This obviously did not prevent them from working together to achieve their objective.

Race-baiting and gay-bashing have no place in America, and Clinton is to be applauded for efforts to rid our country of this disease.

Maya Angelou, in her Inaugural poem on Jan. 20, aptly put this matter in perspective when she said, "History, despite its wrenching pain, cannot be unlived and if faced with courage, need not be lived again."

TRIBUTE TO DOROTHY M. ALLEN

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize Ms. Dorothy M. Allen, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored as one of the individuals who exemplify this year's annual breakfast theme of "Women Who Dare To Be Different."

Her tireless efforts and commitment to the stabilization and improvement of her community has led her to become actively involved in her community. As a member of Community Board No. 5 and the East New York Neighborhood Family Care Center's advisory board, she continues to strive to improve the health and social service needs of our community. She is involved with the Share Program, a nonprofit organization which supplies nutritional food to the needy at a low cost. As president of the Vermont Street Playstreet Program, she provides both educational and recreational programs to community youths. She is also a member of DC37 Women's Committee.

She retired from the city of New York police headquarters after 20 years of service. She is

actively involved in her church, St. Michaels. Ms. Allen is the proud mother of one child, Beatrice, and equally proud of her grandson, Adrein. She is extremely blessed to have a mother who at 89 years old continues to be her inspiration.

LIFE AND WORK OF PHILIP BELZ SALUTED

HON. DON SUNDQUIST

OF TENNESSEE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. SUNDQUIST. Mr. Speaker, in a few days I will have the pleasure of joining friends from the Baron Hirsch Congregation in Memphis to celebrate the 90th birthday of a remarkable man, Philip Belz.

Philip Belz has been a force for good in the Memphis community. He is a generous man, a keen businessman, a man of deep and abiding faith who has been a leader in the Memphis Jewish community.

Dr. Selma Lewis has captured the essence of this remarkable man and chronicled his life and contributions in an article titled: "Philip Belz * * * Businessman, Leader, Musician, Philanthropist—Changing the Face of Memphis." I ask that it be reprinted in its entirety in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD and that my colleagues join me in offering congratulations and warm greetings to a most deserving man and wonderful friend to so many.

PHILIP BELZ: BUSINESSMAN, LEADER, MUSICIAN, PHILANTHROPIST; CHANGING THE FACE OF MEMPHIS

(By Dr. Selma Lewis)

Every day, except Shabbos, Philip Belz has a music lesson either on the flute or the piano. A lifelong musician and singer, at the age of 90, he finally has the leisure time to indulge in one of his greatest talents and interests. In a small way, the study of music helps fill the great gap left by the recent death of his beloved wife, Sarah.

Belz is endowed with a combination of talents. In addition to considerable musical gifts, he is devoted to the practice of Orthodox Judaism, he is a brilliant businessman and is possessed with personal charm and benevolence. He is kind and unassuming, retaining an appealing modesty in spite of his notable achievements. He has never met a stranger.

The circumstances of Belz's early life were typical of the lives of many Eastern European immigrants. In 1904, when Philip was 10 months old, his father left the little town of Lancut in Galicia, a province of Austria-Hungary to avoid serving in an army, which would require him to violate principles of Judaism, such as the prayer requirements and dietary laws. His father immigrated to Memphis to join his brother and the two lived together over The Grand Leader, a store on Beale Street.

Philip's father peddled for five years until 1910 when he earned enough money to send for his wife and six-and-a-half year old Philip. In the beginning, the family lived in a four-bedroom apartment building located near Mosby at 310 Hill Street, an area where other Jewish immigrants had settled. The Belz family rented the living room to a peddler named Glassberg who played the flute. In exchange for a reduction in rent,

Glassberg taught young Philip to play the flute. The instrument was purchased by Philip's father in 1910 for \$50 and paid for at the rate of one dollar per week. Philip still has the flute today. At the age of 12, Belz played in the Tennessee Regimental Band. Later, at 14, he played second or third flute with the Memphis Symphony Orchestra.

In 1912, Philip's father took the money he had saved and borrowed a little more to build some shelves in a small store on the corner of Utah and Pioneer Streets. He was the owner of his first grocery store, which he managed for three years before he was able to buy a store on Trigg and Louisiana Streets in 1914. At the end of World War I, a severe influenza epidemic affected both of Philip's parents. He was in the tenth grade at Central High School, but had to quit school to run the business. He never went back to school.

When he first arrived in Memphis Philip attended Cheder (Hebrew School) where Cantor Benjamin Feibish of the Baron Hirsch Synagogue heard him sing. Philip became soloist of Baron Hirsch's choir in 1912 and continues to sing solos with the choir to this day. After skipping his famous solo, U-Na-Sana Tokel during the High Holy Days of 1991, Philip, in 1992, at age 89, thrilled Baron Hirsch congregants with his heart rendering solo. Each year his beautiful voice in the synagogue brings memories of the past along with tears to the eyes of many at Baron Hirsch who look forward to this special moment in their holiday prayers.

He later studied voice with Cantor Feibish's daughter, Madame Valentina Tumanskaya, former diva of the Moscow Imperial Opera. During the Russian Revolution, she escaped to China and later came to Memphis and opened a studio above Johnson's Flower Shop on Madison Avenue. After much hard work with Tumanskaya, Belz won a scholarship in 1932, affording him the opportunity to study with Emelio Roxas, the coach of opera singers Giovanni Martinelli and Jan Peerce. Knowing that he couldn't be away from his business for the full year, Belz confined his studies to an intense period of two months, two hours a day, five days a week, completing the full year's program.

In 1933, Belz's cousin Sam Belz returned to Memphis from Chicago. Together, Philip and Sam opened a furniture factory on the corner of Main and Auction. Having had some experience in building, Philip also decided to buy a block of real estate across from his grocery store on Thomas Street in 1935. His father-in-law, an apartment builder, assisted him in building apartments at Thomas and Firestone and a group of stores on the corner. At the same time this venture was materializing, the federal government was looking for inexpensive housing for the poor. Thus, Belz and the government joined forces and built "Thomas and Belz Courts." Each apartment had three rooms including kitchen, bedroom and bathroom. The apartments rented for \$15 a month. With this venture, what has become one of the South's largest multifaceted real estate and development companies was founded.

Other projects followed in rapid succession, including building a group of stores carved out of the North Memphis Driving Park, a survey driving park on Thomas Street, then constructing a factory.

In 1937, a serious flood caused damage to the latter venture but Philip was still able to complete it. Five years later, his tenant, the Marty Frye Roofing Company, supplier of all the roofing for Sears Roebuck Company, bought the factory. Belz said, at this point,

"he was on his way." He later bought the Union Realty Company in 1943.

Included in the property Belz bought as part of the driving company's property, was a fine residential area on Bel Air Drive. Belz decided to build his home there and to pay the mortgage on his new home, he bought 15 houses in North Memphis for \$300 each, later selling them for \$500 to \$600.

By this time, Belz owned a liquor store on Main and Madison, a furniture factory on Carolina Street and a grocery store on Thomas Street, and he sang five or six times a week on the radio. He sang arias and lyrical classical songs in English, Italian, Hebrew and Yiddish and was a "Radio Star" in Memphis. Overwhelmed by the many demands of all his occupations, he sold the store on Thomas Street to his brother-in-law.

One of Belz's primary concerns has always been the practice of his religion. He has been active in the advancement, support, organization and development of the Baron Hirsch Congregation for many years, serving on its Board of Directors as Vice President and as President over a period of eight years. He has made significant donations to the Synagogue building on Volentine as well as to the new location on Winter Oak, in the eastern part of the city. Belz also donated the money needed to build the Belz Synagogue in the B'nai B'rith Home for the Aged. He has participated in many other Jewish organizations in the city, contributing time and financial support to them and to the state of Israel. Belz was awarded the title "Man of the Decade" by the State of Israel in 1958, recognizing him for his contributions.

On December 11, 1983, Mr. Belz received an honorary doctorate degree from Yeshiva University in New York. In honor of Philip and his late wife, Sarah, the Music and Cantorial school was renamed The Philip and Sarah Belz School of Music. Thus, his great love of music, especially cantorial music, will be continued into the future.

After Belz's son Jack was graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1948, Belz Enterprises began to grow at an even faster pace. (Belz's two other sons, Leslie and Paul, who were also in the family business, were tragically killed in a small plane crash while on a business trip). The company has continued to remain a family-owned business, with the third generation firmly in place.

Belz Enterprises has changed the face of Memphis and altered aspects of other cities as a result of its developments. Philip Belz believes in owning land and in "having the land at the right place where somebody wants it." He says, "you have to have innovative ideas, along with a little Mazel (luck) too, to go with it." A "little mazel" hardly seems sufficient to explain the phenomenal personal and business success of a remarkable man, Philip Belz.

ASKING THE ELDERLY FOR MORE SACRIFICE

HON. JOHN T. MYERS

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. MYERS of Indiana. Mr. Speaker, Benjamin R. Cole, retired head of the Washington bureau of the Indianapolis Star, captured the concerns of a large number of my constituents in this recent column which I share with you today.

ASKING THE ELDERLY FOR MORE SACRIFICE

(By Benjamin R. Cole)

WASHINGTON.—The new Clinton administration is talking seriously about "shared sacrifice"—especially about imposing a full share on the elderly.

The elderly know all about sacrifice.

Their youth was filled with it. The upbringing of their children was continuous sacrifice. It was the normal way of life in their day, and they never complained. In those days there was no Aid to Families With Dependent Children. There was only private charity that was viewed by most as disgraceful to accept—or public orphans' asylums or poor farms.

The elderly are men and women whose childhood ended with the Great Depression. They saw their parents' jobs, homes and savings swept away. They shared sacrifice with their jobless fathers. Most families of the Depression were loath to accept public help, in those days limited almost entirely to township poor relief. They toughed it out.

President Clinton, whose life has involved minimal sacrifice, tosses the word sacrifice around with unbecoming adroitness. He was successful in avoiding bearing arms for his country. He attended the best schools and enjoyed an elite Rhodes scholarship.

SACRIFICE OF THEIR PARENTS

Today's elderly include nearly a whole generation of Americans who marched off to make the world safe for liberals in World War II. They include Americans whose lives and careers were interrupted while they fought in Korea. For a large part of their young adulthood they lived under prospective call by the Selective Service System.

Today's elderly are the men and women whose educations were paid for not by government grants but by the sacrifice of their parents. Often, they were called upon to suspend their education because parents had too little money or their children had too many obligations to permit them to go on. These elderly are men and women who built careers despite their educational disadvantages. They built their own lives even as they helped to improve their nation.

They became the mothers and fathers who, in their turn, proudly and gladly made sacrifices to educate their own children with their own resources. They are the parents who struggled to pay medical bills even before private group insurance was invented. They are the mothers and fathers who, even while they are rearing their own families, shared their income with aging parents whose security disappeared in the Depression.

Today's "old people" were the young couples who struggled into Depression era marriages living in one-room apartments with orange crate furniture. Today they are the Moms and Pops who routinely put up the down payment on homes for newly wed children. They are the fountainhead of the family values that are now threatened by incessant attacks on the religious faith that sustained them.

The elderly are the Americans who uncomplainingly paid high taxes to create the social programs that today's liberals take for granted.

They bore the tax burden, they paid out billions in foreign aid to rebuild Europe through the Marshall Plan. The money withheld from their paychecks financed foreign assistance on every continent. Above all, they taxed themselves mercilessly to maintain a great and powerful defense establishment that eventually brought the downfall

of the Evil Empire. Their sacrifices have brought freedom for other people all around the globe.

Despite the worst that befell them, they bore their own burdens. They never lost faith in America. They dreamed, they believed, they worked.

AN EXERCISE FOR LIBERALS

Calling on elderly Americans for sacrifice is becoming a trendy little exercise for passionate liberals. They made their sacrifices well in advance. Most likely they will now have to sacrifice anew to finance the political aspirations of the new occupants of the White House.

The political struggle to deal with the federal deficit that liberals built with unceasing diligence bids to impose higher taxes and reduced services for all Americans. Almost certainly, elderly Americans will be called on to pay more and get less.

DOUBLE DIPPERS DIPPING DEEPER

HON. ANDREW JACOBS, JR.

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. JACOBS. Mr. Speaker, Sid Taylor has a knack for stating the obvious which everyone would like to deny.

DOUBLE DIPPERS DIPPING DEEPER

The above one-liner for 1993 should be erected in a large sign over the main doors to our depleted (\$4 trillion of red ink) U.S. Treasury in Washington.

With an estimated federal budget deficit for FY 93 at \$327 billion, it is mind-boggling to realize that we still have about 200,000 (unretired-retired) double-dippers on the federal payroll collecting "dual compensation" (federal pay plus federal pension).

The final straw and fiscal irony—of this new and growing affluent "retired bureaucracy" is that both their pay scales and pension rates are "indexed." In addition to "double dipping", they are also "double-indexed". Many will walk off into the federal sunset of life as "pension millionaires." Guess who is footing the bill? Yes, you the average American taxpayer.

Worse still, is a side-effect of this actuarial windfall on the joblessness problem. Many Americans today cannot find one job or even one pension. This gravy train goes back to the Dual Compensation Act of 1964 (PL 88-448) as a special Treasury Raid by the military-industrial complex that President Eisenhower warned us about. This act only permits 20-year service military veterans to "double-dip". Other military veterans with less than 20 years service or Civil Service retirees (with veterans status) cannot collect dual compensation. In the interests of national solvency alone, it's now time for correction. Dual compensation on the federal payroll should be abolished beginning in FY94.

On top of all this, we find, that much of this dual compensation or double-dipping money (taxpayer's) can be stashed away in tax-deferred IRA or 401(k) savings accounts while the unretired-retired depositors are re-employed on the federal payroll. I wonder if ancient Rome had a pay/pension system like USA today? I also wonder if they had an annual budget deficit in the \$300 billion range?

I hope our new President Bill Clinton gets an early briefing on this issue. It's a hot one

because many of our Members of Congress (Senate and House) have legislated themselves into becoming "pension millionaires."

DUTY RATE ON TRU-PRO 224

HON. ROBERT A. BORSKI

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. BORSKI. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing legislation to restore the 0.2 cents per pound duty rate on Tru-Pro 224. This rate was in the Tariff Schedules of the United States [TSUS] before the Harmonized Tariff Schedule [HTS] came into force.

This legislation is identical to S. 406 that was introduced in the Senate by Senator WOFFORD.

Tru-Pro 224 is a specialized product made in Australia that is used by the baking industry for making breads, cakes, and pies. It is a dry mixture that includes sodium caseinate, butterfat, whey solids, and dried whole milk.

From 1985 to 1988, all imports of Tru-Pro 224 were consistently and properly classified by the U.S. Customs Service as a mixture in chief value of casein under item 493.17 of the TSUS. When the United States began planning to replace the TSUS with HTS, it was internationally agreed that an article that was classified under a given provision of the TSUS would be classified under the equivalent provision of the HTS. This was designed to ensure, in particular, that the rate applicable to the product would not change. In the case of Tru-Pro 224, the equivalent provision was HTS subheading 3501.90.50, which covers casein derivative, at a rate of 0.44 cents per kilogram.

In spite of the international agreement, Customs reclassified Tru-Pro 224 under HTS subheading 1901.90.40, which covers various food preparations with dairy ingredients, at a rate of 16 percent. That translates into a duty of about 14 cents per pound, since the dutiable value of Tru-Pro 224 is today about 88.5 cents per pound. In other words, the 16-percent rate is about 70 times the 0.2 cents per pound rate.

The Australian Government protested the reclassification of Tru-Pro 224 as inconsistent with the international agreement to keep rates unchanged. In a June 28, 1990, letter to the Australian Government, which I have included with these remarks, the United States Trade Representative acknowledged the obligation of the U.S. Government to seek congressional approval of the restoration of the TSUS rate of 0.2 cents per pound.

Mr. Speaker, I believe it is clear that the United States is obligated to restore the 0.2 cent per pound rate for Tru-Pro 224, retroactive to January 1, 1989, when the HTS came into force. The application of the 16-percent rate has been unjustified since that date.

UNITED STATES TRADE
REPRESENTATIVE,

Washington, DC, June 28, 1990.

HON. NEAL BLEWETT,
Minister for Trade Negotiations, Parliament
House, Canberra.

DEAR DR. BLEWETT: I have the honor to refer to the discussions which have taken place between officials of our two countries

to resolve certain concerns Australia has with the introduction of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS). Pursuant to those discussions, this letter sets forth the understandings of our two governments of certain actions the United States will take with respect to its schedule, and of Australia's undertaking that it will lift its reservation on the United States GATT schedule XX as converted to the Harmonized System.

Australia's reservations concern three products:

a. Mixtures of non-fat dry milk and anhydrous butterfat containing over 5.5 percent but not over 45 percent by weight of butterfat, which prior to January 1, 1989 were classified to TSUS item 182.92 but which are now classified to HTSUS subheading 1901.90.30;

b. Dried mixtures containing less than 31 percent by weight of butterfat and consisting of not less than 17.5 percent by weight each of sodium caseinate, butterfat, whey solids containing over 5.5 percent by weight of butterfat, and dried whole milk, but not containing dried milk, dried whey, or dried buttermilk any of which contains 5.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat. Prior to January 1, 1989 these mixtures were classified to TSUS item 493.17 but are now classified to HTSUS subheading 1901.90.40;

c. Woven tapestry and woven upholstery fabrics of wool valued over \$2 per pound, which prior to January 1, 1989 were classified to TSUS item 357.15 but which are now classified to HTSUS subheadings 5112.20.00 or 5112.30.00.

Under the Tariff Schedules of the United States (TSUS), the products described in paragraph (a) above, imported from Australia, were subject to a section 22 quota of 1,016,046 kilograms and a tariff rate of 16 percent ad valorem. Under the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS) these products have been classified as articles of milk or cream, subject to a section 22 quota of 2,721 kilograms and a tariff rate of 17.5 percent ad valorem.

Under the TSUS, the products described in paragraph (b) above, imported from Australia, were free of any quota and subject to a tariff rate of 0.44 cents per kilogram. Under the HTSUS these products have been classified as edible preparations containing over 5.5 percent butterfat, subject to a section 22 quota of 1,016,046 kilograms and a tariff rate of 16 percent ad valorem.

Under the TSUS, the products described in paragraph (c) above, imported from Australia, were subject to a tariff rate of 7 percent ad valorem. Under the HTSUS these products have been classified as woven fabrics of combed wool containing less than 85 percent by weight of wool mixed mainly or solely with man-made filaments or man-made staple fibers, subject to a tariff rate of 48.5 cents per kilogram plus 38 percent ad valorem.

Section 1211 (c) of the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988 provides authority to modify the coverage of the section 22 quotas to restore the previous treatment in effect under the TSUS. This authority expires on June 30, 1990.

There is no executive authority to reduce tariffs on these products by more than certain specified proportions and amounts. Any tariff reductions greater than those specified proportions and amounts would require approval by the Congress of the United States.

It is understood that the Government of the United States will use the section 1211 (c) authority to restore the pre-existing treatment with regard to quotas for products de-

scribed in (a) and (b) above and will not oppose legislation to restore the pre-existing duty treatment of products described in (a), (b) and (c) above. Further, the Executive Branch of the U.S. Government will enter into an agreement, in the context of the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations, to restore tariff rates on products described in (a) and (b) to the levels applying immediately prior to 1 January 1989, and thereafter will seek Congressional approval of such restoration.

In these circumstances, Australia will not take any retaliatory measures, request any compensation, or take any measures in pursuit of any right it might have under Article XXVIII of the GATT, including recourse to Article XXIII, with respect to the products described in (a) or (b), on the understanding that action will be taken by the United States to restore pre-existing tariff and quota treatment to products described in (a) and (b) above by the time the United States formally notifies the GATT of its acceptance of the agreements associated with the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations. However, Australia will retain its GATT rights in relation to these products until such restoration has occurred.

It is further understood that:

(A) Australia will immediately withdraw its reservation on the United States GATT Schedule XX as converted to the Harmonized System in all respects except with regard to products (a) and (b) above and initially negotiated rights not fully shown in the Schedule.

(B) Australia will notify the GATT to that effect.

(C) Australia will lift its reservation with respect to each of the products (a) and (b) above when the respective duty rates and the quota treatment on each is restored to the level applicable under the TSUS, and once all agreed initially negotiated rights accorded to Australia are shown in the United States GATT Schedule XX as converted to the Harmonized System, and

(D) The United States will immediately withdraw its reservation on Australia's GATT Schedule I as converted to the Harmonized System.

I have the honor to propose that, if the foregoing is acceptable to the Government of Australia, this letter and your confirmatory reply constitute the understandings of our two governments as of the date of your reply.

Sincerely,

CARLA A. HILLS

TRIBUTE TO MARIE E. PURNELL

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to salute Ms. Marie E. Purnell, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored this year as exemplifying our theme, "Women Who Dare To Be Different."

Ms. Purnell has demonstrated that with vision and determination you can achieve your personal ambitions. She has worked in the banking industry. While employed by Chase Manhattan Bank of New York, Marie successfully completed several courses at the American Institute of Banking which aided her in achieving positions of ever-increasing respon-

sibility at the bank. At the time of her retirement, in 1968, she was assistant treasurer. This progress up through the ranks serves as testimony to her dedication to hard work and perseverance. She was in charge of the special events department of the bank, a position that required her to schedule conferences for the bank's clients from all over the world.

Ms. Purnell's greatest community achievements began in 1976 when she accepted the position of building representative with the Starrett City Tenants Association. Currently, Ms. Purnell is the president of the tenants association at Starrett at Spring Creek, representing over 5,000 families; second vice president of the Starretts City, Spring Creek Lions Club; executive member of Basic Black, an organization which was established to encourage and support African-American cultural awareness; a member of the Pool Club Advisory Board at Starrett; and a member of Community Planning Board, District 5, Brooklyn.

It is with great pride that I salute this tireless worker for the betterment of humanity: Marie E. Purnell.

HELP THE HOMELESS WEEK

HON. ALBERT RUSSELL WYNN

OF MARYLAND

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. WYNN. Mr. Speaker, not long ago, homelessness was perceived as a phenomenon of the city. It was something that did not really affect suburban communities. Now, that perception is changing. The reality is that the homeless need our help in suburban Maryland just as much as they do in Washington or Baltimore. Unfortunately, the need for help too often outstrips the ability to churches and nonprofit groups to render it. But thanks to the generous time and efforts of hundreds of Marylanders who volunteered in the recent Help the Homeless Week, many of the organization reaching out to the homeless in our community will receive some extra help in their missions.

That help comes from the employees of more than 50 local corporations and community groups who recently raised \$400,000 during a week-long drive to help the homeless in Maryland, the District, and Northern Virginia.

Initiated 5 years ago by Fannie Mae, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the week-long drive is called the Help the Homeless Week and involves a fund raising and education campaign organized by employees to benefit nonprofit groups that provide a range of services for homeless families and individuals in Maryland, Washington, and Northern Virginia. Since 1988, the Help the Homeless campaign has raised more than \$1 million and has grown into a collaborative effort of local community and religious organizations, schools, and businesses. Employees from each of the sponsoring organizations raise money during the week-long campaign through activities such as bake sales, silent auctions, raffles, and basketball and volleyball challenges.

Among the beneficiaries for the 1992 Help the Homeless campaign is a volunteer group

in Prince Georges County, an area that I have the distinction of representing in Congress. This particular shelter had made a significant effort to go beyond providing a meal and a bed. It is a remarkable organization providing a necessary service to homeless individuals and families so that ultimately, they will once again contribute to our community.

The name of this remarkable organization is the Law Foundation of Prince Georges County. The Law Foundation was formed by judges and attorneys to ensure that quality civil legal services are available to low-income residents and the homeless of Prince Georges County. Pro bono services provided by attorneys include counseling, document drafting, negotiation, advocacy, litigation, representation, and alternative dispute resolution such as mediation.

Congratulations to the Law Foundation of Prince Georges County and the people who volunteer there for their work in earning this recognition. They are making an important contribution to our community—the rehabilitation of people's lives. Thank you also to the hundreds of generous Marylanders who participated in the Help the Homeless Week.

FEDERAL BUDGET STRUCTURE ACT OF 1993 AND THE IMPROVED BUDGET PRESENTATION ACT

HON. WILLIAM F. CLINGER, JR.

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. CLINGER. Mr. Speaker, today I take the floor of the House of Representatives to introduce two pieces of legislation to improve the Federal budget process by instituting a capital budget. This is an important step in Federal budget reform which has been endorsed by the General Accounting Office and supported, in principle, by President Bill Clinton.

The budget reform in my first proposal, the Federal Budget Structure Act of 1993, would simply require the display of capital investments separately in a resectioned unified budget. It does not attempt to reduce the Federal budget deficit through more smoke and mirrors or by taking capital expenditures off-budget.

I believe that the time has come for the Federal Government to devise a budget document which provides a comprehensive picture of capital investment programs across agency and program lines. This will allow policymakers to see how these investments fit into a national strategy for maintaining and improving the Nation's public facilities.

Despite the billions of dollars we already spend each year on investment in capital facilities, the Federal Government has neither an overall policymaker process nor a governmental analysis of information to support capital investment policymaking. Both the President and Congress have tended to set priorities for physical capital investment program-by-program. There is no consistent basis for setting priorities among projects and programs, and there is no framework in which to identify those having similar objectives and those at cross-purposes. This program and

project orientation makes planning for public facilities vulnerable to short-term strategies, thus impairing the stability and predictability needed for a capital investment program that best serves our country's long-term needs.

Adopting a separate capital budget section within the unified budget will focus attention on capital investment needs and stimulate the development of information needed for policy decisions. A capital budget section within the unified budget would establish a useful planning process because it would focus on long-term projects, costs, and benefits. While some data are available now within the unified budget, it is not in sufficient detail or appropriate format for planning and making policy decisions on overall investment levels, financing methods, and level of government responsibility. Capital budget reporting would provide more information on the Federal Government's involvement in acquiring assets directly and in providing grants-in-aid for capital investment.

The benefits of a capital budget are endless. A capital budget: First, focuses attention to a greater degree on the physical infrastructure of the Nation and allows us to make more rational investment decisions; second, provides more equitable budget treatment of capital activities by avoiding the current front-end loading of the full costs in the first year; third, helps focus attention on government ownership and financing of assets that produce long-term benefits; fourth, shows that borrowing to finance capital investments is accompanied by an increase in the Nation's assets, and fifth, changes the public perception of debt financing by distinguishing between debt incurred to acquire assets from that incurred to finance current operations.

Also, a budget that uses debt financing of capital assets would increase equity between those who pay for the assets and those who use the assets. If the debt's repayment length approximates the acquired asset's life, each generation would pay for the portion of the asset it used.

A capital budget that remains part of the unified budget may also help us better define, "What is a balanced budget?" If we finally move in the direction of a balanced budget, we need to more fully explore whether it makes sense for the Federal Government to balance its annual budget under current book-keeping practices. Efforts to improve Federal financial management and better identify capital activities will bear directly on the quality and clarity of the financial information that we use to make budget decisions.

The Federal Budget Structure Act seeks to identify, define, and present separate operating and capital components of the Federal budget, and to distinguish between Federal funds and trust funds, while maintaining a unified budget. It seeks to provide what the existing budget does not. That is, adequate information on the revenues, expenditures, surplus/deficit amounts, and financing requirements for capital activities of the Federal Government. It also attempts to provide a distinction between Federal funds and trust funds, and between capital and operating activities in a manner which does not hinder identifying the resources needed to meet the Government's capital infrastructure needs.

I believe that a resectioned unified budget, as provided in this proposal, would provide in-

formation on capital investments during the formulation of the President's budget proposals and the Congress' debate and creation of the budget. This resectioned budget would identify Federal capital investment outlays and clearly distinguish them from current expenditures, without jeopardizing the functional and aggregate spending focus of the budget.

I am also introducing legislation today designed to create a commission to study and recommend to the President and Congress the most effective method of implementing a budget that distinguishes between capital and operating expenses. From long personal experience, I am aware that there is considerable difference of opinion between Congress and its committees, and the White House, about the desirability—and implementation of—capital budgeting. The commission should have resolved these disputes.

The call for a capital budget is not new. I have introduced this very proposal several times before. But, with the President's renewed hopes to use infrastructure spending as a means to create jobs, now more than ever, we should craft a budget which helps us grasp just where and how the Nation's tax dollars are being spent.

SERVICE ACADEMIES ARE AN INVESTMENT IN NATIONAL SECURITY

HON. PETER T. KING

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. KING. Mr. Speaker, all too often throughout our history, Americans have chosen to ignore George Santayana's warning that those who forget history's lessons are forced to repeat them.

This national failure to confront historical reality is starkly evident in our continued compulsion to demobilize and gut our military strength following successful war efforts. In this century alone, we deluded ourselves that World War I really was the war to end all wars and reduced the armed forces to a literal skeleton force after the war. The resulting lack of preparedness led inexorably to World War II. Following World War II, the President ordered a demobilization which enabled the Soviets to consolidate their stranglehold on Eastern Europe and led ultimately to the Korean conflict.

The past several years have seen American victories of unparalleled dimension. The Soviet Empire has fallen and the world's fourth largest army was defeated in the 4-day ground war of Desert Storm. These victories occurred because of our sense of national purpose and the strength, might, and dedication of the American armed forces.

Now that these victories have been attained, however, the voices of demobilization and disarmament are again being heard. Drastic military cutbacks are being proposed and, more ominously, are being listened to by the politically correct media and their allies in the Congress and the Clinton administration. Failing to learn history's lessons, these advocates of a weakened military ignore the reality that this is still a very dangerous world—as evidenced by Somalia, the Balkans, and the Middle East.

I will address the issues of cutbacks in troop deployment and weapons systems development on another day. Today, however, I want to express my firm opposition to any significant cutbacks in our service academies and to any attempt whatsoever, to merge the academies.

Recently, I had the opportunity to visit the U.S. Military Academy at West Point. On a personal level, it was a very rewarding experience to meet with such outstanding cadets. In this time of materialism and drifting values, it is encouraging to know that such dedicated young men and women are willing to enter their Nation's service. Graduates of West Point contributed immensely to America's victory in the cold war. To preserve the peace which we won, it is important that West Point's standards be maintained.

The issue most often raised against our service academies is that the cost of educating a military graduate is more than \$200,000. The first response, of course, is that a country should not put a price tag on its national security. Having said that, however, it must be pointed out that the average cost of college education at the top universities including tuition, tax subsidies, Federal grants, and philanthropic gifts is \$234,000. To put West Point's cost in perspective, the Federal Government spends more for food stamps in the State of Maryland than it does for West Point. As a sign of our drifting values, Americans spend more money betting on jai alai than they spend on West Point.

The officers graduating from West Point are an integral part of the Army's officer corps, which also consists of ROTC and OCS graduates and direct commissioned officers. They have served our Nation well and honorably throughout our history. As a Member of Congress, I will do all in my power to continue the funding necessary to maintain West Point's level of excellence. The Long Gray Line must be maintained.

I would like to encourage my colleagues to study a speech recently delivered by Lt. Gen. Howard D. Graves, Superintendent of the U.S. Military Academy. I hereby offer these eloquent remarks for the RECORD:

WHY AMERICA NEEDS WEST POINT

(By LTG Howard D. Graves, Superintendent, USMA)

Several times in our nation's history—after each war—we have found it natural to re-think the need for the service academies. We are again in such a time, and as our nation adjusts to the end of the Cold War, some proposals are being made regarding the academies which are potentially destructive of the best interests of the nation. Because some of these proposals are being made without a full understanding of what the military Academy is and does, I believe it is important for our citizens to appreciate why West Point is essential to the health of the nation; thus, my topic is simply, "Why America needs West Point."

I begin with the premise that America continues to need an effective Army. It has been said that those who ignore history are destined to repeat it. Our national history is one dotted with *unanticipated* military conflicts. Think back quickly across the years of our nation's history: the War of 1812, the Mexican War, the Civil War, the Indian Wars, the 1898 Spanish-American War, WWI, WWII,

Korea, and the Cold War, punctuated by conflicts in the Dominican Republic, Vietnam, Grenada, Panama, the Persian Gulf. Our nation has used its military forces so frequently that there has never been a single West Point class in which the graduates, if they stayed in the Army for a career, were not exposed to the possibility of combat. Why should we believe that the end of the Cold War has brought an end to future unanticipated needs to deploy our Armed Forces on behalf of the nation? It would be very shortsighted to think so. We live everyday with dangerous instabilities, uncertainties, and potential trouble spots in the international community. I am not predicting war in a specific sense; but, I am suggesting a likelihood of combat, because I do not believe that the community of nations has eliminated the causes of international conflict.

My second premise follows directly from the first. If the nation continues to need an effective Army, then the Army needs effective leaders. If we believe that the nation will again be forced by unanticipated circumstances to commit portions of the Army to combat, then the Army must be prepared, and that preparedness requires that the Army be led at every level by effective leaders.

The Army meets its need for effective officers by drawing from several sources, all of which should continue to be used. These are Direct Appointment, Officer Candidate Schools, the Reserve Officer Training Corps, and West Point.

Direct Appointment is the primary means by which the Army commissions officers in the professional specialty branches (doctors, dentists, lawyers, and chaplains).

Officer Candidate School provides enlisted soldiers a route to commissioning and provides the Army a means of rapidly acquiring officers in response to mobilization requirements.

Reserve Officer Training Corps provides a large number of candidates in a program of military training as an adjunct to their college education. It provides the services flexibility to adjust the number of graduates who are commissioned into either the Active or Reserve components each year to meet changing manpower objectives. It also fills specialized educational requirements.

USMA provides to a select group of candidates a total four-year immersion in professional military culture and values, as well as providing an undergraduate education and military training experience tailored for the military officer.

These programs are complementary. Some observers make the mistake of trying to pit the four officer sources against one another—as if they were four quarterbacks competing for the starting position on a football team. To do so is to seriously misunderstand why we have four different sources. Each of these programs meets separate national needs, and they each make their own uniquely valuable contributions. Like the members of the backfield on a football team, they have complementary roles in the Army's total officer accession structure.

Convinced of the need for multiple sources of Army officers, I believe unequivocally that West Point should provide a significant number of those officers, because West Point supplies an essential core of officers who cannot be obtained in any other way. As you know, West Point attracts into the nation's military service the highest quality young men and women of America. The reputation of West Point is extremely strong among

American youth, and that reputation attracts to the Academy students who could have attended any college in the nation. At the Academy, the entering classes have routinely averaged combined Scholastic Aptitude Test scores in excess of 1200, placing them on a par with the most selective colleges in America. In the latest entering class at West Point, 85% were in the top fifth of their high school class; 13.5% were class valedictorian or salutatorian; 20% were elected class leaders; 58% were varsity team captains, and 90% had lettered in a sport in high school.

As a result, the Academy begins with a small, highly select group of officer candidates drawn from across the entire nation. It should be recognized that the students who enter West Point are not "elite" in the sense of socio-economic affluence or aristocratic influence. Rather, our studies indicate that the students at West Point are more likely to be from working class families than are the students at the highly-selective private colleges which would be regarded as "elite." Each entering class at West Point also includes substantial representation of disadvantaged groups and racial minorities. The Academy admissions program actively seeks disadvantaged candidates who show potential to be leaders of character.

Given a high-quality student body, West Point imbues those talented youth with moral, professional, and patriotic values which provide them a solid foundation for leadership. Perhaps the quintessential value they learn is submission of military power to the authority of the civilian government. We should remember that governments in all times and places face the risk that Army leaders will turn their weapons against the citizenry or the government. And, the values our nation finds vital for its officer corps, other nations recognize as well; recently, President Nazarbaev of the new state of Kazakhstan visited West Point to discuss methods his country might follow to develop loyal officers. Over past years, West Point has entertained numerous visitors from other nations for the same purpose. They recognized their need and that West Point has successfully met the same need in the United States for nearly 200 years.

West Point succeeds in meeting that need because cadets at West Point are immersed for four years in a values-enriched professional military culture. They live 24 hours a day within a military organization, subject to the Honor Code and the Uniform Code of Military Justice. Throughout the four years, they are educated by predominantly-military faculty role models who exemplify essential values. These include: submission of the military to civilian authority; selfless service to nation; self-discipline, and a high sense of honor.

In addition, the academic curriculum supports value formation. The military history courses demonstrate a past of military officers submitting to civilian control. The Constitutional law course points out the authority of the Constitution above all. Political science courses reinforce civilian control and the appropriate role of the military in our governmental system. The philosophy course explores fundamentals of ethics and their applications to the profession of arms. Military Science courses emphasize the responsibilities of the professional to serve society in a selfless and self-disciplined manner. Even extracurricular activities reinforce values. Honor education classes are taught by cadets and military faculty members; strong and highly-active voluntary religious programs reinforce spiritual values.

Historically, the nation has counted upon West Point to provide officers whose character, leadership, and attitudes of public service would provide core values to the Army. Debates over the need for West Point have occurred regularly since 1830, particularly after each major war, and invariably decision-makers have concluded that the nation's need for character in military leaders justifies West Point.

The essential role of West Point has been thoroughly evaluated against alternative formulations of pre-commissioning education. The most deliberate consideration of such alternatives was undertaken prior to the founding of the United States Air Force Academy. At the direction of Secretary of Defense Forrestal, a board chaired by Dr. Robert L. Stearns, then-president of the University of Colorado, reviewed "the manner in which officer candidates should receive their basic education," and considered alternatives for joint education of officers. In its conclusions, the Board affirmed, above all other considerations, the nation's need "for a highly-trained, intensely loyal corps of professional officers." Given this singular priority, the Board recommended continuation of the current model of academy education, to include the founding of a third academy modeled after West Point. The Academy model has been affirmed repeatedly because of "the extent to which the existing academies are achieving the objectives of their mission in the field of character and leadership development." In a sense, West Point serves as a wellspring through which the nation's highest values are transmitted into the Army. It symbolizes the nation in a special way.

What I have said so far clearly demonstrates West Point's essentially to the nation; but, there is still more which should be said in its behalf. In addition to its development of character in its cadets, the Military Academy also provides an unparalleled educational experience for future military professionals. West Point's broad undergraduate curriculum in the sciences and humanities is first-rate and uniquely-tailored for the military professional. The academic curriculum includes military topics (such as military history, leadership, military ethics) and military applications (such as weapons design), and the Academy is a major supplier to the Army of officers educated in the physical and applied sciences. Each cadet's summers are filled with training in military knowledge and skills and with practical leadership experiences. Each cadet is systematically evaluated against rigorous standards over four years by highly-qualified professionals. It is important also to know that the Academy is the only source of pre-commissioning undergraduate education which is wholly-controlled by and answerable to the Army. During the Vietnam years, anti-military sentiment closed many ROTC detachments.

West Point has shown through its graduates its essential role in the nation's history. Former Secretary of War, Newton D. Baker, testified to the value of West Point when he said, "West Point does many things for its men, but the highest quality it gives them is character; and in the emergency of the World War, our success rested upon the character of our leaders. It, therefore, finally rested on West Point." One of our recruiting posters says, "At West Point, the history we teach was made by those whom we taught." That is an apt expression of the historic importance of West Point graduates in the nation's history. Remember: Grant and Lee

leading both sides of the Civil War; Pershing heading the Allied Expeditionary Force in World War I; Eisenhower, Bradley, and Patton in World War II; MacArthur and Ridgway in Korea; Westmoreland and Abrams in Vietnam; and Schwarzkopf and Franks in the Gulf War.

But West Pointers serve the nation in years of peace as well as war. For example, the benefits of peace are often won through the deterrence of war. West Point graduates are knowledgeable not only of military affairs but also of national and international affairs, and they play vital roles in the formulation of national, foreign, and defense policies. General Jack Galvin's leadership in shaping NATO policy after the collapse of the Warsaw Pact is a current example. West Pointers have met many civil needs as well.

The largest civil engineering project ever attempted was completed by a West Point officer after two noted civilian engineers quit in frustration. President Roosevelt selected Major George Washington Goethals, USMA class of 1880, to head the Panama Canal project, because, as Roosevelt said, he needed someone "who will stay on the job until I get tired of having them there or until I say they may abandon it." Today, that civil role continues—disaster relief after hurricanes, the "war on drugs," nation-building in South America, construction projects by the Corps of Engineers.

West Point's success in attracting the highest quality youth in America, providing them a rigorous undergraduate education, and imbuing them with high qualities of character, leadership, and dedication produces officers who as a group serve longer and with higher rates of promotion than those of any other commissioning source. Consider a typical Army officer year group such as 1972. At twenty years of service, 35% of the USMA graduates in the YG are still on active duty. 21% of the officers commissioned from other sources are still on active duty. This statistic is doubly significant because of the high quality of the group of students with which West Point began. The high-quality, high-achievers coming out of West Point are also the men and women who have the most lucrative employment alternatives outside of public service. Corporate America ambitiously recruits young West Pointers. That they stay in public service longer than their peers from other sources is, therefore, doubly impressive as an indicator that West Point has effectively developed in them a high value of service to Nation.

Another indicator is the fact that USMA graduates continually exceed the Army average rates for promotion. During 1988-1991, the selection rate to major for USMA officers was 80%, all others-64%; selection to lieutenant-colonel: 76% versus 59%; colonel: 46% versus 38%. And, remember that the officer boards making these selections were predominantly non-USMA graduates.

I come now to my last major point. What I have discussed so far are the benefits to the nation derived from West Point. But, citizens should also know that while the Military Academy's benefits are great, its costs are still reasonable. Those who do not understand West Point's benefits, I fear, are doubly confused about its costs. Perhaps it would be useful first to place West Point's cost in perspective by comparing its cost to the costs of other things.

Public schools resemble West Point in that they provide an essential service to our communities, and most people have a rough feel for the size and cost of their local public schools. The cost of West Point is less than

the cost of the public school system in a city the size of Rochester, New York; or Anchorage, Alaska; or Nashville, Tennessee.

For another comparison, research and development funded at Johns Hopkins University by the Federal government exceeds the cost of West Point.

The federal government also spends more for food stamps in the state of Maryland and for Louisiana's Highway Trust fund than it does for West Point. I am not questioning the worth of these expenditures, only pointing out that the cost of West Point is not large in comparison.

On the other hand, I could also point to less productive expenditures. For example, people in our nation spend more money betting on jai alai than they do on West Point, and jai alai is "small potatoes" compared to what they bet on dogs, horses, sports, or lotteries. (For the curious, these figures come from the Statistical Abstract of the United States, published by the Department of Commerce.)

From these comparisons, I hope you realize that as we discuss the cost of West Point within the larger context of government expenditures, we are not talking about a large sum of money.

Citizens should also know that West Point has engaged in extensive cost reductions and efficiency measures both in past years as well as during the current Defense downsizing. Innovations within Academy programs have been funded internally by elimination of lower priorities or through generated savings. Support functions have been contracted out. Literally dozens of staff and faculty positions have been eliminated. Others have been downgraded or civilianized. Millions of dollars have been chopped from our budget. The size of the Corps of Cadets have been reduced by 10%. And, the Academy is preparing to make further cuts in keeping with Defense Department reductions and Congressional mandate.

With these points in mind, I still want to discuss West Point's costs, because benefits cannot really be evaluated independently of their costs. I sympathize with those people who want to argue that we as a nation cannot put a price tag on the value of acquiring a core of military officers who have been intensively prepared for loyal and able service. They say that our national survival may again be, as it has been in the past, in the hands of a few leaders of character from West Point, and that our national survival is priceless. "How can we not afford West Point?" they ask. I understand their point, and it would seem to serve my purpose here to agree with it entirely. Intuitively, I can; but, rationally, I cannot. Rather, I am persuaded that we citizens acting collectively as stewards of the Nation can afford the benefits West Point provides. That is, we all share a responsibility to decide whether there are alternatives to West Point which offer benefits approaching those of the Military Academy but at substantially lower costs.

The first half of such a benefit-cost analysis asks, "Can other alternative sources of officers provide benefits approaching those of West Point?" In fact, the Nation could provide a college education approaching that of West Point to future officers through an expanded ROTC-type program on college campuses, though it would lack the tailoring to the specific needs of the military profession which West Point provides. This approach to officer education in the United States was suggested as early as 1830 by Alden Partridge. And, yes, it is also true

that we could give future officers military training approaching that of West Point through a shortened OCS-type training program. This is the British method at Sandhurst. Some urge it upon West Point. But, NO. There is no other college in the world which provides to its students the four-year immersion in moral, professional, and patriotic values that West Point does. This is a critical need of a democratic nation which no other undergraduate institution provides as well as West Point. The Military Academy provides the Nation an essential benefit which cannot be achieved in any other way.

Turning to the second half of the benefit-cost analysis, we ask, "Can other alternative sources of officers be provided at substantially lower cost?" Here the critics believe they have found West Point's Achilles' heel. They frequently point to the GAO report that West Point costs more than \$200,000 per graduate, and they compare it to four years tuition cost at other colleges (\$20,000 to \$85,000). A college education can be obtained much more cheaply elsewhere, they contend. Or, they compare West Point's cost per graduate to the ROTC's cost per graduate. An Army officer can be obtained more cheaply elsewhere, they contend. Why does it appear that West Point costs more than other colleges?

Simply put, in determining the Academy cost-per-graduate, all of the costs properly attributable to running West Point are counted; but that total is erroneously compared to a fraction of the costs for running other colleges. What one hears most often about other colleges' costs is their tuition rate—the figure of most interest to parents who pay the bills. But, tuition actually covers only a fraction of the costs of colleges. The bulk of college costs are paid from earnings on endowments, from tax subsidies from State and local government, federal grants, and philanthropic gifts. The National Task Force on Higher Education and the Public Interest observed, "Few [people] understand the distinction between price (what students are charged as tuition or fees) and cost (the actual expenses to an institution for research, public service, and instruction)."

If one compares all of the costs of West Point to all of the cost of other colleges—not just the tuition portion—the costs of academy education are not significantly different from that of any other selective, comprehensive institution. For example, estimates can be calculated from cost figures for other colleges (such as those appearing in U.S. News & World Report, Sept 30, 1991, p. 93) which indicate that the average cost of a 4-year education at the nation's top-ten-ranked universities is \$234,400—that is, higher than the cost of a West Point education. This conclusion passes the "common sense" test. The costs of teachers, classrooms, laboratories, and computers must be generally the same whether in Berkley, Boston, or West Point.

It is vital that we recognize that the operation of West Point is highly "cost-effective" in the most important sense of the term. That is to say, when the Academy's total costs are compared to other colleges' total costs, West Point is as economical to operate as comparable alternatives. There is a similar explanation for the appearance that West Point costs more than ROTC. This confusion arises from the fact that only part of the costs of ROTC are being compared with total costs of West Point. The Army pays only part of the total costs of the education and military training of an ROTC graduate. But someone pays for it; and the total costs of an ROTC officer's education

and military training are approximately equal to the total costs at West Point. Again, the common sense test works. Some say that we should consider only costs to the Defense Department. They contend that we should ignore as unimportant those other public funds (taxes, grants, loans, tax-exempt philanthropic funds, etc.) which are spent to sustain colleges and universities. But, those represent real costs to the nation which must be considered.

To summarize this point, let there be no mistake in anyone's mind about the cost of West Point. It costs the nation no more in real resources—actual bricks and mortar—to get well-educated and trained Army officers from West Point than from any other source. And what the nation gets back from that reasonable investment is priceless when needed, because the nation gets officers who can make the difference in survival of the nation. As Creighton Abrams put it, "Ultimately the Army makes the difference between survival and disappearance of the country, between anarchy and civil authority, between victory and defeat. In war, it is extraordinary how it all comes down to the character of one man."

I will sum up by saying that West Point earns its place as part of the Army's system for the education of officers for the following reasons: The strength of the Academy's reputation attracts to it the highest quality youth in America, and then it educates them and imbues them with traditions of character, leadership, and loyal service to the nation. So inspired, they, as a group, serve in the Army longer and more successfully than those from any other source. While their gain in commitment to essential moral, professional, and patriotic beliefs is of inestimable value to a democratic nation, it is achieved at a cost to the nation no higher than comparable colleges or commissioning sources. These facts led the 1989 USMA Board of Visitors, representing both Congress and the President, to conclude that Military Academy graduates are "a bargain for the Nation." And, these facts need to be more widely appreciated if the nation is to decide wisely the future course of its Military Academy.

THE NATIONAL HISTORICAL PUBLICATIONS AND RECORDS COMMISSION AMENDMENTS OF 1993

HON. PHILIP R. SHARP

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. SHARP. Mr. Speaker, by law, the House of Representatives appoints a Member to represent it on the National Historical Publications and Records Commission. I have the honor to be that Member. In that capacity, I introduce today the National Historical Publications and Records Commission Amendments of 1993.

The NHPRC is one of the smallest agencies of the Federal Government. But in the long run, it plays one of the largest roles. Its job is to promote the documentation of America's history.

The NHPRC gives grants to help preserve and publish records—records that document American history at the national, State, and local levels. The National Archives protects Federal historical records. The NHPRC helps

to protect other historical records of value and to publish the most important of both.

For example, NHPRC grants currently help historians publish the papers of George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, and other Founding Fathers. NHPRC grants also support projects to publish the papers of later figures in our history, such as Jane Addams, Thomas Edison, and Martin Luther King. NHPRC grants additionally support projects to publish documentary histories of major historical developments—the ratification of the Constitution, the Spanish settlement of the Southwest, the emancipation of the slaves, and the work of the first Federal Congress.

The NHPRC also has provided more than 600 grants for records preservation. These have gone to State and local governments, to historical societies, and to archives across the country. The NHPRC works with a national network of State historical records advisory boards to help localities preserve records in all of our States.

History scholarship and education depend on such work. Many records that document American history are deteriorating for want of adequate care. Others go unsurveyed and disappear. Some of the most important records are minimally accessible. The writings of many historically prominent Americans remain unpublished. Without accessible records, scholars cannot write history and teachers cannot teach it. NHPRC grants help meet these needs.

The needs are nationwide. Starting in the 1980's, the NHPRC has been making grants to help the States assess records conditions. A summary of State records assessment reports concludes that "State records agencies are in an impoverished condition," that "few local governments have adequate records programs," and that "the condition of their records is worsening." Small wonder that already just in the 1990's grant applications to the NHPRC have increased by 21 percent.

Appropriations, however, have not kept pace. We have never appropriated more than \$5.4 million for NHPRC grants, nor authorized more than the current \$10 million. NHPRC appropriations have risen only \$1.4 million over the past 15 years, which means the Commission has fewer real dollars now, adjusted for inflation, than it did in the late 1970's. Grant funds for fiscal year 1993 were reduced to \$5 million, a substantial cut for this small agency.

The current NHPRC authorization runs out in fiscal year 1993. In preparation for reauthorization, the NHPRC has done what few government agencies do. It has reassessed its activities, reexamined needs in the field, and developed a detailed plan with priorities for future accomplishments. The plan sets forth 5 broad goals and 17 specific objectives.

The plan calls for acceleration of the Commission's Documents for Democracy Program. This program supports projects to publish papers that document the foundations of American democracy—papers of the Founding Fathers and papers on the adoption of the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, and the beginnings of our government. These publications are of educational value not only to Americans but potentially to people in former Iron Curtain countries abroad who are trying to develop democracies.

The Commission's plan calls for strengthened assistance to our States. NHPRC planning grants will help State archivists meet records problems identified in the recent state-wide records assessments. NHPRC matching grants will help States encourage hard-pressed local governments to preserve historical records and make them accessible.

The Commission's plan calls for research on electronic records problems. NHPRC grants will help archivists learn to cope with the special problems of preserving computer-generated records, which are mushrooming. Such needs are identified in a recent report entitled, "Taking a Byte Out of History," by the House Government Operations Committee. The Commission is responding to it.

The Commission's plan lays out additional priorities for records preservation and publication through the 1990's. And it shows how we can make substantial documentary progress with only modest increases in program levels. The bill I am introducing for the Commission would authorize \$12 million in 1994 and 1995; \$15 million in 1996 and 1997, and \$18 million in 1998 and 1999.

We already invest much more in other kinds of historic preservation. Current appropriations for the Historic Preservation Fund's grants to preserve historic sites are five times greater than appropriations for the NHPRC's grants to preserve historic documents. It is important to balance the needs of preserving our historic buildings and sites with the equally important task of preserving the documents that contain the historical memory of the Nation.

Obviously, Mr. Speaker, this is not a partisan issue. Democrats and Republicans alike have always united to support the work of the NHPRC to document our country's history. I urge all of my colleagues on both sides to support reauthorization of the NHPRC at the requested levels. That will make carrying out the NHPRC's plan possible—and assure the American people that valuable records of our history will be safe and accessible.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

HON. RON de LUGO

OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. DE LUGO. Mr. Speaker, I am introducing a bill today recommended by the Bush administration that would phase out the current commitment for special development assistance to the Northern Mariana Islands.

This bill would implement an agreement reached between a representative of President Bush and representatives of the Governor of the Commonwealth that was endorsed in our new President's economic plan last week.

The agreement would commit the United States to provide the islands with \$120 million in special funding from fiscal year 1994 through fiscal year 2000. These funds are intended to match local funding of infrastructure projects.

In recommending the agreement, both the current and past administrations have noted that it would reduce spending from current

law. This is because the law commits some \$27.7 million a year to develop the Commonwealth.

Thus, if you assume that the current commitment would not be changed without the agreement, it would save about \$64 million during the next 7 years and even more afterward. This is a big assumption, though, because the current commitment was not intended to be a long-term funding mechanism but simply a stopgap until a decision was made on post-fiscal-year 1992 funding.

The current commitment was enacted in 1986. It was made in place of an agreement that representatives of a previous Governor of the Northern Mariana Islands said a representative of President Reagan had insisted upon.

Both the current commitment and the new agreement grew out of a provision of the agreement which united the Northern Mariana Islands and the United States.

That agreement, which was approved by law in 1976, committed the U.S. to provide special assistance to raise the standard of living in the islands and develop their economy so that they could meet the costs of local government.

It also required that representatives of the President and of the Governor of the islands make recommendations on assistance for periods after the initial commitment, which ended in fiscal year 1985.

There has been substantial progress toward achieving the original agreement's goals since 1976. But there are also questions about how these goals are being met that Members are likely to raise as further assistance is considered.

The standard of living in the islands is much higher than it was then for the indigenous residents. But this standard is not enjoyed by most of the alien workers that now make up half the islands' population.

The Commonwealth's income tax rates are less progressive than Federal rates. They also appear to raise substantially less revenue than Federal rates would; perhaps \$43 million less in 1990.

These matters raise complex questions. I hope that they are examined fairly, with a full awareness of the circumstances and needs of the Commonwealth as well as a consciousness of what is responsible and right.

Simpler questions will also be raised in connection with this proposal. They relate to the Commonwealth's commitment to spend \$120 million of its resources on infrastructure and the projects to be financed.

All of these questions can be raised during the hearing on the bill which I am scheduling for the Insular and International Affairs Subcommittee to conduct on March 18.

H.R. —

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Act of March 24, 1976 (Public Law 94-241; 90 Stat. 263), as amended, is amended by adding the following new section at the end thereof:

"Sec. 6. Pursuant to section 701 of the foregoing Covenant, enactment of this section shall constitute a commitment and pledge of the full faith and credit of the United States for the payment of \$120 million of guaranteed amounts of direct grant assistance to the Government of the Northern Mariana Islands

for capital infrastructure construction for the seven fiscal years 1994 through 2000, which assistance shall be provided according to the Agreement of the Special Representatives on Future Federal Financial Assistance of the Northern Mariana Islands, executed on December 17, 1992 between the special representative of the President of the United States and the special representatives of the Governor of the Northern Mariana Islands."

TRIBUTE TO PATRICIA SINGLETON-LILLY

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize Mrs. Patricia Singleton-Lilly, a member of my women's caucus who exemplifies our theme, "Women Who Dare To Be Different".

Mrs. Singleton-Lilly, was born and reared in Charleston, SC. However, for the past 45 years she has been a resident of the 10th Congressional District of New York—Brooklyn—and has worked in the insurance industry as a senior claims examiner for a large New York insurance company. She began her career in the industry after completing a 2 year course at the College of Insurance of New York some 45 years ago. As a result of her outstanding and hard work in the insurance business, Mrs. Singleton-Lilly was later appointed to the board of the New York Insurance Arbitration Forums Inc.

Mrs. Singleton-Lilly has demonstrated her vision and determination to achieve. She has worked in the community for the past 45 years with the northeast chapter of the Burke Alumni Association. The association's goals are to help the young people of there community to aspire to higher education, and to help them achieve it by providing scholarships. She is also a member of the East Flatbush Community Board 17, youth advisory committee; Saint Therese of Listieux Roman Catholic Church, Brooklyn, NY; the secretary of C.B.S. East 48 Street Block Association; chairwoman of the northeast chapter of the Northeast Burke Alumni Association; and den leader for the Boy Scout Pack No. 275.

Mrs. Patricia Singleton-Lilly, believes if you are concerned about your community you must get involved guiding the young people of that community.

REGULATORY AGENCIES

HON. MICHAEL G. OXLEY

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. OXLEY. Mr. Speaker, every year, regulatory agencies make hundreds of decisions which impact the financial wellbeing of employees and employers throughout the United States. Today, I would like to share with my colleagues in the House some thoughts on a rulemaking proceeding pending before the Federal Communications Commission which

clearly illustrates the economic significance of regulatory decisions. I offer these statements to my colleagues to emphasize the necessity of congressional awareness and oversight into regulatory actions which impact the financial, technical, and competitive resources of America's private sector.

Currently pending before the FCC, in ET Docket 92-9, is a rulemaking proceeding which holds the potential for restricting competition and even favoring foreign manufacturers over domestic companies. The issue which the Commission will decide in the next several weeks involves how best to reaccommodate FCC licensees now operating extensive microwave systems in the 2 Gigahertz [GHz] area of the radio spectrum. Some time ago the Commission decided to reallocate this spectrum space for new emerging technologies, and in the process has begun to deal with the issue of accommodating displaced users of the 2 GHz frequency. Movement of the current occupants of this frequency will require both the users and manufacturers of equipment to adopt entirely new and different hardware. While this particular frequency reallocation action must ultimately be decided on seemingly very narrow technical grounds, it is certain that the outcome will have sizeable financial implications for a number of U.S. firms. Consequently, the Commission must be cognizant of the importance of maintaining a healthy, competitive domestic supply base of equipment manufacturers by adopting a final rule which neither advantages nor disadvantages any one company.

Under the Commission's preliminary proposed rules for relicensing displaced 2 GHz microwave systems and others in those higher frequency bands, esoteric technical matters such as channelization schemes, digital efficiency standards, and interference criteria have been adopted largely on the recommendations of a foreign owned manufacturer. Upon close examination it has become clear to U.S. microwave equipment manufacturers that the Commission's proposed technical rules may accommodate microwave equipment manufactured only by the foreign company. To state this another way, final adoption of the Commission's current position in this matter will have the effect of giving one company—foreign owned—a very one-sided competitive advantage. Until U.S. companies can redevelop, redesign, and manufacture equipment meeting the proposed new FCC standards, they will in effect be frozen out of this marketplace. Practically speaking, Mr. Speaker, it will take U.S. firms approximately 24 months to accomplish this redesign task, a huge amount of time in the fast-changing marketplace of microwave transmission equipment.

A group of U.S. microwave manufacturers and the industry's trade association, the Telecommunications Industry Association [TIA], have advised the Commission through the reply-comment process of their concerns with the current FCC position. In addition to noting the inefficiencies and inequities of the Commission's proposed current position, the manufacturers and TIA have offered a solution which, if adopted, will: First, meet the needs of the marketplace, both those of the manufacturers and their equipment customers; second,

maintain a healthy base of equipment suppliers serving this important product area which will, in turn, continue to guarantee that customers will have the benefit of competitive products at competitive prices during the transition from the 2 GHz frequency to another; and third, eliminate the unintended, but nonetheless real, possibility that a regulation adopted by a rulemaking agency of the U.S. Government will impair the competitive position of U.S. companies serving the U.S. marketplace.

Mr. Speaker, it is clear to me that the correct position for the FCC to adopt is found within the proposal submitted by the U.S. companies and the Telecommunications Industry Association, a summary of which I am submitting for inclusion in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD along with this statement. I might also note Mr. Speaker that other Members of Congress with interest and concern in this matter will be contacting the Commission to express their interest in the final outcome. I believe that the FCC, having been properly alerted by both industry and Congress, will give due consideration to the important policy issues arising from this matter and the equally important economic, technological, and competitive implications which will surely follow their decision.

SUMMARY

TIA applauds the Commission's initiative to redevelop expeditiously spectrum for emerging technologies and commends the Commission's effort to create a technical and regulatory environment that will facilitate the transition of current users of the 2 GHz band to the 4, 6, 10, and 11 GHz bands. While TIA supports the Commission's proposal with respect to (1) dropping voice channel loading requirements and analog performance standards and substituting minimum digital system loading requirements, (2) minimum path lengths, (3) antenna characteristics, (4) emission and bandwidth limitations, (5) frequency diversity, and (6) automatic power control, TIA strongly believes that certain modifications to the proposed rules must be adopted to further the public interest goals of maximizing spectrum efficiency and utilization, facilitating the orderly migration of displaced 2 GHz users, minimizing the adverse impact to new and existing licensees and maintaining industry competitiveness. In TIA's view, these public interest goals must be met in order to protect existing microwave users in the relocation process and facilitate the rapid and efficient introduction of emerging technologies.

Specifically, TIA recommends that the Commission (1) modify the channel plan to incorporate 1.25 MHz channelization (rather than 1.6 MHz channels) and eliminate the proposed 400 and 800 kHz channels, (2) modify the narrowband and wideband channels in the lower 6 GHz band, (3) make high capacity allocations available in the 4 GHz band by increasing maximum bandwidths to 40 MHz, (4) make available a range of wideband and narrowband channels in the 11 GHz band, (5) require substantial justification for the assignment of 15 GHz and below wideband channels (i.e., 10 MHz and greater channel bandwidths), (6) phase-in efficiency standards for digital microwave equipment, (7) establish identical interference protection criteria and coordination procedures for both private and common carrier systems, and (8) accelerate negotiations toward final arrangements with NTIA to establish terms for non-government licensee access to the 1.7-1.85 and 3.6-3.7 GHz bands.

TIA's modification proposals are designed to facilitate, not forestall the Commission's efforts to clear the 2 GHz band for emerging technologies as quickly as possible. TIA firmly believes that adoption of its proposed modifications in addition to the other technical rules proposed by the Commission will create the appropriate technical and regulatory environment to facilitate the orderly relocation of current users of the 2 GHz band to higher frequency bands. Indeed, TIA urges the Commission to expeditiously resolve these issues so that its members may undertake the necessary steps to begin manufacturing new equipment quickly for the displaced 2 GHz users.

THE RISING DEMAND FOR NEW YORK CITY SEWAGE SLUDGE

HON. THOMAS J. MANTON

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. MANTON. Mr. Speaker, last June, the city of New York halted the offshore dumping of sewage sludge to comply with provisions of the Ocean Dumping Ban Act of 1988. Sewage sludge is the semisolid residue that remains following the natural biological treatment process that takes place in our sewage treatment plants. While the term "sludge" connotes a vile, troublesome waste product of little practical value, this is far from true. In fact, sewage sludge, now more recently referred to as "biosolids," has proven to be a rich fertilizer and soil conditioner that has gained popularity around the Nation.

At present, 42 percent of all U.S.-produced wastewater solids are being applied to land to benefit agriculture and forestry. Land application of sludge is an inexpensive alternative to conventional landfill disposal or incineration. Moreover, this alternative has led to a new green partnership between local governments and private enterprise. Private contractors now vie for the opportunity to haul processed sludge to rural areas for land application under strict State and Federal controls and monitoring requirements.

Further economic benefits are passed on to farmers who are not charged for sludge application to their fields. Since sludge is rich in nitrogen and other soil nutrients, farmers save money, up to \$100 per acre, normally spent on commercial fertilizer. Finally the organic matter in sludge improves soil structure and the ability to retain water which means that crops are more productive and less vulnerable to drought events. Improved water retention in soil also means that soil is less apt to be lost through erosion, thus protecting water quality of rural streams and rivers.

Mr. Speaker, the beneficial reuse of sewage sludge is clearly the best policy for our Nation to follow. However, we must ensure that the health and well-being of our citizens is adequately protected in the process. While the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency has recently issued final rules for the land application of sludge to protect human health and the environment, no such regulations exist for the processing of sludge into a refined product, such as compost. Nor has the EPA established any rules or conducted recent indepth

studies on the environmental, economical, and sociological hardships the siting of such processing facilities may pose for the communities where they are intended to be located.

Mr. Speaker, I would like to submit for the RECORD two recent New York Times articles that outline continuing efforts in the recycling of New York's sewage sludge. Although some skepticism remains, refinement of technologies and tighter controls on New York's wastewater stream have resulted in the production of a higher quality processed sludge. As Rock Cramer, an Arizona cotton farmer said in one of the articles: "As far as I'm concerned, if everyone's sewage was like New York's this world would be a better place."

ULTIMATE ALCHEMY: SLUDGE TO GOLD

(By Michael Specter)

Whether the cargo wanders the world endlessly on a barge, or is hauled by rail to the midwest where armed guards refuse to accept it, and whether it travels as solid waste or in giant mounds of processed sludge, nobody wants any part of New York's monumental collection of garbage.

Nobody, that is, except the savvy farmers of Colorado, Texas, Oklahoma and Arizona.

Out there, where people have a well-developed understanding of what human waste can do for winter wheat, New York City sludge is greeted like sweet rain in a drought. Farmers in the arid desert will do almost anything to carpet their ground with the precious product of New York's enormous sewage system.

"At first people wanted to flee the land when they found out New York's sewage was on the way," said Douglas Tallman, a farmer in Lamar, Colo., whose enthusiasm for the product and part-time job as a local magistrate have earned him the nickname Sludge Judge. "But if there was ever a true sister city for New York it's Lamar," he said. "Your waste comes out here and fertilizes our wheat fields. That helps make some of the bread that finds its way back to your tables."

Ah yes, the great chain of life. But fertilizer is fertilizer, and despite frequently expressed fears that it would be laden with everything from nuclear waste to the virus that causes AIDS, and that it is spilled on the highway it would burn through asphalt like acid, New York City sludge turns out to be pretty solid stuff. And boy, is there a lot of it.

GO WEST, YOUNG SLUDGE

New Yorkers turn out about 1.7 billion gallons of treated sewage a day, and since last year when Federal laws forced the city to stop dumping it all in the ocean, officials have struggled to find useful and affordable ways to recycle it.

New York sends most of its sludge out West, although some still goes to a landfill in Virginia. So far, the city gives it away, although it does have to pay transportation costs. Still, it is a deal for taxpayers who would otherwise have to pay millions more to bury it all. But environmental officials dream of a day when sludge would be in such demand that the city could turn it all into pellets, call it fertilizer and sell it for a profit. Even increasing free exports would probably allow New York to build fewer than the six processing plants now planned. That could shave tens to hundreds of millions of dollars from its budget over the next decade.

"We've got a hell of a commodity here," said the city's environmental commissioner, Albert F. Appleton, who has pledged to help

New York use some of its sludge locally, in parks and nurseries. "One hundred years of Victorian propriety have turned us against manure. But it's time to reach back to our roots."

POISONS LEAVE WITH INDUSTRY

And if anything can lay genuine claim to those roots, it is sludge, which is simply the product of sewage treatment. It can still be toxic, filled with poisonous metals, dangerous and noisome. But over the last three decades, as heavy industry deserted the region for cheaper places to do business, the metal content of city sludge has dipped and the nitrogen and phosphorous needed to make plants grow has risen in proportion. And unlike chemical fertilizers, sludge releases its nutrients slowly, making the soil stable and spongy so it can absorb and hold more water.

In the world of recycling, the great goal is to turn garbage into a commodity. So it seemed obvious to New York environmental officials that the city's burden might be some other's bounty. They have contracted with two companies—Enviro-Gro Technologies, based in Baltimore, and Merco Joint Venture, a partnership of four companies—to go West with city sludge, and much to everyone's astonishment, farmers are lining up to get their share.

"As farmers and businessmen for South-eastern Colorado, we are writing to inquire how we can get more sludge from New York City," began one recent letter to Mayor David N. Dinkins. "Unfortunately over the last few months we have noticed the volumes dropping off."

The glories of New York sludge—the fertilizer industry refers to it as biosolids, in a desperate and largely unsuccessful attempt to move the product upscale—have not always been easy to grasp, particularly in the heartland. Alabama residents shut off all attempts to export New York sludge to their pastures, and in Oklahoma, where farmers have begged for their share, opposition by many residents and public officials has been so intense that a plan to ship 1,150 tons a day was defeated after more than a year of suits, bitter letters and direct action.

OPPONENTS TURN VICIOUS

"One woman wrote to me to say that she had argued long and in public for the plan," said Nina Sankovitch, a senior project lawyer at the Natural Resources Defense Council. She said she gave up when someone came by one night and killed her dog.

Opponents in Oklahoma, and in Texas, where Merco has been spreading it at a rate of three dry tons per acre a year (about a salt shaker's worth per square foot) reacted bitterly to the idea that New York's dung could end up on their farms. Civil suits have been filed and 'letters to the editor' pages are filled with reminders that damage done to water and image are often irreparable.

"Doesn't anyone remember 'The Grapes of Wrath'?" one astounded opponent wrote to The Tulsa Tribune last year, before the paper went out of business in September.

Tim Cagg, chairman of Concerned Citizens for a Clean Environment in Thomas, Okla., wrote The Tribune: "No part of Oklahoma will be sacred. These profit seekers will not be around when we must clean up the damage in years to come."

"THE MOST SCARY THING"

Sludge-spreading proponents understand the concerns, but say they are misplaced. "It's a scary thing at first to take New York's waste and spread it on the land that supports you," said Kelly Sarber, a spokes-

woman for Enviro-Gro. "In fact to some people it's the most scary thing they can think of. But after a little education most people eventually come around."

But not all people. Imagine and reality often clash—particularly when New York is involved. Sludge from the city is less toxic than similar products from Detroit or Cleveland, say farmers who use it. And for those who cannot quite overcome their visceral fear of human waste from the nation's biggest, baddest city, there are many safeguards along the way.

The sludge is checked for pollutants in New York at the sewage processing plants when it is finished. Federal officials of the Environmental Protection Agency, which issues rigorous sludge quality standards, check it before it leaves town sealed in freight or truck containers. It is checked again by local health officials when it reaches its destination, and then constantly monitored once it is applied to the ground.

"I don't know how anybody can be unhappy about this," said Rock Cramer, who farms cotton on 1,000 acres in Vicksburg, Ariz. about 50 miles from the California border. "It's got everything we lack. A little zinc, some copper and an incredible load of organic material. I wish I could put 25 tons of this product per acre on my land. I would use 100 tons an acre if I could. As far as I'm concerned if everyone's sewage was like New York's this world would be a better place."

TEXAS TOWN AND FERTILIZER FROM THAT CITY

(By Roberto Suro)

SIERRA BLANCA, TEX.—A tiny yellow engine and 18 bright red railroad cars stand out sharply as they trundle past dark creosote bushes and the occasional sotol plant, bringing another load of treated sewage from New York City to the high desert of West Texas.

Even such a brightly colored little train seems a mere detail in a landscape vast enough that one can stand in the sun and watch a rainstorm miles away. But, depending on who is doing the talking, the sludge now arriving almost daily is either going to make the desert bloom or render it a dead zone.

Since July, trains have been arriving at a ranch here, some 85 miles east of El Paso, bringing an average of 225 tons a day of treated human waste that New York used to dump at sea until that was prohibited last July 1. From the start the project pitted neighbor against neighbor with smalltown ferocity. Coloring all the arguments was a sense that the wastes were arriving from a metropolis so alien and far away that it might as well be from another planet.

Sierra Blanca is the county seat of Hudspeth County, which, while almost the size of Connecticut, has a population of just 2,900, a crowd that would not even fill the Metropolitan Opera House at Lincoln Center. Nearly 39 percent of the people here live in poverty, and two-thirds are of Hispanic origin, according to the census.

MORE THAN DESERT AND DUST

Sitting on a tattered stool in his general store, Bill Addington, leader of the opposition, said, "The Northeast views this whole region as nothing but desert and dust and a few sleepy Mexicans who don't care."

At a gasoline station a few hundred feet away, at what is almost the other end of town, the proprietor, H.A. (Speedy) Virdell Jr., the most vocal supporter of the sludge's importation, said: "If it had been coming from Dallas or Houston, no problem, it would

have come in here with flying colors. But New York, with all that industry and all the different people who live in that community from all around the world, that's something else."

The source of the sludge was just one provocation. For more than a decade the Texas government has been searching for a place to put a federally mandated low-level radioactive waste depository. It settled on a spot just outside Sierra Blanca last February. That, plus the way the sludge project was handled—no formal hearings were held—and its size—up to 94,369 acres, more than six times the size of Manhattan—provoked fears like Mr. Addington's: "We've become a designated dumping ground for all the stuff no one else wants because we don't have enough people or money to fight back."

MERCHANT MARINERS FAIRNESS ACT

HON. HERBERT H. BATEMAN

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. BATEMAN. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to submit for the RECORD today an excellent article written by Mr. Michael O'Shea which appeared nationwide in the February 14 edition of Parade magazine.

This article makes a compelling case why the Congress should enact H.R. 44, the Merchant Mariners Fairness Act, a bill introduced by the distinguished ranking Republican member of the Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, the Honorable JACK FIELDS.

This bill, which I am pleased to have cosponsored, would provide veteran status to about 2,500 Americans who served honorably in our merchant marine during World War II.

I am hopeful that my colleagues will carefully review this important article and that they will join with me in urging expedited consideration of H.R. 44.

The text of the Parade magazine article follows:

[From Parade magazine, Feb. 14, 1993]

A FINAL VICTORY?

(By Michael O'Shea)

If you were a merchant seaman manning a cargo vessel in the first year of World War II, five decades ago, your chances of being killed were higher than if you served in any of the U.S. armed forces. The heavy casualties and destruction of ships under the Merchant Marine went unpublicized throughout the war for reasons of morale and security. But some knew the truth.

"I hold no branch in higher esteem than the Merchant Marine services," declared Gen. Douglas MacArthur. Yet it took 43 years of lobbying and legal battles to get veteran status in 1988. Since then, the Merchant Marine veteran-eligibility cutoff date has been Aug. 15, 1945—the end of World War II. The Merchant Mariners Fairness Act, H.R. 44, first introduced in Congress in 1989, would make the eligibility cutoff date the same as that for all other military services—Dec. 31, 1946.

Rep. Jack Fields (R., Tex.), a sponsor of the bill, which was reintroduced five weeks ago, said: "The war did not end on Aug. 15, 1945, for the Merchant Marine. Defense shipping actually increased after that date. In addition, we learned that at least 12 U.S.

merchant ships were damaged or sunk after Aug. 15, 1945. This bill will provide veteran status to 2500 merchant mariners who have become the forgotten patriots of World War II."

Stephen Mahr, 72, a veteran of World War II, said: "The Merchant Marine had the enormous task of transporting all of the material necessary to supply the Allied war efforts. This often meant that merchant seamen made long, unprotected voyages in antiquated, slow, World War I-era ships. These older vessels—even some wooden sailing ships pressed into cargo service—were no match for the enemy submarines, surface vessels and mines that they encountered." Between January and July 1942, German submarines sank nearly 400 ships in our coastal waters.

Fred Larsen, 77, was also a merchant seaman during the war. His vessel was bombed, torpedoed, rammed and sunk. He was decorated for bravery during the resupply of Malta in August 1942, when he manned aircraft guns for three days on a disabled, burning ship filled with diesel fuel. "Over the course of the war," Larsen said, "733 merchant ships were sunk, with 6507 merchant seamen killed in action and 4780 missing and presumed dead. More than 600 merchant seamen and one stewardess were captured by the enemy, and 37 of them died in captivity. On Wake Island, two merchant seamen were beheaded."

Many historians feel the main reason for the defeat of Nazi Germany in World War II was that it had to fight on two fronts, while the Russians were able to survive because of Lend-Lease and other support provided by the Allies—but delivered by the Merchant Marine.

"The Merchant Marine Academy was the only service that sent cadets into combat prior to graduation," said Capt. Charles Renick, 66, a World War II veteran. They had to serve three months of duty ashore as part of their training, and then they went to war. Some cadets were sunk two or three times, 650 were sunk at least once, and one spent 34 days in an open boat. In all, 142 cadets from the Merchant Marine Academy at Kings Point, N.Y., were killed in World War II.

Vessels managed by merchant seamen were involved in every major invasion in World War II, including Iwo Jima, Okinawa and D-Day. By the end of the war, the Merchant Marine had provided crews for more than 5000 ships, with an average delivery rate of 8500 tons of war materials per hour, 24 hours a day.

If the Merchant Mariners Fairness Act of 1993 passes, men who served between the current cutoff date and the new one will become eligible for the same benefits as other World War II veterans: military burial, medical care at VA hospitals and VA home-loan guarantees. Representative Fields estimated that this would cost American taxpayers little money, because, "while the 2500 Americans affected by H.R. 44 would be eligible for a variety of veterans' benefits, the only benefits they are likely to obtain are recognition and the right to have a flag on their coffin." He added, "After all, education benefits have long since expired, people in their mid-60s do not usually buy new homes, and all of their individuals are already eligible for Medicare benefits."

For more information about the bill, write to the Hon. Sonny Montgomery (D., Miss.), Chairman, House Committee on Veterans' Affairs, Dept. P, 335 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

(If you are one of the estimated 250,000 Merchant Marine veterans who already may

be eligible for benefits, contact Commandant (G-MVP: 1/12), United States Coast Guard, Dept. P, 2100 Second St., S.W., Washington, D.C. 10593-00.)

TRIBUTE TO KATHRYN M. SMITH

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize Ms. Kathryn M. Smith, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored as one of the individuals who exemplify this year's annual breakfast theme of Women Who Dare To Be Different.

Ms. Smith has demonstrated that with vision and determination you can achieve your personal ambitions. She has worked in the public school system of New York, and received undergraduate, master's, and legal degrees. She worked in the public schools for 17 years before embarking upon her lifelong ambition to become a lawyer. After achieving her goal, she distinguished herself in her profession. Her first legal assignment was with the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. She subsequently went to work as an assistant attorney general in the office of the New York State attorney general.

Kathryn Smith's accomplishments are remarkable when one considers that she is the mother of two daughters, Jemea, who is currently working on a master's degree in urban policy at the New School for Social Research, and Aishah, who is in law school at the University of California, Berkeley. She embarked upon her personal ambitions while her two daughters were 5 and 6 years old respectively. There is no doubt that she has accepted the challenge and met the task. It is my pleasure and honor to recognize her achievements as a diligent community worker, mother, and professional.

HONORING LOU RETTINO

HON. BOB FRANKS

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. FRANKS of New Jersey. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to announce today that Mr. Lou Rettino, a Westfield resident, has been selected by the Westfield chapter of UNICO National as this year's "Person of the Year."

Lou is an honor graduate of St. Peter's Prep in Jersey City and attended Villanova University on a football scholarship. A varsity starter for 3 years, this All-East performer culminated his college career by leading his team to the only two bowl games in the school's history. Lou graduated with honors, majoring in psychology and minoring in political science. As a result of his accomplishments, Villanova inducted him into their hall of fame. He was drafted by the AFL and NFL and signed with the Green Bay Packers in 1963. After 1 year, his playing career ended because of knee surgery and thereafter his coaching career began.

This is his 25th anniversary as a head coach. During his years of coaching, Lou has garnered almost 200 wins. His record since taking over at Union High School in 1977 has been unparalleled in State history. Lou's Union record stands at 146 wins, 19 losses, 3 ties. This includes nine State sectional championships, six Star Ledger trophies for the No. 1 team in New Jersey and five finishes in the USA Today "Top 5 in the Country." Lou has been honored as the "Coach of the Year" at the county, State, and national levels. Lou is a popular speaker at clinics all over the country—California, Nebraska, Iowa, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and New Jersey have asked him to headline their programs. He continues to serve in his dual role as director of physical education, health, safety, and athletics and as head football coach at Union High School. Lou has served on the executive committee of the New Jersey high school all-star football game since its inception and this year he is the executive director of that game. Lou is a past president of the Union County Interscholastic Athletic Conference and is currently president of the Watchung Conference.

Mr. Speaker, UNICO's Westfield chapter is extremely proud of Lou Rettino. His dedication to his profession exemplifies the motto of UNICO, "Service Above Self."

SUPPORT EQUAL TREATMENT FOR FEDERAL RETIREES

HON. TOM LEWIS

OF FLORIDA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. LEWIS of Florida. Mr. Speaker, Social Security has been excluded from the Federal budget since 1986. This separate budgetary status makes any cuts in Social Security benefits more visible and therefore more difficult to make. Unfortunately, the pensions of Federal retirees do not have such protection. Equal treatment for these retirees is long overdue.

Therefore, today I am introducing legislation to exclude the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund from the Federal budget. Because of the current on-budget status, Federal retirees have been subject to cost-of-living adjustment [COLA] reductions to improve the budgetary picture. At the same time, Social Security recipients received full COLA's, in part because of Social Security's off-budget status.

I call on my colleagues to join me in this effort to grant the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund equal budgetary treatment by cosponsoring my bill.

ANTARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL PROTOCOL ACT OF 1993

HON. GERRY E. STUDDS

OF MASSACHUSETTS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. STUDDS. Mr. Speaker, today I have introduced a bill to implement the Protocol on

Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty. The United States signed the Protocol on Environmental Protection in Madrid in 1991 and for this reason it is called the Madrid protocol. The Senate gave its advice and consent to the United States ratifying the Madrid protocol in 1992, but, until the necessary implementing legislation is enacted, the President is not able to deposit the instruments of ratification for this non-self-executing treaty.

My bill, the Antarctic Environmental Protocol Act of 1993, with minor modifications, is the same text as the bill reported in the 102d Congress by the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries, H.R. 5459, House Report 102-932, part 1. I have reintroduced the bill at this time so we can initiate the discussions within the Congress and with the Clinton administration over the best approach to take to implement the Madrid protocol.

The Madrid protocol provides, for the first time, comprehensive environmental protection for the Antarctic Continent. While preserving the continent for peaceful purposes and scientific research, the Madrid protocol also designates Antarctica as a natural reserve. Of note, the Madrid protocol includes a 50-year mining ban in the Antarctic Continent. This ban is consistent with the mining ban that was imposed initially on U.S. citizens in the Antarctic Protection Act of 1990, 16 U.S.C. 2461 et seq., a law sponsored by our late colleague and friend, Silvio Conte.

The Madrid protocol also contains a series of environmental principles which are binding on nations and apply to all activities in Antarctica; a requirement for parties to prepare environmental impact assessments before conducting any activity in Antarctica that has more than a minor or transitory impact on the Antarctic environment; and a system of binding dispute resolution for disagreements over the application of standards detailed in five annexes. The five annexes, integral to the Madrid protocol, cover environmental impact assessments; conservation of Antarctic fauna and flora; waste disposal and waste management; prevention of marine pollution; and special area protection and management. Finally, the protocol establishes a new Committee on Environmental Protection as an expert body to provide advice and formulate recommendations to Antarctic Treaty meetings on environmental issues.

My bill contains comprehensive, stand-alone legislation to implement the Madrid protocol and its five annexes domestically. While I am not wed to any particular form and would not elevate form over the substance of this legislation, I do not agree with the approach that says all we need to do is make fine-tuning amendments to the Antarctic Conservation Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. 2401 et seq., a law that only implements one aspect of the Protocol, the conservation of fauna and flora—and be done with it.

Nor do I agree with the direction of leaving the present operator of the U.S. Antarctic Program, the National Science Foundation (NSF), completely in charge of the Madrid protocol and permitting its own compliance with the protocol. We had the same debate in the 102d Congress whether Federal agencies should monitor their own compliance with key environmental laws and passed the Federal Facili-

ties Compliance Act of 1992 to ensure that this would not happen. In 15 years, the NSF has failed to promulgate final regulations required by the 1978 Antarctic Conservation Act to control pollution in Antarctica. The NSF is a fine agency, with a fine record for conducting and supporting basic and important scientific research, but it may not be the right agency to enforce the requirements of the Madrid protocol. For this reason, and to begin a dialog on this question, my bill would leave the NSF in charge of the scientific research program for Antarctica, but would transfer to the Under Secretary of Commerce for Oceans and Atmosphere—also the administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) responsibility for resource protection, permitting, tourist regulation, and special area management. This is consistent with NOAA's current responsibility for living marine resource conservation and the implementation of the mining ban in the Antarctic Protection Act and also recognizes NOAA's expertise for resource protection and management.

At the same time, my bill recognizes that other agencies have a role to play in carrying out the Madrid protocol. Agencies such as the Environmental Protection Agency will be consulted on water and air pollution issues. The Department of the Interior will have a say, as it does not, for permits affecting endangered species under its jurisdiction. The Coast Guard will enforce the marine pollution annex through amendments to the Act to Prevent Pollution from Ships, [33 U.S.C. 1901 et seq.], the act which implements the MARPOL Convention for the United States. The involvement of other agencies with expertise in environmental regulation, permitting and enforcement will help the United States fulfill its obligations to the Madrid protocol and the Antarctic Treaty System.

Another significant difference between the two bills is the fact my bill would have the United States implement the EIA provisions of the Madrid protocol through the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, NEPA, 42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq. NEPA is the premier environmental law of this country and one under which environmental impact assessments for major Federal actions with significant impacts are now routinely done. The question of NEPA's application to NSF's programs in Antarctica was the subject of recent litigation and a decision by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, *EDF versus Massey*, decided January 29, 1993. In that decision, Chief Judge Mikva, for a unanimous judicial panel, ruled that NEPA does indeed apply to NSF's activities in Antarctica. The judge concluded that he could not comprehend the difficulty presented by NSF's having to comply both with the standard for preparing an environmental impact assessment under NEPA—where the impacts are to be significant—and that under the Madrid protocol—where the impacts for assessment have to be more than minor or transitory. Although NSF might have to prepare fewer studies under NEPA than under the protocol, a single document could indicate how the environmental impact of the proposed action is more than minor and also more than significant. I agree wholeheartedly with the court's interpretation and have made clear in my bill that, where the impacts are

more than minor, a single document, an environmental impact statement will be required under NEPA.

Finally, I wish to point out that my bill refers, in some places, to the Council on Environmental Quality and its role in developing environmental impact assessment procedures. President Clinton has proposed abolishing CEQ and transferring some of its functions to the new White House Office of Environmental Policy and some to a cabinet-level EPA. When these changes occur, we will modify the bill accordingly to refer to the correct agency.

I urge my colleagues' support of the Antarctic Environmental Protocol Act of 1993. I look forward to working with them and with the Clinton administration to develop strong legislation enabling the United States to ratify the Madrid protocol this year.

INTRODUCTION OF ERISA WORKER PROTECTION LEGISLATION

HON. HOWARD L. BERMAN

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. BERMAN. Mr. Speaker, with my colleagues WILLIAM FORD, PAT WILLIAMS, STEVE GUNDERSON, GEORGE MILLER, and CHRISTOPHER SHAYS, I am today introducing legislation to amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act to provide that ERISA does not preempt three types of State worker protection laws.

We must restore to the States the right to prescribe a number of critical worker protections which have been held in a series of court decisions to be preempted by ERISA.

Thirty-one States have enacted State prevailing wage laws, setting the terms on which they will do business with contractors. Yet on ERISA preemption grounds, the prevailing wage laws of two of our largest States, California and New York, have been struck down.

All 50 States have enacted laws setting standards for the certification or training of apprentices. The States have a clear interest in developing a skilled work force, and in regulating the establishment and maintenance of apprenticeship programs. Yet these laws as well have been struck down.

Finally, all 50 States have historically had mechanics lien laws through which workers can secure payment for labor they perform on a building or other property. These mechanics lien and other similar remedies are an essential means for collecting delinquent contributions to multiemployer plans, but these laws, too, have been held to be preempted by ERISA, posing a serious threat to the very fiscal integrity of the plans.

Preemption of State laws that conflict with ERISA and its goal of a uniform national approach to employee benefit regulation is valuable and necessary. But preempting State laws in areas which Congress has never had any intention of addressing makes no sense at all.

That is why similar legislation enjoyed bipartisan support in the 102d Congress, and passed the House last summer on a voice vote.

The bill I introduce today establishes clearly that ERISA does not preempt State law in the three areas I have described.

I should note, however, that State prevailing wage laws that fail to meet the test outlined in this bill will be preempted. Under my bill, the State must give employers a choice of providing the benefits or paying cash wages equal to the cost of the benefits. Montana's law, which was struck down by the courts, failed to do that. The State also cannot require that the benefits be provided in a certain way or as a part of a certain type of plan. The Montana law required benefits to be provided only through a union plan, a second respect in which it violates the test established by my bill.

This legislation is supported by the National Association of State Apprenticeship Directors, the National Association of Governmental Labor Officials, the National Electrical Contractors Association, and the AFL-CIO.

I urge my colleagues to join me in restoring to our States the ability to extend these vitally important protections to American workers.

TRIBUTE TO ROCHELLE TENNER

HON. EDOLPHUS TOWNS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TOWNS. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize Mrs. Rochelle Tenner, a member of my women's caucus who will be honored as one of the individuals who exemplify this year's annual breakfast theme of "Women Who Dare To Be Different".

Mrs. Tenner, employed since 1977, as the district manager of C.B. 17, East Flatbush. Mrs. Tenner previously worked in local government, for Mayor Lindsay's Urban Action Task Force, in the Flatlands/Canarsie area. Her volunteer efforts included past presidency of the Glenwood Tenants Association and vice presidency at P.S. 251 and I.S. 78. Mrs. Tenner was a member of the district conference of PTA Presidents-School District 22. She currently serves on the advisory board of South Shore H.S. Adult Education Center, and is the secretary of the Association of Brooklyn District Managers.

As a member and former president of the Alan Foss Leukemia Memorial Foundation, Mrs. Tenner serves as current research vice president of this 28-year-old organization, which raises funds for research and patient care programs in the area of leukemia and other cancers, and helps individuals in need. From her own experiences as a cancer survivor, she has developed a hope that the world we have created for children is one filled with equality.

TRIBUTE TO AMERICAN SERVICE MEN AND WOMEN

HON. DUNCAN HUNTER

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. HUNTER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor the great men and women who gave

their lives during the Japanese attack on Darwin, Australia, in 1942. It was 51 years ago last Friday, on February 19, when Japanese dive bombers surprise attacked the U.S.S. *Peary* while at anchor in the Darwin harbor. Of the hundreds of sailors and innocent civilians who were killed, 91 were *Peary* crew members.

Following the war, the city of Darwin dedicated a parcel of land to commemorate those Australians and Americans who gave their lives that day. The townspeople planted 91 trees within the boundary of this park in memorial of the American sailors who fought to protect the northern territory from Axis aggression.

Every year, the city holds a ceremony to honor those who fell. During last year's event, the Australian Navy dedicated a permanent monument to the park, a refinished 4-inch forward gun, raised from the submerged hull of the U.S.S. *Peary*. Further, CPO Dallis Widdick, who survived the attack, donated a bronze plaque that lists the names of the 91 courageous crew members.

The valor and gallantry of American service men and women is heralded and respected around the world. The crew of the U.S.S. *Peary* lent further proof to this adage and will forever be remembered by those who cherish freedom and democracy.

THE SOLID WASTE REGULATORY AUTHORITY ACT

HON. PAT DANNER

OF MISSOURI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Ms. DANNER. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing the States Solid Waste Regulatory Authority Act of 1993. This legislation gives the States the power to regulate the treatment and disposal of solid waste imported from other States.

Currently, Mr. Speaker, States and especially small communities like the ones I represent in Missouri, have no authority over the regulation of solid waste coming in from other States—States that cannot dispose of their own trash. The bill I have introduced proposes to change that.

Present law gives the Federal Government exclusive jurisdiction over the interstate transfer of solid waste, leaving States unprotected against the dumping of out-of-State waste within their borders. Small, primarily rural communities are often the targets of the importation of solid waste. These communities have little or no say upon the process of regulating such waste. Their meager political leverage, coupled with the lack of statutory authority to resist the importation of solid waste, leaves them no recourse to end or even mitigate this practice.

My legislation aims to change the regulatory process by providing States with enhanced oversight authority, and correspondingly gives communities de facto authority over the treatment of imported solid waste. I believe these communities should have the ability to control the regulation of out-of-State waste. By empowering the States, we empower the communities to control the movement of solid waste.

Representatives from those States that are net exporters of solid waste, and Missouri is in fact a net exporter of solid waste, should understand that this legislation does not prevent States, counties, or cities from transferring their waste across State lines. It simply creates a level playing field whereby the receiving States can now control, to the same degree as the exporting States, whether and how much solid waste ends up in their backyards. It injects an element of fairness into the equation and tells residents of those smaller, targeted communities that they again can have a voice in determining the quality of life in their communities.

ALBANY ADDS DRINK BOXES AND MILK CARTONS TO ITS RECYCLING PROGRAM

HON. MICHAEL R. McNULTY

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. McNULTY. Mr. Speaker, I would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge a notable initiative on the environmental front taking place in Albany, NY. On January 28, 1993, Albany became the first municipality in the State of New York to add drink boxes and milk cartons to its recycling program. This program aims to reduce Albany's solid waste by 148 tons annually, as drink boxes and milk cartons are collected from Albany's 33,000 households and 18 city schools.

Following collection, these wastes are transported to the New Options on Waste Material Recovery Center near the Port of Albany, where they are sorted, baled, and then transported to Encore Paper, a recycling mill in South Glens Falls. At Encore Paper the drink boxes and milk cartons are processed to separate the plastic and foil from the high-quality paper pulp. These paper fibers are then used to make consumer products such as writing paper, towels, and napkins.

This noteworthy event is the result of a successful pilot program launched last year in four Albany city schools by the U.S. Conference of Mayors and the Aseptic Packaging Council. This program was designed to both reduce Albany's solid waste stream and to heighten awareness among students as to the importance of recycling. The success of this program has caused the city to expand its program to include the entire city of Albany.

I would like to recognize Albany's small yet significant step in maximizing the efficient use of our Nation's natural resources. It is through programs like Albany's that we can build a cleaner, greener planet.

CONGRATULATIONS TO GEORGE A. FASCIANO

HON. ROBERT G. TORRICELLI

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TORRICELLI. Mr. Speaker, it is with great respect and admiration that I address

my colleagues in the House today, for I rise to extend my heartiest congratulations and warmest best wishes to my colleague and friend, George A. Fasciano, on the occasion of his retirement as superintendent of the Palisades Park public schools system.

George received a B.A. from St. Peter's College, his M.A. from Seton Hall University and his Ed.D. from New York University. Over the past 34 years Mr. Fasciano has served the Palisades Park School District in the capacity of elementary and high school teacher, coach, principal, and the final 18 years as superintendent.

George is a member of the New Jersey Association of School Administrators, the Bergen County Education Association, the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association, the Middle States Association Committee, and the New Jersey Council of Education. He currently serves as the chairman for the region VI New Jersey Council of Education.

George was honored in June 1991 as a "Distinguished Educator" by the Bergen County Superintendent of Schools. He was also invited to review the President's report on "Excellence in Education" at an education convocation in Philadelphia. He was also selected as a candidate to serve as a diplomat in educational administration for the New Jersey Association of School Administrators.

Mr. Speaker, I am proud to join in paying tribute to George A. Fasciano as he concludes his career as a public servant. The service he provided was invaluable to his community and truly made a difference in society. I extend my best wishes to him on this most special occasion and hope that he will enjoy retirement and remain active in the Palisades Park School District to which he has dedicated his life.

CRS ANALYSIS OF DIRECT LOAN PROPOSAL

HON. WILLIAM F. GOODLING

OF PENNSYLVANIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. GOODLING. Mr. Speaker, last year, when Congress reauthorized the Higher Education Act, a major issue of debate was the replacement of the Guaranteed Student Loan Program with direct loans. Advocates for the direct loan approach tried to convince us that direct loans would be cheaper for the Federal Government. A majority of Republicans disagreed with this assumption on the basis that the Federal Government cannot make and administer direct loans for less cost than the private sector can.

We fought hard in the higher education reauthorization against the direct loan proposal. In the end, a pilot project was adopted to test whether or not savings really could be achieved. Now that the Congress is approaching difficult decisions with regard to reducing the budget deficit, the rhetoric of direct loans is back. Part of President Clinton's economic plan is built on questionable savings claimed by moving to a full direct loan program.

Fortunately, an analysis just completed by the Congressional Research Service [CRS],

Federal Family Education Loans: Reduced Costs, Direct Lending and National Income, unveils the budget gimmicks used to make direct loans look less expensive. According to CRS:

Conversion to direct loans cannot be justified on the basis of either budget savings or increases in overall economic welfare.

Problems in the current Guaranteed Student Loan Program cannot be fixed by conversion to a direct loan program, however inviting such a proposal might appear.

The reduction of Federal interest outlays that would accompany adoption of a direct lending program would neither reduce nor increase national income.

With direct lending, budget outlays for administrative costs are likely to increase beyond what is currently being incurred by the private sector.

I urge my colleagues to review this CRS report carefully. If we want to really make a difference in reducing the budget deficit, we cannot start off by accepting the type of phony savings purported for direct lending.

HONORING ROBERT J. GOMEZ, JR. ON THE OCCASION OF HIS RETIREMENT AS SENIOR DEPUTY COUNTY COUNSEL, LOS ANGELES COUNTY

HON. ESTEBAN EDWARD TORRES

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. TORRES. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize my good friend, Robert J. Gomez, Jr. Bob is retiring from the County of Los Angeles after nearly 33 years of dedicated service and will be honored at a special ceremony on Thursday, February 25, 1993.

Bob received his bachelor of arts degree in 1960 from Los Angeles State College and master of science degree in public administration from California State University, Los Angeles. In 1974, he completed his juris doctorate at Loyola University School of Law, and became a member of the California Bar Association in 1978.

Bob has dedicated his 33-year career to the field of public service. In 1960, he began his career with the county of Los Angeles, and has served in a variety of capacities which include, head of master plan & design for the Regional Planning Commission; head of community planning and analysis; chief of the Los Angeles County Department of Urban Affairs; and deputy director of the Department of Community Development.

In 1980, Bob was appointed by President Jimmy Carter to serve in Washington, DC, as Deputy Assistant Secretary for the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. In this capacity, he advised the Secretary and Assistant Secretary for Neighborhoods, Voluntary Associations and Consumer Affairs regarding all housing and community development issues relevant to neighborhood organizations, voluntary associations, consumer advocates, housing counselors, and congregate housing services operators.

Bob returned to Los Angeles in 1981, and served as the assistant chief of capital

projects for the Los Angeles County Chief Administrative Office. Since 1985, he has held the position of senior deputy counsel for the Los Angeles County Office of County Counsel, serving as one of the attorneys to the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors, its 36 departments, 317 special districts and over 100 school districts.

His volunteer activities are numerous and include service as chairman of the board of directors of Casa La Merced housing project; member of the Board, Los Angeles Neighborhood Development Corporation; chair of the East Los Angeles College Alumni Association; and vice-chair, board of trustees, Bilingual Foundation of the Arts.

Additionally, in 1965, he was appointed by the Governor of California to be a member of the El Pueblo de Los Angeles Historical Monument Commission; and from 1971-74 he was appointed by the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors to serve as a member of the board of directors of the Economic and Youth Opportunities Agency and its successor, the Greater Los Angeles Community Action Agency, the city and county antipoverty agency.

Bob and his lovely wife, Margie, reside in Alhambra. They have three children, Michael, Denise, and Lisa.

Mr. Speaker, on February 25, 1993, civic leaders, colleagues, and friends will gather to honor Robert J. Gomez, Jr. for his tremendous contributions to the community of Los Angeles. I ask my colleagues to join me in saluting this exceptional individual for his outstanding record of public service to the residents of my district and the State of California.

INTRODUCTION OF LEGISLATION TO ASSIST DEPOSITORS

HON. JACK REED

OF RHODE ISLAND

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. REED. Mr. Speaker, today I introduced legislation to assist a small number of depositors still suffering from the Rhode Island credit union crisis.

The problem I seek to address sounds simple on its face, but the results have been devastating for those unlucky enough to be trapped. Imagine if you sold your home and put the money in your bank or credit union while you looked for a new home. Suddenly and without warning your bank closes, freezing your money, and keeping you from being able to buy a new home within the 2-year period before being taxed at a rate of 28 percent on the amount deposited from the sale of the home. That is exactly what happened to some of my constituents, and it is just not fair.

On January 1, 1991, the Governor of Rhode Island closed 45 banks and credit unions due to the collapse of RISDIC, the State insurance fund. This action froze over 300,000 accounts and \$1.7 billion in deposits and affected over 25 percent of the State's population.

These depositors put their money into local institutions with full confidence that their deposits would be fully insured and that they would have immediate access to their deposits. They had no knowledge that would have

led them to believe that their savings were at risk.

As a result, several depositors sold their home and deposited the proceeds of that sale into their privately insured institution—which was then closed by the State, freezing the proceeds from the sale of their home. Under present law, a taxpayer may defer recognition of gain on the sale of a principal residence as long as the gain is rolled over into a new residence within a 2-year period. Some of these people had no access to their deposits for 15 months, and they have been unable to use the proceeds to purchase a new home or obtain credit toward the purchase of a new home within the time specified in section 1034 of the IRS Code of 1986.

My bill would suspend the 2-year rollover period during any time that a taxpayer had substantial frozen deposits. A taxpayer would be treated as having substantial frozen deposits if an amount exceeding 50 percent of the amount realized from the sale of a principal residence were deposited and then frozen in a financial institution. The deposits would be deemed frozen if the funds may not be withdrawn because of the bankruptcy or insolvency of the financial institution, or any requirement imposed by the State in which the institution is located because of the bankruptcy or insolvency. The legislation would apply to any residence sold or exchanged after December 31, 1990, and any residence sold or exchanged prior to that date if the 2-year rollover period had not expired by January 1, 1991.

Mr. Speaker, this legislation passed the House by unanimous consent under suspension of the rules last August. A similar provision was also included in the urban aid bill which was vetoed by President Bush. The legislation also received the support of IRS Commissioner Goldberg during a hearing in the Ways and Means Committee last July.

As I have stated before, the depositors who have been crippled by this crisis are not the wealthy of Rhode Island, they are average Americans who put their faith in their local credit union.

These are the people who work hard and play by the rules. In this case, the rules are not fair and must be changed.

Mr. Speaker, this legislation is simply fair. We are not giving these people special treatment. We are simply recognizing that during the time when their accounts were frozen, these people could not possibly roll over their funds because they could not get their money out of the bank. I have heard no one disagree with this proposal on its merits.

Last year I came before my colleagues many times and asked for your help in approving a loan guarantee for the State. Thanks in large measure to the tremendous support we received from Banking Committee chairman Henry B. Gonzalez and other members of that committee, Congress overwhelmingly supported this request. Today I ask for your support which will allow a small number of Rhode Island taxpayers to finally get on with their lives.

THE NATION'S OLDEST MULTIPURPOSE RECLAMATION PROJECT: THE SALT RIVER PROJECT

HON. ED PASTOR

OF ARIZONA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. PASTOR. Mr. Speaker, I rise to acknowledge the 90th anniversary of the Nation's oldest multipurpose reclamation project, the Salt River project.

For the past nine decades, the Salt River project has provided low-cost, high-value water and power services to the communities of the Phoenix area. Indeed, these services have been provided so reliably for so long that many in my home State, particularly those of more recent residency, may not be aware what it was like in the harsh deserts of central Arizona before the existence of SRP. Droughts, parching heat, and gunplay over water rights ruled those days. A reliable water supply was desperately needed to ease the struggles of central Arizona's early settlers. With vision and political perseverance, the area's farmers and business leaders banded together to form the Salt River project and obtain the Federal financing necessary to build Theodore Roosevelt Dam on the Salt River east of Phoenix. Other dams subsequently were built under SRP auspices. An extensive system of canals and laterals were constructed to deliver water to the Phoenix area. And, with the early addition of hydroelectric capacity at its dams, SRP was on the road to becoming the region's major power supplier. The company is now the Nation's third largest public power utility, serving almost 600,000 customer accounts in central Arizona.

In the course of it all, SRP and its employees have come to play vital roles in the success of communities throughout the State. The success of Arizona's farming industry, mines, aerospace, and computer giants, and the Phoenix area's phenomenal growth can be attributed, in part, to the efforts, vision, and leadership of SRP.

Mr. Speaker, I commend the Salt River project, its dedicated employees, and its 90-year tradition of working boldly and hard for the communities where it does business.

THE SALT RIVER PROJECT'S 90 YEARS OF SERVICE

HON. SAM COPPERSMITH

OF ARIZONA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. COPPERSMITH. Mr. Speaker, I salute the Salt River project, one of the Nation's foremost public power and water utilities, on its 90th year of service to the people of the Phoenix metropolitan area.

Ninety years ago, a group of local landowners and citizens formed the Salt River project to provide a dependable source of water to the farm communities of Phoenix, Mesa, Tempe, and surrounding areas. These communities obtained a secure water supply in 1911 after the completion of the Theodore

Roosevelt Dam on the Salt River east of Phoenix by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. This project was one of the first great Federal reclamation efforts and marked the beginning of central Arizona's spectacular growth and development, and the Federal Government's role in fostering that growth.

Today, Salt River project, administering the water rights to a 240,000-acre area, is Arizona's largest water supplier. With its system of six dams, thousands of miles of canals and laterals, interties with the central Arizona project, and computerized water delivery system, SRP delivers vital water supplies to a desert metropolitan area of nearly 2 million people.

Yet, SRP's responsibilities do not stop with water. The project has evolved from its early use of hydroelectric generators into one of Arizona's largest electric utilities and a major participant in the Western regional power grid. Today, SRP serves more than 550,000 customer accounts in 18 municipalities and 3 Arizona counties. It participates in powerplants, coal mines, and transmission facilities in five States, and has become a major provider of wholesale power to the whole Western region.

Ninety years ago, SRP helped the future of the Phoenix area and paved the way for Arizona's admission as the 48th State. Today, SRP's mission extends to the recruitment of new businesses from outside Arizona, assistance for the expansion of local companies, and promotion of new business startups. Through its work with regional development groups like the Greater Phoenix Economic Council, SRP has proved instrumental in building an economy that has survived depressions, recessions, spectacular change, and now stands ready to face the challenges of the balance of this decade and the 21st century.

Mr. Speaker, with great pleasure, I acknowledge the Salt River project's 90th anniversary and salute its efforts on behalf of its customers and the communities and economy of Arizona.

TRIBUTE TO THE SALT RIVER PROJECT

HON. JON KYL

OF ARIZONA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. KYL. Mr. Speaker, throughout our Nation's history, there have been remarkable individuals and institutions whose foresight and hard work have paved the way to new enterprises, commerce, and the creation of great cities.

One such institution is the Salt River project [SRP], a public power and water utility that this month celebrates its 90th year as one of the formative forces in the history and development of central Arizona.

In 1903, the settlers of the Phoenix area formed the Salt River Valley Water Users' Association, a part of today's SRP, to obtain a Federal loan for the construction of a massive water storage and delivery system. Under terms of the National Reclamation Act, a loan was granted and work began on Theodore

Roosevelt Dam on the Salt River upstream of Phoenix. When the dam was completed in 1911, it stood as the world's largest masonry dam, capturing crucial water supplies for the growth of central Arizona's crops, businesses, and communities.

From this beginning, the economy of the Salt River Valley grew. Under the auspices of the Salt River Valley Water Users' Association, five other dams were also built. Hydroelectric generating capacity was developed to serve Arizona's copper mines. Local towns boomed, and, in 1937, the Salt River Agricultural Improvement and Power District was formed to meet growing local energy needs. Joined together, the district and the Salt River Valley Water Users' Association became the basis of the Salt River project, a corporation that today stands as Arizona's largest water supplier and the third largest public utility in the Nation.

As the country's oldest multipurpose reclamation project, SRP has responsibility for administering water rights of a 240,000-acre area spanning the bulk of the Phoenix metropolitan area. Its water supplies derive from a 13,000-square mile area that encompasses some of Arizona's richest, most scenic terrain. It participates in seven power plant operations throughout the Southwest and has transmission links connecting from California to Colorado. Not least of all, it has remained committed to the spirit upon which it was founded, engaging in leading energy conservation programs, research and development projects, and efforts to protect the quality of life of those it serves.

Mr. Speaker, Arizonans are proud of the remarkable history and development of our State. Among the things that make us proud is the Salt River project, a company that promises to remain remarkable as it also helps shape Arizona's future.

THE VEHICLE DAMAGE DISCLOSURE ACT

HON. BOB CLEMENT

OF TENNESSEE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, February 23, 1993

Mr. CLEMENT. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to announce the introduction of the Vehicle Damage Disclosure Act of 1993, a bill to address the problem of salvage car fraud, a practice which helps to generate the huge profits that pay the thieves who steal vehicles for their parts.

Carjackings and bump-and-rob crimes are an every day occurrence. It's big business to steal cars because it's big profit. Put another way, we face the modern-day equivalent of cattle rustling. Car parts are like cow parts—much easier to transport on the hoof!

The practice of selling rebuilt cars with stolen parts as undamaged used cars costs consumers as much as \$4 billion annually according to the U.S. Department of Transportation.

Moreover, consumers are unwittingly purchasing death traps since there is little uniformity in the State inspection process, or reporting and recordkeeping for severely damaged vehicles.

Anybody who saw the "60 Minutes" segment about title fraud last Sunday night should be outraged that laws in the 50 States are not uniform or adequate in the case of titling motor vehicles.

Current loopholes in the law are so large you could drive a wreck right through them. The absence of uniformity and sophistication in State laws regulating vehicle titling and registration of used vehicles allow enterprising criminals to find the weakest link to wash the stolen or junk character off the vehicle.

The absence of a uniform law also underwrites the huge profits of bump-and-rob car

thieves who take the stolen vehicles to chop shops for their parts.

Mr. Speaker, I sent to each congressional office a copy of two titles to illustrate how title-washing occurs. The first certificate issued by the State of Mississippi in September, 1991 plainly indicates that the vehicle was salvaged. You also have a copy of a certificate issued in November—just a few weeks later—by the State of Texas. The VIN number on each certificate is identical. It's the same car. But the Texas title is perfectly clean. This vehicle can now be sold without any indication to the potential buyer that it was ever in a wreck.

In this example, the title was branded salvage in the State of Mississippi. The car was then transported to the State of New Mexico where they issued a new title without the brand. Then another new title was subsequently reissued in the State of Texas which, of course was clean as a whistle. Under current law, there is no way for Texas officials to know that the original title from the State of Mississippi bore a salvage designation.

The Vehicle Damage Disclosure Act of 1993 would require States to disclose on the new title whether the vehicle was previously issued a title which bore a designation of either salvage, junk, reconstructed, or rebuilt; or that has been damaged by flood. In addition, the legislation requires the U.S. Department of Transportation, in consultation with a Federal task force established by the Anti-Car Theft Act of 1992 to study and report on salvage car fraud, to issue a rule which provides nationally uniform title procedures so that a salvage or rebuilt brand means essentially the same thing from one State to another.

I urge my colleagues to support this legislation.